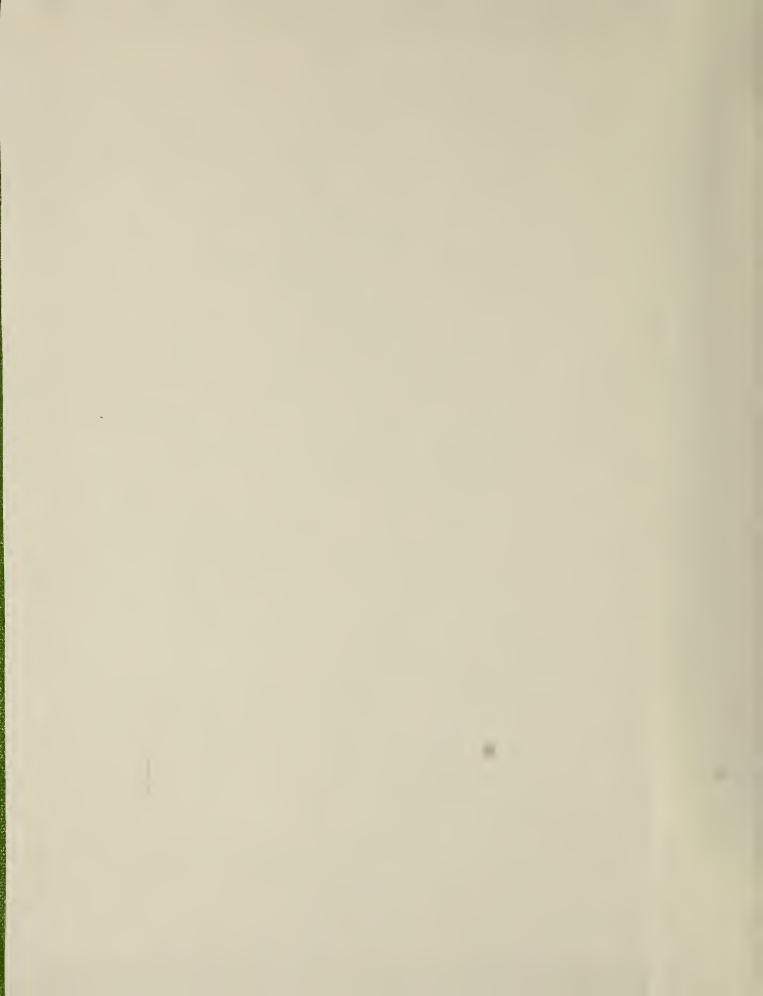
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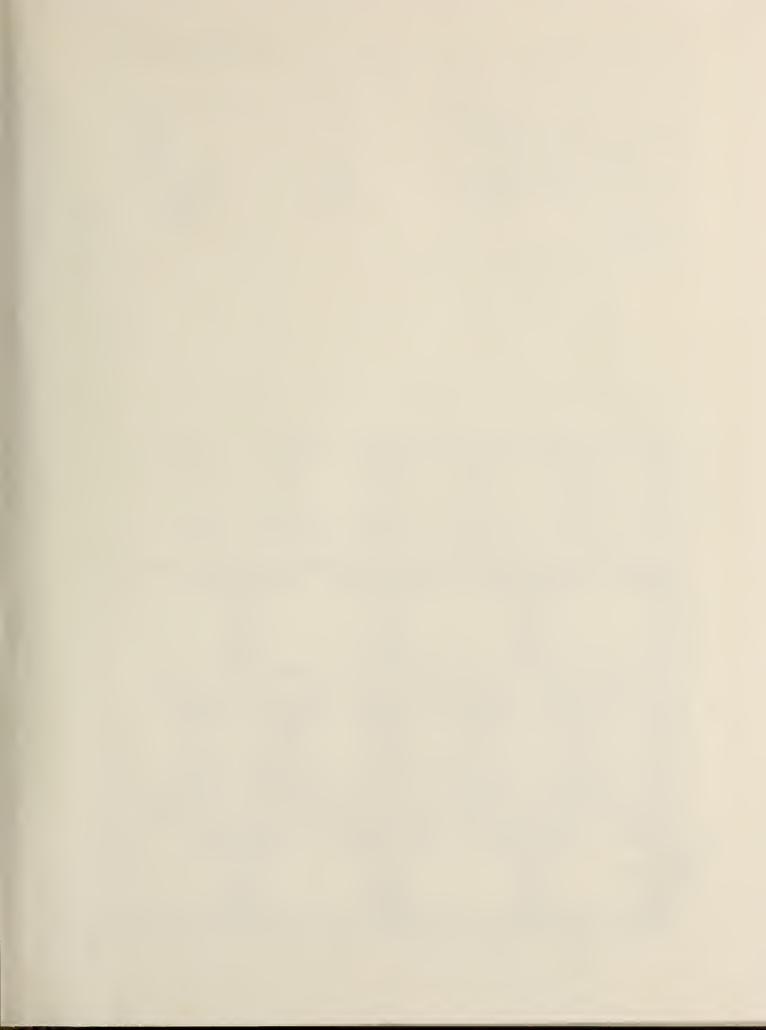
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of the 103rd Congress

Pennsylvania



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The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

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Population and Housing Characteristics for **Congressional Districts** of the 103rd Congress

Pennsylvania

Issued January 1993



U.S. Department of Commerce Barbara Hackman Franklin, Secretary Rockwell A. Schnabel, Deputy Secretary

> **Economics and Statistics Administration** J. Antonio Villamil, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs

> > **BUREAU OF THE CENSUS** Barbara Everitt Bryant, Director

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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

- 1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
- 2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
- 3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

(A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
(B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, Ali Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Ali Pacific Islander, Hawailan, Samoan, Guarnanian.
(C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Penuvian.
(D) Bace by Hispanie origin

(D) Race by Hispanic origin.

(b) Trace by trispante origin												
	The	State	Coun	ty	Place (in sei States) subdiv							
Subject	Total	Urban, nural, stze of place, and nural farm Total farm			10,000 or more	2.500 to 9.999	American indian and Alaska Native area ³					
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)					
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92		121	150	***					
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)		136(A)	152	174(A)					
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)					
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	98, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)					
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	28, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)					
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)					
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	***	139(A)	155	177(A)					
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)		139(A)	155	177(A)					
Work status In 1989	27, 4l, 69(B)	27, 80(A)	102, 110(A)		139(A)	155	177(A)					

^{..} Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56–64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Malne, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

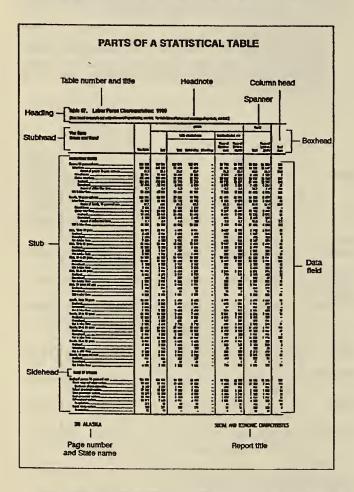
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the

table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The boxhead is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger "†" next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, Population and Housing Unit Counts reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the "User Notes" section of 1990 CPH-2, Population and Housing Unit Counts report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "-" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "-" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be "split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- · BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- · MA is metropolitan area.
- · MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- · PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- · TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- · unorg. is unorganized territory.

· VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the "User Notes" section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. Tables 1 through 12 show 100-percent characteristics. Tables 13 through 32 show sample characteristics. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	State and congressional district	County	Place and (in selected States) county subdivision (10,000 or more) ¹	American Indian and Alaska Native area
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS				
Age	1, 2, 17*	2	2	6
Voting age persons	1, 2, 17*	2	2	6
Ancestry	13			
Citizenship	13, 14		•••	•••
Class of worker	15			
Disability	14, 21	21	21	•••
Educational attainment	14, 17*, 19	19	19	23
Family type and presence of own children	13, 17*, 18	18	18	
Fertility	13			
Group quarters	1, 4	4	4	
Hispanic origin	1, 3, 17*	3	3	•••
Household type and relationship	1, 4	4	4	
Income in 1989	16, 17*, 22	22	22	23
Industry	15			
Labor force status	15, 17*, 20	20	20	23
For persons 16 to 19 years by school enrollment and educational attainment	15, 17*		•••	•••
Labor force status in 1989—				
Weeks and hours worked	15, 20	20	20	•••
Land area	1, 5	5	5	•••
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	14, 18	18	18	•••
Marital status	13			•••
Means of transportation to work	14, 20	20	20	•••
Nativity	13, 14, 18	18	18	•••
Occupation	15			***
Period of military service	14			***
Place of birth	14, 18	18	18	***
Population density	5	5	5	***
Poverty status in 1989	16, 17*, 22	22	22	23
Race	1, 3, 17*	3	3	***
Residence in 1985	14, 18	18	18	
School enrollment and type of school	14, 17*, 19	19	19	23
Sex	1, 3, 17*, 20	3, 20	3, 20	6
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons)	13			•••
Veteran status	14, 19	19	19	***
Workers in family in 1989	15			***

^{...} Not applicable for this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE II-1

^{*} Data for table 17 are shown for White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; and Hispanic origin.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. Tables 1 through 12 show 100-percent characteristics. Tables 13 through 32 show sample characteristics. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	State and congressional district	County	Place and (in selected States) county subdivision (10,000 or more) ¹	American Indian and Alaska Native area
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of householder	26			
Bedrooms	24, 29	· 29	29	
Condominium status	26, 29	29	29	
Contract rent	7, 10	10	10	12
Gross rent	26, 28*, 31	31	31	32
Hispanic origin of householder	11, 28*	11	11	
House heating fuel	25, 30	30	30	
Household income in 1989	26, 27			
Household type and relationship				12
Householder 65 years and over	25			•••
Kitchen facilities	25, 29	29	29	***
Land area				12
Meals included in rent	10	10	10	•••
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	27, 28*, 31	31	31	32
Persons per room	7, 8, 25	8	8	•••
Persons in unit	26			•••
Persons per unit	9, 10	9, 10	9, 10	
Plumbing facilities	25, 28*, 29	29	29	32
Race of householder	11, 28*	11	11	
Rooms	7, 8, 9, 10	8, 9, 10	8, 9, 10	
Sewage disposal	25, 29	29	29	•••
Source of water	25, 29	29	29	
Telephone in unit	25, 30	30	30	•••
Tenure	9, 10, 28*	9, 10	9, 10	12, 32
Tenure by race and Hispanic origin of householder	7			
Units in structure	7, 8, 9, 10, 24	8, 9, 10	8, 9, 10	
Vacancy characteristics	7, 8	8	8	
Value	7, 9	9	9	12
Vehicles available	25, 28*, 30	30	30	32
Year householder moved into unit	26, 31	31	31	
Year structure built	24, 29	29	29	•••

^{...} Not applicable for this report.

^{*} Data for table 28 are shown for White householder; Black householder; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and householder of Hispanic origin.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division Customer Services Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233 301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233

Population Division Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

This report series (CPH-4) includes 100-percent and sample data for population and housing characteristics. Tables 1 through 6 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data and tables 7 through 12 show 100-percent housing data. Tables 13 through 23 show sample data on social and economic characteristics and tables 24 through 32 show sample housing data.

User Note 4

Congressional districts of the 103rd Congress reflect boundaries based on the 1990 census for all States except Maine, where redistricting occurs in 1993. Court or legislative action may change congressional district boundaries in any State for subsequent Congresses during the decade. The Census Bureau will issue revised CPH-4 reports for any State undergoing further redistricting action based on the 1990 census.

User Note 5

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

USER NOTES III-1

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the

greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 6

Data presented in tables 27 and 31 for "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (With a mortgage), "Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989" (Not mortgaged), and "Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989" are inconsistent with the explanations for derived measures in appendix B. Specifically, when the median falls in the lower interval of the tabulation distribution, the estimated value obtained by linear interpolation is shown rather than the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). The lower interval has an assumed range of 0.0 to 19.9 percent.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

PENNSYLVANIA

User Note 1

The population totals for Congressional Districts 1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 13, 16, 17, and 19 do not match the official totals because a number of 1990 census blocks are split between, that is, located within, more than one district. In these cases, the commonwealth election officials determined into which district each such block would be tabulated.

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[for definitions of terms and meanings at symbols, see text]								
State Congressional District	The State	Oistrict 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	Oistrict 6	Oistrict 7
LAND AREA 5quare kilometers 5quare miles	116 082.7 44 819.6	135.5 52.3	117.7 45.4	147.1 56.8	3 426.8 1 323.1	27 141.9 10 479.5	4 925.5 1 901 7	786.0 303.1
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	11 881 643 10 520 201	565 842 213 114	565 650 196 070	565 866 505 152	565 792 544 659	565 8 13 553 157	565 760 538 487	565 74 530 82 21 68
American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut Asian ar Pacific Islander	1 089 795 14 733 137 438	296 314 1 271	352 111 1 492	27 493 892	17 973 435	5 600 887	13 870 536 3 451	56 11 64
Other race	119 476	13 811 41 332	12 181 3 796	18 243 14 086	2 002 723	5 193 976	9 416	1 02
Hispanic arigin (af any race) White, not of Hispanic arigin	232 262 10 422 058	55 891 203 874	8 872 193 046	26 543 494 025	2 633 542 597	3 456 550 900	18 862 530 212	5 30 526 85
AGE								
All persons	11 881 643 797 058 788 301	565 842 46 948	565 650 39 107	565 866 39 189	565 792 36 454	565 813 36 017	565 760 36 716 37 217	565 74 37 08 35 20
O to 14 years	755 161 818 058	41 895 40 997 42 634	34 316 33 664 38 144	36 142 33 314 34 093	38 417 37 130	38 230 36 962 47 292	35 107 37 664	32 49 37 22
0 to 24 years	863 007	48 897	54 410	41 322	36 605 32 625	57 561	37 763	41 21 95 33
5 to 44 years	1 912 456 1 744 867	97 628 75 387	101 631 77 512	97 744 75 389	86 093 84 754	84 690 77 355	88 444 81 467	83 63
5 to 54 years5 to 64 years	1 213 845 1 159 784	51 867 47 881	52 664 50 018	53 155 54 789	59 841 61 042	56 506 52 521	57 754 58 158	59 49 58 51
5 to 74 years5 to 84 years	1 070 021 587 249	43 164 22 330	46 918 28 050	57 612 34 247	56 559 28 420	45 463 25 533	54 603 31 972	51 67 25 92
35 years and aver	171 836 322 666	6 214 18 772	9 216 15 412	8 870 15 703	7 852 15 046	7 683 14 817	8 895 14 877	7 95 14 80
6 years and over	9 392 357 9 086 833	428 296 412 588	452 140 439 005	450 665 437 241	446 557 431 903	447 223 431 688	449 747 435 116	454 48 440 85
21 years and over60 years and aver	8 535 617	383 029	408 828	415 370 129 815	410 346	392 413 105 657	411 139 126 137	415 14 116 33
52 years and over	2 436 512 2 200 377	96 108 86 364	110 062 99 760	118 551	125 267 112 761	95 173	114 327	104 38
Medion oge	35.0 6 187 378	31.2	33.1	35.1	36.7	33.0	36 2	35.: 294 20 :
Female	387 926	302 497 23 171	308 348 19 409	296 602 19 016	295 296 17 748	285 457 17 395	293 021 17 876	18 02
ta 9 years	383 947 368 709	20 715 20 502	16 869 16 551	17 583 16 344	18 741 18 283	18 548 17 924	18 114 17 009	17 14 15 82
5 to 19 years	402 320 432 692	21 515 24 787	19 239 27 923	16 570 20 535	17 728 16 424	23 138 26 975	18 673 18 831	17 60 20 76
25 to 34 years	968 332 884 521	51 189 40 569	53 837 42 385	48 067 37 815	44 349 43 172	41 269 37 907	43 863 40 619	48 13° 42 78°
15 to 54 years	628 367 619 819	28 254 26 877	29 424 28 538	28 114 29 765	31 081 32 425	28 537 27 464	29 437 30 801	31 09 31 13
55 to 74 years	610 069 374 680	25 645 14 773	28 338 19 050	33 994 22 189	31 976 17 741	25 208 15 578	30 894 20 454	29 038 16 730
35 years and over	125 996 156 755	4 500 9 253	6 785 7 599	6 610 7 529	5 628 7 342	5 514 7 151	6 450 7 315	5 911 7 161
6 years and over	4 974 415	234 259	252 252	240 431	237 009	228 094	236 629	240 143 233 776
8 years and aver	4 825 939 4 550 362	226 408 211 392	245 705 230 426	233 876 223 257	229 906 219 368	220 675 201 104	229 415 217 366	221 279
62 years and over	1 438 454 1 311 178	58 673 53 261	68 919 63 077	78 877 72 676	72 630 66 025	60 614 55 052	74 178 67 892	68 23: 61 80:
Medion oge	36.6	32.9	35.1	37.5	38.2	34.4	37.9	37.
Medion oge	5 694 265 33.5	263 345 29.4	257 302 30.8	269 264 33.1	270 496 35.3	280 35 6 31.6	272 739 34.5	271 54 33.9
VOTING-AGE PERSONS Persons 18 years and over	9 086 833	412 588	439 005	437 241	431 903	431 688	435 116	440 85
Mole	4 260 894 4 825 939	186 180 226 408	193 300 245 705	203 365 233 876	201 997 229 906	211 013 220 675	205 701 229 415	207 07: 233 77
White	8 141 881	173 183	169 442	395 776	418 243	421 518	418 007	415 612
American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	769 685 10 916	205 165 939	256 209 1 199	19 722 629	11 784 319	4 740 655	9 202 381	16 074 43
Asian or Pocific Islander	95 387 68 964	9 537 23 764	9 600 2 555	12 399 8 715	1 277 280	4 062 713	2 166 5 360	8 07; 66
fispanic origin (af any roce)	146 040	33 133	6 585	17 458	1 716	2 722	10 952	3 822
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP All persons	11 881 643	565 842	565 650	565 866	565 792	565 813	565 760	565 74
In hauseholds Householder	11 533 219 4 495 966	551 215 202 744	544 454 222 487	554 500 218 642	557 314 215 984	531 730 205 789	552 358 218 537	548 12 211 07
Family hausehalder Nanfomily hauseholder	3 155 989 1 339 977	132 164 70 580	127 407 95 080	146 580 72 062	160 662 55 322	145 261 60 528	154 592 63 945	149 68 61 38
Male	542 181 429 925	31 462 25 053	39 721 30 913	28 231 23 224	20 954 17 913	25 994 19 014	25 967 20 208	24 66° 19 40°
Femole	797 796 720 769	39 118	55 359	43 831 40 297	34 368 32 436	34 534 30 036	37 978 34 695	36 720 32 520
Spouse	2 502 072	34 241 67 425	47 726 68 601	109 132	133 078	122 429 163 715	126 689 165 986	123 66 174 09:
Child	3 629 054 187 232	189 956 28 937	160 107 27 487	178 330 9 358	178 510 6 795	5 488	7 237 13 973	6 72 15 150
Other relatives	310 259 408 636	30 845 31 308	27 284 38 488	20 314 18 724	12 208 10 739	8 869 25 440	19 936	17 428 7 923
nstitutionolized persons Other persons in group quorters	174 210 174 214	2 502 12 125	5 507 15 689	9 791 1 575	5 339 3 139	12 262 21 821	7 979 5 423	9 69
Persans per househaldPersons per family	2.57 3.10	2.72 3.40	2.45 3.22	2.54 3.16	2.58 3.06	2.58 3.07	2 53 3 03	2 60 3 14
Persons 65 years and over	1 829 106	71 708	84 184	100 729	92 831	78 679	9 5 470 90 413	85 55 6 80 583
In hauseholds	1 718 160 1 172 905	69 120 48 552	79 120 56 187	96 575 66 121	88 176 60 099	73 718 51 201	61 888	52 898 22 04
Nanfamily househalder	544 927 526 264	24 066 22 367	29 043 27 063	31 975 30 840	26 684 26 104	24 083 23 396	29 768 28 723	21 30
Male	113 351 412 913	5 780 16 587	6 177 20 886	6 519 24 321	5 710 20 394	5 290 18 106	6 239 22 484	4 416 16 885
SpouseOther relatives	393 140 127 733	11 148 7 150	13 248 7 049	20 885 8 102	21 317 6 033	17 967 3 758	21 010 6 296	19 639 7 055
Nonrelatives	24 382 102 454	2 270 2 094	2 636 4 018	1 467 3 670	727 4 234	792 4 807	1 219 4 681	995 4 627
Other persons in group quarters	8 492	494	1 046	484	421	154	376	342

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District							
	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	District 11	District 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
LAND AREA Squore kilometers Square miles	1 621.6 626.1	17 262.5 6 665.1	14 405.9 5 562.1	6 149.0 2 374.1	10 911.4 4 212.9	947.0 365.6	501.4 193.6
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN All persons White Black	565 787 537 517 15 995	565 803 556 077 6 654	565 681 554 920 6 215	565 913 556 762 5 283	565 794 556 028 7 302	565 793 514 755 34 507	565 787 455 246 100 771
Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Asian or Pocific Islander Other roce	596 9 017 2 662	609 1 636 827	773 2 759 1 014	406 2 451 1 011	433 1 504 527	600 14 180 1 751	814 7 605 1 351 4 385
Hisponic origin (of ony roce) White, not of Hisponic origin	9 162 531 361	2 470 554 494	4 337 551 601	4 119 553 773	2 175 554 295 565 794	6 825 510 402 565 793	452 456 565 787
All persons Under 5 yeors 5 to 9 yeors 10 to 14 yeors 20 to 24 yeors 25 to 34 yeors 35 to 44 yeors 45 to 54 yeors 55 to 64 yeors 55 to 64 yeors 65 to 74 yeors 65 to 74 yeors 65 to 75 yeors 65 to 76 yeors 65 to 77 yeors 65 to 78 yeors 65 to 78 yeors 65 to 79 yeors 65 to 79 yeors 65 to 79 yeors	565 787 41 766 41 386 38 654 37 300 37 348 100 455 94 195 62 612 50 888 37 648 17 676	565 803 37 294 39 062 39 403 42 287 37 482 85 613 81 758 60 540 55 982 50 208 27 889	565 681 37 947 38 864 37 590 39 623 36 905 84 835 81 032 57 582 56 184 54 799 31 306	565 913 34 087 34 973 34 144 39 090 39 085 82 190 79 046 57 431 60 072 60 648 35 751	33 700 37 452 38 945 42 743 39 306 81 023 81 264 56 960 58 152 57 046 30 813	37 633 36 199 32 893 33 410 36 623 94 958 88 480 61 985 56 123 49 301 28 479	35 443 33 116 29 787 37 456 47 422 95 022 80 143 52 331 56 272 56 612 32 710
85 years ond over	5 859 17 070 436 348 421 078 399 456 86 440	8 285 15 363 442 112 425 600 399 638 115 378	9 014 15 574 443 642 428 771 403 284 125 074	9 396 13 977 455 778 441 306 414 704 138 610	8 390 14 004 447 838 431 900 403 650 127 595	9 709 14 895 452 625 439 132 418 536 116 193	9 473 14 214 461 689 449 638 419 559 129 620 117 747
62 years and over Medion age Femole Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years	76 344 33.7 287 064 20 062 20 225 18 938	104 203 35.2 291 370 18 082 19 006 19 401	35.8 293 907 18 342 18 887 18 214	126 417 37.4 296 862 16 552 17 062 16 717	115 464 36.1 293 921 16 554 18 147 18 986	104 795 36.2 294 560 18 284 17 718 15 922	35.5 302 295 17 431 16 226 14 731
15 to 19 yeors. 20 to 24 yeors. 25 to 34 yeors. 35 to 44 yeors. 55 to 64 yeors. 55 to 64 yeors. 55 to 64 yeors. 57 to 84 yeors. 85 yeors ond over	17 901 18 516 50 395 47 408 31 332 26 029 20 579 11 270 4 409	20 367 18 627 42 613 40 705 31 041 29 611 28 304 17 538 6 075	19 514 18 480 43 086 40 574 28 995 30 104 31 230 19 862 6 619	19 368 19 655 40 945 39 092 29 276 32 561 35 230 23 345 7 059	21 303 19 702 40 783 40 420 29 283 31 426 32 222 19 028 6 067 6 870	16 515 18 610 47 733 44 765 32 144 29 553 27 731 18 306 7 279 7 151	18 762 24 266 48 368 41 148 28 270 30 952 33 443 21 723 6 975 6 922
3 ond 4 yeors 16 yeors ond over 18 yeors ond over 21 yeors ond over 60 yeors ond over 62 yeors ond over Medion oge	8 213 224 161 216 780 206 411 49 270 44 056 34.5	7 352 231 070 223 164 210 521 67 457 61 431 36.8	7 477 234 740 227 524 214 832 73 924 67 724 37.5	6 776 243 109 236 073 222 623 83 688 76 980 39.5	236 408 228 704 214 148 74 376 67 679 37.7 271 873	239 524 232 976 222 434 68 518 62 463 37.7 271 233	251 044 245 178 229 769 79 238 72 712 37.5
Mole	278 723 32.8	274 433 33.7	34.2	35.3	34.6	34.7	33.6
VOTING-AGE PERSONS Persons 18 years and over Female Female	421 078 204 298 216 780	425 600 202 436 223 164	428 771 201 247 227 524	441 306 205 233 236 073	431 900 203 196 228 704	439 132 206 156 232 976	449 638 204 460 245 178
White	402 007 10 923 461 6 051 1 636 5 982	418 814 4 912 432 1 016 426 1 538	421 754 4 129 566 1 761 561 2 821	434 730 3 995 321 1 655 605 2 773	424 851 5 330 328 1 111 280 1 525	401 897 25 829 481 9 753 1 172 4 954	370 910 71 437 599 5 956 736 3 276
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	565 787	565 803	565 681	565 913	565 794	565 793	565 787
In households Householder Fornily householder Nonfornily householder Male Living olone Femole Living olone Spouse	557 263 199 677 152 606 47 071 21 992 16 606 25 079 21 944 129 844	551 199 212 351 156 548 55 803 21 510 17 460 34 293 32 046 131 289 175 939	549 002 212 813 152 789 60 024 23 572 18 988 36 452 33 766 124 492	547 141 218 969 153 089 65 880 24 201 19 985 41 679 39 035 122 450	548 225 213 386 155 089 58 297 21 637 18 280 36 660 34 411 128 494	547 049 211 735 150 671 61 064 23 886 18 873 37 178 33 191 127 683	541 389 231 642 141 397 90 245 35 805 28 643 54 440 48 498 99 881
Child Grondchild Other relotives Nonrelotives Institutionized persons Other persons in group quorters	190 168 6 648 13 906 17 020 6 242 2 282	6 682 10 012 14 926 10 633 3 971	174 868 6 671 13 827 16 331 8 575 8 104	122 450 168 107 6 713 15 463 15 439 10 895 7 877	175 892 6 107 11 349 12 997 8 450 9 119	170 860 5 863 13 782 17 126 13 735 5 009	158 037 9 502 17 463 24 864 9 642 14 756
Persons per household Persons per fornily Persons 65 years and over In households Householder	3.23 61 183 56 893 36 037	2.60 3.07 86 382 80 632 56 159	2.58 3.09 95 119 89 633 60 996	2.50 3.04 105 795 99 423 69 185	2.57 3.08 96 249 91 114 63 597	2.58 3.11 87 489 79 906 52 607	2.34 3.01 98 795 93 156 65 724
Nonfomily householder Living olone Mole Femole Spouse Other relatives Nonrelatives Institutionalized persons Other persons in graup quarters	14 654 14 055 3 016 11 039 13 901 6 146 809 3 996	26 711 25 992 5 417 20 575 19 198 4 369 906 5 565 185	28 349 27 587 5 855 21 732 20 623 6 967 1 047 4 911 575	33 801 33 045 6 893 26 152 21 240 7 980 1 018 5 998 374	29 720 29 089 6 416 22 673 21 019 5 560 938 4 794 341	22 779 21 991 4 174 17 817 19 968 6 330 1 001 6 997 586	33 399 32 154 6 999 25 155 18 282 7 424 1 726 4 570 1 069

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text)

State Congressional District	Oinnin 15	Dispire 1/	Distin 17	Ointin 10	المشعبة ال	Ointains 20	District 21
LAND AREA	Oistrict 15	District 16	District 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	DISTIRT 2
Square kilometersSquare miles	2 046.1	3 314.1	3 847.7	685.1	4 964.8	5 534.1	7 211.6
	790.0	1 279.6	1 485.6	264.5	1 916.9	2 136.7	2 784.4
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN All persons	565 810	565 835	565 742	565 781	565 831	565 815	565 802
WhiteBlock	531 721	517 422	516 393	516 212	542 646	544 113	538 923
	12 175	29 578	37 793	43 969	14 769	17 889	21 849
Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	545	764	668	504	697	521	724
Asion or Pocific Islonder	6 495	6 157	5 79 1	4 163	4 116	2 595	2 440
Other race	14 874	11 914	5 097	933	3 603	697 2 877	1 866 4 471
Hisponic origin (of ony roce) White, not of Hisponic origin	26 766 520 597	21 706 508 850	10 619 511 637	3 299 513 712	7 489 539 205	541 800	536 364
AGE All persons	565 810	565 835	565 742	565 781	565 831	565 815	565 802
Under 5 yeors	37 989	44 374	40 277	34 827	37 755	34 123	38 330
	37 475	42 542	39 045	33 092	37 991	35 836	39 847
10 to 14 years	34 958	39 117	37 193	31 126	36 083	36 583	39 02°
	37 239	41 573	37 322	31 256	40 992	38 833	45 28
20 to 24 yeors	40 174	42 018	38 150	33 527	42 824	34 537	43 815
	92 918	93 820	96 559	91 292	93 981	83 482	84 74
35 to 44 years	86 742	88 483	89 148	83 052	88 210	86 402	81 409
	58 547	59 124	58 775	58 336	60 823	60 892	56 626
55 to 64 yeors65 to 74 yeors	54 620	46 815	52 685	64 338	51 742	59 866	53 122
	50 055	39 072	44 824	63 260	43 707	57 150	49 701
75 to 84 yeors	27 256	21 681	24 307	32 904	23 725	30 106	26 166
35 yeors ond over	7 837	7 216	7 457	8 771	7 998	8 005	7 739
3 ond 4 yeors	15 358	17 653	16 049	14 042	15 334	13 999	15 703
16 yeors ond over	448 621	432 235	441 924	460 625	446 812	452 033	440 959
18 yeors ond over	434 888	416 976	427 245	447 927	432 100	436 822	425 058
	409 243	388 859	404 432	429 261	403 233	412 912	392 583
60 years ond over62 years ond over	113 412	91 042	103 253	140 225	101 312	127 220	111 758
	102 494	81 737	92 724	126 757	91 193	114 810	100 741
Medion oge	35.2	32.9	34.4	38.1	34.3	37.2	34.1
Under 5 yeors	292 057	289 103	292 552	301 174	289 695	295 714	291 678
	18 461	21 586	19 563	16 876	18 306	16 625	18 558
5 to 9 yeors	18 168	20 606	19 030	16 129	18 373	17 472	19 179
	17 002	19 008	18 101	15 097	17 555	17 681	18 921
15 to 19 yeors 20 to 24 yeors	18 221 19 788	20 482 21 336	18 642 19 456	15 246 17 202	20 353 21 571	18 850 17 480	22 332 21 765 43 137
25 to 34 years	46 851 43 621	47 302 44 595	49 053 44 787	47 351 43 070	47 032 44 247	42 970 43 825	41 008
45 to 54 yeors	29 826	29 657	30 048	31 362	30 588	31 600	29 002
	28 851	24 079	27 598	35 083	26 8 42	32 151	27 972
65 to 74 years	28 402	21 712	25 330	36 289	24 213	32 355	27 936
	17 075	13 532	15 424	21 026	14 834	18 901	16 301
B5 years and over	5 791	5 208	5 520	6 443	5 781	5 804 6 868	5 567 7 550
3 ond 4 yeors	7 465 235 048	8 627 224 226	7 814 232 285	6 867 250 129	7 451 231 973	240 483	231 394 223 800
18 years ond over	228 320	216 895	225 091	243 847	224 728	233 092	207 232
	215 952	202 575	213 458	234 735	210 115	221 365	64 739
50 yeors ond over52 yeors ond over	66 391 60 596	52 458 47 662	60 467 54 909	83 017 75 547	58 510 53 217	74 275 67 555	58 857
Medion oge	36.7	33.8	35.5	39.9	35.4	38.7	35.4
	273 753	276 732	273 190	264 607	276 136	270 101	274 124
Medion oge	33.9	32.0	33.3	36.2	33.3	35.6	32.7
VOTING-AGE PERSONS	434 888	414 074	497 945	447 927	432 100	436 822	425 051
Persons 18 years and over	206 568	416 976 200 081 216 895	427 245 202 154	204 080 243 847	207 372 224 728	203 730 233 092	201 252 223 806
Fernole	228 320 414 202	385 414	225 091 394 484	414 082	417 152	421 621	408 182
Block	7 783	20 269	25 655	30 195	9 753	12 800	13 779
Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	388	517	495	367	518	385	505
Asion or Pocific IslonderOther roce	4 351	3 971	3 698	2 889	2 658	1 702	1 701
	8 164	6 805	2 913	394	2 019	314	89
Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	15 761	13 211	6 269	2 367	4 511	2 058	2 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	F/F 810	565 835	565 742	565 781	565 831	565 815	565 807
In households Householder	565 810 549 078 213 418	545 352 197 885	553 582 216 856	559 926 232 220	547 773 212 004	552 910 217 875	543 630 209 875
Fomily householder	154 003	147 472	153 769	159 077	154 850	158 656	149 619
Nonfomily householder	59 415	50 413	63 087	73 143	57 154	59 219	
Mole	24 777	22 108	26 921	26 440	25 155	22 224	24 955
	18 751	16 139	20 564	22 510	18 511	18 835	20 053
Femole	34 638	28 305	36 166	46 703	31 999	36 995	35 301
	30 982	24 225	32 284	43 477	28 154	34 810	31 992
Spouse	127 707	124 902	126 205	125 472	131 331	130 240	121 067
	167 651	181 936	171 151	166 928	166 441	173 173	177 207
GrondchildOther relotives	6 287	6 706	7 154	7 264	6 140	6 956	6 51a
	13 925	12 283	11 416	14 834	10 122	12 544	10 690
Nonrelatives	20 090	21 640	20 800	13 208	21 735	12 122	18 275
	7 272	9 436	8 292	4 966	8 764	7 733	8 272
Other persons in group quorters	9 460	11 047	3 868	889	9 294	5 172	13 900
Persons per householdPersons per fomily	2.57 3.05	2.76 3.21	2.55 3.05	2.41 2.98	2.58 3.03	2.54 3.04	3.1
Persons 65 years and over	85 148 79 926	67 969 61 249	76 588 70 315	104 935 100 263	75 430 69 725	9 5 261 90 303	83 60 6 77 913
HouseholderNonfomily householder	52 835 23 788	61 249 39 770 16 741	47 523 22 105	69 020 31 447	46 783 20 888	62 097 27 931	53 626 24 954 24 284
Living clone	22 890 4 775	16 024 3 435	21 240 4 376	30 762 6 370	20 065 4 278	27 292 5 840	5 376
Femole	18 115	12 589	16 864	24 392	15 787	21 452	18 908
Spouse	19 634	15 790	17 239	23 159	17 925	21 052	18 898
Other relotives	6 344	4 793 896	4 518 1 035	7 148 936	4 045 972	6 179 975	4 487
Nonrelotives	1 113	070	6 072	4 447	5 570	4 622	5 369

Table 2. Age: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

INSYL	VANIA										CON	GRES	SSIONAL DIST	TRICTS OF THE 103RE	
State Congressional District	County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	The State	Oistrict 1	COUNTY Oelowore County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester (ity (p.). Dorby Township. Dorby Township (OP. Philodelphio (thy (pt.).	0istrict 2	COUNTY Deloware County (pt.) Philadelphio County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oothy borough Philodelphic rity (p).	Oistrict 3	COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philadelphia city (pt.)	Oistrict 4	Alegheny County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Alquippo city Alquippo city Center township Conberry township Horison township COP Horison Township COP Horsewell township Leomer during township Affactor township Affactor township Leomer during township Leomer during township Leomer during township COP Recondless Township COP (pt.)	Municipality of Murrysville barough Mer Cosile ciry New Kensington city North Funtingdon fownship Penn township Plum barough West Deer fownship
	All persons	11 881 643	565 842	76 949 488 893	41 729 10 955 10 955 488 893	965 650	34 832 530 818	11 140 11 712 530 818 11 980	998 999	565 866	998 595	565 792	83 817 186 093 45 446 96 246 154 190	13 374 10 687 10 687 10 745 11 763 11 763 12 251 12 251 12 251	17 240 28 334 15 894 15 894 15 945 11 945 11 371
	Under 5 years	850 262	46 948	6 584 40 364	3 883 859 859 40 364	39 107	2 789 36 318	1 024 36 318 884	39 189	39 189	39 189	36 454	5 768 11 728 3 410 5 966 9 582	993 1 657 1 423 664 664 664 732 732 733 733	1 937
	16 years and over	9 392 357	428 296	58 318 369 978	31 054 8 380 8 380 369 978	452 140	27 086 425 054	8 174 9 495 425 054 9 417	450 665	450 665	450 665	446 557	65 774 147 413 34 586 76 215 122 569	10 550 8 534 8 534 9 624 9 624 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	13 349 22 631 12 700 22 611 12 185 19 750 8 720
	18 years ond	9 086 833	412 588	56 413 356 175	30 006 8 077 8 077 356 175	439 005	26 265 412 740	7 864 9 244 412 740 9 157	437 241	437 241	437 241	431 903	63 654 142 671 33 348 73 636 118 594	10 242 8 296 8 296 10 373 9 367 9 653 9 8 786 9 786	12 808 21 970 21 970 21 791 11 676 19 018 8 439
	18 to 20 years	551 216	29 559	4 154 25 405	2 697 499 499 25 405	30 177	1 209 28 968	452 389 28 968 368	21 871	21 871	21 871	21 557	2 896 7 409 1 492 5 446	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 026 1 273 1 273 1 050 1 336
	, 21 to 24 years	675 559	38 558	4 940 33 618	2 797 667 667 33 618	42 819	1 850 40 969	612 649 40 969 589	33 564	33 564	33 564	25 785	3 782 8 450 2 017 4 613 6 923	596 527 527 527 546 518 518 518 518 540 616 616	1 383 1 383 1 235 1 329 1 329
	25 to 44 years 4	3 657 323	173 015	23 310 149 705	12 036 3 399 3 399 149 705	179 143	11 737 167 406	3 442 4 170 167 406 4 125	173 133	173 133	173 133	170 847	27 509 54 533 15 807 26 690 46 308	25 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5 291 7 508 7 508 8 453 9 5 210 4 048
Age	45 to 54 years 5	1 213 845	51 867	6 679 45 188	3 362 936 936 45 188	52 664	3 084 49 580	843 1 071 49 580 1 170	53 155	53 155	53 155	59 841	8 973 19 528 4 479 9 736 17 125	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 486 2 588 2 588 3 519 1 880 3 157 1 146
	55 to 59 years	552 378	23 481	3 266 20 215	1 557 531 531 20 215	24 140	1 292 22 848	372 442 22 848 478	25 703	25 703	25 703	28 606	4 092 9 805 1 887 4 863 7 959	699 648 648 628 628 638 793 793	988 1 367 1 611 1 611 1 213 516
	60 to 64 years	607 406	24 400	3 820 20 580	1 786 724 724 20 580	25 878	1 430 24 448	24 445 448 448 493	29 086	29 086	29 086	32 436	11 426 11 426 1 899 5 637 9 075	975 875 878 378 1 781 1 084 1 743	935 1 676 1 636 1 698 1 698 7 11 1 054 559
	65 years and over	1 829 106	71 708	10 244 61 464	5 771 1 321 1 321 61 464	84 184	5 663 78 521	1 698 2 031 78 521 1 934	100 729	100 729	100 729	92 831	12 003 31 520 5 767 17 783 25 758	2 910 2 086 1 172 1 708 2 747 2 339 2 339	1 886 6 4822 3 534 4 060 1 933 1 351
	75 years ond over	759 085	28 544	3 775 24 769	2 341 315 315 24 769	37 266	2 613 34 653	820 875 34 653 918	43 117	43 117	43 117	36 272	4 593 11 907 2 804 7 132 9 836	1 107 928 357 493 1 055 1 055 819 935	627 2 839 1 431 1 410 678 685 418
	85 years ond over	171 836	6 214	798 5 416	529 63 63 5 416	9 216	701	259 211 8 515 231	8 870	8 870	8 870	7 852	949 2 366 929 1 583 2 025	238 219 54 118 170 170 154 166	158 731 271 333 110 127 62
	Median		(7)	mm	<u>ოოოო</u>	m	юю	നന്ന്	m	m	m	m	ммммм	<u>लललल</u> च्चे चे चे चे	мининин

Table 2. Age: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]	State	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	District 5	Amstrony County (p1) Comeron County Gentre County (p1) Clarico County (p1) Ele County First County First County First County First County	Lycoming County (p1.) Mr Kean County Mrt Fear County Tiops County Union County Venong County Wonge County Wonge County	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil Gry city	COUNTY Berks County Monigomeny County (pt.) Northumberland County (pt.) Schuytkill County	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Current forwaship Exeler forwaship Multiplender grownship Polisions berough (pl.) Polisions berough (pl.) Reference of the property of the	COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delawore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Admore CDP (p1) Aston fromship Broomall CDP Create Hill CDP Hoverfood fromship Hoverfood fromship King of Prusion CDP Marge fromship Neither Pronderes fromship Phornic with comship Phornic with Company Redor fromship
ols, see text]		All persons	565 813	5 913 105 203 40 548 40 548 31 82 23 508 4 8802 4 8802 6 803		11 949 38 923 11 122 565 760	336 523 25 767 50 885 152 585	13 142 17 260 17 263 18 633 18 633 18 893 18 899 11 591	565 746 95 521 435 862 34 363	5 321 10 930 10 930 10 930 49 848 49 848 13 239 13 239 11 3 239 11
		Under 5 years	36 017	60 427 427 5 941 2 362 2 388 2 388 3 261 3 261	264 3 048 1 188 2 687 2 381 3 914 3 024	839 910 791 36 716	22 510 2 059 3 374 8 773	679 1 152 590 1 1490 1 111 6 480 1 175 855	37 082 6 223 28 893 1 966	385 925 925 925 115 917 1 199 1 199 1 105 1 105
		16 years and	447 223	22 22 22 22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2	12 866 36 863 12 663 31 957 28 782 45 841 34 971	9 270 36 749 8 791 449 747	266 582 20 160 39 989 123 016	10 790 13 530 10 634 14 706 13 177 60 427 9 068	454 488 77 149 348 887 28 452	4 322 11 816 9 026 9 026 23 807 19 033 11 582 10 473 9 317 24 377
		18 years and	431 688	676 4 4 607 90 147 31 103 31 352 25 924 25 924 32 988 33 988 34 988		8 961 36 479 8 513 435 116	258 077 19 588 38 524 118 927	10 498 13 124 10 356 10 356 11 336 12 716 58 494 14 328 17 328	440 851 74 776 338 355 27 720	
		18 to 20 years	39 275	27 192 192 192 3 845 2 7 1 100 1 216 1 216 1 216		402 12 415 396 23 977	15 366 930 1 953 5 728	404 555 383 674 611 4 042 558 458	25 709 3 396 21 203 1 110	
		21 to 24 years	42 662	18 252 18 252 3 132 2 140 1 190 1 728 1 190 1 190 1 190 1 190		590 13 133 567 29 846		623 730 730 1 118 918 5 342 800 765	32 606 5 042 25 195 2 369	
		25 to 44 years	162 045	269 31 269 31 569 30 680 30 680		3 540 6 836 3 275 169 911	103 803 7 973 15 340 42 795	4 195 3 331 5 629 5 629 7 673 3 334 3 334	32 076 32 076 135 306 11 590	
	Age	45 to 54 years	909 99	8 895 8 895 8 895 4 057 3 405 8 3 625 8 580 8 580	1 834 1 766 1 766 1 766 1 6 238 1 6 00	1 066 1 190 1 120 57 754			59 494 12 079 43 539 3 876	
		55 to 59 years	25 543	33 30 30 1 8 1 8 1 069 1 769 2 264		527 524 532 27 491		714 877 877 782 741 3 223 1 000	27 736 5 063 20 743 1 930	
		60 to 64 years	26 978	3 462 3 462 1 877 2 030 1 105 2 325		701 569 556 30 667		794 903 1 015 98 1 960 3 558 1 076 4 98	30 778 5 241 23 349 2 188	
		65 years and	78 679	1 095 8 895 8 895 5 485 5 944 5 578 7 970 940	2 080 2 882 2 754 6 151 6 921 7 053	2 135 1 812 2 067 95 470	52 526 4 312 8 083 30 549	2 217 2 289 2 792 3 452 13 2 452 1 63 2 832 1 63 2 832	85 556 11 879 69 020 4 657	
		75 years and	33 216	2 350 2 350 2 350 2 350 2 243 3 381 3 381 3 483		950 770 1 017 40 867			33 885 4 408 27 986 1 491	
		85 years and	7 683	10 88 821 604 604 2319 755 88	187 864 276 276 610 538 852 735	245 183 242 8 895	5 251 419 856 2 369	205 192 294 333 338 1 288 270 270	7 957 1 097 6 614 246	88 112 112 451 863 103 103 243 243 243 243 244 246 460
		Medion age	33.0	4.8.48.8.8.8.8.8.4. 6.600684474	3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.3.	35.8 36.4 36.2	33.3.4 38.5.1 38.5.2.4	38.44.8 3.44.0 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.4.6 3.3.5.6 3.5.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3	35.5 35.4 35.9 35.9	

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PLACE AND COUNTY

190 190 476 679 679 679 749 Under 5 years 53.23.23.23 <u>7</u>2 Bensolem township
Bristo borough
Bristo township
Doylestown township
Folls township
Hillrown township
Horskom township
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Upper Merion township

Woodyn COP Bedford County

Bedford County (pt.)

Centre County (pt.)

Fronklin County

Fulton County

Hultingdon County

Juniolo County

Wriffin County

Perry County (pt.)

Sinyder County Lower Moreland township (pt.)

Middetown township
Medom township
Merovan township
Northompton township
Upper Scuthompton township
Worminister township
Worminister township District 7—Con.

PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION.
Con. Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons] SUBDIVISION COUNTY
Bucks County...........
Montgomery County (pt.) PLACE AND COUNTY Oistrict 9____

33.7.7 33.7.7 33.9.8 34.3 34.3

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2	436 348	416 995	43 282 8 166 43 233 11 904 26 918 7 971 11 225 17 225 10 100	2 128 15 698 32 715 10 345 26 638 13 079 9 209	442 112	37 36 102 288 102 288 103 28 103 28 10 264 10 264 10 264 10 264 10 264 10 20 1	40 693 7 701 13 676 9 376 9 837 8 669
Ì	41 766	39 755 2 011	2 576 4 576 764 551 864 1 865 1 865 1 785	1 343 3 343 1 245 2 267 2 291 2 291 923	37 294	3 064 8 237 9 255 8 018 8 018 1 393 3 251 2 676	3 405 789 789 739 712 712
:	65 787	41 174 24 613	56 788 10 405 57 129 14 510 33 4 897 15 051 15 051 21 896 25 362 26 083	2 717 19 860 19 860 13 685 35 406 16 076 12 169	65 803	28 083 283 283 284 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285 285	51 881 10 107 16 647 11 893 11 893 11 119

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899 018 991 991 914 914 996 481 597 597 597 950 154 214 214 282 498 798 987 987 987 987 530 530 637 887 473 912 542 012 067 850 670 431 054 700 700 320 320 523 882 523 484 783 617 661 582

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35.0 335.6 35.7 35.7 35.7 35.7

Table 2. Age: 1990—Con.

	85 years and Median age	9 014 35.8	927 3 920 1 654 35.0 366 33.3 170 171 172 18.7 173 18.3 34.7 34.3 34.7 36.3 37.1 36.3 37.1 37.1 36.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3 37.3	228 37.9 321 44.9 568 44.9 1 847 37.2 480 31.5		839 37.5 932 34.1 5 676 34.7 706 34.7 852 35.2 891 40.2	239 188 188 236 236 40.8 40.8 40.1 292 292 306 42.1 306 37.1 954	8 390 36.1	1 189 36.6 2 558 37.4 45 44.4 827 35.7 1 069 31.8 1 534 37.4	130
	75 years and over	40 320	3 826 6 780 6 780 6 780 1 519 1 519 1 469 1 469	992 1 518 1 526 8 237 2 162	45 147	4 217 4 106 28 040 2 930 1 398 4 456	1 034 7799 1 006 2 667 1 720 1 1953 1 1954 4 521	39 203	5 358 12 271 140 3 791 5 162 5 400 7 081	f
	65 years and	911 99	8 940 43 193 15 860 5 006 5 006 1 275 6 785 3 537	2 278 3 560 2 946 17 929 4 789	105 795	10 481 9 974 64 717 7 493 2 926 10 204	2 500 1 617 2 357 2 357 2 526 2 626 9 887	96 249	12 722 30 582 30 582 9 221 12 407 13 252 17 757	776 6
	60 to 64 years	29 955	2 850 12 587 18 184 1 743 1 743 1 877 1 877 1 22 142	651 1 012 706 4 578 1 379	32 815	3 458 3 109 19 598 2 761 843 3 046	590 408 754 1 554 804 804 706 643 2 785	31 346	4 013 9 685 70 3 047 4 300 6 150	887
	55 to 59 years	26 229	2 812 10 510 10 510 4 682 1 354 1 830 1 927	482 787 539 3 618 1 246	72 72	2 866 2 810 16 147 2 362 804 2 268	482 388 588 1 211 647 647 530 530 2 897 2 287	26 806	3 488 7 922 7 922 2 618 3 519 5 390	767
Age	45 to 54 years	57 582	6 684 21 700 10 197 4 122 2 743 4 456 2 953	998 1 427 1 118 7 112 2 598	57 431	5 735 6 241 33 458 5 497 1 845 4 655	1 066 722 2 521 1 290 1 252 1 156 4 160	26 960		1 753
	25 to 44 years	165 867	17 979 60 751 30 634 13 851 1 852 1 1 702 8 557	2 688 3 980 2 603 21 745 9 380	161 236	16 504 17 455 92 461 17 318 5 496 12 002	2 881 2 332 3 332 6 420 4 119 2 968 1 2 532 1 2 532	162 287	21 337 45 871 2597 16 259 24 876 22 840 30 852	4 776
	21 to 24 years	28 532	2 844 11 866 2 176 2 176 1 013 1 771 1 407	559 885 328 5 039 2 247	30 170	2 776 4 597 16 980 2 876 2 882 2 059	558 2 141 2 598 1 275 618 618 649 471 432 3 055	30 002	3 180 7 705 49 2 778 2 778 3 563 5 269	801
	18 to 20 years	25 487	10 481 10 481 4 4889 2 233 3 333 1 425 1 425 1 567	444 869 316 4 655 2 405	26 602	2 022 5 227 14 604 2 549 618 1 582	3 461 508 908 908 469 469 488 3 388 3 112	28 250	2 988 7 516 7 315 2 335 8 931 4 225	572
	18 years and	428 771	70 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	8 100 12 520 8 556 64 676 24 044	441 306	43 842 49 413 257 965 40 856 13 414 35 816	8 538 10 921 9 322 19 813 11 594 9 904 8 850 8 117 37 918	431 900	55 120 125 059 125 059 911 41 858 68 605 88 605 81 286	11 812
	16 years and over	443 642	46 273 176 461 78 472 32 929 21 540 4 912 31 005 21 281	8 390 12 848 8 791 66 494 24 794	455 778	45 358 51 006 266 302 42 223 13 911 36 978	8 799 11 101 9 559 20 354 11 242 10 224 9 109 8 4 117 39 057	447 838	57 146 129 697 93 15 71 448 60 931 84 164	12 239
	Under 5 years	37 947	13 239 13 239 13 291 2 224 2 234 2 653 2 663 2 663 2 663	724 826 826 569 4 916 2 432	34 087	3 501 3 747 19 201 3 757 1 259 2 622	717 717 773 1 409 658 658 568 567 2 687	33 700	4 372 9 316 6 3 3 559 5 238 5 017 6 136	951
ools, see text]	All persons	189 595	60 987 219 039 101 591 41 814 27 986 6 104 6 339 39 944 28 076	10 664 15 403 10 644 81 805 31 933	565 913	56 846 63 202 328 149 54 095 17 735 45 886	10 976 12 439 12 630 24 730 14 507 10 988 10 660 47 523	565 794	72 537 163 029 1 1 51 55 910 89 994 78 218	15 446
[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]	Source Congressional District County States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	District 10	Radiotal County Bradiotal County Licdovanna County Worke County Sulker County Sulker County Sulker County Worker County Woyve County Woyve County	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carbonale city Dumore borough Loydsock township Sconnon city Williamsport city	District 11	COUNTY Corbon County Columbia County Columbia County Montree County (st.) Montour County (st.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick borough Homover township Homover township Homover township Kingstoe city Foirs township Foirs township Wilkes-Borre city	District 12	COUNTY Amstroa Courty (pt.) Combin County (pt.) Combin County (pt.) Indiana County (pt.) Indiana County Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township

Table 2. Age: 1990—Con.

State	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	District 13	COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township Admore COP (pt.). Cost Norriton township East Norriton township Hoffled township Lonseld brough Andron Market	Lower Morelond Township (pt.) Lower Soliord township Lower Soliord township Morigamery Township Morrisown borough Pyrnouth township	Portstown borough (pt.) Springfield Township Lipper Oublin Township Upper Oublin Township Upper Oublin Township Upper Merinn Township Upper Merinn Township (pt.)	Upper Mareland township West Norriton township West Norriton CDP Whitmarch township Whitpain township Willow Grave COP	COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	FLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Fronkin Pork borough Hompton township. Hompton township. McCondless Township. McCondless Township COP (pt.) Firstough city. Robinson township. Robinson township. Ross Township COP (pt.)	District 15	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city Bethlehem onwaship Estimelem towarship Firmous brough Firmous brough Fillenton CDP Lower Mocungie township North Whiteholl township
	All persons	565 793	565 793	56 7 325 7 325 13 324 15 357 16 357	9 051 19 351 10 735 30 749 15 958	3 208 19 612 14 167 24 028 12 197 109	25 313 15 209 15 209 14 863 15 673 16 325	787 coc 565 787	10 109 15 568 15 568 15 568 18 781 28 781 369 879 10 830 10 830 33 482 33 482	291 130 27 575 247 105	105 090 11 428 26 425 11 157 11 157 16 871 10 827
	Under 5 years	37 633	37 633	3 689 2 095 2 095 1 238 2 1 1 238	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	233 1 137 1 936 1 537 878 5		35 443 443	1 157 1 157 1 157 1 156 22 788 23 788 678 1 926 1 926	37 989 19 342 2 168 16 479	7 627 4 336 1 177 1 953 663 1 095 777
	16 years ond	452 625	452 625	45 353 6 210 28 459 10 923 11 878 11 878	7 425 15 441 7 738 9 518 24 518	2 550 16 156 10 772 18 829 9 313 94	20 394 12 585 12 585 11 979 13 272 13 091	461 689	7 317 11 823 11 823 22 593 22 593 304 117 8 885 8 885 27 739	448 621 232 099 20 745 195 777	84 303 58 182 57 12 645 70 792 9 122 10 951 11 711 8 348
	18 years and	439 132	439 132	4 6 065 10 598 11 509 524 529 529 529 529 529 529 529 529 529 529		8 937 937 937		449 638	6 987 11 398 21 872 21 872 28 850 8 641 8 641 27 028	434 888 225 186 19 923 189 779	82 048 56 616 12 225 20 196 8 869 10 675 8 047
	18 to 20 years	20 596	20 596	1 289 1 289 445 445 585 518	377 827 346 346 1 122 545	98 492 1 001 454		30 079	28 515 515 23 833 323 845 845	25 645 11 644 1 007 12 994	2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
	, 21 to 24 years	29 501	29 501	2 514 2 539 1 584 678 678 942	1 325 1 325 2 465 2 465 888	200 679 1 213 517 9		36 986	301 556 1 265 1 265 1 265 27 751 617 1 601		7 000 5 432 2 224 2 224 8 51 8 607
	25 to 44 years 4	183 438	183 438	16 527 2 409 10 150 4 286 5 510 5 510				175 165	23 38 38 38 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40		
Age	years	98 19	982	5 882 3 798 1 485 1 704 1 529			2 473 1 456 1 456 1 698 1 938 1 545		3 3 3 46 3 3 46 3 3 46 3 3 3 46 3 3 3 3 46 3 3 3 3 3 46 3 4 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		9 130 6 221 1 851 1 104 1 334 6 331 1 334 6 334 6 331 1 331
	55 to 59 years 60	27 419	27 419	3 028 1 776 1 776 754 754 612 613		148 995 1 311 465 4		25 447 25 447	1 374 4 19 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		3 554 3 055 3 1 554 739 768 836 836 498
) to 64 years	28 704	28 704	3 361 3 367 2 124 8 13 8 13 8 565 9 665		1 184 1 285 1 285 1 262		30 825 30 825	729 729 729 1 468 19 787 2 618 2 062 2 062		5 024 3 725 7 761 1 038 865 767 4 75
	65 years ond over	87 489	87 489	10 971 1 380 7 004 2 163 1 591 2 636		2 1 4 8 9 4 1 2 8 8 4 1 2 8 8 4 1 2 8 8 4 1 2 8 8 4 1 2 8 8 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3 884 2 041 2 041 2 041 2 072 2 729		749 749 749 749 749 749 749 749 749 749		
	75 years and	38 188	38 188	900 900 952 952 953 953 953 953	558 566 518 1 893	2 235 639 868 566 10	1 459 742 742 742 973 825 1 120		249 564 1 648 1 648 2 365 2 365 2 666		8 105 4 910 552 1 771 855 811 497
	85 yeors and over	602 6	9 709	1 310 137 266 266 266 143 143	- 164 164 178 188 188	254 148 164 164 164	338 111 111 277 287	9 473 9 473	6,52,52,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,53,	7 837 4 401 3 121	
	Medion oge	36.2	36.2	337.5 337.5 33.5 33.5 34.6 34.6	33.2 31.6 31.6 33.0 33.0	33.5 36.7 36.7 47.2 47.2	34.6 34.0 34.0 37.0 35.2	35.5 35.5	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	35.2 35.7 33.5 34.9	33.8 34.0 37.8 37.8 36.4 36.4

Table 2. Age: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]	State	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	0istrict 15—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con. Con.	Solisbury Township South Whiteholl Township Whiteholl Township	District 16	Chester County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	Controvaship Controvalent Eost Goshen rownship Eost Hempfield rownship Loncoster city	Uwchken township Worwick fownship Worwick fownship West Brodice fownship West Gester borough West Gosten formship West Gosten formship	District 17	Country Cumberland County (pt.) Londonic County (pt.) Lebanon County Perry County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	Columbia borough Derry Township East Hempfield township (p1.) Epterol borough Hompden Township (p1.) Hompden Township (p1.) Hemsterol Columbia	Lebanon crty	Lower Poxton township Monor township Susquehonno township Suduchonno township West Hempfield township	Oistrict 18.	COUNTY Allegherry County (pt)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	Broberth township
mbols, see text]		All persons	14 045	13 401 18 261 22 779	- 565 835	280 875 284 952	,	1 997 1 038 1 1 1 1 999 1 1 1 999 1 1 1 999 1 1 1 999 1 1 1 1	1880118	265	47 274 - 237 813 - 137 870 - 113 744 - 29 041		10 701 10	24	39 162 14 130 18 636 19 661	. 565 781	565 781	600	10 823
		Under 5 years			44 374	21 749		1 108 1 036 1 036 1 037 1 037	1 0077 1 0077 1 055 1 459 1 459	40 277	3 045 16 576 10 837 7 637 2 182		1 037 361 361 938 970 870 4 619 558	_	2 531 1 037 1 223 1 206	34 827	34 827		- 249 - 661 - 809
		16 years ond over	12 083	10 770 14 679 18 770	432 235	215 210 8 217 017		9 0 198 0 063 11 0 042 2 0 138 2 0 108 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	25 200 9 645 9 645 7 443 15 735 9 689	441 924	37 484 188 056 105 098 89 089 22 197	11 552	32 112 3 202 113 32 8 4 8 5 1 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	19 563	31 550 10 943 15 231 16 126 9 442	460 625	460 625		18 003 8 874 11 881
		18 years and over		10 429 14 272 18 256	416 976	207 595 209 373		8 942 7 734 11 666 10 724 9 145 10 691		427 245	36 218 182 188 101 513 85 982 21 344		9 272 9 272 9 272 9 272 9 272 9 273		30 679 10 592 14 838 15 679 9 136	447 927	447 927		17 503 8 634 11 469
		18 to 20 years	A7A	200 200 780	28 117	13 683	;	8 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	3 495 426 3 495 421 421	22 813	2 028 8 924 5 934 4 748 1 179	818	471 613 142 850 471 2 294 2 294	1 014	1 358 472 521 698 426	18 666	18 666	6	737 345 565
		21 to 24 years	8	1 342		15 595	1	573 652 789 778 778 778		30 677	2 398 13 233 7 583 6 004 1 459	750	1 157 1 157 132 902 790 3 210	1 486		27 308	27 308		1 212 598 595
		25 to 44 years 4	4 245	4 245 4 146 5 272 7 249	182 303	95 909 86 392		4 789 3 212 5 176 4 363 17 758 3 913			15 818 79 030 45 959 34 905 9 995		3 2 5 3 2 5 5 834 5 172 3 993 1 7 4 095 6 5 7 5 6 7 7 5			174 344	174 344		6 585 3 580 4 356
	Age	45 to 54 years 5		2 1 7 50 2 1 2 8 2 5 0 3		30 941 28 183		065 860 877 871 9 1 4 457	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		5 548 24 413 13 671 12 069 3 074	1 364	2 002 2 003 2 883 1 776 1 776 4 8 866			58 336	58 336		2 409 912 1 779
		55 to 59 years 6	a a	1 003		11 521		255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255	- 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 888 8	26 020	2 327 11 064 5 913 5 460 1 256	752	204 204 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205 205	1 188	1 920 695 963 973 511	29 048	29 048		1 320 489 783
		60 to 64 years	39	733 758 1 037 1 339		10 848 12 224		430 466 770 678 655 776		26 665	2 311 11 512 5 850 5 726 1 266	010	207 207 207 207 208 208 208 208		1 948 664 1 090 1 123 515	35 290	35 290		1 501 592 946
		65 yeors and		1 896 3 749 3 735		29 098 5 38 866		283 2 2 4 4 4 5 6 5 6 7 5 6 7 5 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6		76 588	5 788 34 012 16 603 17 070 3 115		2 152 3 188 3 158 2 152 6 1 244			104 935	104 935		3 739 2 118 2 445
		75 years ond		687 1 959 1 459		11 688		678 678 72 635 1 506		31 764	2 106 14 210 6 963 7 359 1 126	670	762 1 383 1 150 1 150 7 52 3 388 3 163		1 986 694 1 435 1 352 498	41 675	41 675		1 236 899 922
		85 years ond	5	2428	7 216	2 806 4 410		622 28 14 9 652 28 14 9	- 0 32 33 164 164 38	7 457	513 3 169 1 785 1 739 251	601	265 23 8 4 2 2 2 3 3 4 4 2 5 2 3 3 4 4 2 5 5 5 3 3 4 4 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	387	479 154 272 295 153	177 8	8 771		207 166 169
		Median oge	90	38.0 41.0 37.4	32.9	33.0 66.0 32.8		20.00 40 40.00 40 40.00 40 40 40.00 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	25.5.3 25.5.3 25.5.3 25.5.3 25.5.3	34.4	35.7 35.0 32.8 35.2 33.4		2.6.6.4.4.6.8.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6			38.1	38.1		38.3 36.5 39.1

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text] State Congressional District County Place and I'n Selected 10

Age

yeors ond over	721 845 845 845 2362 145 145 557	383 383 303 303 303 303 47 184 220 289 478 7 998	1 235 2 270 4 493	587 110 104 922 445 823 1133 606	311 260 312 660 295 8 005	1 426 1 373 643 2 871 1 692	362 87 644 644 167 107
ond 85	790 942 943 443 443 494 797 797 797 792 792 792	332 332 335 335 337 533 533 533 723	571 695 457	234 234 234 231 332 317	784 784 260 11	406 764 827 165 949	707 347 447 556 673 619 716
75 yeors	200 20		4 8 8		38 - 5	99041	57 7
65 years and	6 029 6 151 8 151 2 278 8 3387 8 3387 8 387	3 198 3 198 4 817 4 817 1 130 2 146 4 706 4 3 244 7 706 7 5 430	10 634 20 353 44 443	283 1 284 1 251 1 251 2 780 2 780 4 277 4 277	2 365 1 635 2 604 5 695 3 030 95 261	16 178 16 855 6 501 35 770 19 957	4 600 894 894 6 389 6 389 1 560 1 785 1 785
60 to 64 years	1 622 1 869 1 869 1 743 1 743 2 892 3 3 251 1 2 251	1 155 1 155 1 988 1 988 1 608 2 882	3 456 7 001 15 425	800 677 873 973 973 974 1 417	592 549 844 1 733 1 045 31 959	6 449 5 441 1 897 11 762 6 410	1 903 491 2 268 918 97 797 793
55 to 59 years	1 600 1 600 1 600 1 600 1 600 2 936 2 936 2 936	973 1 769 1 769 1 769 1 769 1 769 1 353 1 353 2 858	3 446 6 839 15 575	727 727 6 748 6 650 7 744 7 787 7 861 9 549 9 303	498 608 827 1 528 1 005 27 907	6 273 4 307 1 679 10 085 5 563	1 855 532 722 2 135 982 - 818 816 616
45 to 54 yeors	3 921 3 921 3 921 3 921 1 2 11 5 5 16 5 5 16	1 884 1 884 1 884 3 731 1 470 1 470 1 928 6 6 623	8 010 15 639 37 174	2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 143 1 491 1 673 3 584 2 487 60 892	14 298 8 980 3 786 21 970 11 858	4 186 1 154 1 154 1 380 2 292 2 292 2 080 1 3339 954
25 to 44 years	6 842 10 338 10 338 3 633 3 788 3 788 15 911 15 911	5 596 5 596 9 381 9 381 5 637 5 637 5 637 7 1 187 182 191	24 305 45 661 112 225	4 2 4 4 2 4 3 % 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	2 862 3 725 4 444 13 436 6 012 169 884	39 706 25 163 11 588 59 825 33 602	10 862 3 468 4 4 963 13 513 6 8 775 6 8 75 3 315 3 921
21 to 24 years	1 182 1 156 1 156 1 156 1 156 1 156 2 501 2 505 2 505 2 495	1 050 1 050 1 501 1 501 1 121 1 121 3 047	4 618 10 305 18 124	1 833 834 473 473 613 613 613 940 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 960 96	557 1 094 698 3 156 950 27 009	5 646 4 144 1 944 9 846 5 429	1 462 824 1 028 1 961 1 180 499 489
18 to 20 years	1 112 838 838 408 926 926 927 1 875 1 869	461 461 461 863 873 873 873 874 874 773 874 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875	4 210 10 313 14 344	1 79 645 645 720 323 523 523 734 735 735	1 217 1 708 525 1 983 640 23 910	4 497 3 520 2 020 9 371 4 502	1 045 901 1 753 1 204 1 449 449
18 years and	20 182 25 873 25 873 10 615 23 114 9 801 9 801 9 803 40 382 40 382	14 317 24 136 24 136 24 136 24 136 10 374 10 374 11 782 11 782 16 700 432 100	58 679 116 111 257 310	15 083 9 887 9 887 11 568 12 558 12 558 14 634 17 407		93 047 68 410 29 415 158 629 87 321	25 913 8 264 112 900 312 905 15 295 10 694 7 997
16 years and over	20 787 26 707 26 707 10 893 13 832 10 074 11 632 41 632	14 626 14 626 24 815 24 815 10 765 10 765 10 765 11 10 068 17 113	60 754 119 805 266 253	15 478 10 242 10 243 10 1339 11 839 12 900 12 900 13 959 17 869		96 113 71 052 30 679 164 118 90 071	26 739 8 467 13 254 34 157 15 743 11 109 9 008 8 208
Under 5 years	1 694 2 198 2 198 1 693 694 3 093 3 093	888 888 1 949 1 124 1 124 1 124 1 124 1 124 1 457 37 755	5 499 8 568 23 688	1 029 0 029 007 007 007 015 015 015 015 015 015 015 015 015 015	568 610 766 3 765 1 044 34 123	8 075 5 253 2 515 11 876 6 404	2 392 589 1 078 2 4074 1 280 - 959 661 737
All persons	28 33 33 33 35 13 13 15 12 12 13 13 13 14 14 14 15 15 16 16 17 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	17 118 30 533 30 533 30 533 14 292 14 292 10 637 23 644 21 080 21 080 25 831	78 274 147 983 339 574	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	11 207 13 347 14 369 42 192 19 231 565 815	121 064 89 441 39 550 204 584 111 176	33 823 10 187 16 318 42 609 19 631 11 224 10 329
Place and [in Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	District 18—Con PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Mount Lebonon Top (pt.) Mount Lebonon CDP (pt.) Municipality of Mannewille borough North Versalles township North Versalles COP Penn Hills township Penn Hills (pwinship Ross Township CDP (pt.)	Scott township CPS Cont Township CPS Cont Township CPS Sholer township CPS Sholer Township CPS South Port Younship CPS South Port Younship CPS South Port Younship CPS Wissoule borough Whiteholl borough Whiteholl borough Wilkinsburg borough District 19	COUNTY Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carliste barough Dover rownship Hampden township (pt.) Hampden township (pt.) Hanover ballen township Penn township Penn township Penn township Penn township South Middelen township	Spring Garden township Upper Allen township West Monchester fownship York City York township	Allegheny County (pt.) Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Washington County Westimoreland County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bethel Pork borough Greensburg city Hengrijed township Moon township Moon township Abourt lebonon CDP (pt.) Restrover township Rostrover township Rostrover township

33.5 34.2 34.5

37.0 32.8 36.2 37.3 34.2 37.9 37.9

33.85.5 33.85.5 33.85.5 33.85.5 33.85.5 33.85.5 34.85.5 35.65.5 36.65.5 37.

Medion oge

Table 2. Age: 1990—Con.

State Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	District 20—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con. South Union township Upper St. Gorf rownship Upper St. Gorf rownship Wooshington city Wosshington city	COUNTY Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Frie County	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Butler city Citic city Characters (bowship Hennitoge city Meedville city Meedville city
All persons	10 223 12 034 19 692 19 692 15 864	565 802 106 567 62 660 275 572 121 003	15 714 17 625 108 718 15 108 15 300 14 3318
Under 5 years	566 751 1 333 1 045	38 330 6 868 3 959 119 973 7 530	1 8 588 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
le years and	8 261 9 692 14 829 14 829 12 966	83 899 49 099 211 964 95 997	12 441 14 302 84 279 11 773 11 735 12 494
18 years and	7 962 9 386 14 164 12 164	425 058 81 050 47 248 204 135 92 625	12 052 13 844 81 447 11 281 11 1409
18 to 20 years	351 410 654 654 1 207	32 475 6 692 3 481 16 208 6 094	708 658 658 191 1375 1484 1466
		33 075 6 522 3 322 16 803 6 425	951 7 265 8 833 1 203 1 203
		166 154 32 063 17 917 82 282 33 892	4 755 32 200 4 171 4 102 5 492
Age		56 11 26 12 12	-284
55 to 59 years		24 970 4 694 2 786 11 486 6 004	4 873 645 645 644 644 644 644 644 644
60 to 64 years	705 771 1 118 1 118 843	28 152 3 131 3 094 13 002 6 925	686 1 053 5 274 7 762 1 153 611
bno sroey 66	1 997 2 872 2 052 2 052 2 052 2 939	83 606 14 714 10 090 38 025 20 777	2 969 3 349 17 488 1 913 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
85 years and	199 299 201 201 254	7 739 1 310 1 049 3 320 2 060	260 269 1 638 176 308 3383
Medion oge	40.0 38.0 38.0 34.5	34.0 35.4 35.9 36.4	33.35.5 33.55.5 33.55.5 33.55.5 33.55.5
	of All persons Lider 5 years and 18 yea	Secondary 10 223 13 33 14 829 19 654 12 654 15 654 15 654 13 87 16 84 13 87 18 87 12 654 12 654 12 654 12 654 12 654 15 654 13 87 18 87 18 87 18 87 18 87 13 8	Strict S

and Hispanic	see text]
	and meanings of symbols.
Kace,	meanings
Sex,	of terms and
Table 3.	[Far definitions of terms

State Congressional District		Sex				Race						Not o	of Hispanic arig	of Hispanic arigin
County County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All persans	Male	Female	White	8lack	, American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other roce	Hispanic origin (af ony roce)	White		Black.	American Indian, Eskino, Black	In dian
The State	11 881 643	5 694 265	6 187 378	10 520 201	1 089 795	14 733	137 438	119 476	232 262	10 422 058		072 459		459 13
District 1	565 842	263 345	302 497	213 114	296 314	1 271	13 811	41 332	168 55	203 874		291 160		160
COUNTY Delaware County (pt.) Philadelphia County (pt.)	76 949 488 893	36 118 227 227	40 831 261 666	43 673 169 441	31 779 264 535	141	346 13 465	1 010	1 816 54 075	43 183 160 691	2	31 392 259 768		392 768
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester dry (pt.) Darby township (DP.) Philodephin cry (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	41 729 10 955 10 955 488 893	19 198 5 132 5 132 227 227	22 531 5 823 5 823 261 666	13 295 6 773 6 773 169 441	27 249 4 099 4 099 264 535	87 24 24 1 130	164 255 13 465	934 34 40 322	1 579 92 92 54 075	12 948 6 740 6 740 160 691	,, %	26 897 4 065 4 065 259 768		897 065 065 768
District 2	265 650	257 302	308 348	196 070	352 111	1 492	12 181	3 796	8 872	193 046	e,	349 658		1 959
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.)	34 832 530 818	16 030 241 272	18 802 289 546	22 077 173 993	12 203 339 908	1 432	367 11 814	3 671	297 8 575	21 923 171 123	33 1	12 132 337 526		132 526 1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Darby barough Philoselphine city (pt.) Yeadon barough	11 140 11 712 530 818 11 980	5 212 5 383 241 272 5 435	5 928 6 329 289 546 6 545	7 318 10 939 173 993 3 820	3 684 604 339 908 7 915	1 432 25	89 11 131 147	35 17 3 671 73	8 575 108	7 287 10 854 171 123 3 782	337	3 661 592 17 526 7 879		661 592 526 1 879
District 3	998 899	269 264	296 602	505 152	27 493	892	18 243	14 086	26 543	494 025	26	216		216
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	565 866	269 264	296 602	505 152	27 493	892	18 243	14 086	26 543	494 025	58	216		216
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philadelphic city (pt.)	99 899	269 264	296 602	505 152	27 493	892	18 243	14 086	26 543	494 025	26	216		216
District 4	565 792	270 496	295 296	544 659	17 973	435	2 002	723	2 633	542 597	11	829		829
Allegheny County (pt.) Beaver County (pt.) Beaver County (pt.) Suiter County (pt.) Lowerte County Westmorelond County (pt.)	83 817 186 093 45 446 96 246 154 190	40 375 88 661 22 033 45 634 73 793	43 442 97 432 23 413 50 612 80 397	82 175 174 759 45 090 92 896 149 739	1 104 10 475 177 2 915 3 302	203 19 103	379 377 125 274 847	110 279 35 100 199	365 1 124 203 357 584	81 877 173 870 44 915 92 645 149 290	-6 %	093 177 254 254		093 177 254
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Aliquipo city Beruer falls city Condern Younship Condern Younship Horison Younship Horison Younship Hopewell township Cower Burnel city Cower Burnel city McConders Township CDP (pt.)	13 374 10 687 10 687 14 816 11 763 11 763 11 221 12 221 12 23	6 076 4 884 5 274 5 338 5 338 5 143 5 84 8 84	7 298 5 488 5 488 7 525 6 405 6 405 6 405 6 405 7 6 405 7 7 8 6 7 8 7 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8	9 075 8 767 10 654 11 1436 11 000 12 067 1 10 067	4 259 1 820 225 70 246 246 237 485 134	625 688 735 1	8 8 2 2 2 8 8 8 1 2 4 2 5 5 5 1 2 4 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2	8445888 845888 845888	% % % 4 4 8 % 4 1	9 011 8 706 10 412 11 407 11 407 12 955 12 955 12 955 12 955	4-	237 223 241 241 241 241 241 241 241 241 241 241		237 223 224 241 248 179 179
Municipality of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city North Hustingdon township Penn township Plum borough West Deer fownship	17 240 28 334 15 894 18 158 11 371 11 371	8 527 12 807 7 327 13 699 7 801 1 2 651 5 617	8 713 15 527 8 567 14 459 8 144 12 958 5 754	16 602 25 937 14 432 28 904 11 294 11 294	2 268 1 350 73 507 31	9 13 19 6 13 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	534 253 277 277	444288849	25 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	16 525 25 848 14 335 27 937 15 754 11 266	- 5	333284		3332 301 301 301 301

Table 3. Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con. [for definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons] District 5														
District 5	All persons	Male	Female	White	80°C,	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other roce	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	8 8ack	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
COUNTY Amstrong County (pt.) Comeron County Centre County (pt.) Corion County (pt.) Clerified County (pt.)	565 813	280 356	285 457	553 157	2 600	887	5 193	976	3 456	920 900	5 317	837	5 135	
Clearfield County (pt.)	941 5 913 109 203	485 2 890 56 980	3 023 52 223 54 223		2 777 2	158	3 817 3 817	404	130.32	936 5 878 101 186	2 702	151	3 793	
Crowford County (pt.) Elk County Cross County Fefferson County	23 18 2 3 4 4 3 4 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5	2 475 2 475 2 475 2 475	23 23 17 243 17		<u> </u>	8 - 4 - 8 - 4	8, 11, 38, 50 1, 11, 28, 50 1, 11, 12, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13, 13	2 1 28 3 2 2 1 3	<u>- 1 - 23 % 88</u>	34 761 36 782 36 782 34 677 4 677 45 815	<u>8 1 2 4</u> 2 5 8 4	23 4 1 2 3 4 4 1 8 4 1	407 1 1 1 2 3 8 8 8 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	
Lycoming County (pt.) Mt Kean County Pother County Trogo County Union County Venongo County Wennen County Wennen County	17 119 47 131 16 717 41 126 36 176 59 381 45 050	23 217 23 217 20 041 18 681 21 774 21 745	23 914 8 679 8 679 23 914 17 495 30 607 23 105	1 024 146 147 16 629 34 784 58 636 44 782	\$250 227 477 53 53	111 22 108 108 74	23 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	101 102 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	527 727 738 838 838 116	17 006 17 006 16 573 16 573 40 553 34 376 58 488 44 687	2120 2202 2208 888 888 888 83	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	230 27 230 230 135 110	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city. State College borough.	11 949 38 923 11 122	5 608 21 033 5 177	6 341 17 890 5 945	11 831 34 449 11 040	1 331 9	29	2 836 34	250 10	32	11 778 33 951 11 018	56 1 302 9	13 28 28	2 815 33	
District 6	992 299	272 739	293 021		13 870	536	3 451	9 416	18 862		12 997	455	3 029	
COUNTY Berts County Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberland County (pt.) Schuylkill County	336 523 25 767 50 885 152 585	162 646 12 227 24 380 73 486	173 877 13 540 26 505 79 099	314 561 22 655 50 284 150 987	10 003 2 736 289 842	333 37 55	2 746 121 88 496	8 880 218 169 149	17 174 626 385 677	307 387 22 270 50 069 150 486	9 214 2 704 274 805	265 37 50 103	2 334 118 86 491	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Cumu township Exerter township Multierberg rownship Pot stown borough (p.) Pot stown borough (p.) Pot stown of country or country country city Spring township	13 142 17 260 17 260 18 623 16 603 78 380 11 591	6 325 8 390 6 004 6 755 7 798 36 776 9 073 5 242	6 817 6 632 6 632 9 868 4 604 9 826 6 349	12 763 16 807 15 428 15 914 16 190 61 640 11 433	247 247 49 2 408 7 607 191 42	<u> </u>	190 148 75 75 114 287 15	7 1928 7 292 7 855 8 55	131 139 268 573 86 14 486 164	12 671 16 715 12 248 15 257 16 125 56 091 18 255 11 328	143 239 236 266 6 926 6 925 189	6 23 34 23 23 24 25 5	189 147 62 72 717 283 15	
District 7	565 746	271 541	294 205	530 827	21 685	999	11 648	1 020	5 305	526 857	21 370	516	11 475	
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delawore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	95 521 435 862 34 363	45 953 208 950 16 638	49 568 226 912 17 725	90 706 407 983 32 138	3 204 17 412 1 069	408 69	1 361 9 289 998	161 770 89	3 885 465	89 935 405 144 31 778	3 146 17 164 1 060	, 374 63	1 351 9 136 988	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Admore CDP (pt). Admore CDP (pt). Broand CDP Chester ChY (pt). Dreef Hill CDP Hoverfood fromship Marghe Township Marghe Township Hether Providence Townshi	5 321 15 680 10 700 10	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 883 2 738 5 750 5 750 2 750 12 199 6 832 6 832 7 783 7 783 6 832 7 832 7 832 8 832 8 832 8 832 8 832 8 832 8 832 8 832 8 832	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	254 254 206 1 010 1 010 172 172 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 173 173	455288888888888888888888888888888888888	68 62 452 443 173 177 777 777 777 772 228 228 228 228 238 773 773 773 773 773 773 773 773 773 7	4 4 6 1 5 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	108 108 108 205 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108	28 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78	253 272 273 274 274 275 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276	25 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	61 472 472 472 607 608 708 708 708 718 218 218 218 218 218	

Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con. Table 3.

·		Congressional Di County Place and [In Se States] County Subdivision [10 More Persons]	Oistrict 7—1 PLACE AND CO Con.	Rodnor Township COP Springfied township Springfied COP Tedyffin township Upper Outhy Township Upper Outhy Township Upper Merion Township Woodlyn CDP	Oistrict 8	Bucks County————————————————————————————————————	Bensalem township Bristo forough Bristo forough Coylestown foronship Folls township Hiltown township Hiltown township Horsbam CDP Horsbam CDP Levitrown CQP Levitrown CQP Lewitrown CQP Lower Moteried township	Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lidwer Southampton township — Middletown township — Newtown township — Northampton township — Upper Southampton township — Warmister township — Warmister fownship —	Oistrict 9	COUNTY Bedford County Bedford County Centre County Centre County (pt.) Centre County (pt.) Centre County (pt.) Centre County Huntingdon County Linion County County (pt.) Berry County (pt.)	
[for definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]		Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Oistrict 7—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.	COP		Bucks County Montgomeny County (pt.)	hip Demokration	ownship (pr.) an township hip ship ship ship ship ship ship		(m)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Alroan city
ols, see text]		All persons		28 705 31 169 24 160 24 160 28 028 15 004 177 10 151	565 787	541 174 24 613	56 788 10 405 57 129 34 997 10 582 11 505 25 362 25 362 28 362	2 717 19 860 43 063 13 685 35 406 16 076 12 169	565 803	130 542 14 583 12 583 12 583 13 837 44 164 26 655 12 131 36 680	51 881 10 107 16 647 11 893 11 893 11 119
	Sex	Male		13 780 11 631 11 631 13 443 7 324 7 324 12 525 4 870	278 723	266 445 12 278	28 205 4 943 2 4 943 7 327 17 194 5 200 7 377 10 936 12 338	1 342 20 937 60 937 10 367 1 728 16 241 6 095	274 433	23 413 7 687 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	23 742 53 742 7 521 5 861 5 987 5 947 5 471
1330 — Colli.		Female		14 925 16 128 12 529 12 529 14 585 7 4 880 13 088 5 281	287 064	274 729	28 583 5 462 2 462 7 145 17 803 17 803 17 950 12 735	1 375 9 972 22 126 6 981 18 039 16 591 6 074	291 370	24 50 24 50 24 50 25 50 27 318 27 318 28 6 53 29 6 53 20 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	28 139 5 007 9 126 6 026 6 434 5 648
		White		26 686 29 824 23 575 23 575 26 275 27 50 28 573 9 434	537 517	514 240 23 277	50 356 29 230 20 070 113 943 10 355 20 430 20 40 20 40	2 647 19 512 41 565 13 168 34 656 15 742 30 989 11 681	556 077	47 607 128 840 17 556 117 656 113 667 13 669 14 994 25 959 36 959 37 967 38 347	50 821 9 998 15 084 11 543 11 590 10 780
		8lock Ind		2 1 126 2 464 2 959 601	15 995	15 313 682	3 808 3 638 1 239 1 239 80 475 764 356	162 675 221 123 760 244	6 654	1 073 1 073 2 771 2 771 1 982 1 087 1 148	793 1 196 1 196 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Race	, American Eskimo, Asi or Aleut		25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	969	30 30 30	5288585855 5288585855	- 7288 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	609	22 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4	23 23 23 8 8
		Asian or Pocific Islander		1 030 275 275 434 434 584 3 106 3 937 89	9 017	8 446 571	2 078 40 40 952 152 100 342 507 758	64 653 653 261 522 172 547 211	1 636	380 380 1824 193 194 198 198 198	142 143 143 7 7 7 1 1 4 2 1 1 4
		Other race		88522882	2 662	2 609 53	45888852888 458888528888	37 118 17 17 57 88 491 25	827	4 E 0 & 4 4 4 8 0 0 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	70 191 22 22 33 33
		Hispanic origin (of any race)		493 194 195 198 188 385 84	9 162	8 895	1 241 914 1 287 1 287 1 28 604 604 604 604 604 604 604 604 604 604	20 187 231 116 1 16 140	2 470	284 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	194 115 115 125 145 145 145
		White		26 275 27 679 27 679 27 453 27 453 27 46 27 28 27 28 27 28 27 28	531 361	508 282 23 079	9 566 1 263 1 263 1 263 1 263 1 275 1 4 056 2 3 4 2 2 2 3 4 2 2 2 3 4 2 2	2 627 19 349 41 157 13 014 34 475 15 656 30 369 11 576	554 494	47 526 1128 525 17 4 469 17 6 506 13 6 42 18 642 19 70 11 970 36 260	50 684 9 985 1 9 985 11 564 11 529 10 729
	Not	8lack		888 1 005 125 1 125 2 431 2 431 590	15 604	14 928 676	3 815 3 557 1 200 1 200 671 737 348	2664 2664 2664 123 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276 276	6 513	1 056 24 175 2 699 1 124 1 124 1 124 1 133	784 46 177 177 177 106 170
	of Hispanic origin	American Indian, Eskimo, A or Aleut		233368	558	28	00 79 78 88 87 87 87 87 87 87	- 525 52 - 5	582	0688088 06887 1288 1288 1288 1288 1288 1288 1288 1	53 20 20 18 6
		Asion or Pocific Islander		1 018 268 423 423 581 581 3 368 927 89	8 820	8 262 558	2 022 30 917 151 150 338 494 445 732	651 651 717 717 799	1 588	372 172 172 173 174 176 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178	137 140 140 70 70 104
		Other roce		870-904	. 282	277 \$	4 8 8 V 5 C 8 8 C 5 C 8 7 C 5 C 8 7 C 5 C 8 7 C 5 C 8 7 C 5 C 8 7 C 5 C 6 C 6 C 6 C 6 C 6 C 6 C 6 C 6 C 6	-2848V3C	156	12 - 43 - 17 - 58 - 17 - 59 - 17 - 5	6 1 20 4 4 4 8 8

Table 3. Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con. for definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		or Pacific Other race	688 233	212 22 325 113 325 113 26 40 40 129 5 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	20 1 44 2 108 4 721 73	393 163	167 22 223 19 465 85 318 28 136 5 84 4	2009 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	474 203	78 28 373 86 7 2 1 7 6 21 13 8 27 240 27	36 10 277 17 46 60
	ıt af Hispanic arigin	American Indian, Estimo, Asian or P or Aleut Isla	745 2	<u> </u>	=4668	374 2	25 22 24 24 5 24 24	20 v 0 a E - 4 6	418	56 - 103 - 28 - 28 - 36 - 4 - 78	19 37 10 10
	Nat	8 ack	6 077	1 48 1 537 2 745 857 246 56 79 77 133	10 46 122 1 271 2 120	160 5	113 265 3 795 805 76 37	46 176 72 47 33 30 179 1 359	7 229	564 3 682 1 149 1 168 101 564	2 488 2 488 2 488
		White	7 551 601	20 253 214 817 20 253 39 264 39 264 39 263 39 39 39 153 39 153 39 153 30 153	10 567 10 355 10 355 79 123 79 29 328	553 773	55 991 62 317 62 317 51 907 8 17 397 45 590	10 834 11 895 12 820 14 247 16 117 10 118 45 451	5 554 295	71 649 157 800 1 146 1 146 54 465 7 7 701 103 766	15 153 14 196 25 108 13 4373
		Hispanic origin	4 4 337	8 1 218 66 1 689 7 1 069 7 25 5 1 651 7 3371	6 55 9 8 8 8 45 72 247	1 4 119	2 023 3 2 023 3 3 983 1 16 1 147	2 2 3 3 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7 2 175	162 8 985 1 147 6 370 231 2 280	18 39 68 134 2 2 24 11 550
		ffic Jer Other race	759 1 014	214 78 2364 306 437 155 337 227 1133 109 87 5 81 5 81 7 81 37	21 47 109 747 165	11011	176 103 228 80 488 573 329 193 92 20	26 26 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	527	81 45 22 18 32 18 77 36 36 774 120 244 55	336 882 50 121 140 140 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 15
		con no, Asian or Pacfic eut Islander	2 75	117 1 21 22 22 22 23 33 33 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	54 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	106 2 451	45 22 23 83 83 7 7 7 9 9	27 - 13 8 8 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	133 1 504	56 09 1 1 1 2 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 8 3 7 7 7 7	20 28 3 3 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
	Race	American Indian, Eskimo, Black or Aleuf	215 7	149 5572 7881 256 256 287 79 79 135	55 89 89 89 89	283 4	119 268 958 825 37	383 383 383 383 383 383 383 383 383 383	302 4	586 334 158 105 566	189 538 517 307
		White 8	920 6	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	616 290 392 498 1 1 1	762 5 2	588 588 680 680 713	887 945 337 337 186 673	028 7 3	789 584 146 588 1 1 1 875 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	266 266 296 296 296
		Female	293 907 554	338 66 650 215 766 98 197 40 105 27 048 6 141 39	814 10 563 15 309 79 872 29	862 556	405 56 283 62 932 932 932 932 932 931 932 932 932 932 932 932 932 932 932 932	993 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	921 556	697 71 917 158 631 54 194 54 490 77 364 104	819 15 492 14 474 25 862 11
	Sex	Male	271 774 293	29 629 31 102 389 118 815 20 417 21 13 861 14 929 19 803 20 19 803 19 803 13 865 14	4 850 5 6 840 8 4 822 5 37 496 44	269 051 296	27 441 29 29 919 33 155 217 172 8 308 2 21 486 24	5 073 5 292 7 5 292 7 7 6 4 271 6 6 4 277 8 6 580 6 5 5 174 5 5 191 5 5 191 5 5 191 5 5 191 5 5 191 5 5 191 5 5 191 5 19	1 873 293	34 840 37 78 112 84 520 23 43 716 29 37 728 46 50 591 54	7 627 7 682 8 8 12 660 15 578 7 5 578
e fext]		All persons	565 681 27	219 039 101 591 101 59	10 664 115 403 10 644 81 805 31 933	565 913 26	56 846 63 202 328 149 54 095 17 735 45 886	10 976 12 050 12 050 14 730 11 2 607 11 2 607 10 600 47 523	565 794 271	72 537 163 029 7 1 151 5 9 10 89 994 78 218 104 955	15 446 15 174 28 134 11 341
[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]				7	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carbondole city Domnore borough Loydisox formship Control city Williamsport city)) mry (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Benvick borough Bloomsturg from Bloomsturg trom Angleton city		(pr.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township Indiana brough Denstream orty Mount Recent township
[For definitions of t	State	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 More Persons]	District 10	GOUNTY Brodfard County Lockowanna County Lycoming County (B1.) Monree County (B1.) Monree County (B1.) Sulfivan County Sulfivan County Wayne County Wyoming County	PLACE AND COUNT Carbondole city Durmore borough Loydiscot township Scranton city Williamsport city	District 11	COUNTY Carbon County Columbia County Columbia County Morree County (pt.) Montou County Montou County Northumberland County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUN Berwick borough Bloomsburg town Honover township Hazleton city Kingston borough Nontricoke city Plonis township Strood township Wilkes-Barre city	District 12	COUNTY Amstrong County (pt.) Combine County Cornico County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY Derry township Indiana borough Johnstown cfty Mount Pleasant township

Table 3. Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Other race	291	291	9-08-4-40-6-8-1-8-1-8-1-8-1-8-1-8-1-8-1-8-1-8-1-8	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	4 5 2 5 4 5 6 5 6 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	165	2 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	252 3 200	178 87 8 5 10 10
Nat of Hispanic origin	Asion or Pacific Islander	14 028	14 028	1 174 1 233 233 238 238 238 247 1 247 3306	122 617 617 512 272 272 1 540 1 648	272 301 301 381 834 216 7 521	7 521	209 117 117 117 5 865 102 297 6 334	3 573 123 2 638	1 363 237 237 430 69 654 392 39
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	513	513	23.33.4 23.33.4 13.23.	& 5 85	23 9 9 11 2 2 3 3 2 3 3 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 3	121	583 583 583 583 583 583 583 583 583 583	251 16 187	20 2 4 8 6 – 3 8 4 50 6 4 8 6 1 3 8 4 5 6 1 8 4 5 6 1 8 4 5 6 1 8 4 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
	8 Black	33 734	33 734	4 556 1 351 5 241 553 553 553 433 2 318 2 224 3 31 953	182 7 992 7 992 230 23 738 738 1 097 1 997	534 571 571 166 678 467		96 82 82 82 82 82 133 133 368 368 368	6 107 129 4 968	4 639 1 852 1 852 2 433 2 60 2 20 2 74 3 4 8
	White	510 402	510 402	49 973 5 757 2 757	10 314 11 234 11 234 14 778 3 114 11 054 10 054	24 253 14 213 14 213 14 183 13 968 15 468 452 456	452 456	9 744 15 308 15 308 26 77 26 77 26 77 26 53 30 53 30 56 50 59	265 946 27 130 227 521	86 510 58 960 15 567 22 147 10 989 11 263 10 662
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	6 825	6 825	2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007 2007	109 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108 108	227 120 120 172 173 161 4 385	4 385	3 4 4 4 7 7 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	15 001 174 11 591	12 274 9 300 419 1 159 68 286 135 76
	Other race	1 751	1 751	451 282 155 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	4 E 8 2 4 2 4 8 E 1	135 4 8 8 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3	1 351	1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	8 699 42 6 133	5 521 5 521 100 202 24 24 24 24 24 24 24
	Asian or Pacific Islander	14 180	14 180	1 178 1 758 243 243 243 711 1 255 347	2008 5008 5008 5008 1 200 1 044 1 653	276 306 306 306 381 838 217 7 605	7 605	209 117 117 479 5 937 102 301 301 6 495	3 661 125 2 709	1 228 222 242 447 68 854 854
Race	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	009	009	28 56 6 8 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	4 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	24 16 14 9 814	814	3 8 8 8 8 8 8 19 19 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	320 16 209	86. 87. 88. 88. 84.
	Slack	34 507	34 507	2 885 5 284 5 284 5 284 5 577 5 577 5 577 6 633 9 853	182 8 126 8 235 335 335 1 115 1 115 4 4	554 574 574 167 695 479	177 001	96 82 82 82 83 82 95 36 36 36 136 36 12 136	6 776 130 5 269	5 230 2 080 1 199 2 480 272 272 273 3 35
	White	514 755	514 755	50 374 5 825 27 745 112 503 112 503 114 116 115 331 53 988 8704 17 954	10 377 11 310 21 779 14 871 3 142 18 556 11 226 21 827 11 117	24 400 14 297 14 297 14 278 14 090 15 576 455 246	455 246	9 772 15 349 15 349 28 600 28 600 26 791 10 562 32 772 32 772	271 674 27 262 232 785	90 557 62 540 115 879 110 831
	Female	294 560	294 560	29 855 3 974 18 721 7 056 7 056 7 754 8 613 31 870 9 241	5 522 6 215 16 251 16 251 10 675 7 355 7 355 6 259 6 259	13 168 7 879 7 879 7 771 8 687 302 295	302 295	5 061 7 938 7 938 15 176 115 176 198 177 198 029 18 029 18 029	151 190 13 952 126 915	55 400 37 148 8 323 13 395 5 888 6 938 6 938 5 581 5 398
Sex	Male	271 233	271 233	26 467 16 202 6 208 6 208 6 208 7 7 403 7 133 1 331 10 110	5 213 5 984 14 498 7 725 1 525 8 937 6 812 1 762 5 938 5 938	12 145 7 330 7 330 7 092 7 591 7 658 263 492	263 492	5 048 7 630 7 630 13 605 171 732 5 344 5 344 15 453 15 453	139 940 13 623 120 190	49 690 34 280 8 102 12 881 5 294 5 189 5 429
	All persons	565 793	565 793	56 7 335 7 335 13 324 13 324 15 357 16 367 19 351 19 351	10 735 12 179 30 749 15 958 1 8 612 14 167 12 197 109	25 313 15 209 15 209 14 863 15 673 16 325 565 787	565 787	10 109 15 568 15 568 15 568 16 28 781 10 830 10 80 10	291 130 27 575 247 105	105 990 14 428 16 425 26 276 11 157 10 827
State	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	0istrict 13	COUNTY Montgamery Caunty (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township Admare COP (pt.) Chellentant nownship East Nortion township East Nortion COP Haffield rownship Lower Melion frownship Lower Merkent rownship Lower Moreland township Lower Moreland township Lower Moreland township Lower Moreland township	Lower Salford township Montgomery township Monrisowa bocough Plymouth township Potstown bocough (pt.) Potstown bocough (pt.) Potstown bocough (pt.) Lipper Obbin township Upper Oublin township Upper Oublin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwyned township Upper Merian township Upper Merian township Upper Merian township	Upper Mareland township West Norrion township West Norrion (OP Whitematsh township William township William township Milliam fare 14	COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	FLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Franklin Park bacough Hampton rownship COP McCondless Downship COP McCondless Township COP Firstburgh in the print of the prints of the print	COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown diy Be thicknen diy Be thicknen diy Be thicknen township Easton diy Figurous borough Figurous borough Cower Mocurge township North Whitehall township

Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con. Table 3.

State		Sex				Race					Ž	Nat af Hispanic arigin	٠	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Male	Female	White	8 ack	American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Other race	Hispanic arigin (of any race)	White	Back 8	American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Other race
District 15—Can. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Painer township Solisbury township South Writefull township Whitehall township	14 965 13 401 18 261 22 779	7 164 6 635 8 586 10 836	7 801 6 766 9 675 11 943	14 643 12 922 17 757 21 969	127 210 128 312	5445	343 343 362 362 363 363	12 42 12 39 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42	135 255 183 359	14 545 12 823 17 599 21 750	121 128 128 300	52.05	146 117 342 346	88-7
District 16	565 835	276 732	289 103		29 578	764	6 157	11 914	21 706		28 274	670	9 8 8	337
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Oeloware County (pt.) Lancaster County (pt.)	280 875 8 284 952	138 468 5 138 259	142 407	254 225 8 263 189	20 791 8 787	421	3 448	2 729	7 610	249 702 8 259 140	20 333	306	2 660 3 338	206
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coin township Concessille oily East Goshen township East Lumpetr township Concester oily Concester oily Concester township	25 551 25 551 26 555 27 555 27 555 28 880 28 880 28 880	6 238 6 238	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 674 4 393 399 6 156 6 802 802 307 238	25 8 8 8 5 E 2 8 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	22 - 25 22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	288 288 33 8 103 8 153 114 114	25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	4 1 564 4 332 3 322 5 032 3 36 3 36 3 36 3 30 3 30 3 30	45558EE	22 84 1033 1033 271 276	¢-2,664,703
West Brodford thomship. West Greater borough West Goshen tomship. West Goshen tomship.		5 798 5 270 8 8064 8 890 6 180 273 190	5 824 5 136 9 977 9 192 6 223 292 552		3 195 3 195 794 521 37 793	28 23 34 6 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	80 91 197 321 159 5 791	28 679 679 89 89 89	1 366 1 284 1 164 10 619		3 068 774 505 36 890	25 25 809	80 91 187 311 159 5 643	- 87 00 34 48
County Cumberland County (pt.) Londplin County Londplin County (pt.) Lebana County (pt.) Lebana County (pt.) Perry County (pt.)	47 274 237 813 137 870 113 744 29 041	22 609 113 672 67 023 55 512 14 374	24 665 124 141 70 847 58 232 14 667	46 085 195 881 134 626 110 904 28 897	35 609 1 251 706 23	3 88 1 4 4 0 4 4 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	850 2 770 1 204 917 50	3 213 648 1 124	247 6 024 1 543 2 666 139	45 908 193 697 133 758 109 486 28 788	203 34 843 1 206 615 23	54 297 135 88 35	841 2 683 1 195 874 50	21 269 33 15 6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cloving Part (DP Colonial Part (DP Colonial boxogh Derry Indian boxogh Derry Box (Brempfeld ownship Est Hempfeld ownship Est Pernatuco (Iovanship Est Pernatuco (Iovanship Hompden township (B1) Hompden township (B1	13 777 10 701 10 701 11 4 678 12 185 12 701 12 701 12 866 14 866	6 397 8 672 8 672 2 320 7 330 5 810 6 234 5 4 355 1 727	7 380 5 480 5 480 6 487 6 802 7 8 92 1 3 073	12 684 10 1037 10 1037 11 1037 12 317 23 333 333	753 415 251 26 27 28 33 28 502 33 197	274 - 757 7 - 8	232 232 718 718 723 720 720 737	88 142 56 10 10 10 14 18 18 29 83 31	213 242 242 185 119 208 710 4 022 1 125	10 587 10 016 10 016 11 581 11 281 12 281 12 281 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 1	727 390 250 18 138 22 22 33 25 904	272 - 7348=8	227 29 374 372 372 319 863 273	[
Lower Poxton township Monor township Associated from the Switch complete West Hemplied fownship District 18	39 162 14 130 18 636 19 661 12 942 565 781	18 590 6 928 8 799 9 564 6 219	20 572 7 202 9 837 10 097 6 723 301 174	-0.0010.01 -0	2 149 137 2 629 1 831 218 43 969	25 25 6 6 6	523 149 261 230 166 4 163	171 272 190 190 193	439 155 214 455 234 3 299		2 112 134 2 581 1 782 213	39 10 22 22 6 6	509 149 260 228 162 4 115	28 4 28 20 - 20 84 28
COUNTY Alleghery County (pt.)	182 298	264 607	301 174			204	4 163	933				470	4 115	479
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBBIVISION Biddwin borough Brethwood borough Elizobeth Township	21 923 10 823 14 712	10 472 4 977 7 137	11 451 5 846 7 575	21 539 10 756 14 312	251 14 334	<u> </u>	91 46 46	31	106 53 83	21 459 10 698 14 269	248 14 332	0.55	88 33 45	= 1 4

Table 3. Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

State	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	 McKeesport orby		COUNTY 78 Adams County 778 York County (pt.) 147 York County 339	NTY SUBDIVISION (p.) (p.) (p.) (p.) (p.) (p.) (p.) (p.)	COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Foyelte County (pt.) Woshington County Westmorelond County (pt.) 121 89 40204 Westmorelond County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bethel Pork borough Cornot-Moon COP Hempfield township Moon township Peters township Peters township Rositover township Rositover township Rositover township Rositover township Peters township Rositover township Rositover township
	All persons	28 016 33 362 33 362 29 169 51 302 51 479 51 479	7 118 7 118 7 118 7 118 7 129 7 29 7 29 7 29 7 29 7 29 7 29 7 29 7	8 274 7 983 9 574		1 064 9 441 9 550 1 176	33 823 10 187 16 318 42 609 19 631 11 224 10 329
Sex	Male	11 782 15 380 15 380 15 957 24 557 24 566 24 483	7 941 7 941 14 665 14 665 6 987 6 987 7 1 232 9 300	38 215 71 757 166 164	8 352 6 683 6 685 6 685 6 726 7 968 7 968 8 736 8 736	2/0 101 58 258 42 364 18 805 97 915 52 759	16 235 4 984 7 289 20 666 9 648 7 123 5 451 4 878
	Femole	14 234 17 982 17 982 7 201 15 212 16 530 6 530 26 973 26 973	9 177 15 868 15 868 15 868 7 305 7 305 7 2 812 1 7 87	40 059 76 226 173 410	10 057 6 603 7 3 934 7 3 934 7 3 935 5 925 5 925 5 935 6 93 7 7 181 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	62 806 47 077 20 745 106 669 58 417	17 588 5 203 9 059 21 943 9 983 7 344 5 773 5 473
	White		16 754 30 212 30 212 30 212 13 773 13 773 14 740	33 33 8	10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		33 172 9 538 15 546 41 547 18 745 10 921 9 548
	ndion, 8	155 155 155 1934 1 142 7 946 7 946 1 142	101 88 88 425 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103		1052 205 205 205 205 205 205 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	3 706 3 958 3 377 5 786 3 062	352 490 655 630 59 264 671
Roce	, American , Eskimo, Asian or Aleut	4552 2 25588 .	==55448=¢% {	88 196 416	886554462546 2V586	221 88 87 87 79	<u> </u>
	or Pocific Islander	281 281 333 333 195 195 195	23.2 22.2 22.2 22.2 24.2 24.2 24.2 24.2	368 1 645 2 103	288 233 233 245 257 257 257 257 257 257 257 257 257 25	2 5%5 1 322 112 543 475	260 110 105 105 114 114 93
	Other roce	<u>≈</u> %%282882884 ₁	844722268888	3 003 332 2 731	2322333222 93222333223	284488	2824 1 250
	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	215 270 270 212 240 246 246 1	\$\$\$E\$	7 469 1 216 1 108 5 165	208 54 173 173 173 174 175 176 176 176 176 176 176 176 176 176 176	2 8/7 305 305 1 186 495	100 100 173 173 173 173 173 174 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175
	White	21 125 32 343 32 343 12 866 112 064 11 064 43 019 2 11 064	16 678 16 678 30 103 30 103 31 716 13 716 9 4 54 9 706		5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		33 017 9 476 19 476 11 430 11 430 11 220 10 871 9 522
Not	8 lock	4 4 4 3 1 1 5 4 4 3 1 1 5 4 4 3 1 1 1 3 8 1 1 1 3 8 1 1 1 3 8 1 1 1 3 8 1 1 1 3 8 1 1 1 1	98 98 67 67 424 424 1 026 1 1 015		1 097 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198	3 687 3 934 3 934 3 030	352 484 646 735 620 59 670
of Hispanic origin	American Indion, Eskimo, Asion or Aleut	%22°°8==55°°	==5544@=0\$;	78 74/ 388	822284227 47286	495 88 88 189 75	7.0 5.0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	on or Pocific Islander	545 577 33 33 33 33 194 194	233 2223 2224 2224 2224 2224 2324 2324	4 048 1 632 2 053	23 23 23 23 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	2 552 1 318 143 107 519 465	200 113 13 23 23 23 23 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33
	Other roc	4 w = = w w .		4 2.20	8 1111000000	84	202202

Table 3. Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]	ls, see text]													
State		Sex				Race					Not c	Not of Hisponic origin		
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Male	Fermole	White	Black Indi	American Eskimo, As	Asian or Pocific Islander	Other race	Hisponic origin (of ony race)	White	8lock Inc	Americon Indian, Eskimo, A or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islander	Other race
Oistrict 20—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con. South Union township Uniontown only Union St. Clori Cope. Upper St. Clori Cope. Washington city.	10 223 12 034 19 692 19 692 15 864	4 738 5 359 9 689 9 689 7 346	5 485 6 675 10 003 10 003 8 518	9 890 10 582 18 935 13 655	262 1 387 1 21 121 2 071	38 38 38	607 607 677	8 2 8 8 8 8	32 136 136 138	9 863 10 544 18 837 13 575	261 1 371 121 121 2 058	300 P 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	603 603 603	2,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5,5
0istrict 21	565 802	274 124	291 678	538 923	21 849	724	2 440	1 866	4 471	536 364	21 512	169	2 386	378
COUNTY Bufer County (pt.) Coording County (pt.) Eric County Mercer County	106 567 62 660 275 572 121 003	52 105 30 390 132 971 58 658	54 462 32 270 142 601 62 345	105 317 61 248 257 879 114 479	633 1 030 14 304 5 882	98 138 115	420 216 1 411 393	107 1 540 134	3 241 3 364 5 06	105 039 61 062 256 177 114 086	629 1 017 14 008 5 858	88 78 417 108	415 216 1 374 381	23.4 36 4 4 22 4 4 36
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBBIVISION Bufer dry Bufer or County Bufer conship File ally File all Fi	15 714 17 625 108 718 15 108 15 300 16 318 17 493	7 184 8 538 51 226 7 522 7 150 6 6 43 8 161	8 530 9 087 57 432 7 586 8 150 7 815 7 875 9 332	15 352 17 457 93 556 14 772 13 367 15 921	220 13 086 224 224 325 761 392 1 504	229 229 118 211 22	2 4 4 5 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	- 3333 - 3333 - 40 - 55 - 55 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53	2 66 97 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	15 273 17 418 92 405 14 730 18 828 13 280 15 716 15 825	220 71 12 815 220 334 752 377 1 499	% 6 2 2 6 8 8 6 9	63 489 54 76 174 21	24 187 5 7 183 184 184 6

Table 4. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990

State	ois, see lexij		Fo	mily households			Nonfomily ho	useholds		Persons	per—	Person	s in group q	uorters
Congressional District							Househ	older living o	olone					
County Place and [In Selected								65 years	ond over					
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More				Morried-	Femole house- holder, no								Institu- tionol-	Other persons
Persons]	Persons in households	All households	Total	couple fomily	husbond present	Totol	Total	Total	Femole	House- hold	Fomily	Total	ized per- sons	in group quarters
The State	11 533 219	4 495 966	3 155 989	2 502 072	507 008	1 339 977	1 150 694	526 264	412 913	2.57	3.10	348 424	174 210	174 214
Oistrict 1	551 215	202 744	132 164	67 425	53 410	70 580	59 294	22 367	16 587	2.72	3.40	14 627	2 502	12 125
COUNTY Oelawore County (pt.)	74 966	27 378	19 253	11 756	6 173	8 125	6 969	3 079	2 288	2.74	3.31	1 983	359	1 624
Philodelphio County (pt.)	476 249	175 366	112 911	55 669	47 237	62 455	52 325	19 288	14 299	2.72	3.42	12 644	2 143	10 501
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.)	39 775	14 489	9 727	4 676	4 262	4 762	4 032	1 875	1 377	2.75	3.38	1 954	354	1 600
Oorby township Oorby Township COP Philodelphio city (pt.)	10 955 10 955 476 249	3 822 3 822 175 366	3 029 3 029 112 911	2 117 2 117 55 669	761 761 47 237	793 793 62 455	692 692 52 325	282 282 19 288	205 205 14 299	2.87 2.87 2.72	3.26 3.26 3.42	12 644	2 143	10 501
Ridley township (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	- 2.22	21 196	5 507	15 689
COUNTY	544 454	222 487	127 407	68 601	48 644	95 080	78 639	27 063	20 886	2.45	3.22	21 196	5 507	13 007
Oelowore County (pt.)Philadelphio County (pt.)	34 178 510 276	13 420 209 067	8 853 118 554	6 215 62 386	2 083 46 561	4 567 90 513	3 956 74 683	1 633 25 430	1 285 19 601	2.55 2.44	3.19 3.23	654 20 542	646 4 861	8 15 681
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Oorby borough Lonsdowne borough Philodelphio city (pt.)	10 660 11 704 510 276	3 709 4 917 209 067	2 656 3 040 118 554	1 649 2 399 62 386	801 511 46 561	1 053 1 877 90 513	914 1 610 74 683	378 696 25 430	298 559 19 601	2.87 2.38 2.44	3.45 3.08 3.23	480 8 20 542	480 4 861	- 8 15 681
Yeodon borough	11 814	4 794	3 157	2 167	771	1 637	1 432	559	428	2.46	3.07	166	166	-
Oistrict 3	554 500	218 642	146 580	109 132	28 572	72 062	63 521	30 840	24 321	2.54	3.16	11 366	9 791	1 575
Philodelphia County (pt.)	554 500	218 642	146 580	109 132	28 572	72 062	63 521	30 840	24 321	2.54	3.16	11 366	9 791	1 575
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philodelphio city (pt.)	554 500	218 642	146 580	109 132	28 572	72 062	63 521	30 840	24 321	2.54	3.16	11 366	9 791	1 575
District 4	557 314	215 984	160 662	133 078	21 593	55 322	50 349	26 104	20 394	2.58	3.06	8 478	5 339	3 139
COUNTY													.01	70
Allegheny County (pt.) 8eover County 8utler County (pt.)	83 346 182 886 44 447	31 563 71 939 16 421	23 995 52 698 12 557 26 779	20 239 42 557 11 016	2 898 8 023 1 159	7 568 19 241 3 864	6 798 17 521 3 410	3 282 9 043 1 493	2 584 6 971 1 205	2.64 2.54 2.71	3.10 3.03 3.16	471 3 207 999	401 1 890 961	70 1 317 38
Lowrence County Westmoreland County (pt.)	93 527 153 108	36 350 59 711	26 779 44 633	21 838 37 428	3 916 5 597	9 571 15 078	8 806 13 814	5 040 7 246	3 985 5 649	2.57 2.56	3.07 3.03	2 719 1 082	1 296 791	1 423 291
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Aliquippe city	13 348	5 575	3 736	2 408	1 113	1 839	1 720	980	740	2.39	2.99	26	23	3
Aliquippo city 8eover Folls city Center township	10 672	4 218 3 879	2 644 3 150	1 728 2 740	777 311	1 574 729	1 438 639	780 236	627 169	2.32 2.75	2.98 3.11	885 70	175 - 56	710 70
Cronberry township Horrison township Horrison Township COP	14 760 11 746 11 746	5 203 4 982 4 982	4 135 3 443 3 443	3 703 2 684 2 684	330 622 622	1 068 1 539 1 539	899 1 436 1 436	272 830 830	225 664 664	2.84 2.36 2.36	3.24 2.90 2.90	56 17 17	-	17 17
Hopewell township Jeonnette city Lower 8urrell city	13 196 11 201 12 149	5 314 4 735 4 775	3 992 3 220 3 656	3 378 2 451 3 132	473 625 404	1 322 1 515 1 119	1 211 1 407 1 033	629 812 596	507 655 484	2.48 2.37 2.54	2.92 2.93 2.96	78 20 102	78 19 100	1 2
Lower Burrell city	16 985	6 031	5 063	4 609	339	968	874	365	276	2.82	3.13	255	- 117	138
New Costle city	27 499 15 853	11 374 6 817	7 562 4 430	5 430 3 330	1 771 876	3 812 2 387	3 510 2 183	2 077 1 217	1 685 952	2.42 2.33	3.03 2.94	835 41	718 5	117 36
North Huntingdon township Penn township Plum borough West Oeer township	27 850 15 945 25 609	10 214 5 486 9 067	8 317 4 630 7 342	7 249 4 125 6 333	832 385 764	1 897 856 1 725	1 763 772 1 467	832 416 391	612 318 300	2.73 2.91 2.82	3.09 3.22 3.19	308	308	=
West Oeer township	11 358 531 730	4 119 205 789	3 321 145 261	2 887 122 429	329 16 849	798 60 528	727 49 050	364 23 396	266 18 106	2.76 2.58	3.13	13 34 083	11 12 262	21 821
COUNTY														
Armstrong County (pt.) Comeron County	941 5 861 94 355	346 2 395 37 135	279 1 630 22 259	249 1 333 19 241	22 232 2 176	67 765 14 876	62 703 8 770	42 360 2 401	34 270 1 917	2.72 2.45 2.54	3.10 3.02 3.01	52 14 848	52 2 500	12 348
Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Cleorfield County (pt.)	37 720 54	14 452 17	10 263 13	8 718 13	1 154	4 189 4	3 379 3	1 648	1 287 1	2.61 3.18	3.09 3.77	2 828	467 -	2 361
Clinton County Crowford County (pt.) Elk County	35 128 23 153 34 520	13 844 8 369 13 131	9 876 6 314 9 686	8 118 5 304 8 192	1 328 740 1 097	3 968 2 055 3 445	3 433 1 828 3 183	1 878 954 1 710	1 448 745 1 295	2.54 2.77 2.63	3.02 3.24 3.15	2 054 356 358	337 114 297	1 717 242 61
Forest County Jefferson County	4 580 45 311	1 908 17 608	1 336 12 918	1 145 10 799	136 1 582	572 4 690	502 4 343	259 2 440	160 1 862	2.40 2.57	2.91 3.08	222 772	222 531	241
Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Keon County Potter County	17 089 44 890 16 452	6 186 17 837	4 768 12 590	4 069 10 267	506 1 760 509	1 418 5 247 1 646	1 211 4 704 1 440	632 2 592 775	459 1 985 612	2.76 2.52 2.63	3.18 3.05 3.10	30 2 241 265	30 1 829 249	412 16
Tiogo County Union County	39 156 30 907	6 246 14 974 11 689	4 600 11 103 8 637	3 886 9 404 7 524	1 219 813	3 871 3 052	3 311 2 591	1 774 1 211	1 359 969	2.61 2.64	3.05	1 970 5 269	431 2 398	1 539 2 871
Venango CountyWorren County	57 791 43 822	22 408 17 244	16 470 12 519	13 633 10 534	2 155 1 420	5 938 4 725	5 359 4 228	2 681 2 036	2 131 1 572	2.58 2.54	3.06 3.03	1 590 1 228	1 578 1 227	12
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city	11 817	4 875	3 210	2 431	604	1 665	1 479	770	632	2.42	3.02	132	120	12
Stote College borough Warren city	26 599	10 938 4 775	3 559 2 947	3 035 2 309	369 510	7 379 1 828	2 998 1 642	555 768	450 633	2.43 2.27	2.75 2.94	12 324 260	21 260	12 303

Table 4. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbo	ls, see text]											···		
State Congressional District			For	mily household	s		Nanfamily ho			Persons	per—	Persons	in group qu	jarters
County							Househ	older living o						
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision					Comple			65 years	ond over					
[10,000 or More Persons]	Persons in households	All households	Total	Morried- couple fomily	Female house- holder, no husbond present	Total	Total	Total	Female	House- hold	Fomily	Totol	Institu- tionol- ized per- sons	Other persons in group quarters
District 6	552 358	218 537	154 592	126 689	20 590	63 945	54 903	28 723	22 484	2.53	3.03	13 402	7 979	5 423
COUNTY Berks County Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberlond County (pt.) Schuylkill County	326 794 25 429 49 933 150 202	127 649 10 325 19 790 60 773	91 268 6 891 14 155 42 278	75 470 5 332 11 862 34 025	11 631 1 169 1 704 6 086	36 381 3 434 5 635 18 495	30 044 2 984 4 887 16 988	14 476 1 432 2 546 10 269	11 257 1 160 2 048 8 019	2.56 2.46 2.52 2.47	3.03 3.04 3.02 3.03	9 729 338 952 2 383	4 779 229 790 2 181	4 950 109 162 202
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	12 984 17 107 12 286 18 325 16 140 76 615 18 702 11 188	5 434 6 408 5 037 7 739 6 741 31 403 7 181 4 788	3 741 5 034 3 732 4 917 4 307 19 165 5 510 2 961	3 256 4 458 3 260 3 655 3 166 12 511 4 819 2 199	354 408 337 957 914 5 150 524 628	1 693 1 374 1 305 2 822 2 434 12 238 1 671 1 827	1 404 1 113 1 090 2 479 2 216 10 241 1 420 1 621	618 446 603 1 225 1 230 4 888 639 905	490 338; 468; 1 008; 957; 3 782; 507; 764	2.39 2.67 2.44 2.37 2.39 2.44 2.60 2.34	2.89 3.03 2.84 3.00 3.08 3.10 3.01 3.03	158 153 350 298 463 1 765 197 403	133 153 179 229 421 186 197 379	25
District 7	548 129	211 077	149 688	123 661	19 768	61 389	51 925	21 301	16 885	2.60	3.14	17 617	7 923	9 694
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	93 246 420 544 34 339	36 315 160 573 14 189	26 014 114 478 9 196	22 295 93 778 7 588	2 811 15 735 1 222	10 301 46 095 4 993	8 290 39 653 3 982	2 543 17 546 1 212	2 015 13 949 921	2.57 2.62 2.42	3.05 3.16 3.02	2 275 15 318 24	1 092 6 831 -	1 183 8 487 24
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore CDP (pt.) Aston township Broomoll CDP Chester city (pt.) Drexel Hill CDP Hoverford township King of Prussio CDP Marple township Middletown township Middletown township Mether Providence township	5 310 14 869 10 904 127 29 744 48 480 18 406 22 138 11 619 13 021	2 042 5 151 4 136 48 11 773 17 720 7 823 8 193 4 344 4 807	1 448 4 157 3 223 34 7 835 13 352 4 893 6 425 3 330 3 788	1 186 3 541 2 712 24 6 343 11 298 4 159 5 519 2 945 3 215	203 458 385 9 1 161 1 569 552 668 293 438	594 994 913 14 3 938 4 368 2 930 1 768 1 014 1 019	477 870 803 13 3 473 3 626 2 227 1 552 875 878	230 380 433 9 1 606 1 891 470 860 435 381	179 286 340 8 1 296 1 528 349 678 348 300	2.60 2.89 2.64 2.65 2.53 2.74 2.35 2.70 2.67 2.71	3.09 3.26 3.04 3.19 3.19 2.96 3.11 3.11 3.09	11 211 26 - 1 368 985 2 511 208	101 26 - 705 - 770 2 294 195	11 110 - - 663 - 215 217 13
Nether Providence Township CDP Newfown township Phoenixville borough Rodnor township Rodnor Township CDP Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield CDP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Dorby township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township	13 021 11 113 14 870 23 961 23 963 31 133 23 981 23 981 27 910 15 004 81 065 25 589 10 145	4 807 4 337 6 270 9 831 9 830 11 926 8 435 8 435 11 427 5 354 32 746 10 493 3 912	3 788 3 153 3 889 6 247 6 246 8 596 7 029 7 029 7 793 4 012 21 052 6 962 2 745	3 215 2 765 2 987 5 333 5 333 6 919 6 149 6 753 3 250 16 329 5 904 2 115	438 293 680 710 1 286 676 676 820 532 3 600 793 507	1 019 1 184 2 381 3 584 3 584 3 330 1 406 1 406 3 634 1 342 11 694 3 531 1 167	878 1 079 1 957 2 793 2 943 1 274 1 274 2 881 1 133 10 258 2 700 1 040	381 653 733 1 217 1 217 1 332 808 808 670 438 4 447 650 509	300 564 587 1 010 1 010 1 043 648 648 534 333 3 534 482 401	2.71 2.56 2.37 2.44 2.44 2.61 2.84 2.84 2.44 2.80 2.48 2.44 2.59	3.09 3.08 3.01 3.05 3.05 3.14 3.17 2.97 3.29 3.17 2.99 3.17	208 253 196 4 742 4 742 36 179 179 118 - 112 24 6	195 - 145 307 307 6 165 165 110 - 46 - 6	13 253 51 4 435 4 435 30 14 14 8 - 66 24
District 8	557 263	199 677	152 606	129 844	16 720	47 071	38 550	14 055	11 039	2.79	3.23	8 524	6 242	2 282
COUNTY 8ucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	533 043 24 220	190 507 9 170	145 924 6 682	124 029 5 815	16 095 625	44 583 2 488	36 553 1 997	13 600 455	10 678 361	2.80 2.64	3.24 3.13	8 131 393	6 113 129	2 018 264
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensolem township. Bristol borough. Bristol township. Doylestown township. Folls township. Hilltown township. Horshom CDP. Horshom township. Levittown CDP. Lower Mokefield township.	56 107 10 281 56 861 12 307 34 967 10 515 14 922 21 503 55 242 24 983	20 964 3 952 19 314 4 550 12 546 3 568 5 800 8 279 18 004 8 552	14 789 2 601 15 147 3 422 9 698 3 004 4 089 5 883 15 170 7 159	11 830 1 896 12 067 3 016 7 938 2 647 3 458 5 075 12 701 6 521	2 181 548 2 221 301 1 301 256 450 576 1 800 491	6 175 1 351 4 167 1 128 2 848 564 1 711 2 396 2 834 1 393	4 942 1 172 3 434 991 2 307 469 1 344 1 919 2 321 1 093	1 304 571 1 208 511 828 178 285 413 989 298	993 451 927 428 648 129 231 327 764 228	2.68 2.60 2.94 2.70 2.79 2.95 2.57 2.60 3.07 2.92	3.22 3.27 3.36 3.19 3.20 3.23 3.08 3.11 3.36 3.22	681 124 268 2 203 30 67 129 393 120 100	494 124 164 1 497 - 67 129 129 103 34	187
Lower Morelond township (pt.) Lower Southompton township Middletown township Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southompton township Worrninster township Worrington township	2 717 19 737 41 715 13 499 35 158 15 892 32 406 12 137	891 7 061 14 481 5 037 11 105 5 778 10 846 4 204	799 5 578 11 333 3 898 9 487 4 460 8 758 3 316	740 4 776 9 702 3 496 8 636 3 942 7 422 2 777	49 584 1 215 299 629 386 1 014 384	92 1 483 3 148 1 139 1 618 1 318 2 088 888	78 1 217 2 584 891 1 368 1 155 1 740 664	42 451 900 143 492 662 637 181	34 349 710 109 403 556 499 129	3.05 2.80 2.88 2.68 3.17 2.75 2.99 2.89	3.26 3.17 3.30 3.08 3.48 3.19 3.37 3.27	123 1 348 186 248 184 426 32	123 1 241 186 215 113 276 26	107 - 33 71 150 6
District 9	551 199	212 351	156 548	131 289	18 885	55 803	49 506	25 992	20 575	2.60	3.07	14 604	10 633	3 971
Redford County Bloir County Centre County (pt.) Cleorfield County (pt.) Fronklin County Fulton County Huntingdon County Junioto County Mifflin County Perry County (pt.) Snyder County Snyder County Snyder County	47 591 127 632 14 372 76 975 118 456 13 761 40 053 20 248 45 677 11 909 34 525	18 038 50 332 5 548 29 791 45 675 5 139 15 527 7 598 17 697 4 242 12 764	13 748 35 787 4 100 21 785 34 199 3 926 11 297 5 804 12 842 2 3 363 9 697	11 815 28 509 3 436 18 131 29 296 3 348 9 487 5 082 10 800 2 914 8 471	1 394 5 737 487 2 762 3 573 413 1 320 505 1 536 311 847	4 290 14 545 1 448 8 006 11 476 1 213 4 230 1 794 4 855 879 3 067	3 903 13 018 1 302 7 270 9 977 1 064 3 778 1 550 4 335 733 2 576	2 165 6 975 6 975 4 055 4 725 524 1 994 865 2 336 347 1 311	1 684 5 545 549 3 129 3 761 388 1 595 679 1 940 279 1 026	2.64 2.54 2.59 2.58 2.59 2.68 2.58 2.66 2.58 2.81 2.70	3.08 3.06 3.07 3.09 3.03 3.10 3.07 3.07 3.08 3.18 3.14	328 2 910 211 1 068 2 626 76 4 111 377 520 222 2 155	326 2 065 198 923 1 857 76 3 137 344 494 218 995	2 845 13 145 769 - 974 33 26 4

Table 4. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State			For	mily households			Nanfamily ha	usehalds		Persons	per—	Persons	in graup qu	varters
Congressional District							Househ	older living a	lone					
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Persans in			Marned- couple	Female hause- halder, na husband			65 years		Hause-			Institu- tianol- ized per-	Other persons in group
District 9—Con.	households	All hauseholds	Total	fomily	present	Tatal	Tatal	Total	Female	hold	Family	Total	sons	quarters
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altaana city Antrim township Chambersburg borough Greene tawnship Guilford township Lagan township Washington township	51 147 10 107 15 864 11 914 11 384 11 685 11 101	20 684 3 504 7 238 4 496 4 208 4 477 4 156	13 887 2 946 4 287 3 558 3 387 3 388 3 329	10 287 2 677 3 287 3 125 3 035 2 841 2 928	2 889 172 798 307 255 417 291	6 797 558 2 951 938 821 1 089 827	5 985 468 2 617 787 702 967 709	3 394 191 1 281 325 301 447 324	2 735 142 1 058 261 235 342 239	2.47 2.88 2.19 2.65 2.71 2.61 2.67	3.05 3.16 2.86 2.99 3.04 3.04 3.01	734 - 783 16 509 696 18	568 - 578 - 509 158 18	166 205 16 538
District 10	549 002	212 813	152 789	124 492	21 322	60 024	52 754	27 587	21 732	2.58	3.09	16 679	8 575	8 104
COUNTY Bradford County Lackawonno County Lycoming County (pt.) Monrae County (pt.) Pike County Sullivan County Susquehanna County Wayne County Wyoming County Wyoming County	60 086 211 738 98 024 39 794 27 636 5 667 40 029 38 782 27 246	22 492 84 528 38 763 14 676 10 536 2 280 14 898 14 638 10 002	16 691 58 387 27 397 11 104 8 004 1 601 11 238 10 903 7 464	13 953 45 472 22 212 9 578 7 060 1 341 9 443 9 222 6 211	1 965 10 095 3 965 1 105 647 183 1 232 1 221	5 801 26 141 11 366 3 572 2 532 679 3 660 3 735 2 538	5 006 24 046 9 621 2 734 2 108 608 3 197 3 229 2 205	2 554 13 469 4 621 1 086 1 025 354 1 722 1 724 1 032	2 028 10 746 3 723 792 749 262 1 316 1 327 789	2.67 2.50 2.53 2.71 2.62 2.49 2.69 2.65 2.72	3.13 3.10 3.02 3.12 3.03 3.00 3.13 3.11 3.20	881 7 301 3 567 1 820 330 437 351 1 162 830	628 3 446 2 381 81 148 188 329 987 387	253 3 855 1 186 1 739 182 249 22 175 443
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Carbondale city Ounmore borough Loyalsock township Scrontan city Williamsport city Oistrict 11	10 505 14 503 9 862 77 463 30 479 547 141	4 155 5 996 4 223 32 637 12 588 218 969	2 844 4 066 2 960 20 439 7 733	2 063 3 112 2 549 14 834 5 400	623 743 330 4 513 1 900 23 293	1 311 1 930 1 263 12 198 4 855 65 880	1 235 1 784 1 155 11 082 3 944 59 020	770 1 018 693 6 188 1 733 33 045	638 818 585 4 965 1 436 26 152	2.53 2.42 2.34 2.37 2.42 2.50	3.15 3.03 2.83 3.08 3.05	159 900 782 4 342 1 454 18 772	106 291 778 1 717 295	53 609 4 2 625 1 159 7 877
COUNTY														
Carban County Columbic County Luzerne County Monroe Caunty (pt.) Montour County Northumberland Caunty (pt.)	56 130 59 515 317 568 52 163 16 512 45 253	21 989 23 478 128 483 19 530 6 543 18 946	15 977 16 604 88 412 14 647 4 606 12 843	13 166 13 856 68 766 12 565 3 919 10 178	2 018 2 020 15 295 1 471 507 1 982	6 012 6 874 40 071 4 883 1 937 6 103	5 299 5 666 36 784 3 832 1 718 5 721	3 097 2 958 20 976 1 647 756 3 611	2 387 2 330 16 722 1 267 599 2 847	2.55 2.53 2.47 2.67 2.52 2.39	3.03 2.99 3.06 3.07 3.07 2.97	716 3 687 10 581 1 932 1 223 633	608 679 7 154 912 992 550	108 3 008 3 427 1 020 231 83
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8erwick borough 8laomsburg town Hanover township Hazleton city Kingston borough Nonticake city Plains township Straud township Wilkes-Borre city	10 840 9 244 11 955 24 509 14 181 12 102 10 311 10 524 44 922	4 618 3 926 4 863 10 574 6 253 5 218 4 141 3 979 19 435	3 004 2 003 3 393 6 739 3 829 3 339 2 943 3 020 11 642	2 266 1 524 2 447 4 975 2 998 2 474 2 302 2 624 8 151	563 383 790 1 371 650 682 500 280 2 814	1 614 1 923 1 470 3 835 2 424 1 879 1 198 959 7 793	1 457 1 287 1 385 3 536 2 253 1 758 1 103 766 7 019	882 569 768 2 127 1 256 1 148 604 332 3 799	723 480 633 1 718 1 038 913 466 244 3 055	2.35 2.35 2.46 2.32 2.27 2.32 2.49 2.64 2.31	2.94 2.83 3.03 2.97 2.99 2.97 3.04 3.04	136 3 195 95 221 326 165 677 76 2 601	118 219 95 221 326 139 677 76 873	18 2 976 - - 26 - 1 728
Oistrict 12	548 225	213 386	155 089	128 494	20 356	58 297	52 691	29 089	22 673	2.57	3.08	17 569	8 450	9 119
COUNTY Armstrong Caunty (pt.) Cambrio Caunty Clarion County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.) Indiano County Somerset County Westmareland County (pt.)	71 573 156 885 1 134 55 038 84 100 77 029 102 466	27 963 62 004 538 21 182 31 710 29 574 40 415	20 574 44 179 312 15 621 22 508 22 057 29 838	17 401 35 891 249 12 259 19 045 18 656 24 993	2 410 6 418 48 2 623 2 601 2 552 3 704	7 389 17 825 226 5 561 9 202 7 517 10 577	6 764 16 653 216 5 092 7 347 6 871 9 748	3 938 9 515 138 2 874 3 558 3 844 5 222	3 027 7 467 119 2 243 2 741 3 026 4 050	2.56 2.53 2.11 2.60 2.65 2.60 2.54	3.05 3.09 2.83 3.10 3.14 3.08 3.02	964 6 144 17 872 5 894 1 189 2 489	618 3 629 17 513 1 019 1 112 1 542	346 2 515 - 359 4 875 77 947
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township Indiana borough Johnstown city Maunt Pleasant township North Union township Richland township Unity township White township White township	14 822 10 733 27 777 11 301 13 777 11 098 18 832 13 039	5 590 4 423 12 536 4 216 5 461 4 582 7 228 5 377	4 347 1 930 7 509 3 307 3 999 3 319 5 509 3 620	3 582 1 557 5 103 2 793 3 006 2 905 4 778 3 036	556 296 1 975 415 785 326 534 472	1 243 2 493 5 027 909 1 462 1 263 1 719 1 757	1 133 1 321 4 717 833 1 363 1 185 1 578 1 505	567 555 2 540 438 729 617 749 564	415 474 2 036 330 576 483 579 451	2.65 2.43 2.22 2.68 2.52 2.42 2.61 2.42	3.06 2.85 2.94 3.09 3.02 2.92 3.05 3.00	624 4 441 357 40 133 1 679 1 277 749	610 52 222 38 94 270 359 376	14 4 389 135 2 39 1 409 918 373
District 13	547 049	211 735	150 671	127 683	17 585	61 064	52 064	21 991	17 817	2.58	3.11	18 744	13 735	5 009
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	547 049	211 735	150 671	127 683	17 585	61 064	52 064	21 991	17 817	2.58	3.11	18 744	13 735	5 009
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township Ardmore COP (pt.) Cheltenhom township East Narriton township East Narriton township Lansdale borough Lower Merian township Lower Merian township Lower Providence township Lawer Safford township Mantgamery township Mantgamery township Norristown borough Norristown borough Plymouth township Norristown borough Plymouth township	55 623 7 313 33 932 13 019 13 019 15 197 16 049 55 564 9 051 18 089 10 626 12 103 29 685 15 725	21 543 3 289 13 747 4 976 5 772 6 652 22 559 3 263 6 573 3 717 4 579 12 187 6 183	15 637 1 704 9 577 3 662 4 123 4 327 15 215 2 622 4 917 2 914 3 565 7 174	13 236 1 262 8 069 3 181 3 181 3 568 3 432 13 025 2 369 4 181 2 563 3 199 4 877 3 701	1 896 339 1 197 367 400 673 1 673 195 535 273 261 1 831 537	5 906 1 585 4 170 1 314 1 314 1 649 2 325 7 344 641 1 656 803 1 014 5 013	5 220 1 252 3 722 1 106 1 374 1 964 6 140 596 1 333 659 831 4 291 1 489	2 883 496 1 789 470 470 382 796 3 120 368 383 247 299 1 512 542	2 374 403 1 461 394 272 658 2 616 300 200 234 1 169 430	2.58 2.22 2.47 2.62 2.63 2.41 2.77 2.75 2.86 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.54	3.09 3.01 3.01 3.10 3.17 3.02 3.01 3.16 3.22 3.28 3.02 3.28 3.02	699 12 991 305 305 160 313 2 439 	616 366 305 305 150 301 422 1 258 109 76 846 224	83 12 625 - 10 12 2 017 - 4 - 218

Table 4. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of symbol State	o, see leal)		For	mily household:	s		Nonfamily ho	useholds		Persons	per—	Person	s in group q	uarters
Congressional District							Househ	older living o	lone					
County Place and [In Selected								65 yeors	ond over					
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Persons in households	All households	Total	Morried- couple fomily	Femole house- holder, no husbond present	Total	Total	Total	Femole	House- hold	Fomily	Total	Institu- tional- ized per- sons	Other persons in group quarters
Oistrict 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towomencin township Upper Gublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Moreion township Upper Moreion township West Norriton township West Norriton township West Norriton CPP Whitemorsh township Whitpoin township Whitpoin fownship Willow Grove CDP	3 208 18 186 14 096 23 492 11 961 109 25 070 14 914 14 609 15 211 16 123	1 347 7 082 5 202 8 206 4 143 48 10 063 6 334 6 334 5 575 5 439 6 430	876 5 299 3 739 6 639 3 301 34 6 961 4 175 4 175 4 231 4 233 4 483	686 4 558 3 253 5 880 2 940 30 5 871 3 557 3 557 3 698 3 763 3 720	138 573 361 569 276 3 833 462 462 413 363 591	471 1 783 1 463 1 567 842 14 3 102 2 159 2 159 1 344 1 206 1 947	410 1 568 1 266 1 312 697 12 2 608 1 793 1 793 1 133 993 1 672	182 868 524 458 230 6 967 539 539 446 275 676	141 701 449 365 187 3 767 456 456 456 458 194	2.38 2.57 2.71 2.86 2.89 2.27 2.49 2.35 2.35 2.62 2.80 2.51	2.99 3.02 3.27 3.23 3.29 2.68 3.04 2.92 2.92 3.06 3.21 3.05	1 426 71 536 236 243 295 295 254 462 202	1 083 71 269 225 - 231 219 219 240 462 190	343 - 267 11 - 12 76 76 76 14 -
Oistrict 14	541 389	231 642	141 397	99 881	34 054	90 245	77 141	32 154	25 155	2.34	3.01	24 398	9 642	14 756
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	541 389	231 642	141 397	99 881	34 054	90 245	77 141	32 154	25 155	2.34	3.01	24 398	9 642	14 756
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Fronklin Pork borough Hompton township OP McCondless township CDP (pt.) MtSburgh city Robinson township CDP (pt.) Robinson township Robinson Township CDP Ross township CDP Ross township CDP Ross Township CDP (pt.)	10 109 15 372 15 372 27 734 27 734 349 041 10 536 10 536 32 741 32 741	3 243 5 375 5 375 10 524 10 524 153 483 4 229 4 229 13 645 13 645	2 883 4 456 4 456 7 981 7 981 87 455 2 973 2 973 9 393 9 393	2 698 3 967 3 967 7 125 7 125 55 449 2 588 2 588 8 030 8 030	135 371 371 684 684 26 465 291 291 1 077 1 077	360 919 919 2 543 2 543 66 028 1 256 1 256 4 252 4 252	317 809 809 2 244 2 244 55 582 1 080 1 080 3 786 3 786	120 312 312 753 753 22 941 227 227 1 655 1 655	96 234 234 575 575 17 754 159 159 1 372 1 372	3.12 2.86 2.86 2.64 2.64 2.27 2.49 2.49 2.40 2.40	3.35 3.20 3.20 3.10 3.10 3.00 3.04 3.04 2.95 2.95	196 196 1 047 1 047 20 838 294 294 741 741	150 150 579 579 7 191 129 129 502 502	46 46 468 468 13 647 165 165 239 239
Oistrict 15	549 078	213 418	154 003	127 707	19 647	59 415	49 733	22 890	18 115	2.57	3.05	16 732	7 272	9 460
COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	283 559 27 268 238 251	112 887 9 576 90 955	79 183 7 635 67 185	65 040 6 686 55 981	10 649 682 8 316	33 704 1 941 23 770	28 223 1 643 19 867	12 268 810 9 812	9 826 601 7 688	2.51 2.85 2.62	3.02 3.23 3.06	7 571 307 8 854	4 589 268 2 415	2 982 39 6 439
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city 8ethlehem city 8ethlehem township Easton city Emmous borough Fullerton COP Lower Mocungle township North Whiteholl township Polmer township Solisbury township South Whiteholl township Whiteholl township	101 064 66 506 16 254 23 578 11 128 13 124 16 871 10 713 14 746 12 950 17 136 22 658	42 775 27 268 5 719 9 397 4 674 5 719 5 965 3 948 5 521 4 836 6 521 9 335	26 490 18 035 4 732 6 017 3 261 3 732 4 842 3 120 4 485 3 840 5 099 6 506	19 434 13 901 4 222 4 268 2 781 3 056 4 399 2 761 4 005 3 412 4 575 5 418	5 442 3 281 374 1 341 352 515 330 243 335 324 399 820	16 285 9 233 987 3 380 1 413 1 987 1 123 828 1 036 996 1 422 2 829	13 561 7 611 794 2 801 1 232 1 635 946 682 918 816 1 267 2 362	5 933 3 625 291 1 267 598 551 328 268 268 539 328 691 907	4 775 2 897 217 971 501 443 271 206 424 262 556 726	2.36 2.44 2.84 2.51 2.38 2.29 2.83 2.71 2.67 2.68 2.63 2.43	3.00 2.97 3.15 3.13 2.87 2.84 3.18 3.07 3.00 3.03 3.02 2.93	4 026 4 922 171 2 698 29 3 - 114 219 451 1 125 121	1 814 674 71 770 29 114 219 432 1 111 116	2 212 4 248 100 1 928 - 3 3 - - 19 14 5
Oistrict 16	545 352	197 885	147 472	124 902	16 682	50 413	40 364	16 024	12 589	2.76	3.21	20 483	9 436	11 047
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Oelowore County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	270 240 8 275 104	96 942 3 100 940	73 310 3 74 159	62 190 3 62 709	8 297 8 385	23 632 26 781	18 641 21 723	6 651 9 373	5 182 7 407	2.79 2.67 2.73	3.22 2.67 3.20	10 635 9 848	4 732 4 704	5 903 5 144
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Cootesville city East Roshen township East Hempfield township (pt.) East Lompeter township Loncoster city Loncoster township Monheim township Uwchlon township Worwick township West Radford township West Chester borough West Geshen township West Whitelond township West Whitelond township	11 210 10 923 15 122 13 842 11 904 52 766 12 360 27 165 12 999 11 540 10 126 14 631 17 794 12 155	4 112 4 078 6 119 5 397 4 622 21 189 5 335 10 656 4 537 3 970 3 164 6 110 6 483 4 601	3 095 2 759 4 135 3 967 3 349 12 534 8 024 3 556 8 024 3 556 3 309 2 772 3 007 4 879 3 379	2 519 1 569 3 635 3 529 2 905 8 042 3 013 7 116 3 156 3 021 2 524 1 970 4 225 2 961	435 1 000 361 317 332 3 475 681 319 210 177 818 490 310	1 017 1 319 1 984 1 430 1 273 8 655 1 789 2 632 981 661 392 3 103 1 604 1 222	785 1 147 1 637 1 163 1 044 6 889 1 457 2 259 754 520 302 2 015 1 242 936	219 591 467 432 350 2 546 673 1 161 117 171 83 566 439 175	167 470 402 347 270 2 012 523 951 96 131 60 461 330 140	2.73 2.68 2.47 2.56 2.58 2.49 2.32 2.55 2.87 2.91 3.20 2.39 2.74 2.64	3.15 3.28 3.05 3.01 3.05 3.20 2.81 2.97 3.28 3.21 3.44 3.40 3.00 3.19 3.09	787 115 16 77 95 2 785 827 1 715 - 82 280 3 410 288 248	689 2 16 68 16 742 827 1 525 81 280 200 240 242	98 113 - 9 79 2 043 - 190 - 1 3 210 48 6
Oistrict 17	553 582	216 856	153 769	126 205	20 741	63 087	52 848	21 240	16 864	2.55	3.05	12 160	8 292	3 868
COUNTY Cumberlond County (pt.) Ouphin County Lancoster County (pt.) Lebonon County Perry County (pt.)	46 367 233 349 134 676 110 296 28 894	18 181 95 264 50 016 42 688 10 707	13 239 63 156 37 947 31 163 8 264	11 442 48 856 32 850 26 032 7 025	1 377 11 175 3 615 3 731 843	4 942 32 108 12 069 11 525 2 443	4 157 27 059 9 824 9 788 2 020	1 528 10 367 3 911 4 590 844	1 241 8 177 3 093 3 699 654	2.55 2.45 2.69 2.58 2.70	3.02 3.03 3.11 3.05 3.08	907 4 464 3 194 3 448 147	497 3 519 1 770 2 359 147	410 945 1 424 1 089
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Colonial Park COP	13 561 10 440 17 935 4 670 14 313	6 157 4 220 7 703 1 663 5 875	3 790 2 787 5 083 1 351 4 016	3 070 2 066 4 363 1 229 3 309	553 528 542 80 552	2 367 1 433 2 620 312 1 859	1 948 1 218 2 209 260 1 573	709 642 861 77 609	583 518 718 63 492	2 20 2 47 2.33 2.81 2 44	2.79 3.05 2.89 3.16 2.97	216 261 473 8 872	216 174 353 462	87 120 8 410

Table 4. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State	s, see lexij		For	nily households			Nonfomily hor	useholds		Persons	per—	Persons	in group q	uorters
Congressional District		•					Househo	older living o	lone					
County Place and [In Selected								65 yeors	and over					
States] County Subdivision					Femole house-								Institu-	Other
[10,000 or More Persons]	Persons in households	All households	Total	Morried- couple fomily	holder, no husbond present	Total	Total	Total	Femole	House- hold	Fomily	Total	tianol- ized per- sons	persons in group quarters
Oistrict 17Con.	NO SOLITION STATE OF THE PARTY	7 III HOOSEHOIOS	1010		present	10101	10101	10101	Temole			10.0		
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Ephrata borough Hompden township (pt.)	12 074 12 701	4 894 4 515	3 413 3 727	2 860 3 374	406 259	1 481 788	1 230 666	549 255	447 201	2.47 2.81	2.97 3.14	59 - 948	36 - 403	23 545
Horrisburg city Hershey COP Lebanon city	51 428 11 466 24 478	21 520 5 207 10 468	11 829 3 190 6 454	5 885 2 734 4 593	4 968 351 1 418	9 691 2 017 4 014	8 159 1 692 3 446	2 746 712 1 677	2 112 604 1 374	2.39 2.20 2.34	3.22 2.81 2.97	394 322	289 153	105 169
Monor township Susquehonno township	38 550 13 998 18 051	16 060 5 260 7 673	10 871 4 037 5 035	9 113 3 625 4 219	1 344 298 611	5 189 1 223 2 638	4 213 1 004 2 244	1 216 334 1 032	985 261 833	2.40 2.66 2.35	2.93 3.06 2.93	612 132 585	612 132 581	- - 4
Swotoro township West Hempfield township	18 632 12 742	7 625 4 515	5 323 3 648	4 376 3 119	725 405	2 302 867	1 977 694	862 241	695 190	2.44 2.82	2.95 3.15	1 029 200	1 028 132	68
Oistrict 18	559 926	232 220	159 077	125 472	26 872	73 143	65 987	30 762	24 392	2.41	2.98	5 855	4 966	889
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	559 926	232 220	159 077	125 472	26 872	73 143	65 987	30 762	24 392	2.41	2.98	5 855	4 966	889
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Boldwin borough Brentwood borough Elizobeth township	21 894 10 762 14 596	B 677 4 617 5 480	6 475 2 961 4 388	5 361 2 381 3 736	890 479 492	2 202 1 656 1 092	2 004 1 495 984	952 689 555	754 572 399	2.52 2.33 2.66	2.98 2.99 3.03	29 61 116	29 56 85	5 31
McKeesport city Mount Lebonon township Mount Lebonon COP (pt.)	24 843 32 802 32 802	10 543 13 652 13 652	6 755 9 369 9 369	4 373 8 099 8 099	1 967 1 015 1 015	3 788 4 283 4 283	3 461 3 972 3 972	1 926 1 954 1 954	1 458 1 667 1 667	2.36 2.40 2.40	3.00 2.99 2.99	1 173 560 560	892 539 539	281 21 21
Municipolity of Monroeville borough	12 937 28 859	5 573 11 828	3 594 8 317	2 734 7 028	666 1 005	1 979 3 511	1 845 3 126	1 149 1 016	926 809	2.32 2.44	2.97 2.97	221 310	195 310	26
North Versoilles township North Versoilles CDP	12 163 12 163	5 104 5 104	3 535 3 535	2 761 2 761	619	1 569 1 569	1 398 1 398	596 596	447 447	2.38	2.91 2.91	139 139	139 139	-
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP Ross Township COP (pt.)	51 335 51 286	19 798 19 770 —	14 967 14 957 —	12 142 12 135	2 238 2 235 -	4 831 4 813	4 295 4 280 -	2 023 2 022 -	1 585 1 585 —	2.59 2.59	3.03 3.03	144 144 -	124 124	20 20 —
Scott township COP Scott Township COP Shaler Township COP Shaler Township COP	16 631 16 631 30 420	7 474 7 474 11 609	4 585 4 585 9 054	3 828 3 828 7 852	591 591 930	2 889 2 889 2 555	2 510 2 510 2 295	781 781 1 139	615 615 920	2.23 2.23 2.62	2.89 2.89 3.03	487 487 113	487 487 17	- - 96
Shaler Township COP South Pork township South Pork Township CDP	30 420 14 270	11 609 5 167	9 054 4 014	7 852 3 402	930 479	2 555 1 153	2 295 993	1 139 256	920 188	2.62 2.76	3.03 3.20	113 22	17	96 96 -
Swissvole borough West Mifflin borough	14 270 10 570 23 612	5 167 4 926 9 638	4 014 2 795 7 073	3 402 1 933 5 526	479 685 1 250	1 153 2 131 2 565	993 1 903 2 371	256 732 1 241	188 580 963	2.76 2.15 2.45	3.20 2.88 2.92	22 67 32	22 22 67 32 203	=
Whiteholl borough Wilkinsburg borough	14 178 20 801	6 158 9 829	4 111 5 115	3 502 3 059	487 1 753	2 047 4 714	1 873 4 072	828 1 363	691 1 098	2.30 2.12	2.88	273 279	203 276	70 3
Oistrict 19	547 773	212 004	154 850	131 331	17 236	57 154	46 665	20 065	15 787	2.5B	3.03	18 058	8 764	9 294
Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.)	75 340 137 868	28 067 55 271	21 192 38 739	18 047 33 143	2 272 4 209	6 875 16 532	5 597 13 621	2 640 5 472	2 054	2.68 2.49	3.09 2.98	2 934 10 115	1 375	1 559 6 279
York County	334 565	128 666	94 919	80 141	10 755	33 747	27 447	11 953	4 397 9 336	2.60	3.03	5 009	3 836 3 553	1 456
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough	15 968	7 253	4 207	3 283	736	3 046	2 558	982	797	2.20	2.87	2 451	67B	1 773
Oover township Foirview township Hompden township (pt.)	15 550 13 044 7 517	5 769 4 857 3 016	4 613 3 750 2 125	3 995 3 283 1 804	432 335 243	1 156 1 107 891	907 882 738	321 290 206	218 220 155	2.70 2.69 2.49	3.01 3.07 3.00	118 214 166	71 116 108	47 98 58
Hanover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township	14 047 13 386 12 003	6 316 5 860 4 337	3 930 3 921 3 395	3 197 3 340 2 898	554 464 341	2 386 1 939 942	2 074 1 708 720	1 066 789 172	879 661 121	2.22 2.28 2.77 2.67	2.82 2.82 3.12	352 1 868	327 1 851	25 17
Penn township	11 658 10 176	4 367 3 811	3 397 3 036	2 953 2 673	318 284	970 775	791 653	371 259	269 206 781	2.67 2.67 2.45	3.04 3.01	164 1 390	136 1 390	28
Springettsbury township Spring Gorden township	20 174 10 109	8 231 4 117	6 045 2 974	5 373 2 631	493 268	2 186 1 143	1 870 917	971 527	410	2.46	2.89	1 098	352	746
Upper Allen township West Monchester township York city	11 212 13 971 41 653	4 441 5 807 16 887	3 276 4 201 10 136	2 924 3 718 6 282	267 360 3 017	1 165 1 606 6 751	998 1 333 5 379	393 618 2 171	335 493 1 715	2.52 2.41 2.47	2.99 2.84 3.12	2 135 398 539	288 398 225	1 847 - 314
York township	19 011 552 910	7 740 217 B75	5 574 158 656	4 969 130 240	447 22 155	2 166 59 219	1 793 53 645	780 27 292	630 21 452	2.46 2.54	2.91 3.04	220 12 905	7 733	5 172
COUNTY					\									
Allegheny County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.)	118 429 88 556 38 261	45 836 34 928 14 624	33 848 25 320 10 691	28 987 19 830	3 778 4 273	11 988 9 608	10 563 8 917	4 218 5 175 1 961	3 342 4 083 1 528	2.58 2.54 2.62	3.07 3.04 3.12	2 635 885 1 289	1 681 779 720	954 106
Greene County Woshington County Westmorelond County (pt.)	199 394 108 270	78 533 43 954	57 237 31 560	8 657 46 829 25 937	1 552 8 105 4 447	3 933 21 296 12 394	3 547 19 272 11 346	10 309	8 090 4 409	2.54 2.46	3.03 2.97	5 190 2 906	2 473 2 080	569 2 717 826
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION											0.00		170	
Bethel Pork borough Cornot-Moon CDP Greensburg city	33 645 9 268 15 439	12 692 3 850 6 968	9 835 2 492 4 237	B 604 2 093 3 114	946 315 938	2 B57 1 358 2 731	2 605 1 102 2 456	1 185 177 1 063	948 141 839	2.65 2.41 2.22	3.0B 3.01 2.89	17B 919 879	178 167 418	752 461 342 871
Hempfield township Moon township Mount Lebonon COP (pt.)	40 651 1B 586	15 499 7 217	11 963 5 158	10 355 4 467	1 245 515	3 536 2 059	3 203 1 707	1 489	1 180 256	2.62 2.5B	3.05	1 958 1 045	1 616 174	342 B71
Rostraver township	14 264 11 224	4 943 4 323	4 271 3 347	3 B95 2 804	2B6 429	672 976	603 888	254 438	191 321	2.89 2.60	3.15 3.01	203	203	- - 3
South Foyette township South Union township Uniontown city	9 190 10 007 11 785	3 658 3 978 5 273	2 591 3 001 3 125	2 092 2 432 2 132	407 465 82B	1 067 977 2 148	920 921 1 985	248 504 1 132	195 409 933	2.51 2.52 2.23	3.05 2.95 2.96	1 139 216 249	216 208	41
Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair COP Washington city	19 59B 19 59B 14 756	6 626 6 626 6 630	5 B04 5 B04 3 B6B	5 334 5 334 2 611	372 372 1 041	822 822 2 762	748 748 2 464	402 402 1 088	306 306 874	2.96 2.96 2.23	3.21 3.21 2.93	94 94 1 10B	94 94 151	957

Table 4. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State			For	nily household	s		Nonfomily ho	useholds		Persons	per—	Persons	s in group q	uarters
Congressional District							Househ	older living a	lone					
County Place and [in Selected								65 years	ond over					
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Persons in households	All households	Total	Morried- couple fomily	Femole house- holder, no husbond present	Total	Total	Total	Femole	House- hold	Fomily	Total	Institu- tional- ized per- sons	Other persons in group quarters
District 21	543 630	209 875	149 619	121 067	22 034	60 256	52 045	24 284	18 908	2.59	3.11	22 172	8 272	13 900
COUNTY														
8utler County (pt.) Crawford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	102 194 60 399 265 412 115 625	38 904 23 816 101 564 45 591	28 497 16 722 71 125 33 275	23 856 13 698 56 182 27 331	3 452 2 269 11 639 4 674	10 407 7 094 30 439 12 316	8 963 6 081 25 780 11 221	4 189 2 880 11 218 5 997	3 245 2 200 8 748 4 715	2.63 2.54 2.61 2.54	3.12 3.05 3.16 3.03	4 373 2 261 10 160 5 378	1 145 1 015 3 371 2 741	3 228 1 246 6 789 2 637
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Butler city Butler township Frie city Harborcreek township Hermitage city Meadville city	15 524 17 237 104 219 13 754 14 990 12 703 46 429 17 296	6 885 6 820 42 131 4 912 6 158 5 729 18 397 7 186	4 020 5 076 26 824 3 790 4 512 3 192 13 007 4 713	2 808 4 304 18 706 3 348 3 815 2 291 11 064 3 508	986 589 6 552 308 562 751 1 480 992	2 865 1 744 15 307 1 122 1 646 2 537 5 390 2 473	2 566 1 602 12 982 992 1 537 2 134 4 773 2 249	1 280 846 5 840 521 823 1 029 1 722 1 226	1 045 664 4 641 388 642 845 1 307 982	2.25 2.53 2.47 2.80 2.43 2.22 2.52 2.41	3.01 3.00 3.13 3.24 2.91 2.91 3.07 3.03	190 388 4 499 1 354 310 1 615 391 197	165 378 1 758 209 310 369 289 160	25 10 2 741 1 145 - 1 246 102 37

Table 5. Land Area and Population Density: 1990

District 2 565 650	Squore mile 391.7 2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.1 7 998.0 1 038.4
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons] All persons Squore kilometers Squore miles	391.7 2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons] All persons Squore kilometer Squore miles	391.7 2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
States County Subdivision 10,000 or More Persons All persons Squore kilometer Squore kilomet	391.7 2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
Squore kilometer Squore miles	391.7 2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
The State	391.7 2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
District 1	2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.)	2 260.3 201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.)	201.5 196.0 638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
Philodelphio County (pt.) 488 893 94.6 36.5 5 168.D 13 394.3	638.0 707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
Chester city (pt.) 41 729	707.4 1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
Chester city (pt.) 41 729 12.5 4.8 3 338.3 8 693.5 Dorby township 17 260 63.1 24.4 273.5 Dorby township 10 955 3.7 1.4 2 960.8 7 825.0 Multenberg township 12 636 30.2 11.6 418.4 Dorby Township CDP 10 955 3.7 1.4 2 960.8 7 825.0 Portstown borough (pt.) 18 623 10.4 4.0 1 790.7 Philodelphic city (pt.) 488 893 94.6 36.5 5 168.0 13 394.3 Portstown borough (pt.) 18 623 10.4 4.0 1 790.7 Portstown borough (pt.) 16 603 10.9 4.2 1 523.2 Portstown borough (pt.) 16 603 10.9 4.2 1 523.2 Portstown borough (pt.) 17 8 380 25.3 9.8 3 098.0 Portstown borough (pt.) 18 623 10.4 4.0 1 790.7 Portstown borough (pt	1 089.3 4 655.8 3 953.1 7 998.0
Dorby Township CDP	3 953.1 7 998.0
COUNTY C	
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.) 34 832	
Delowore County (pt.) 34 832 9.3 3.6 3 745.4 9 675.6 Philodelphio County (pt.) 530 818 108.3 41.8 4 901.4 12 699.0 COUNTY	5 519.5
05 (2) 212 1 120 5 2061	1 864.1
	792.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Delowere County (pt.) 435 862 426.8 164.8 1 021.2 Oorby borough 11 140 2.1 8 5 304.8 13 925.0 Montroppen County (pt.) 34 363 47.1 18.2 729.6	2 644.8 1 888.1
Lonsdowne borough 11 712 3.1 1.2 3.778 9.760.0	
	6 651.3
District 3 565 866 147.1 56.8 3 846.8 9 962.4 Aston township 15 080 14.9 5.7 1012.1 Broomall CDP 10 930 7.5 2.9 1 457.3	2 645.6 3 769.0
DICKELLING COLUMN COLUM	9 295.0 4 984.8
King of Prussio CDP 18 406 21 7 8.4 848.2	2 191.2 2 267.D
Middletown township 14 130 34.9 13.5 404.9	1 046.7 2 814.7
District 4 565 792 3 426.8 1 323.1 165.1 427.6	2 814.7
	1 136.6 4 185.0
Allegheny County (pt.)	2 079.9
burret County (pt)	6 361.0 3 775.0
Westmoreland County (pt.)	3 775.0 1 415.6
Upper Oorby township 81 177 20.4 7.9 3 979.3	2 239.4
Aliquippe city	1 533.7 6 344.4
Cronberry township 14 816 59.0 22.8 251.1 649.8 District 8 565 787 1 621.6 626.1 348.9 Horrison township 11 763 18.8 7.3 625.7 1 611.4 District 8 565 787 1 621.6 626.1 348.9 Horrison Township CDP 11 763 18.8 7.3 625.7 1 611.4 565 787 1 621.6 626.1 348.9	903.7
Hopewell township 13 274 43.8 16.9 303.1 785.4 COUNTY	
Jeannette city	890.7 1 33D.4
Municipality of Murrysville haraugh 17 240 95 5 36 9 180 5 467 2 PLACE AND COUNTY SURDIVISION	
New Costle city 28 334 22.1 8.5 1 282.1 3 333.4 0	2 839.4 6 120.6
North Huntingdon township 28 158 71.0 27.4 396.6 1 027.7 British township 57 139 41.5 16.0 1 376.6	3 570.6
Plum borough 25 609 74.2 28.6 345.1 895.4 Folls township 34 997 57.7 22.3 606.5 West 0eer township 11 371 75.1 29.0 151.4 392.1 Hilltown township 10 582 69.7 26.9 151.8	936.1 1 569.4 393.4
Oistrict 5 565 813 27 141.9 10 479.5 20.8 54.0 Horshorn CDP 15 051 14.2 5.5 1 059.9 Horshorn township 21 896 44.9 17.3 487.7	2 736.5 1 265.7
Oistrict 5	5 427.6 1 401.3
Armstrong County (pt.)	2 470.0
Centre County (pt.)	2 964.2 2 219.7
Clinton County	1 140.4 1 372.3
34 876 2 148.3 626.7 16.3 42.1 Worminster township 32 B32 26.4 10.2 1 243.6	2 435.8 3 218.8
Jetterson County 46 U83 1 697.8 655.5 27.1 70.3	881.8
Lycoming County (pt.) 17 119	84.9
Potter County 16 717 2 800.4 1 081.2 6.0 15.5 COUNTY Tiggo County 41 126 2 936.5 1 133.8 14.0 36.3 Holion County 36 176 820.4 316.8 44.1 11.2 Bedford County 47 919 2 627.8 1 014.6 18.2	47.2
Union County 130 176 820.4 316.8 44.1 114.2 130.6 Bloir County 130 542 1 361.9 525.8 95.9	248.3 33.1
Fronklin County 121 082 1 299.4 772.0 60.6	68.0 156.8
0il City city 11 949 11.7 4.5 1 021.3 2 655.3 Huntingdon County 44 164 2 267.2 875.4 19.5	31.6 50.5 52.7
Stote College borough 38 923	112.5 38.1
District 6 565 760 4 925.5 1 901.7 114.9 297.5 Snyder County 36 680 857.9 331.2 42.8	11D.7

Table 5. Land Area and Population Density: 1990—Con.

State	ymbols, see text	t] Lond (oreo	Persons	per—	State		Lond	orea	Persons	per—
Congressional District						Congressional District					
County Place and [In Selected						County Place and [In Selected					
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or						States] County					
More Persons]	All persons	Squore kilo- meters	Squore miles	Squore kilometer	Squore mile	Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Squore kilo- meters	Squore miles	Squore kilometer	Squore mile
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION						District 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION					
Altoono city	51 881 10 107	25.3 181.5	9.8 70.1	2 050.6 55.7	5 294.0 144.2	— Con. Pottstown borough (pt.)	3 208	2.1	.8	1 527.6	4 010.0
Chombersburg borough	16 647 11 930	17.8 147.0	6.9 56.7	935.2 81.2	2 412.6 210.4	Springfield township Towomencin township	19 612 14 167	17.6 25.1	6.8 9.7	1 114.3 564.4	2 884.1 1 460.5
Guilford township Logon township Woshington township	11 893 12 381 11 119	135.9 120.8 100.7	52.5 46.6	87.5 102.5	226.5 265.7	Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township	24 028 12 197	34.2 21.1	13.2 8.1	702.6 578.1	1 820.3 1 505.8
Oistrict 10	565 681	14 405.9	38.9 5 562.1	110.4 39.3	285.8	Upper Merion township (pt.)	109 25 313 15 209	.3 20.6 15.2	.1 8.0 5.9	363.3 1 228.8 1 000.6	1 090.0 3 164.1 2 577.8
COUNTY				****		West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemorsh township	15 209 15 209 14 863	15.2 15.2 37.8	5.9 14.6		2 577.8 1 018.0
Brodford County Lockowonno County	60 967 219 039	2 980.4 1 188.3	1 150.7 458.8	20.5	53.0 477.4	Whitpoin township Willow Grove COP	15 673 16 325	33.5 9.4	12.9	467.9 1 736.7	1 215.0 4 534.7
Lycoming County (pt.)	101 591 41 614	1 749.4 856.0	675.5 330.5	184.3 58.1 48.6	150.4 125.9	District 14	565 787	501.4	193.6	1 128.4	2 922.5
Monroe County (pt.) Pike County Sullivon County	27 966 6 104	1 416.9 1 165.4	547.1 450.0	19.7	51.1 13.6	COUNTY					
Woyne County	40 380 39 944	2 131.6 1 889.0	823.0 729.4	18.9 21.1	49.1 54.8	Allegheny County (pt.)	565 787	501.4	193.6	1 128.4	2 922.5
Wyoming County	28 076	1 028.8	397.2	27.3	70.7	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	10 109	35.1	13.6	288.0	743.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondale city	10 664	8.4	3.2	1 269.5	3 332.5	Fronklin Pork borough	15 568 15 568	41.5 41.5	16.0 16.0	375.1 375.1	973.0 973.0
Ounmore borough Loyolsock township	15 403 10 644	22.6 54.4	8.7 21.0	681.5 195.7	1 770.5 506.9	McCondless Township CDP (pt.)	28 781 28 781	42.8 42.8	16.5 16.5	672.5 672.5	1 744.3 1 744.3
Scronton city Williomsport city	81 805 31 933	65.3 23.0	25.2 8.9	1 252.8 1 388.4	3 246.2 3 588.0	Pittsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township COP	369 879 10 830	144.1 38.1	55.6 14.7	2 566.8 284.3	6 652.5
Oistrict 11	565 913	6 149.0	2 374.1	92.0	238.4	Robinson Township COP Ross township Ross Township COP (pt.)	10 830 33 482 33 482	38.1 37.2 37.2	14.7 14.4 14.4	284.3 900.1 900.1	736.7 2 325.1 2 325.1
COUNTY						Oistrict 15	565 810	2 046.1	790.0	276.5	716.2
Columbio County	56 846 63 202 328 149	990.8 1 257.6 2 307.6	382.6 485.6 891.0	57.4	148.6	COUNTY					
Luzerne County Monroe County (pt.) Montour County	54 095 17 735	717.0 338.7	276.8 130.8	142.2 75.4 52.4	368.3 195.4 135.6	Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.)	291 130 27 575	897.9 179.9	346.7 69.5	324.2 153.3	839.7 396.8
Northumberland County (pt.)	45 886	537.3	207.4	85.4	221.2	Northompton County	247 105	968.3	373.9	255.2	660.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8erwick borough	10 976	8.0	3.1	1 372.0	3 540.6	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	105 090	45.9	17.7	2 289.5	5 937.3
Bloomsburg town	12 439 12 050	11.4 48.7	4.4 18.8	1 091.1	2 827.0 641.0	Allentown city 8ethlehem city 8ethlehem township	71 428 16 425	49.9 37.8	19.3 14.6	1 431.4 434.5	3 700.9 1 125.0
Hozleton city Kingston borough Nonticoke city Ploins township	24 730 14 507	15.5 5.6	6.0 2.1	1 595.5 2 590.5	4 121.7 6 908.1	Eoston city	26 276 11 157	11.0 7.5	4.3 2.9	2 388.7 1 487.6	6 110.7 3 847.2
Nonticoke city	12 267 10 988	9.1 33.7	3.5 13.0	1 348.0 326.1	3 504.9 845.2	Fullerton COP Lower Mocungie township North Whiteholl township Polmer township	13 127 16 871	9.7 58.5	3.7 22.6	1 353.3 288.4 145.9	3 547.8 746.5 377.2
Stroud township Wilkes-8orre city	10 600 47 523	80.8 17.7	31.2 6.8	131.2 2 684.9	339.7 6 988.7	Polmer township Solisbury township	10 827 14 965 13 401	74.2 27.8 28.6	28.7 10.7 11.0	538.3 468.6	1 398.6 1 218.3
Oistrict 12	565 794	10 911.4	4 212.9	51.9	134.3	South Whiteholl township	18 261 22 779	44.4 32.5	17.2 12.5	411.3	1 061.7
COUNTY Acrestrone County (at)	72 537	1 615.3	623.6	44.9	116.3	Oistrict 16	565 835	3 314.1	1 279.6	170.7	442.2
Armstrong County (pt.) Combrio County Clorion County (pt.)	163 029 1 151	1 782.1 1.2	688.1 .5	91.5 959.2	236.9 2 302.0	COUNTY					
Foyette County (pt.)	55 910 89 994	1 081.2 2 148.5	417.5 829.5	51.7 41.9	133.9 108.5	Chester County (pt.)	280 875 8	1 646.0	635.5	170.6	442.0
Somerset County Westmorelond County (pt.)	78 218 104 955	2 783.6 1 499.5	1 074.8 579.0	28.1 70.0	72.8 181.3	Loncoster County (pt.)	284 952	1 668.2	644.1	170.8	442.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION						PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township	11 997	22.7	8.8	528.5	1 363.3
Oerry township	15 446 15 174	244.9 4.6	94.5 1.8	63.1 3 298.7	163.4 8 430.0	Cootesville city Eost Goshen township	11 038 15 138	4.8 26.2	1.9 10.1	2 299.6 577.8	5 809.5 1 498.8
Johnstown city Mount Pleosont township	28 134 11 341	15.2 144.2	5.8 55.7	1 850.9 78.6	4 850.7 203.6	Eost Hempfield township (pt.)	13 919 11 999	43.0 51.7 19.1	16.6 19.9 7.4	323.7 232.1 2 908.4	838.5 603.0 7 506.9
North Union township Richlond township Unity township	13 910 12 777 20 109	100.2 50.6 173.6	38.7 19.5 67.0	138.8 252.5 115.8	359.4 655.2 300.1	Loncoster city Loncoster township Monheim township	55 551 13 187 28 880	19.1 15.7 62.1	6.0 24.0	839.9 465.1	2 197.8 1 203.3
White township	13 788	110.3	42.6	125.0	323.7	Uwchlon township	12 999 11 622	27.1 51.9	10.4 20.0	479.7 223.9	1 249 9 581 1
Oistrict 13	565 793	947.0	365.6	597.5	1 547.6	West 8rodford township	10 406 18 041	48.1 4.8	18.6	216.3 3 758.5	559.5 10 022 8 1 519.5
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	565 793	947.0	365.6	597.5	1 547.6	West Goshen township West Whiteland township	18 082 12 403	30.9 33.6	11.9 13.0	585.2 369 1	954.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION						Oistrict 17	565 742	3 847.7	1 485.6	147.0	380.8
Abington township Ardmore COP (pt.)	56 322 7 325	40.0 3.0	15.5 1.1	1 408.1 2 441.7	3 633.7 6 659.1	COUNTY Cumberland County (pt.)	47 274	150.1	57.9	3150	816.5
Cheltenhom township	34 923 13 324	23.4 15.7	9.0 6.1	1 492.4 848.7	3 880 3	Oouphin County Loncoster County (pt.)	237 813 137 870	1 360.6 790.1	525.3 305.0	174 8 174.5	452.7 452.0
Eost Norriton COP	13 324 15 357	15.7 25.8	6.1 10.0	848.7 595.2	2 184.3 2 184.3 1 535.7	Lebonon County Perry County (pt.)	113 744 29 041	937 1 609.9	361 8 235.5	121 4 47 6	314.4 123.3
Lansdole borough Lower Merion township Lower Moreland township (pt.)	16 362 58 003 9 051	7.9 61.4 15.9	3.1 23.7 6.1	2 071.1 944.7 569.2	5 278.1 2 447.4 1 483.8	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION					
Lower Providence township	19 351 10 735	39.7 37.4	15.3 14.4	487.4 287.0	1 264.8 745.5	Coloniol Park COP	13 777 10 701	12.3 6.2	4 8 2 4	1 120 1 1 726 0	2 870 2 4 458 8
Montgomery township Norristown borough	12 179 30 749	27.6 9.1	10.7 3.5	441.3 3 379.0	1 138.2 8 785.4	Eost Hempfield township (pt.)	18 408 4 678	70.5 11 7	27 2 4 5	261 1 399 8	676 8
Plymouth township	15 958	21.8	8.4	732.0	1 899.8	Eost Pennsboro township	15 185 l	27.4	10.6	554 2	1 432 5

Table 5. Land Area and Population Density: 1990—Con.

State		Lond o	oreo	Persons	s per—	State		Lond	orea	Persons	per-
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Squore kilo- meters	Squore miles	Squore kilometer	Squore mile	Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All persons	Squore kilo- meters	Squore miles	Square kilometer	Square mile
District 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —Con.						District 19—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION —Con.					
Ephroto borough	12 133 12 701 52 376 11 860 24 800 39 162 14 130 18 636 19 661 12 942	9.3 31.0 21.0 37.9 10.9 72.8 99.8 34.7 34.2 48.9	3.6 12.0 8.1 14.6 4.2 28.1 38.5 13.4 13.2 18.9	1 304.6 409.7 2 494.1 312.9 2 275.2 537.9 141.6 537.1 574.9 264.7	3 370.3 1 058.4 6 466.2 812.3 5 904.8 1 393.7 367.0 1 390.7 1 489.5 684.8	Hompden township (pt.)	7 683 14 399 15 254 12 003 11 658 10 340 21 564 11 207 13 347 14 369 42 192	15.0 9.5 26.6 78.8 33.0 128.2 43.4 17.2 34.3 52.0 13.5	5.8 3.7 10.3 30.4 12.8 49.5 16.8 6.6 13.2 20.1	512.2 1 515.7 573.5 152.3 353.3 80.7 496.9 651.6 389.1 276.3 3 125.3 291.4	1 324.7 3 891.6 1 481.0 394.8 910.8 208.9 1 283.6 1 698.0 1 011.1 714.9 8 113.8 754.2
District 18	565 781	685.1	264.5	825.8	2 139.1	York township	19 231 565 815	66.0 5 534.1	2 136.7	102.2	264.8
COUNTY	5/5 703					COUNTY					
Allegheny County (pt.)	565 781 21 923 10 823 14 712 26 016	15.0 3.7 57.9 13.0	5.8 1.4 22.4 5.0	825.8 1 461.5 2 925.1 254.1 2 001.2	2 139.1 3 779.8 7 730.7 656.8 5 203.2 5 560.3	Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmoreland County (p1.)	121 064 89 441 39 550 204 584 111 176	343.4 965.2 1 491.6 2 220.0 513.9	132.6 372.7 575.9 857.1 198.4	352.5 92.7 26.5 92.2 216.3	913.0 240.0 68.7 238.7 560.4
Mount Lebonon township Mount Lebonon CDP (pt.) Munholl borough Municipolity of Monroeville borough North Versoilles township North Versoilles CDP	26 016 33 362 33 362 13 158 29 169 12 302 12 302	15.7 15.7 6.0 51.2 21.0	6.0 6.0 2.3 19.8 8.1 8.1	2 125.0 2 125.0 2 193.0 569.7 585.8 585.8	5 560.3 5 560.3 5 720.9 1 473.2 1 518.8 1 518.8	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bethel Pork borough Carnot-Moon CDP Greensburg city Hempfield township Moon township Mount Lebanon CDP (pt.)	33 823 10 187 16 318 42 609 19 631	30.3 12.6 11.0 198.4 61.4	11.7 4.9 4.2 76.6 23.7	1 116.3 808.5 1 483.5 214.8 319.7	2 890.9 2 079.0 3 885.2 556.3 828.3
Penn Hills township Penn Hills CDP Ross Township CDP (pt.) Scott township — Scott Township CDP	51 479 51 430 - 17 118	49.3 49.3 - 10.2	19.0 19.0 - 4.0	1 044.2 1 043.2 - 1 678.2	2 709.4 2 706.8 4 279.5	Rostrover township	14 467 11 224 10 329 10 223 12 034	50.7 83.3 52.7 43.3	19.6 32.2 20.3 16.7 2.0	285.3 134.7 196.0 236.1 2 270.6	738.1 348.6 508.8 612.2 6 017.0
Sholer township CDP South Pork township CDP South Pork township CDP	17 118 30 533 30 533 14 292 14 292	10.2 28.8 28.8 23.8 23.8	4.0 11.1 11.1 9.2 9.2	1 678.2 1 060.2 1 060.2 600.5 600.5	4 279.5 2 750.7 2 750.7 1 553.5 1 553.5	Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir township Upper St. Cloir CDP Woshington city District 21	19 692 19 692 15 864 565 802	5.3 25.3 25.3 7.6 7 211.6	9.8 9.8 2.9 2 784.4	778.3 778.3 2 087.4 78.5	2 009.4 2 009.4 5 470.3 203.2
Swissvole borough West Mifflin borough Whiteholl borough Wilkinsburg borough	10 637 23 644 14 451 21 08D	3.1 36.7 8.5 6.0	1.2 14.2 3.3 2.3	3 431.3 644.3 1 700.1 3 513.3	8 864.2 1 665.1 4 379.1 9 165.2	COUNTY Butler County (pt.)	106 567 62 660	1 673.2 1 721.1	646.0	63.7 36.4	165.0 94.3
District 19	565 831	4 964.8	1 916.9	114.0	295.2	Crawford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	275 572 121 003	2 077.2 1 740.1	664.5 802.0 671.9	132.7 69.5	343.6 180.1
Adoms County Cumberlond County (pt.) York County	78 274 147 983 339 574	1 346.9 1 274.9 2 343.0	520.1 492.2 904.6	58.1 116.1 144.9	150.5 300.7 375.4	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Butler city Erie city Harborcreek township	15 714 17 625 108 718 15 108	7.0 55.9 56.9 88.7	2.7 21.6 22.0 34.2	2 244.9 315.3 1 910.7 170.3	5 820.0 816.0 4 941.7 441.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough Dover township fairview township	18 419 15 668 13 258	14.0 108.5 92.2	5.4 41.9 35.6	1 315.6 144.4 143.8	3 410.9 373.9 372.4	Hermitoge city Meadville city Millcreek township Shoron city	15 108 15 300 14 318 46 820 17 493	76.9 11.3 76.4 9.7	29.7 4.4 29.5 3.7	170.3 199.0 1 267.1 612.8 1 803.4	515.2 3 254.1 1 587.1 4 727.8

Table 6. Selected Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[The above table was amitted because there were na qualifying areas]

Table 7. General Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

State								
Congressional District	The Stote	Oistrict 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	District 6	District 7
HOUSING UNITS								
All housing units	4 938 140	233 392	252 645	232 906	228 328	256 769	232 771	219 919
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	٠							
Occupled housing units	4 495 966 3 176 121	202 744 120 440	222 487 123 623	21 8 642 155 533	215 984 164 170	205 789 148 677	218 537 161 985	211 077 156 762
White 8lock Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	2 952 074 190 687	60 000 53 962	46 888 75 151	147 145 3 261	160 786 2 835	147 886 239	158 804 1 984	151 624 3 072
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Asion or Pacific Islander Other race	2 726 19 309 11 325	260 1 426	317 960	173 2 996	94 391	155 355 42	78 499 620	117 1 863 86
Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	28 082	4 792 7 024	307 1 080	1 958 4 164	64 531	278	1 461	855
Renter-occupied housing unitsWhite	1 319 845 1 093 356	82 304 26 912	98 864 42 895	63 109 54 635	51 814 48 082	57 112 54 989	56 552 51 938	54 315 48 944
8lock American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	185 347 2 627	46 499 236	51 630 305	4 426 146	3 458 78	739 133	2 315 80	3 908 93
Asion or Pocific Islonder	18 053 20 462	2 407 6 250	3 151 883	1 775 2 127	127 69	1 124 127	329 1 890	1 229
Hisponic origin (of ony race)	37 256	8 376	1 981	3 721	282	413	3 532	667
All housing units	4 938 140	233 392	252 645	232 906	228 328	256 769	232 771	219 919
1 or 2 rooms	172 987 1 107 702	16 525 58 148	25 205 68 666	9 098 53 701	4 423 49 532	12 874 61 803	6 317 46 341	6 107 42 228
5 or 6 rooms	2 101 951 1 157 471	112 389 36 510	102 323 41 804	111 371 51 525	110 153 51 027	107 024 56 273	98 578 61 638	74 802 67 569 29 213
9 or more rooms PERSONS PER ROOM	398 029	9 820	14 647	7 211	13 193	18 795	19 897	29 213
Owner-occupied housing units	3 176 121	120 440	123 623	155 533	164 170	148 677	161 985	156 762
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more	3 140 245 29 449 6 427	115 126 3 727	120 040 2 699	152 553 2 214	162 891 1 167 112	147 055 1 389 233	160 730 1 088 167	155 574 972 216
Mean	.42	1 587 .46	884 .43	766 .44	.43	.42	.40	.40
Renter-occupied housing units	1 319 845 1 273 203 31 269	82 304 73 510 5 227	98 864 93 060 3 388	63 109 59 825 2 059	51 814 50 753 903	57 112 54 859 1 605	56 552 54 675 1 245	54 315 53 068 803
1.51 or more	15 373 .50	3 567 .62	2 416 .55	1 225 .53	158 .50	648 .50	632 .50	444 .47
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units	442 174 48 763	30 648 3 289	30 158 2 777	14 264 2 621	12 344 2 175	50 980 2 172	14 234 2 353	8 842 2 041
For rentRented or sold, not occupied	102 774 43 747	8 955 5 490	11 599 4 373	5 452 1 879	3 974 1 582	3 790 1 985	3 795 2 010	3 885 1 235
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use For migrant workers Other vocont	144 359 212	293 12	309 33	296 4	815 1	36 660 7	1 406 7 4 663	289 1 1 391
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	102 319	12 609	11 067	4 012	3 797	6 366	4 003	1 371
All housing units	4 938 140 2 636 631	233 392 9 641	252 645 13 917	232 906 19 380	228 32 8 168 234	256 769 170 175	232 771 117 996	219 919 113 497
1, ottoched2	909 676 279 700	155 078 17 700	137 327 18 588	148 453 24 868	8 335 10 338	4 865 11 324	60 059 11 652	52 169 8 356 8 332
3 or 4	227 788 171 041	19 419 8 156	19 300 13 770	8 919 6 415	8 554 6 548	7 579 5 888	11 532 7 117	5 928
10 to 19 20 to 49 50 or more	149 419 99 244 144 428	4 663 4 636 11 508	6 976 9 299 30 937	8 334 6 563 8 026	4 214 2 883 3 119	4 706 3 991 4 248	5 380 2 635 3 290	10 410 9 735 8 638
Mobile home or troiler	254 920 65 293	136 2 455	88 2 443	33 1 915	13 706 2 397	32 886 11 107	10 452 2 658	976 1 878
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units Less than \$20,000	2 581 261 154 389	107 098 23 011	105 218 20 578	136 818 6 325	135 093 7 916	103 585 8 374	133 152 9 898	1 39 97 8 393
\$20,000 to \$39,999 \$40,000 to \$59,999	425 651 487 179	34 522 22 858	29 122 16 973	21 822 29 230	30 078	30 331 28 748	25 818 23 048	1 413 6 004 9 136
\$60,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$149,999	345 873 433 929	11 159 9 900	10 210 13 093	28 290 33 277	37 542 24 210 19 761	15 038 11 844	18 009 25 343	24 383
\$150,000 to \$199,999	395 881 180 618 72 910	3 815 1 060	8 892 3 219	13 720 2 881	10 168 3 526 1 015	6 324 1 822 579	21 495 6 254 1 708	41 755 27 842 11 374
\$200,000 to \$249,999\$250,000 to \$299,999\$300,000 or more	36 170 48 661	346 138 289	1 189 645 1 297	564 230 479	436 441	261 264	788 791	6 764 10 914
Medion (dollors)	69 700	37 600	42 800	65 800	55 700	47 900	66 500	134 500
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 278 964	80 715	97 781	62 401	50 003	53 808	54 386	53 541
Less thon \$150	145 271 110 978	12 675 6 963	9 128 4 637	2 560 1 988	8 406 7 415	7 652 8 087	6 757 5 119	1 427 678 1 194
\$200 to \$249	140 763 148 876	9 256 9 837	6 917 8 502	3 579 5 716	8 510 8 076	8 924 7 457 8 212	7 079 7 599 11 928	1 194 1 619 8 522 24 334
\$400 to \$579 \$600 to \$749	266 430 293 423 67 312	18 722 15 789 2 803	21 066 27 712 9 468	18 712 22 179 3 639	9 241 4 265 435	8 212 6 598 1 448	10 837 1 396	8 369
\$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$249 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	28 834 14 553	1 245 675	5 241 2 842	1 201 967	160 235	890 335	309 263	3 812 1 919
No cosh rent Medion (dollars)	62 524 322	2 750 301	2 268 388	1 860 388	3 260 244	4 205 251	3 099 294	1 667 491

Table 7. General Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con. [for definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]

[For definitions of terms and meonings of symbols, see text]							
State Congressional District	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	District 14
HOUSING UNITS							
All housing units	209 434	238 208	283 288	248 454	237 174	220 507	252 583
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER							
Occupied housing units	1 99 6 77	212 351	212 813	218 969	213 38 6	211 735	231 642
	150 599	159 706	152 807	157 696	160 056	154 572	135 656
White	146 655	158 518	151 558	156 822	158 7D5	145 858	121 660
Block	2 074	771	611	365	1 035	5 932	13 053
Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	114	12 7	133	66	89	114	110
	1 499	220	379	345	183	2 501	728
Other roce Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	257	70	126	98	44	167	105
	1 261	378	697	624	366	994	647
Renter-occupied housing units White	49 078	52 645	60 006	61 273	53 33D	57 163	95 986
	44 227	51 339	58 4D7	60 197	51 74 5	50 450	68 229
American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut	3 397	975	1 090	648	1 277	5 178	25 367
	89	90	125	73	61	100	21D
Asion or Pocific IslonderOther roce	878	127	270	233	184	1 203	1 958
	487	114	114	122	63	232	222
Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	1 427	286	462	461	278	858	885
ROOMS							
All housing units1 or 2 rooms	209 434	238 208	283 288	248 454	237 174	220 507	252 583
	5 460	5 366	9 602	6 338	5 038	6 436	13 658
3 or 4 rooms	41 404	50 664	61 162	50 089	53 579	43 610	72 851
5 or 6 rooms	68 848	112 504	127 426	118 408	114 690	68 135	100 857
7 or 8 rooms	65 627	53 923	61 813	54 258	49 256	67 658	46 203
9 or more rooms	28 095	15 751	23 285	19 361	14 611	34 668	19 D14
PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units	150 599	159 706	152 807	157 696	160 056	154 572	135 656
	149 409	157 874	151 245	156 464	158 345	153 495	134 769
1.01 to 1.50	993	1 618	1 387	1 094	1 553	848	769
1.51 or more	197	214	1 75	138	1 558	229	118
Meon Renter-occupied housing units	.43	.43	.42	.41	.43	.39	.40
	49 078	52 645	60 006	61 273	53 330	57 163	95 986
1.00 or less	47 439	51 524	58 561	60 134	52 045	55 937	93 361
	1 085	924	1 120	904	1 052	761	1 814
1.51 or more	554 .52	197 .49	325 .49	235 .47	233 .49	465 .47	811
VACANCY STATUS							
Vacant housing units	9 757	25 857	70 475	29 485	23 788	8 772	20 941
	2 438	1 720	2 772	2 140	2 023	2 094	3 095
For rent Rented or sold, not occupied For seasonal, recreotional, or occosional use	4 339 1 110	3 400 2 638	4 110 2 417	3 732 2 067	4 565 2 886	3 707 1 099 537	9 732 2 596 395
For migront workersOther vocont	631 3 1 236	12 705 8 5 386	52 004 14 9 158	15 017 9 6 520	7 941 2 6 371	2 1 333	14 5 109
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	1 230	3 300	7 130	0 320	0 0,1	1 555	
All housing units	209 434	238 208	283 288	248 454	237 174	220 507	252 583
	131 568	164 317	187 902	148 902	164 141	123 337	124 255
1, ottoched	26 345	9 853	9 121	36 957	12 290	37 421	32 756
2	5 222	1D 613	22 980	15 657	10 330	7 928	21 681
3 or 4	5 424	8 088	14 174	13 055	7 437	8 295	17 390
5 to 9	7 461 12 129	5 449 2 950	7 352 3 471	6 669 3 758	5 564 3 605	6 847 11 794	15 125
20 to 49 50 or more	9 242 4 063	1 153 1 892	1 299 3 090	2 187 4 179	1 864 2 624	7 758 12 554	12 860 9 404 16 223
Mobile home or troilerOther	5 729	28 202	29 333	13 411	25 631	2 198	703
	2 251	5 691	4 566	3 679	3 688	2 375	2 186
VALUE						304 770	11/ 010
Specified owner-occupied housing units Less than \$20,000	128 863 303 731	114 794 10 556 30 806	107 853 2 754 14 949	125 483 9 228 27 391	119 636 13 786 37 118	134 752 420 975	116 212 9 034 29 896
\$20,000 to \$39,999 \$40,000 to \$59,999 \$60,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$149,999 \$150,000 to \$149,990 \$150,000 to \$149,000 to \$1	1 953	31 200	24 106	28 909	33 441	2 465	30 061
	3 601	18 387	17 153	17 372	16 612	4 193	15 490
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19 957	14 699	20 762	19 676	11 724	16 488	13 399
\$100,000 to \$149,999	45 415	6 659	17 919	14 761	4 987	45 022	9 536
\$150,000 to \$199,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$299,999	30 768 13 588	1 618 487	6 281 2 138	5 037 1 65D	1 170 397	30 696 14 200	3 980 2 036
\$250,000 to \$299,999 \$300,000 or more Medion (dollors)	6 509 6 038	204 178	929 862 70,400	724 735 58 000	197 204 44 400	7 355 12 938 147 500	1 068 1 712 52 000
CONTRACT RENT	140 700	49 700	70 600	38 000	44 400	147 300	32 000
Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than \$150	47 861	48 800	57 483	59 541	50 497	56 315	94 665
	1 736	8 447	8 078	10 004	11 177	1 445	13 565
	747	8 815	6 79D	8 331	9 977	797	7 442
	1 124	9 960	9 284	9 871	9 949	1 094	10 018
\$25D to \$299	1 027	7 613	9 550	9 081	6 935	1 303	12 537
\$300 to \$399	5 009	6 683	11 811	10 753	5 583	5 804	24 524
\$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	21 684 9 782 3 634	2 470 254 77	6 090 1 142 278	5 666 1 033 299	1 627 189 202	26 449 9 915 5 524	18 055 3 650 1 469
\$1,0DD or more No cosh rent	3 634 1 671 1 447	39 4 442	71 4 389	94 4 409	202 99 4 759	2 337 1 647	474 2 931
Median (dollors)	527	225	263	247	209	528	309

Table 7. General Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State							
Congressional District	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	Oistrict 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	Oistrict 21
HOUSING UNITS							-
All housing units TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF	223 545	206 629	229 228	246 887	223 078	232 939	229 456
HOUSEHOLDER							
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units White	213 418 152 815 149 359	197 885 140 357 134 534	216 856 149 385 142 178	232 220 162 354 153 843	212 004 155 328 152 628	217 875 163 007 159 235	209 8 75 150 593 147 388
Block Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut Asion or Pacific Islander	1 398 84 987	4 000 120 975	5 833 124 840	7 529 96 804	1 796 123 561	3 142 102 472	2 644 130 325
Other roce	987 2 509	728 1 696	410 1 145	82 665	220 685	56 595	106 427
Renter-occupied housing units	60 603 54 165 2 480	57 528 49 646 4 925	67 471 58 007 7 709	69 866 60 141 9 041	56 676 52 805 2 760	54 868 51 231 3 276	59 282 54 372 4 249
Block American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Asion or Pocific Islander	108 696	111 501	146 616	103 468	120 336	92 200 69	128 241 292
Other race	3 154 5 077	2 345 3 852	993 1 896	113 524	655 1 221	319	738
ROOMS							000 457
All housing units 1 or 2 rooms 3 or 4 rooms	223 545 6 222 48 075	206 629 5 830 39 872	229 228 7 047 52 065	246 887 5 685 58 920	223 078 5 446 46 975	232 939 4 410 56 124	229 456 5 900 51 893
5 or 6 rooms 7 or 8 rooms 9 or more rooms	90 493 59 614 19 141	73 505 61 112 26 310	93 044 57 695 19 377	114 503 53 023 14 756	93 470 58 025 19 162	104 107 51 641 16 657	105 321 51 277 15 065
PERSONS PER ROOM							
0wner-occupied housing units	152 815 151 819	140 357 138 533	149 385 148 136	162 354 161 482 801	155 328 154 107 1 054	163 007 161 689 1 204	150 593 148 909 1 483
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Meon	842 154 .41	1 504 320 .42	1 043 206 .41	71 .41	167 .42	114 .42	201 .43
Renter-occupied housing units	60 603 58 394 1 399	57 528 55 182 1 468	67 471 65 487 1 338	69 866 68 785 890	56 676 55 242 1 070	54 868 53 664 1 013	59 282 57 698 1 201
1.51 or more	810 .51	878 .52	646 .50	191 .47	364 .49	191 .49	383 .50
VACANCY STATUS							10 501
For sole only For rent	10 127 2 225 4 018	8 744 2 167 2 962	12 372 1 852 3 566	14 667 2 613 5 551	11 074 1 994 3 039	15 064 2 429 4 627	19 581 1 773 3 976
Rented or sold, not occupied For seosonol, recreotionol, or occosionol use For migront workers	997 742 1	1 314 731 25	1 558 1 795 13	1 675 303 2	1 395 2 501 43	2 051 1 057 5	1 390 7 932 6
Other vocont	2 144	1 545	3 588	4 523	2 102	4 895	4 504
All housing units	223 545 114 773	206 629 118 115	229 228 124 938	246 887 166 110	223 078 137 730	232 939 164 705	229 456 152 998
1, ottached	49 376 11 656 11 758	34 664 8 028 8 723	38 706 10 679 12 028	15 451 12 913 10 717	25 299 11 221 9 772	11 334 9 859 7 207	3 817 18 107 10 085
5 to 9 10 to 19 20 to 49	9 657 9 479 3 186	9 047 7 914 5 191	10 273 9 042 3 810	11 536 10 521 6 517	8 438 5 914 2 073	6 642 6 040 3 257	7 159 5 259 2 561
50 or more	4 473 6 889	2 469 10 303	4 388 12 867 2 497	9 560 1 756 1 806	1 708 18 586 2 337	3 577 17 932 2 386	3 862 23 103 2 505
Other	2 298	2 175	2 497	1 606	2 337	2 300	1 303
Specified owner-occupied housing units Less than \$20,000	131 909 961	114 092 611	122 268 2 867	145 581 8 275	120 698 1 335	129 820 10 754 27 633	108 358 7 010
\$20,000 to \$39,999 \$40,000 to \$59,999	3 916 10 989 15 391	2 894 7 936 10 688	11 763 21 488 22 665	28 738 45 255 26 174	7 780 19 701 23 350	31 408 21 123	27 955 33 864 17 622 13 155
\$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$149,999	32 754 41 329 16 606	23 479 32 451 17 290	34 525 20 545 5 398	19 861 10 429 3 368	36 400 22 579 6 281	19 449 12 044 3 974	13 155 6 036 1 547 539 264
\$61,000 to \$74,979 \$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$149,999 \$150,000 to \$149,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$249,999 \$300,000 or more	5 628 2 115 2 220	9 144 4 577 5 022	1 670 715 632	1 378 727 1 376	1 824 734 714	1 456 790 1 189	539 264 366
Weaton (dollors)	102 100	115 800	76 700	55 800	80 600	56 900	50 600
CONTRACT RENT Specified renter-occupied housing units	59 265	54 375	65 186	68 953	53 964	52 586	56 838
	4 007	2 765 1 835 3 082	5 404 3 666 6 208	7 926 5 614 7 040	3 670 3 196 5 256	9 141 6 923 8 164	8 481 9 461 10 999
\$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$599	4 198 14 975 22 435	4 334 11 873 21 312	8 738 18 168 18 602	9 418 19 000 14 549	7 624 15 930 13 406	7 906 9 292 5 843	9 806 10 622 3 521
Less mon \$150 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	3 497 956 350	4 034 1 730 1 167	1 442 347 142	1 980 617 197	1 655 329 301	825 253 196	356 261 179
No cosh rent Medion (dollors)	2 275 393	2 243 417	2 469 341	2 612 316	2 597 336	4 043 250	3 152 240

Table 8. Structural and Vacancy Characteristics: 1990

State				All housi	ng units				Occupied ho	using units		Vacant ho	ousing units	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	1 unit, de-	l unit, ot- toched	Units in s	5 to 9	10 or	Mobile home, trailer,	Mean number of	Total	With 1.01 or more persons	Total	For sea- sonal, recreotion- al, ar occosionol use	Home- owner vo- cancy rate	Rentol va-
The State			909 676	507 488	171 041	more units 393 091	other 320 213	rooms 5.8	Total	per room 82 518	442 174	144 359	1.5	7.2
Oistrict 1	233 392	9 641	155 078	37 119	8 156	20 807	2 591	5.3	202 744	14 108	30 648	293	2.7	9.8
COUNTY														
Oelowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	29 868 203 524	3 304 6 337	18 760 136 318	3 578 33 541	902 7 254	3 128 17 679	196 2 395	5.5 5.3	27 378 175 366	1 131 12 9 77	2 490 28 158	15 278	1.4 2.9	10_1 9.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Chester city (pt.)	16 463 3 941	950 243	10 495 3 301	2 310 156	573 57	2 017 174	118 10	5.4 5. 9	14 489 3 822	85 9 108	1 974 119	5 -	2.2 .7	11.8 4.9
Oorby Township COP Philodelphio city (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	3 941 203 524	6 337	3 301 136 318	156 33 541	57 7 254	174 17 679	10 2 395	5.9 5.3	3 822 175 366	108 12 977	119 28 158	278	.7 2.9	4 9 9.8
Oistrict 2	252 645	13 917	137 327	37 888	13 770	47 212	2 531	5.2	222 487	9 387	30 158	309	2.2	10.5
COUNTY														
Oelowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	14 176 238 469	2 333 11 584	7 074 130 253	2 120 35 768	856 12 914	1 713 45 499	80 2 451	5.7 5.2	13 420 209 067	315 9 072	756 29 402	7 302	1.6 2.2	6. 9 10.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Oorby borough	4 042 5 115	207 1 294	2 958 1 711	706 1 025	81 232	78 813	12 40	5.7 5.9	3 709 4 917	142 43	333 198	4	2.1	9.6 5.9
Philodelphio city (pt.) Yeodon borough	238 469 5 019	11 584 832	130 253 2 405	35 768 389	12 914 543	45 499 822	2 451 28	5.2 5.6	209 067 4 79 4	9 072 130	29 402 225	302 3	2.2 2.0	10.7
Oistrict 3	232 906	19 380	148 453	33 787	6 415	22 923	1 948	5.5	218 642	6 264	14 264	296	1.7	8.0
Philodelphio County (pt.)	232 906	19 380	148 453	33 787	6 415	22 923	1 948	5.5	218 642	6 264	14 264	296	1.7	8.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Philodelphio city (pt.)	232 906	19 380	148 453	33 787	6 415	22 923	1 948	5.5	218 642	6 264	14 264	296	1.7	8.0
Oistrict 4	228 328	168 234	8 335	18 892	6 548	10 216	16 103	5.7	215 984	2 340	12 344	815	1.3	7.1
Allegheny County (pt.)	33 128 76 336	26 007 54 319	1 721 2 617	2 340 7 173	739	1 479 3 816	842	6.0	31 563 71 939	230 959	1 565 4 397	56 265	1.4 1.4	6.0 7.6
Butler County (pt.) Lowrence County Westmoreland County (pt.)	17 282 38 844	11 739 28 798	1 160 632	822 3 461	2 857 464 958	724 1 315	5 554 2 373 3 680	5.5 6.0 5.6	16 421 36 350	154 526	861 2 49 4	200 229	1.4 1.2	4.9 8.4
	62 738	47 371	2 205	5 096	1 530	2 882	3 654	5.9	59 711	471	3 027	65	1.2	6.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Aliquippa city	6 118	3 720	653	724	397	499	125	5.1	5 575	134	543	3	1.8	11.1
Beover Folls city Center township Cronberry township	4 667 3 997 5 449	2 706 3 309 3 391	206 44 822	846 315 69	318 44 161	487 121 299	104 164 707	5.1 5.9 6.3	4 218 3 879 5 203	54 29 32	449 118 246	4 1 8	3.2 .7 2.0	8.8 6.8 3.8 7.7
Horrison Township COP	5 300 5 300	3 794 3 794	321 321	618 618	153 153	340 340	74 74	5.5 5.5	4 982 4 982	32 30 30	318 318	19 19	1.2	7.7 7.7 4.2
Hopewell township Jeonnette city Lower Burrell city	5 459 5 159 4 916	4 477 3 510 4 020	256 383 112	165 824 189	30 131 121	287 227 294	244 84 180	5.6 5.4 5.8	5 314 4 735 4 775	45 42 20	145 424 141	8 - 3	.8 2.0 .6	8.0 4.0
McCondless Township COP (pt.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 5	1.1	28
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city	6 217 12 463 7 269	5 424 8 255 4 655	277 337 361	123 2 130 1 056	41 542 420 129	118 956 663	234 243 114	7.2 5.4 5.5	6 031 11 374 6 817	24 157 76	186 1 089 452	14 6	1.8 1.5	10.7 6.9
North Huntingdon township Penn township Plum borough	10 473 5 640 9 289	9 099 5 158 7 403	208 48 765	363 140 342	129 25 300	322 1 408	352 268 71	6.1 6.3 6.2	10 214 5 486 9 067	71 37 62	259 154 222	13 4 5	.7 .7 .6	4.2 3.1 3.2
West Oeer township	4 304	3 646	130	187	46	22	273	6.0	4 119	36	185	10	1.2	6.7
Oistrict 5	256 769	170 175	4 865	18 903	5 888	12 945	43 993	5.6	205 789	3 875	50 980	36 660	1.4	6.2
Armstrong County (pt.)	548	420	2	2	.=	_	124	5.5 5.1	346	6 27	202	156	1.0	7.3
Comeron County Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.)	4 399 39 790 17 432	3 053 20 976 12 377	22 2 070 95	359 2 894 865	48 2 121 354	87 8 053 37 9	830 3 676 3 362	5.1 5.4 5.7	2 395 37 135 14 452	1 613 221	2 004 2 655 2 9 80	1 773 969 2 117	1.1 1.0 1.3	5.0 5.3
Cleorfield County (pt.)	16 478	10 424	820 99	1 369	521	416	2 928	5.4 5.7 5.0 5.5	17 13 844	184	2 634	1 932 1 141	1.1	33 3 5 2 4 6
Crowford County (pt.) Elk County Forest County	10 059 17 249 8 445	7 297 12 136 3 221	118 14	798 1 461 54	125 218 20	245 271 23	1 495 3 045 5 113	5.9 5.7 4.6	8 369 13 131 1 908	215 159 18	1 690 4 118 6 537	2 688 6 359	1 4 2 6	6.9 5.5
Jefferson County	21 242	15 356	207	1 468	370	504	3 337	5.8	17 608	170	3 634 1 846	2 217	15	10 5
Lycoming County (pt.)	8 032 21 454 11 334	5 824 15 738 8 164	85 177 43	563 1 918 466	136 348 110	83 658 148	1 341 2 615 2 403	5.7 5.8 5.4	6 186 17 837 6 246	206 95	3 617 5 088	2 224 4 053	1 5 2 0	3 1 7 4 6 9
Tiogo County	18 202 12 886 26 961	12 526 8 819 19 227	101 577 267	1 280 1 067 2 249	137 415 529	489 286 793	3 669 1 722 3 896	5.8 5.8 5.8	14 974 11 689 22 408	236 172 240	3 228 1 197 4 553	2 250 811 2 545	1 4 1 2 2 3	5 3 2 3 8 6
Venongo County	22 236	14 608	164	2 082	436	510	4 436	5.4	17 244	205	4 992	3 852	1 2	8 2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city	5 449	3 641	85	1 156	232	276	59	6.0	4 875	26	574	14	4 2	10 5
State College borough Worren city	11 623 5 223	2 736	743 80	919 1 445	983 302	6 021 311	221 68	4.4 5.7	10 9 38 4 7 75	1 218 23	685 448	46 94	2 3 1 5	4 7 8 5

Table 8. Structural and Vacancy Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State	alo, oce lexij			All hausing	units				Occupied ha	using units		Vacant ha	using units	
Congressional District County				Units in st	ructure									
Place and [In Selected												Far sea-		
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or							Mabile	*****		With 1.01		sonal, recreation-	Hame-	
More Persons]	Tatal	1 unit, de- tached	1 unit, at- tached	2 ta 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 or mare units	hame, trailer, other	Mean number of raams	Total	ar mare persons per room	Tatal	al, ar accasional use	awner va- concy rate	Rental va- cancy rate
District 6	232 771	117 996	60 059	23 184	7 117	11 305	13 110	6.0	218 537	3 132	14 234	1 406	1.4	6.3
COUNTY														,,
8erks Caunty Mantgomery Caunty (pt.) Northumberland County (pt.)	134 482 10 996 20 836	68 688 5 091 12 499	33 036 2 659 2 446	13 594 1 695 2 345	4 446 477 479	7 836 852 984	6 882 222 2 083	5.9 5.6 5.8	127 649 10 325 19 790	2 238 189 205	6 833 671 1 046	438 12 123	1.4 2.6 1.1	6.1 7.6 4.2
Schuylkill Caunty	66 457	31 718	21 918	2 345 5 550	1 715	1 633	3 923	6.1	60 773	500	5 684	833	1.5	7.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	5 697	3 221	882	162	325	1 005	102	5.9	5 434	30	263	7	1.7	6.1
Exeter tawnship Muhlenberg township Pattstown boraugh (pt.)	6 780 5 159 8 300	4 909 3 643 3 180	677 711 2 237	200 206 1 562	134 64 384	327 209 778	533 326 159	6.3 6.0 5.4	6 408 5 037 7 739	42 35 140	372 122 561	7 6 8	2.3 .6 3.1	14.6 5.4 7.6
Pottsville city	7 306 34 276	2 214 2 988	2 816 18 242	1 115 7 520	394 1 993	679 3 147	88 386	5.9 5.5	6 741 31 403	55 1 279	565 2 873	9 26	1.8 2.1	8.7 7.5 5.2
Spring townshipSunbury city	7 437 5 116	5 167 1 728	1 085 1 358	281 1 080	183 193	657 574	64 183	6.4 5.4	7 181 4 788	36 41	256 328	7	1.5 1.6	4.3
Oistrict 7	219 919	113 497	52 169	16 688	5 928	28 783	2 854	6.3	211 077	2 435	8 842	289	1.3	6.7
Chester County (pt.)	37 954	22 449	7 120	1 912	1 382	4 239	852	6.7	36 315	257	1 639	97	1.9	6.1
Oelaware County (pt.) Montgamery County (pt.)	166 977 14 988	84 167 6 881	42 387 2 662	13 906 870	4 074 472	20 550 3 994	1 893 109	6.2 5.9	160 573 14 189	2 035 143	6 404 799	145 47	1.1 1.3	6.6 8.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore COP (pt.)	2 090	826	1 079	163	8	1	13	6.8	2 042	13	48	3	.9	3.6
8roomall COP	5 262 4 280	4 079 3 458	400 32	220 379	27 38	222 357	314 16	6.6 6.5	5 151 4 136	50 51	111 144	5	.9 .8	5.2 11.2
Chester city (pt.) Orexel Hill COP Haverford tawnship	12 257 18 210	21 4 282 12 575	26 3 798 3 241	2 1 693 710	395 283	2 026 1 283	63 118	7.1 6.0 6.8	11 773 17 720	107 125	484 490	3 23	.7 .7	7.7 6.7
King af Prussia COP Marple tawnship	8 376 8 433	4 149 6 735	456 391	242 454	183 69	3 299 718	47 66	6.8 5.7 6.7	7 823 8 193 4 344	78 83 18	553 240 138	41	.9 .9 2.0	10.4 9.9 3.2
Middletown tawnship Nether Providence township	4 482 5 045	3 336 3 522	486 858	66 156	37 102	501 352	56 55	6.9 6.9	4 807	48	238	4	3.8	3.3
Nether Providence Township COP Newtawn township Phoenixville boraugh	5 045 4 433 6 623	3 522 3 228 2 098	858 215 2 292	156 172	102 74 450	352 656 1 030	55 88 71	6.9 6.7 5.6	4 807 4 337 6 270	48 32 87	238 96 353	16 4	3.8 .6 2.6	3.3 1.9 6.2
Radnor township	10 580 10 579	5 679 5 678	1 054 1 054	682 834 834	211 211	2 673 2 673	129 129	6.5 6.5	9 831 9 830	61 61	749 749	17 17	1.3 1.3	9.1 9.1
Ridley tawnship (pt.) Springfield township Springfield COP	12 276 8 604 8 604	5 900 7 478 7 478	3 574 549 549	817 390 390	451 55 55	1 480 99 99	54 33 33	5.8 7.0 7.0	11 926 8 435 8 435	152 46 46	350 169 169	10 4 4	.5 .7 .7	6.2 9.1 9.1 6.5 7.7 7.7 6.0 9.4 6.6 9.9
Upper Chichester township	11 924 5 749	6 438 3 683	2 348 438	373 271	536 174	2 089 1 139	140 44	6.9	11 427 5 354 32 746	63 75 643	497 395 1 369	41 12 15	1.9 2.5 .8	6.0 9.4
Upper Oorby tawnship Upper Merian tawnship (pt.) Woodlyn COP	34 115 11 151 4 048	7 585 6 178 1 394	15 453 1 079 1 655	4 108 313 347	673 208 308	6 044 3 307 329	252 66 15	5.6 6.1 5.6	10 493 3 912	94 76	658 136	43	1.3	9.9 7.0
Oistrict 8	209 434	131 568	26 345	10 646	7 461	25 434	7 980	6.3	199 677	2 829	9 757	631	1.6	8.1
COUNTY 8ucks County	199 934	126 347	24 446	9 987	7 186	24 115	7 853	6.3	190 507	2 739	9 427	620	1.6	8.3
Manigomery County (pr.)	9 500	5 221	1 899	659	275	1 319	127	6.2	9 170	90	330	īī	.9	5.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensalem township	22 713	9 172	3 725 1 932	1 044	1 943	5 723	1 106	5.5	20 964	534	1 749	26	1.5	12.9
8ristal barough 8ristal tawnship 0 oylestawn township	4 137 20 073 4 857	720 15 359 3 049	1 932 594 767	845 453	181 353 129	370 3 118 460	89 196 339	5.4 5.7 7.0	3 952 19 314 4 550	98 622 18	185 759 307	12 10	1.3 1.5 2.4	12.9 5.7 7.0 14.3
Folls tawnship	13 307 3 659	8 371 2 744	293 442	173 186	297 100	2 504 71 772	1 669 116	5.8 6.6 5.8	12 546 3 568	211 39	761 91	13 6	.7 1.1	16.3
Horsham COP Horsham township Levittawn COP	6 045 8 599 18 468	2 798 4 328 16 585	1 536 1 893 156	1 044 845 453 113 173 186 573 658 132	246 275 161 92	7/2 1 318 1 358	120 127 76	6.0	5 800 8 279 18 004	77 88 289	245 320 464 309	8 10 10	1.2 1.0 1.2	6.0 5.8 6.3 7.2
Levittawn COP	8 861	6 610	1 305	439	92	358	57	6.3 7.6	8 552	31	309	24	2.0	7.2
Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Sauthamptan tawnship Middletawn township	901 7 263 14 942	893 5 256 10 261	6 541 1 014	153 292	310 433 391	625 2 796	378 146	8.2 6.4 6.5	891 7 061 14 481	65 135	202 461	10 19	.9 .8	5.9 5.9
Newtown tawnship Northomptan tawnship Upper Sauthampton township	5 329 11 486 5 918	2 258 8 566 4 279	2 270 1 741 409	144 105 172	391 293 356	199 647 528	67 134 174	6.6 7.5 6.7 6.5	5 037 11 105 5 778	18 40 25	292 381 140	10 16 7	3.7 1.8 .8	3.6 10.0 6.1
Warminster tawnship Warringtan tawnship	11 207 4 458	7 663 2 858	1 267 367	407 459	248 85	1 550 642	72 47	6.5 6.6	10 846 4 204	249 40	361 254	4 6	2.6	6.1 8.1 8.1
Oistrict 9	238 208	164 317	9 853	18 701	5 449	5 995	33 893	5.8	212 351	2 953	25 857	12 705	1.1	6.1
COUNTY 8edfard County	21 738	15 482	264	1 054	271	370	4 297	5.8	18 038	286	3 700	2 160	.8	5.9 7.8
Slair Caunty Centre Caunty (pt.) Clearfield Caunty (pt.)	54 349 6 405	37 905 4 399	2 205 110	5 471 440	1 555 145	2 361 189	4 852 1 122	5.8 5.6 5.8	50 332 5 548	576 85 377	4 017 857	298 474 2 370	1.1 1.1 1.2	7.8 9.3 8.7
Fultan County	34 278 48 629 6 184	24 747 32 113 4 354	450 3 154 63	2 269 4 879 188	629 1 573 55	795 1 055 77	5 388 5 855 1 447	5.8 5.8 5.6 5.7	29 791 45 675 5 139	566 107	4 487 2 954 1 045	1 153 570	1.2	4.3 8.5
Huntingdan Caunty Juniata Caunty Mifflin Caunty	19 286 8 505 19 641	13 154 6 062 12 352	479 354 2 040	1 310 377 1 593	283 140 477	298 198 358	3 762 1 374 2 821	5.7 5.8 5.7	15 527 7 598 17 697	211 135 289 90	1 045 3 759 907 1 944	2 463 607 1 166	1.3 .9 .8	6.0 2.9 3.3
Perry County (pt.) Snyder Caunty	5 564 13 629	4 066 9 683	112 622	1 593 175 945	39 282	18 276	1 154 1 821	5.7 5.7 5.9	4 242 12 764	90 231	1 322 865	1 041 403	1.0	3.6 3.9

Table 8. Structural and Vacancy Characteristics: 1990—Con.

			All housin	g units				Occupied ho	ousing units		Vacont ho	using units	
			Units in st	tructure		Mohila			W5+h 1 01		For seg- sonal,		
Totol	1 unit, de- tached	1 unit, ot- toched	2 to 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 or more units	home, troiler, other	Mean number of rooms	Total	or more persons per room	Total	ol, or occosional use	Home- owner vo- concy rote	Rental va- cancy rate
3 652 7 618 4 897 4 372 4 770 4 355	2 755 3 311 3 516 3 556 3 548 3 344	123 1 401 190 84 163 171	143 1 805 206 249 204 163	791 44 548 33 62 116 119	1 395 24 412 12 71 70 55	369 563 141 940 350 669 503	5.8 6.1 5.4 5.8 6.2 5.8 6.1	20 684 3 504 7 238 4 496 4 208 4 477 4 156	222 43 88 42 44 43 41	2 014 148 380 401 164 293 199	41 47 10 241 12 16 49	1.5 8 1.9 1.3 .8 .7 1.5	9.2 2.4 3.8 5.3 6.9 14.2 5.5
283 288	187 902	9 121	37 154	7 352	7 860	33 899	5.8	212 813	3 007	70 475	52 004	1.8	6.4
27 058 91 707 41 548 26 020 30 852 5 458 20 308 28 480 11 857	17 980 52 008 25 917 20 557 24 251 4 124 14 304 20 532 8 229	212 3 533 3 149 1 086 710 47 113 157 114	2 304 23 710 4 790 1 570 658 119 1 630 1 518 855	423 3 875 1 716 516 157 62 172 209 222	708 4 102 1 972 342 51 97 321 103 164	5 431 4 479 4 004 1 949 5 025 1 009 3 768 5 961 2 273	6.1 5.9 5.7 5.7 5.5 6.1 6.1 5.4 5.9	22 492 84 528 38 763 14 676 10 536 2 280 14 898 14 638 10 002	399 886 592 257 171 38 234 250 180	4 566 7 179 2 785 11 344 20 316 3 178 5 410 13 842 1 855	2 733 1 582 1 194 7 930 18 369 2 984 3 943 11 938 1 331	1 2 1.3 .8 4.7 4.9 1.0 1.4 2.8	6.0 5.9 4.7 14.7 10.1 7.0 6.7 6.1 5.7
4 489 6 307 4 381 35 357 13 326 248 454	2 413 3 302 3 091 14 145 5 590	138 207 281 2 205 2 274 36 957	1 309 2 206 211 13 120 2 871 28 712	78 379 168 2 450 1 160 6 669	434 108 477 2 811 1 152	117 105 153 626 279 17 090	6.0 5.9 5.9 5.6 5.4 5.8	4 155 5 996 4 223 32 637 12 588 218 969	50 42 28 386 281 2 371	334 311 158 2 720 738 29 485	13 7 27 52 35	1.7 .8 1.0 1.5 1.0	5.9 4.2 3.5 6.9 4.7 5.7
27 380 25 598 138 724 28 803 6 885 21 064	16 531 16 657 79 866 22 828 4 248 8 772	6 031 1 577 18 756 1 203 684 8 706	1 997 2 703 20 090 1 761 681 1 480	441 671 4 261 505 298 493	663 507 7 540 535 155 724	1 717 3 483 8 211 1 971 819 889	6.0 5.7 5.8 5.7 5.8 6.2	21 989 23 478 128 483 19 530 6 543 18 946	238 364 1 261 296 90 122	5 391 2 120 10 241 9 273 342 2 118	4 042 986 2 776 7 005 42 166	1.9 .9 .9 3.1 .9 2.1	4.8 4.8 5.3 9.3 4.3 8.6
4 890 4 192 5 106 11 343 6 570 5 635 4 379 4 894 20 734	2 879 1 674 2 954 3 939 2 982 2 733 2 559 4 211 9 188	499 613 610 3 849 927 925 639 94 2 966	924 1 115 790 2 107 1 567 1 290 598 255 3 953	161 371 160 607 362 163 94 51 1 313	96 245 372 514 598 370 123 22 2 978	331 174 220 327 134 154 366 261 336	5.5 5.4 5.7 5.8 5.8 5.5 5.8 6.0 5.4	4 618 3 926 4 863 10 574 6 253 5 218 4 141 3 979 19 435	47 122 42 106 44 43 30 52 236	272 266 243 769 317 417 238 915	10 5 12 32 22 12 12 631 23	1.1 1.9 .6 .9 .5 1.1 .9 2.2	4.1 5.4 3.0 5.8 4.0 5.6 7.5 12.3 5.7
237 174	164 141	12 290	17 767	5 564	8 093	29 319	5.7	213 386	2 996	23 788	7 941	1.2	7.9
31 209 67 374 590 23 456 34 770 35 713 44 062	22 600 45 847 364 15 611 23 543 24 317 31 859	1 129 5 135 3 1 456 766 2 364 1 437	1 985 6 399 100 1 732 2 248 2 283 3 020	491 2 075 37 389 965 740 867	754 3 101 69 610 1 665 737 1 157	4 250 4 817 17 3 658 5 583 5 272 5 722	5.6 5.8 5.5 5.4 5.7 5.8 5.7	27 963 62 004 538 21 182 31 710 29 574 40 415	330 746 3 368 721 397 431	3 246 5 370 52 2 274 3 060 6 139 3 647	1 288 417 - 766 526 3 812 1 132	1.4 1.0 1.9 1.3 1.4 1.1	7 2 9 2 12 5 6.6 7.8 8.1 6.5
6 039 4 803 14 667 4 508 5 761 4 765 7 586 5 777	4 293 2 553 6 100 3 284 3 584 3 417 5 415 3 136	121 115 2 805 179 389 307 512 215	193 1 018 2 667 257 294 289 329 247	45 337 1 055 92 103 143 157 392	93 580 1 613 25 283 381 229 832	1 294 200 427 671 1 108 228 944 955	5.5 5.3 5.7 5.3 5.8 6.0 5.6	5 590 4 423 12 536 4 216 5 461 4 582 7 228 5 377	74 230 150 56 78 14 70 60	449 380 2 131 292 300 183 358 400	106 5 9 66 8 13 29	.9 1.7 2.6 1.3 1.0 .3 .9	7 1 7.7 13.3 4.5 5.7 3.0 4 1 7 4
220 507	123 337	37 421	16 223	6 847	32 106	4 573	6.4	211 735	2 303	8 772	537	1.3	6.1
220 507	123 337	37 421	16 223	6 847	32 106	4 573	6.4	211 735	2 303	8 772	537	1 3	6 1
22 116 3 477 14 467 5 201 5 201 6 087 7 009 23 868 3 342 6 826 3 832 4 825 13 080	15 602 909 7 367 3 425 2 859 2 019 13 580 2 770 4 586 2 187 2 654 1 124	1 693 822 1 851 546 546 747 2 198 2 820 41 311 590 1 048 6 796	1 373 455 1 514 68 68 182 1 019 1 110 64 304 414 50 2 234	637 174 211 72 72 163 336 494 25 205 172 148	2 603 1 075 3 348 1 049 1 049 1 811 1 342 5 621 413 934 413 142 2 088	208 42 176 41 41 325 95 243 29 486 56 783 139	6.4 5.7 6.3 6.4 5.7 5.5 7.0 7.3 6.3 6.2 6.7	21 543 3 289 13 747 4 976 4 976 5 772 6 652 22 559 3 263 6 573 3 717 4 579 12 187	211 31 245 30 30 87 91 127 26 79 37 35 330	573 188 720 225 225 315 357 1 309 79 253 115 246	29 5 98 5 5 14 8 137 9 15	8 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 7 7 2 8 6 8 7 2 7	5 2 8 0 8 0 8 9 8 0 5 5 5 7 3 7 4 7 5 0 8 2 7 8
	22 698 3 652 7 618 4 897 4 375 283 288 27 058 91 707 41 548 26 020 30 852 5 458 28 480 11 857 13 326 248 454 27 380 25 598 138 724 28 803 6 885 21 064 25 598 138 724 27 380 25 598 138 724 27 380 6 85 21 064 27 380 6 85 21 064 22 5 106 4 13 43 6 503 6 7 374 6 7 374 7 374 8 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	Totol toched 22 698 15 778 3 652 2 755 7 618 3 311 4 8972 3 556 4 770 3 548 4 375 3 548 4 375 3 548 4 375 5 3 344 283 288 187 902 27 058 17 980 91 707 52 008 41 548 22 917 26 020 20 557 30 852 24 251 5 458 229 24 251 5 458 229 24 28 480 20 532 11 857 8 229 4 489 2 413 6 307 3 302 4 381 3091 3 357 14 145 13 326 5 590 248 454 148 902 27 380 16 531 25 598 16 657 133 724 76 86 28 803 22 828 6 885 4 248 21 064 8 772 4 890 2 879 4 192 1 674 5 106 2 56 2 828 6 885 4 248 21 064 8 772 4 890 2 879 4 192 1 674 5 106 2 56 2 828 6 885 4 248 21 064 8 772 4 890 2 879 4 192 1 674 5 106 2 56 5 855 2 733 4 379 2 594 4 192 1 674 5 106 2 56 2 828 5 635 2 733 4 379 4 511 20 734 9 188 237 174 164 141 31 209 22 600 67 374 45 847 5 90 23 456 15 611 34 77 866 23 456 15 611 34 77 866 23 456 15 611 34 77 866 23 456 15 611 34 77 866 23 456 15 611 34 77 866 23 456 15 611 34 77 866 24 879 25 507 123 337 220 507 123 337 220 507 123 337 220 507 123 337 220 507 123 337 220 507 123 337 220 507 123 337	Totol tached toched 22 698 15 778 1 186 3 652 2 755 123 7 618 3 311 1 401 4 877 3 516 190 4 372 3 556 84 4 770 3 548 163 4 355 3 344 171 283 288 187 902 9 121 27 058 17 980 212 91 707 52 008 3 533 41 548 25 917 3 149 26 020 20 557 1 086 30 852 24 251 710 27 308 14 304 113 28 480 20 532 157 11 857 8 229 114 4 489 2 413 138 6 307 3 302 207 4 381 3 091 281 35 357 14 145 2 205 13 326 5 590 2 274 248 454 148 902 36 957 27 380 16 531 6 031 25 598 16 657 1 577 138 724 79 866 18 756 28 803 22 828 1 203 6 885 4 248 684 21 064 8 772 8 706 4 890 2 879 499 4 192 1 674 613 5 106 2 954 610 11 343 3 939 3 849 6 570 2 982 927 1 374 164 141 12 290 31 209 67 374 613 5 106 2 954 610 11 343 3 939 3 849 6 570 2 982 927 6 5635 2 733 925 4 379 4 22 559 639 4 894 4 211 94 20 734 9 188 2 966 237 174 164 141 12 290 31 209 67 374 4 847 5 135 5 900 2 3456 5 511 1 456 3 5713 24 317 2 344 44 062 31 859 1 437 6 039 4 293 121 22 116 15 602 1 693 3 3477 909 822 3 456 5 415 512 5 777 3 136 215 220 507 123 337 37 421 220 507 123 337 37 421 220 507 123 337 37 421 220 507 123 337 37 421 220 507 123 337 37 421 220 507 123 337 37 421 221 16 15 602 1 693 3 477 909 822 3 489 4 251 949 4 402 11 94 6 756 5 415 512 5 777 3 136 215 220 507 123 337 37 421	Totol 1 unit, detected 1 unit, ottoched 2 to 4 units 2 to 4 units 3 179 3 652 2 755 123 143 7 618 3 311 1 401 1 805 4 877 3 546 163 204 4 770 3 548 163 204 4 770 3 548 163 204 4 770 3 548 163 204 4 770 3 548 163 204 4 770 52 008 3 533 23 710 6 570 2 24 251 1 37 158 1 857 8 229 114 855 1 857 2 114 8 15 1 8 15	Toto Toched Toched Units Un	Total 1 unit, de tuched 1 unit, of toched 2 units 1 units more units 1 unit, de tuched 1 unit, of toched 2 units 1 units more units 2 units 2 units 1	Totol 1 unit. de- 1 unit. ot- 2 to 4 s 10 9 10 or home. 22 699 15 778 1 186 3 179 791 1 395 369 367 37 618 3 311 1 401 1 805 548 412 141 477 350 4 770 3 548 163 204 116 70 659 4 375 33 314 1 401 1 805 548 412 141 477 3 504 4 770 3 548 163 204 116 70 659 4 375 3 344 171 1 163 119 55 503 283 283 187 902 9 121 37 154 7 352 7 860 33 899 27 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Total 1 unit, de 1 unit, of 1 land, of	Total	Total Turis, de luris, cel toched toc	Total	Total	Triest Limit, dec Limit,

Table 8. Structural and Vacancy Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings af symb	ols, see text)			All housin	a units				Occupied ho	using units		Vocant ho	using units	
State Congressional District				Units in s					- 1000-00 110				,v	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched	l unit, ot- tached	2 to 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 or more units	Mobile home, troiler, other	Mean number of rooms	Totol	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Totol	For sea- sonol, recreation- al, or occosionol use	Home- owner vo- concy rate	Rentol vo- concy rate
Oistrict 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towomencin township Upper Owline township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Morion township Upper Morelond township West Norriton township West Norriton CDP Whitemarsh township Whitpoin township Whitpoin township Willow Grove CDP Oistrict 14	1 400 7 194 5 389 8 403 4 358 51 10 362 6 568 6 568 6 5718 5 703 6 619	343 5 667 2 768 6 454 2 986 49 6 099 3 083 3 083 4 364 3 733 4 106	660 671 1 032 1 056 544 2 707 1 802 1 802 480 1 139 472 32 756	145 582 184 287 204 - 795 371 371 184 112 665	89 21 182 219 267 - 390 234 234 210 171	148 216 1 108 351 319 	15 37 115 36 38 - 86 99 99 48 96 73	5.6 6.9 6.3 7.5 7.0 7.4 5.9 5.9 6.9 7.2 6.0	1 347 7 082 5 202 8 206 4 143 48 10 063 6 334 6 334 5 575 5 439 6 430 231 642	13 46 53 50 33 31 113 54 38 61 53	53 112 187 197 215 3 299 234 234 143 264 189	3 9 5 9 3 - 16 16 16 8 32 9	1.5 .4 1.3 .8 2.6 6 1.5 1.5 1.5 7,7	4.8 3.6 5.4 5.7 7.1 - 4.4 6.4 6.4 4.2 7.6 4.6
COUNTY	232 303	124 255	32 730	37 071	13 123	30 407	2 007	5.4	231 042	3 312	20 /41	373		,.2
Allegheny County (pt.)	252 583	124 255	32 756	39 071	15 125	38 487	2 889	5.4	231 642	3 512	20 941	395	2.2	9.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Franklin Pork borough Hampton township Hompton Township COP McCondless Township COP (pt.) Pittsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township COP Rass township Ross Township COP Ross Township COP	3 420 5 526 5 526 10 933 170 159 4 498 4 498 14 124	3 103 4 713 4 713 7 970 7 970 70 673 2 888 2 888 9 706 9 706	274 503 503 835 835 26 632 353 353 3 1 044	25 112 112 167 167 30 043 201 201 564	7 80 80 307 307 12 147 166 166 334 334	71 71 1 605 1 605 28 808 729 729 2 328 2 328	11 47 47 49 49 1 856 161 161 148 148	7.9 6.9 6.9 6.7 6.7 5.2 5.8 6.0 6.0	3 243 5 375 5 375 10 524 10 524 153 483 4 229 4 229 13 645 13 645	9 26 26 44 44 2 997 22 22 25 59	177 151 151 409 409 16 676 269 269 479 479	7 17 17 14 14 302 5 5 13	3.6 .6 .6 1.7 1.7 2.7 2.8 2.8 .9	4.8 4.8 5.9 5.9 9.8 6.2 6.2 6.8
District 15	223 545	114 773	49 376	23 414	9 657	17 138	9 187	5.9	213 418	3 205	10 127	742	1.4	6.2
Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	118 335 9 865 95 345	54 164 6 894 53 715	29 120 1 292 18 964	12 607 669 10 138	6 120 187 3 350	12 021 503 4 614	4 303 320 4 564	5.9 6.2 6.0	112 887 9 576 90 955	1 775 118 1 312	5 448 289 4 390	318 15 409	1.4 1.3 1.4	6.7 4.2 5.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	45 636 28 486 5 925 10 309 4 870 6 054 6 171 4 059 5 647 5 071 6 689 9 762	9 879 10 707 4 620 2 295 2 349 2 262 4 093 2 713 4 762 4 235 5 235 4 679	17 498 8 835 566 3 731 1 212 1 002 1 067 315 371 181 740 1 645	8 286 3 891 271 2 576 449 274 195 149 329 156 206 484	3 198 2 121 94 638 195 580 90 70 75 75 75 131	6 278 2 546 195 932 600 1 888 248 248 80 326 301 2 019	497 386 179 137 65 48 478 716 30 98 76	5.4 5.7 6.6 5.8 5.4 7.0 6.2 6.6 6.6 6.7 5.6	42 775 27 268 5 719 9 397 4 674 5 719 5 965 3 948 5 521 4 836 6 521 9 335	1 273 685 33 244 25 60 22 21 11 23 25 87	2 861 1 218 206 912 196 335 206 111 126 235 168 427	69 64 5 19 3 17 16 6 11 90 12	2.0 1.4 1.6 2.2 1.3 1.5 1.9 .9 .9 1.1 1.0	8.1 4.6 5.9 9.6 5.1 7.2 5.0 3.4 4.7 5.8 3.0 6.5
Oistrict 16	206 629	118 115	34 664	16 751	9 047	15 574	12 478	6.2	197 885	4 170	8 744	731	1.5	4.9
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Oelaware County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	101 643 3 104 983	62 346 3 55 766	14 653 20 011	5 970 - 10 781	3 700 - 5 347	9 008 6 566	5 966 - 6 512	6.4 8.0 6.0	96 942 3 100 940	1 542 - 2 628	4 701 4 043	268 - 463	1.9	5.4 - 4.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Costesville city East Goshen township Eost Hempfield township (pt.) Eost Lompeter township Loncoster city Loncoster township Workin township Workin township Workick township West Bradford township West Bradford township West Goshen township West Goshen township West Goshen township West Whiteland township Oistrict 17	4 268 4 391 6 535 5 741 4 794 22 468 5 534 11 009 4 743 4 077 3 217 6 457 6 802 4 900	2 143 730 2 798 3 658 2 643 2 192 2 311 7 284 2 804 2 997 2 888 1 057 4 610 2 712	1 275 2 027 1 691 349 559 11 345 1 255 1 493 1 149 390 42 1 950 263 1 108	162 705 115 281 407 4 980 467 483 142 218 34 1 385 101 101 119	270 315 378 197 315 1 779 629 1 044 181 48 48 - 692 430 237	350 570 1 462 1 183 473 1 902 818 571 426 73 - 1 312 1 315 674	68 44 91 73 397 270 54 134 41 351 253 61 83 50	6.1 5.6 6.3 6.3 5.9 5.2 5.9 6.6 7.0 6.5 7.2 5.2 6.5	4 112 4 078 6 119 5 397 4 622 21 189 5 335 10 656 4 537 3 970 3 164 6 110 6 483 4 601	65 141 355 39 74 1 123 62 75 27 38 9 239 239 27	156 313 416 344 172 1 279 353 206 107 53 347 319 299	7 4 46 17 22 25 8 36 8 4 4 4 4 13	1.5 1.6 2.9 1.3 1.3 1.9 1.2 1.0 2.0 1.2 .8 1.2 1.5 3.5	3.6 6.3 6.7 11.5 5.3 5.7 7.4 1.9 2.1 5.0 7.8 6.2
COUNTY														
Cumberlond County (pt.) Dauphin County Lancoster County (pt.) Lebanon County Perry County (pt.)	18 932 102 684 51 479 44 634 11 499	12 489 49 083 30 672 25 056 7 638	2 042 20 773 7 481 7 813 597	1 416 10 211 5 414 5 025 641	797 5 438 2 081 1 430 527	1 220 12 089 1 797 2 023 111	968 5 090 4 034 3 287 1 985	6.2 5.7 6.0 5.8 5.7	18 181 95 264 50 016 42 688 10 707	140 1 770 590 561 172	751 7 420 1 463 1 946 792	49 779 196 435 336	1.8 1.4 .9 1.1 .8	5.4 6.3 3.1 3.7 3.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork COP Columbio borough Derry township Eost Hempfield township (pl.) Eost Pennsboro township	6 546 4 452 8 164 1 705 6 118	3 203 1 112 3 980 1 376 3 289	247 1 972 1 313 13 1 098	492 737 831 56 357	660 251 427 7 482	1 837 308 1 291 4 770	107 72 322 249 122	5.3 5.6 5.9 6.7 5.6	6 157 4 220 7 703 1 663 5 875	58 69 58 17 67	389 232 461 42 243	22 21 17 2 9	.6 2.1 3.0 1.0 2.0	7.0 3.1 5.1 6.4 5.2

Table 8. Structural and Vacancy Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State	Jois, See lext]			All housin	a units				Occupied ho	usina units		Vocant ho	using units	
Congressional District				Units in s					occupied 110	Julia Coming Utilia		- Josephi 110	-59 (113	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched	l unit, ot- toched	2 to 4 units	5 to 9	10 or more units	Mobile home, trailer, other	Mean number of rooms	Total	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Totol	For sea- sonal, recreation- ol, or occasionol use	Home- owner vo- concy rote	Rentol va- cancy rote
District 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con. Ephroto borough	5 047	2 134	1 358	872	262	256	165	5.7	4 894	66	153	12	1,1	3.2
Hompden township (pt.) Harrisburg city Hershey COP Lebanon city Lower Poxton township Monor township Susquehonna township Swotora township West Hempfield township Oistrict 18	4 741 24 590 5 490 10 996 16 895 5 431 8 090 7 900 4 639 246 887	4 010 2 208 2 426 2 677 9 803 3 716 5 546 5 024 3 321	66 12 232 662 4 074 1 153 617 453 957 533	99 4 400 621 2 224 953 491 526 371 201 23 630	43 1 476 346 723 1 291 167 869 306 194	247 4 001 1 249 1 014 3 486 179 625 1 167 96	276 273 186 284 209 261 131 75 294	5.7 5.3 5.7 5.3 5.8 6.2 6.0 5.9 6.2	4 515 21 520 5 207 10 468 16 060 5 260 7 673 7 625 4 515 232 220	1 062 44 177 117 42 65 63 43	226 3 070 283 528 835 171 417 275 124	17 32 12 11 43 50 12 27 16	2.4 3.6 1.5 1.5 1.9 .8 1.0 .7 1.0	3 2 11.3 7.0 5.5 4.2 6.7 3.6 9.6 3.7 7.4
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	246 887	166 110	15 451	23 630	11 536	26 598	3 562 3 562	5.7	232 220	1 953	14 667	303	1.6	7.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8oldwin borough	8 917 4 775 5 673 12 535 14 159 14 159 5 835 12 644	6 890 2 921 4 910 7 960 9 663 9 663 3 843 8 510	316 418 148 447 795 795 386 516	208 827 130 1 759 484 484 692 236	827 154 160 642 546 546 365 412	634 425 220 1 595 2 596 2 596 487 2 879	42 30 105 132 75 75 62 91	5.7 5.5 6.0 5.1 6.5 6.5 5.4	8 677 4 617 5 480 10 543 13 652 13 652 5 573 11 828	54 25 45 194 24 24 51 62	240 158 193 1 992 507 507 262 816	6 6 3 10 44 44 3 15	.5 .8 .9 4.6 1.1 1.1 1.2	5.7 5.1 6.4 11.4 5.7 5.7 5.0 13.4
North Versoilles township North Versoilles COP Penn Hills township Penn Hills CDP Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott township Scott Township COP Sholer Township COP South Pork township COP	5 328 5 328 20 467 20 439 7 797 7 797 11 830 11 830 5 368	3 729 3 729 17 220 17 211 4 650 4 650 10 108 10 108 3 896	329 329 737 735 - 476 476 413 413 324	246 246 657 657 - 408 408 594 594 164	253 253 238 228 - 476 476 196 196	682 682 1 478 1 471 - 1 736 1 736 376 376 752	89 89 137 137 - 51 51 143 143 39	5.3 5.3 6.0 6.1 5.5 5.5 6.3 6.3 6.1	5 104 5 104 19 798 19 770 7 474 7 474 11 609 11 609 5 167	51 51 129 129 - 48 48 48 57 57 57 24	224 224 669 669 - 323 323 221 221 201	3 3 15 15 - 8 8 12 12 5	1.5 1.5 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 .9 .9	4.9 4.9 5.0 - 6.7 6.7 3.3 3.3 6.6
South Pork Lownship CuP Swissvole borough	5 368 5 284 9 948 6 346 11 354 223 078	3 896 2 522 7 549 4 320 4 104 137 730	324 613 548 529 1 325 25 299	164 1 046 355 69 2 715 20 993	193 456 412 105 1 221 8 438	752 603 591 1 290 1 913 9 695	39 44 493 33 76 20 923	6.1 5.3 5.5 5.7 5.1 5.9	5 167 4 926 9 638 6 158 9 829 212 004	24 32 76 22 121 2 655	201 358 310 188 1 525	5 5 14 9 14 2 501	.7 2.6 1.1 .9 3.9	6.6 5.9 4.0 5.3 11.8
Adoms County Cumberlond County (pt.) York County	30 141 58 176 134 761	20 775 34 649 82 306	1 637 6 436 17 226	2 848 5 249 12 896	779 2 865 4 794	700 3 417 5 578	3 402 5 560 11 961	5.8 5.9 6.0	28 067 55 271 128 666	482 600 1 573	2 074 2 905 6 095	937 692 872	1.1 1.5 1.2	3.8 4.7 5.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough Oover township Foirview township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township Springertsbury township	7 690 5 906 5 024 3 144 6 622 6 117 4 546 4 540 3 939 8 581	2 629 4 114 3 649 1 686 3 061 4 114 2 628 3 144 2 992 6 201	2 060 194 145 358 1 083 367 437 602 196 263	1 556 132 232 166 1 578 192 114 450 119 246	824 175 134 87 316 340 21 85 145	536 139 134 327 456 992 14 23 8 1 370	85 1 152 730 520 128 112 1 332 236 479 144	5.5 5.9 6.2 6.0 5.4 5.9 5.8 6.1 6.3	7 253 5 769 4 857 3 016 6 316 5 860 4 337 4 367 3 811 8 231	83 35 45 35 52 33 49 66 37 29	437 137 167 128 306 257 209 173 128 350	11 7 33 10 5 9 22 4 17	2.8 .8 .8 1.9 1.4 1.7 2.0 2.1 1.0 1.3	5.0 3.0 5.0 3.7 4.6 7.0 5.5 3.2 3.5 8.3
Spring Gorden township	4 225 4 539 6 022 18 407 8 066	3 114 2 762 4 210 3 130 5 098	709 724 372 8 070 489	232 245 260 5 186 458	52 130 521 790 473 6 642	78 494 375 1 031 950	40 184 284 200 598 20 318	6.8 6.3 5.9 5.6 6.1	4 117 4 441 5 807 16 887 7 740 217 875	38 15 26 502 34 2 522	108 98 215 1 520 326	11 8 3 8 21	9 .9 1.0 2.7 1.0	3.9 2 4 6 5 7 5 8 4 7 8
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmorelond County (pt.)	48 140 37 950 15 982 84 113 46 754	34 498 26 143 10 959 60 614 32 491	3 000 2 852 592 3 455 1 435	2 432 2 820 913 6 948 3 953	1 628 1 142 265 2 251 1 356	5 119 1 066 402 3 259 3 028	1 463 3 927 2 851 7 586 4 491	6.3 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6	45 836 34 928 14 624 78 533 43 954	303 567 316 967 369	2 304 3 022 1 358 5 580 2 800	99 375 270 241 72	1.6 1.4 1.6 1.4	67 87 72 79 80
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ethel Pork borough Cornot-Moon COP Greensburg city Hempfield tawnship Moon township Moon tobon COP (pt.) Peters township Rostrover township South Foyette township	12 997 4 256 7 552 16 100 7 857 5 105 4 622 3 775	10 438 2 179 4 052 11 953 5 128 4 528 3 283 2 060	467 309 291 499 625 439 67 868	208 289 1 357 457 390 35 128 187	223 301 498 307 385 - 57 53 220	1 601 1 123 1 226 846 1 221 	60 55 128 2 038 108 - 26 987 31	6.5 5.6 5.3 6.0 6.1 7.5 5.6 5.8	12 692 3 850 6 968 15 499 7 217 4 943 4 323 3 658 2 78	53 44 52 106 59 - 12 40 45	305 406 584 601 640 	15 16 12 26 32 - 10 5	8 2 l 2 6 8 2 9 1 9 1 5 1 1	3 5 14 1 8 2 6 4 13 0 1 9 16 7 3 0
South Union township Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir township Upper St. Cloir CDP Woshington city	4 170 5 881 6 806 6 806 7 380	3 240 3 305 6 264 6 264 3 938	284 234 209 209 224	228 1 232 28 28 1 566	210 374 20 20 616	19 635 264 264 924	209 101 21 21 112	5 9 5 2 8.0 8 0 4 9	3 978 5 273 6 626 6 626 6 630	42 61 12 12 107	212 608 180 180 750	2 7 21 21	1 3 2 5 1 2 1 2 2 1	7 8 10 2 3 4 3 4 9 6

Table 8. Structural and Vacancy Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State				All housin	g units				Occupied ho	using units		Vacont ha	using units	
Congressional District				Units in st	ructure									
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	1 unit, de- toched	1 unit, ot- toched	2 to 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 or more units	Mobile home, troiler, other	Mean number of rooms	Total	With 1.01 or more persons per room	Totol	For sea- sonol, recreation- ol, or occosionol use	Horne- owner vo- concy rote	Rentol va- concy rote
District 21	229 456	152 998	3 817	28 192	7 159	11 682	25 608	5.7	209 875	3 268	19 581	7 932	1.2	6.3
COUNTY														
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	41 779 30 403 108 585 48 689	28 957 20 212 68 556 35 273	441 342 2 472 562	3 280 2 854 18 207 3 851	715 774 4 008 1 662	2 029 804 6 633 2 216	6 357 5 417 8 709 5 125	5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7	38 904 23 816 101 564 45 591	555 373 1 731 609	2 875 6 587 7 021 3 098	972 5 031 1 238 691	1.0 1.4 1.2 1.1	5.1 6.1 6.9 5.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Butler city	7 414 7 051 45 424 5 158 6 359 6 150 19 285 7 670	3 857 5 708 24 670 4 172 4 710 3 011 12 830 5 395	193 88 1 085 40 55 178 553	2 029 288 13 792 238 202 1 893 1 019	326 160 2 214 88 451 486 888 284	917 574 3 075 295 630 410 2 137 689	92 233 588 325 311 172 1 858 73	5.3 5.9 5.5 5.9 5.7 5.5 5.8 5.5	6 885 6 820 42 131 4 912 6 158 5 729 18 397 7 186	88 38 899 65 57 67 151 88	529 231 3 293 246 201 421 888 484	12 26 56 104 13 33 161	1,9 .5 1.7 .5 .7 1.8 1.0	5.9 3.0 7.1 5.4 4.2 5.6 7.4 5.8

Table 9. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1990

[Far definitions of terms and meanings of sym	T		d barrel						F 1					
State Congressional District	Al	l owner-occupie	d housing un	its				Speci	fied owner-occ	upied housing Volue	units			
County Place and [In Selected														
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched or ottoched	Persons per unit	Meon number of rooms	Total	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Lower quartile (dollors)	Medion (dollars)	Upper quar-
The State	3 176 121	2 877 852	2.72	6.5	2 581 261	829 226	1 017 795	395 881	180 618	109 080	48 661	42 500	69 700	109 500
Oistrict 1	120 440	114 985	2.83	6.1	107 098	71 252	30 198	3 815	1 060	484	289	22 100	37 600	59 900
COUNTY Oeloware County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	17 137 103 303	16 589 98 396	2.85 2.82	6.3 6.1	15 686 91 412	6 089 65 163	8 373 21 825	1 039 2 776	145 915	31 453	9 280	38 000 20 300	61 700 34 800	84 100 54 400
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.)————————————————————————————————————	7 676 2 962 2 962 103 303	7 394 2 937 2 937 98 396	2.85 2.81 2.81 2.82	6.3 6.2 6.2 6.1	6 96i 2 781 2 781 91 412	5 096 457 457 65 163	1 765 2 208 2 208 21 825	73 106 106 2 776	13 9 9 915 -	8 1 1 453	6 - 280 -	28 100 62 500 62 500 20 300	38 300 81 100 81 100 34 800	51 600 91 400 91 400 54 400
Oistrict 2	123 623	112 970	2.73	6.4	105 218	59 133	30 843	8 892	3 219	1 834	1 297	23 400	42 800	78 900
COUNTY Oelawore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	8 858 114 765	8 368 104 602	2.81 2.72	6.7 6.4	7 917 97 301	1 559 57 574	4 326 26 517	1 678 7 214	302 2 917	45 1 789	7 1 290	55 200 22 300	76 100 39 800	101 300 74 900
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Dorby borough Lansdowne borough Philodelphio city (pt.) Yeodon borough	2 627 3 163 114 765 3 068	2 549 2 815 104 602 3 004	2.96 2.75 2.72 2.75	6.2 7.0 6.4 6.8	2 418 2 669 97 301 2 830	1 303 72 57 574 184	1 095 1 057 26 517 2 174	18 1 304 7 214 356	1 209 2 917 92	26 1 789 19	1 1 1 290 5	38 100 85 200 22 300 65 500	48 100 106 500 39 800 79 300	59 600 128 900 74 900 94 800
Oistrict 3	155 533	146 309	2.71	6.2	136 818	41 988	76 956	13 720	2 881	794	479	44 200	65 800	87 700
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	155 533	146 309	2.71	6.2	136 818	41 988	76 956	13 720	2 881	794	479	44 200	65 800	87 700
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philodelphio city (pt.)	155 533	146 309	2.71	6.2	136 818	41 988	76 956	13 720	2 881	794	479	44 200	65 800	87 700
Oistrict 4	164 170	149 579	2.70	6.2	135 093	56 971	62 536	10 168	3 526	1 451	441	37 600	55 700	77 000
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Beover County Butler County (pt.) Lowrence County Westmorelond County (pt.)	24 800 52 729 12 924 27 671 46 046	23 894 47 509 10 893 24 762 42 521	2.77 2.65 2.87 2.67 2.69	6.5 6.0 6.4 6.0 6.4	22 035 42 884 9 479 21 604 39 091	7 292 21 127 1 344 13 539 13 669	11 367 18 597 5 859 6 975 19 738	1 806 2 336 1 415 793 3 818	886 620 620 189 1 211	529 172 174 80 496	155 32 67 28 159	43 500 35 200 58 500 27 700 42 500	62 000 50 500 76 300 41 500 60 400	85 700 70 100 99 100 61 200 83 800
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Aliquippa city	3 380 2 136 3 150 4 312 3 579 3 579 4 501 3 115 3 879	3 135 1 995 3 017 3 619 3 453 3 453 4 226 2 963 3 698	2.36 2.42 2.86 2.98 2.45 2.45 2.53 2.45 2.67	5.7 6.0 6.3 6.7 6.1 5.8 5.9 6.2	2 929 1 894 2 817 3 367 3 283 3 283 3 948 2 794	2 284 1 644 567 174 1 751 1 751 1 222 1 855 952	611 241 1 752 2 153 1 357 1 357 2 447 861 2 189	29 8 344 567 127 127 232 54 231	3 1 115 339 31 31 39 16	1 	1 -4 43 6 6 -3 35	22 300 21 900 53 500 66 500 33 700 46 600 29 600 48 300	34 300 31 100 70 200 86 000 48 200 48 200 59 800 41 500 62 800	47 500 41 100 92 600 113 400 66 800 66 800 73 500 56 600 78 700
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city North Huntingdon township Penn township Plum borough West Oeer township	5 431 7 198 4 163 8 878 4 992 7 203 3 661	5 193 6 885 3 883 8 573 4 778 7 122 3 412	2.87 2.57 2.45 2.80 2.95 2.96 2.81	7.4 6.2 6.3 6.3 6.5 6.6	4 747 6 443 3 655 8 032 4 421 6 657 3 050	344 5 606 1 835 2 144 982 1 479 986	1 918 801 1 599 5 306 2 634 4 600 1 814	1 371 30 166 447 644 422 206	674 5 40 103 122 112 27	319 1 14 22 32 41 14	121 1 10 7 3 3	72 900 20 000 35 100 48 900 52 000 51 300 43 600	103 900 29 100 49 900 61 600 69 900 63 700 62 000	147 200 39 700 69 000 74 600 93 100 79 100 80 600
Oistrict 5	148 677	128 044	2.69	6.4	103 585	54 832	39 503	6 324	1 822	840	264	32 400	47 900	70 200
Armstrong County (pt.) Comeron County Centre County (pt.) Clarion County (pt.) Clarion County (pt.) Clinton County Crowford County (pt.) Elk County Forest County Jefferson County	289 1 752 21 217 10 564 11 10 083 6 378 10 467 1 546 13 585	244 1 510 18 356 8 926 11 8 549 5 426 9 561 1 309 12 047	2.67 2.58 2.71 2.69 3.18 2.61 2.85 2.76 2.43 2.66	6.0 6.2 6.7 6.3 6.5 6.2 6.4 6.2 5.9 6.3	182 1 288 15 928 6 812 10 7 369 3 698 8 555 1 041 9 623	153 911 2 657 3 775 9 4 116 2 602 4 287 761 6 089	29 359 8 416 2 694 1 2 889 994 3 772 251 3 229	13 3 124 266 - 263 82 398 19 237	-4 1 101 47 -73 9 69 5	-1 473 25 -23 9 23 4	157 5 - 5 2 6 1 5	20 400 30 500 58 900 31 200 23 800 32 100 28 500 35 600 24 400 29 500	31 600 39 800 80 600 46 400 32 500 46 300 39 300 49 900 35 700 42 500	43 600 53 800 112 100 66 300 42 500 64 900 53 900 68 400 51 700 59 000
Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Keon County Patter County Tioga County Union County Venongo County Worren County	4 857 13 201 4 707 11 298 8 719 16 692 13 311	4 149 11 656 3 965 9 100 7 434 14 510 11 291	2.85 2.61 2.70 2.68 2.77 2.67 2.66	6.1 6.4 6.4 6.4 6.3 6.3	3 188 9 982 2 828 6 224 6 149 11 709 8 999	1 648 7 198 1 816 3 716 1 597 7 986 5 511	1 405 2 544 905 2 206 3 432 3 322 3 055	113 189 86 238 668 296 332	13 28 13 38 243 62 71	6 13 5 24 162 32 23	3 10 3 2 47 11 7	35 900 25 800 28 400 30 500 49 300 26 300 31 800	49 000 37 400 40 900 43 900 66 800 38 600 43 900	67 200 52 800 58 600 62 900 91 200 56 100 61 000
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city State College borough Worren city	3 005 2 603 2 802	2 830 2 343 2 584	2.58 2.48 2.55	6.9 7.4 6.8	2 669 2 208 2 430	2 136 44 1 635	397 750 686	101 933 73	16 348 29	13 100 5	6 33 2	20 200 87 600 33 000	30 200 115 800 42 800	44 200 46 000 56 200

Table 9. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State State		owner-occupie	d housing un	its				Speci	fied owner-oc	cupied housing	y units			
Congressional District County										Volue				
Place and [In Selected States] County														
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched or ottoched	Persons per unit	Meon number of rooms	Total	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Lower quortile (dollors)	Medion (dollors)	Upper quor- tile (dollars)
Oistrict 6	161 985	148 897	2.64	6.5	133 152	47 900	54 216	21 495	6 254	2 496	791	38 100	66 500	97 800
COUNTY Berks County	94 336	04 053	2 (7		77 50/	17.004	24.042	17 400	5 077	0.100	70.4	54.000	01 000	114 200
Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberlond County (pt.) Schuylkill County	6 535 13 653 47 461	86 853 6 257 11 861 43 926	2.67 2.63 2.66 2.57	6.5 6.4 6.4 6.6	77 586 5 888 10 137 39 541	17 034 630 4 732 25 504	34 943 3 591 4 704 10 978	17 499 1 248 550 2 198	5 277 299 106 572	2 129 98 37 232	704 22 8 57	54 200 65 800 36 300 23 900	81 800 84 900 52 400 38 200	114 300 105 800 71 800 63 100
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Cumru township Exeter township Muhlenberg township	3 780 5 560 4 321	3 592 5 049 4 028	2.61 2.72 2.49	6.6 6.6 6.3	3 266 4 667 3 783	222 234 391	1 504 2 190 2 261	920 1 670 897	356 395 162	187 130 59	77 48 13	74 700 75 300 63 400	97 400 98 200 82 900	132 200 125 300 107 900
Pottstown borough (pt.) Pottsville city Reading city	4 471 4 270	4 251 4 107	2.54 2.64	6.4 7.1	4 041 3 869	516 2 659	2 697 907	629 189	129 67	52 40	18 7	62 800 22 800	80 800 35 000	97 100 58 200
Spring townshipSunbury city	17 559 5 552 2 209	16 356 5 456 1 958	2.55 2.74 2.56	6.8 7.0 6.6	15 302 5 083 1 855	11 111 224 1 417	3 461 2 238 385	492 1 915 40	143 560 7	66 108 5	29 38	27 500 79 200 26 200	37 700 101 800 36 100	52 900 132 900 49 100
Oistrict 7	156 762	149 123	2.81	7.1	139 978	3 987	37 342	41 755	27 842	18 138	10 914	93 500	134 500	185 400
Chester County (pt.)	27 390	25 602	2,73	7.5	23 497	370	3 119	4 997	4 465	6 217	4 329	123 900	185 300	270 000
Oelowore County (pt.)	120 283 9 089	115 070 8 451	2.84 2.73	7.0 7.0	108 529 7 952	3 437 180	32 403 1 820	33 857 2 901	21 388 1 989	11 235 686	6 209 376	89 500 99 800	127 200 135 700	170 900 171 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore COP (pt.)	1 744	1 716	2.64	7 1	1 421	12	188	824	323	204	80	113 200	137 900	173 100
Broomoll COP	4 584 3 421	4 230 3 330	2.64 2.97 2.76	7.1 6.9 7.0	1 631 4 003 3 155	69 17	884 166	1 919 1 117	992 1 596	134 238	5 21	101 300 134 500	127 600 156 400	154 600 174 500
Chester city (pt.) Orexel Hill COP Haverford township	7 883 15 167	44 7 618 14 792	2.66 2.91 2.85	7.1 7.1	7 236	4 49	36 2 128	2 2 836	1 749	453	21	61 000 95 100 124 900	67 800 119 400 148 700	74 700 160 000
Morple township	4 742 6 954	4 234 6 783	2.73 2.83	7.2 7.0 7.3	13 978 3 980 6 404	69 31 32	1 140 345 340	5 972 1 907 1 929	4 830 1 466 2 507	1 401 204 1 304	566 27 292	124 900 122 700 136 300	144 000 164 200	174 500 167 600 199 900
Middletown township Nether Providence township	3 657 4 186	3 488 3 990	2.81 2.77	7.4 7.3	3 258 3 747	19 108	250 547	900 862	1 003 1 036	867 953	219 241	134 700 117 100	169 700 168 900	224 100 219 000
Nether Providence Township COP Newtown township	4 186 3 414	3 990 3 206	2.77 2.79	7.3 7.4	3 747 2 979	108 18	547 142	862 719	1 036 795	953 637	241 668	117 100 142 400	168 900 185 700	219 000 282 400
Phoenixville borough Rodnor township Rodnor Township COP	3 605 6 203 6 202	3 452 5 874 5 873	2.61 2.82 2.82	6.6 8.0 8.0	3 263 5 430 5 430	219 28 28	1 652 259 259	1 127 715 715	151 861 860	103 1 303 1 301	11 2 264 2 267	76 600 167 500 167 500	94 700 266 700 266 900	118 800 389 800 389 800
Ridley township (pt.)Springfield township	8 989 7 777	8 800 7 689	2.81 2.89	6.5 7.2	8 367 7 257	145 31	3 749 428	3 750 2 962	625 3 042	89 741	9 53 53	85 400 130 200	103 000 152 400	124 900 173 700
Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township	7 777 8 727 3 855	7 689 7 780 3 737	2.89 2.60 3.07	7.2 7.6 6.9	7 257 7 260 3 573	31 30 145	428 256 1 118	2 962 850 1 517	3 042 1 464 682	741 2 842 100	1 818 11	130 200 175 000 87 600	152 400 231 200 119 600	173 700 300 300 147 000
Upper Oorby township Upper Merion township (pt.) Woodlyn CDP	21 579 7 058 2 762	20 834 6 524	2.78 2.72	6.6 7.1	19 764 6 131	1 118 84 68	10 656 747	5 253 2 367	2 181 1 902	528 667 21	28 364	72 700 119 600	92 600 147 700	122 300 182 300 119 000
Oistrict 8	150 599	2 718 140 931	2.80 2.99	6.4 7.0	2 586 128 863	1 767	1 348 24 778	978 45 415	167 30 768	20 097	6 038	82 000 105 600	97 100 140 700	188 200
COUNTY														
Bucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	144 138 6 461	134 739 6 192	2.99 2.86	7.0 7.1	123 049 5 814	1 734 33	24 186 592	43 194 2 221	29 040 1 728	19 130 967	5 765 273	105 000 120 400	140 000 151 700	187 800 193 600
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensolem township	12 543	11 518	3.05	6.7	10 966	217	2 815	5 443	2 147	314	30	96 700	117 400	146 700
8ristol borough 8ristol township 000000000000000000000000000000000000	2 359 14 762 3 730	2 198 14 516 3 381	2.87 3.12 2.90	6.4	2 084	191 516	1 511 7 658	306 5 007	60 558	13 78 1 348	3 16	65 700 81 700 160 200	81 700 95 100 217 500	96 100 113 700 272 700
Folls townshipHilltown townshipHorshom CDP	9 659 2 976	8 159 2 860	2.96 3.02	7.7 6.3 6.9	2 084 13 833 3 034 7 732 2 396	16 72 20 19	93 2 525 386 520	532 3 792 693	613 1 076 788 904	250 437 289	432 17 72	92 800 114 800	110 900 155 300	133 300
Horshom CDP Horshom township Levittown COP	3 915 5 586 15 773	3 653 5 317 15 661	2.74 2.83 3.14	6.6	3 469 4 996 14 880	19 29 126	520 567 6 420	693 1 713 2 140 7 484	904 1 532 812	289 604 28	24 124 10	110 300 116 600 88 000	135 800 144 800 103 700	192 900 167 300 181 100 119 000
Lower Mokefield township	7 498	7 274	3.01	6.6 8.0	6 869	20	121	757	2 002	2 927	1 042	173 100	216 800	274 800
Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Southompton township Middletown township	875 5 771 10 807	875 5 395 10 537	3.06 2.94 3.16	8.2 6.9 7.3 6.9	818 5 078 9 974	4 63 83	25 689 1 069	81 2 326 4 718	196 1 398 2 572	363 569 1 355	149 33 177	181 900 112 600 112 200	219 900 139 600 138 800	273 300 170 200 177 300
Newtown township	4 236 10 141	3 894 9 616	2.75 3.26	6.9 7.8	3 697 9 045	8 23 22	107 307	1 145 1 570	1 301 2 947	984 3 548	152 650	137 400 157 800	168 500 195 500	216 300 235 600
Worminster township Warrington township	4 798 7 937 3 018	4 441 7 591 2 859	2.94 3.11 3.10	7.8 7.3 7.4 7.4	4 206 7 261 2 638	22 57 16	237 514 181	1 482 3 719 702	1 712 2 710 1 154	612 250 553	141 11 32	137 400 157 800 131 500 126 400 134 400	139 600 138 800 168 500 195 500 158 100 143 700 167 600	187 400 164 400 196 700
Oistrict 9	159 706	136 934	2.68	6.2	114 794	57 931	47 717	6 659	1 618	691	178	32 200	49 700	71 000
COUNTY Redford County	14.000	11 400	0.40	,	0.000		0.001	20.4		00	1,	21,000	44 000	44 400
8edford County Blair County Centre County (pt.)	14 268 36 517 4 314	11 439 32 695 3 623	2.69 2.65 2.71	6.1 6.3 6.2	8 388 29 577 3 060	4 603 18 528 1 662	3 381 9 451 1 209	304 1 079 140	61 311 37	28 158 11	11 50 1	31 900 25 900 31 200	46 800 41 100 47 000	64 600 61 400 68 300
Cleorfield County (pt.)	23 403 33 193	19 981 28 354	2.66 2.68	6.2 6.3	17 161 24 559	11 366 5 216 1 011	5 110 14 914	483 3 267 77	138 794	54 305 7	10 63 —	27 000 52 900	40 000 70 500	57 600 93 100
Fulton County Huntingdon County Juniata County	4 049 11 845 5 885	3 151 9 900 5 010	2.71 2.66 2.74	6.0 6.1 6.3	2 068 7 792 3 677	1 011 4 708 1 740	960 2 750 1 719	77 259 173	13 50 31	7 20 8	- 5 6	36 100 29 500 36 100	50 700 43 100 51 700	68 300 57 600 93 100 68 800 62 400 69 600 62 900 79 000
Perry County (pt.)	12 887 3 497	11 341 2 975	2.68 2.85	6.1 6.2	9 768 2 050	5 707 699	3 588 1 192	356 131	79 20	26 7	12 1	30 300 43 200	44 800 61 000 56 700	62 900 79 000 74 700
Snyder County	9 848	8 465	2.77	6.3 l	6 694 1	2 691	3 443	390	84	67	19	40 600	36 700	74 700

Table 9. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symb		owner-occupied	1 housing uni	te				Snerit	ied owner-occ	unied housing	units			
State Congressional District										Volue				
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched or attoched	Persons per unit	Mean number of rooms	Total	Less thon \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Lower quartile (dollars)	Median (dollars)	Upper quar- tile (dollars)
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Altono dity— Antrim township— Chambersburg borough Greene township— Guilford township— Logan township— Woshington township—	13 669 2 894 3 727 3 781 3 435 3 700 3 346	13 175 2 453 3 439 3 021 3 158 3 226 2 945	2.59 2.87 2.33 2.67 2.73 2.68 2.71	6.5 6.3 6.4 6.1 6.5 6.1	12 455 2 056 3 225 2 676 2 796 2 953 2 619	9 657 257 848 496 349 1 525 331	2 530 1 400 1 949 1 586 1 717 1 249 1 471	174 335 267 440 535 147 516	70 42 111 104 131 20 203	23 20 41 38 52 8	1 2 9 12 12 4 14	20 500 60 400 49 000 55 500 61 100 32 400 61 500	31 600 75 400 64 600 74 600 79 400 49 000 82 600	47 800 95 500 84 700 97 400 102 300 68 000 112 800
District 10	152 807	128 397	2.71	6.4	107 853	29 655	50 069	17 919	6 281	3 067	862	47 600	70 600	102 600
Bradford County Lackawanno County Lycoming County (pt.) Monroe County (pt.) Pike County Sulfivon County Susquehanna County Wayne County Wayne County Wyoming County	16 930 56 625 26 475 11 126 8 775 1 791 11 798 11 600 7 687	13 609 46 498 23 044 10 261 8 003 1 571 9 491 9 774 6 146	2.78 2.70 2.65 2.80 2.63 2.59 2.76 2.72 2.83	6.5 6.6 6.3 6.3 6.0 6.5 6.5 6.3	9 586 42 434 19 942 9 359 7 250 1 083 6 300 7 283 4 616	4 669 11 615 8 216 253 209 586 1 999 909 1 199	4 136 21 013 9 722 3 005 2 304 405 3 361 3 532 2 591	533 6 434 1 410 3 680 2 801 57 666 1 766 572	144 2 004 352 1 546 1 168 23 185 675 184	83 1 047 176 708 595 8 78 316 56	21 321 66 167 173 4 11 85	36 700 47 800 40 300 89 100 89 500 33 600 44 600 65 000 49 100	50 900 68 900 55 800 117 400 117 700 47 000 64 200 89 800 67 600	70 800 97 600 75 200 151 900 153 900 68 600 88 200 123 300 91 800
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carbondole city	2 557 3 916 3 042 17 515 5 851	2 170 3 108 2 923 13 358 5 383 140 395	2.72 2.65 2.50 2.61 2.60 2.63	6.9 6.7 6.6 6.7 6.6	2 038 2 906 2 608 12 542 5 078 125 483	1 007 573 444 4 958 3 039 51 853	913 1 642 1 541 6 187 1 607 50 723	87 453 416 981 233	24 140 109 255 106	6 67 68 128 65	1 31 30 33 28 735	35 300 54 200 56 500 40 500 32 300 36 400	50 300 72 900 75 300 57 100 44 900 58 000	67 700 98 700 98 900 78 000 62 200 89 200
COUNTY														
Corbon County Columbio County Luzerne County Monroe County (pt.) Montour County Northumberlond County (pt.)	17 128 17 248 89 109 14 779 4 686 14 746	15 556 14 476 78 985 13 389 4 015 13 974	2.62 2.60 2.63 2.76 2.71 2.49	6.4 6.2 6.4 6.2 6.4 6.7	13 909 11 645 72 110 12 029 3 209 12 581	5 128 4 997 30 755 411 1 045 9 517	5 971 5 487 30 933 4 108 1 643 2 581	1 917 854 6 844 4 457 311 378	628 223 2 019 1 985 116 66	211 69 1 150 832 81 31	54 15 409 236 13 8	39 500 38 700 37 200 86 600 44 500 17 600	62 900 54 800 56 000 115 800 62 200 28 000	93 400 75 400 83 000 150 800 87 800 49 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick borough	2 974 1 753 3 200 6 379 3 505 3 156 3 118 3 202 10 234	2 639 1 521 2 889 5 851 3 097 2 803 2 664 2 996 9 301	2.41 2.34 2.58 2.49 2.55 2.50 2.61 2.68 2.58	6.0 6.6 6.3 6.6 6.9 6.4 6.3 6.4	2 429 1 404 2 714 5 514 2 883 2 624 2 511 2 765 8 762	1 530 581 1 363 3 161 731 1 558 1 027 76 5 338	836 702 1 106 1 882 1 474 932 1 109 792 3 010	51 83 195 322 349 109 252 1 028 296	5 27 38 101 131 17 77 488 74	5 10 12 41 149 6 31 298	2 1 - 7 49 2 15 83	31 800 40 500 36 100 29 800 49 700 30 900 40 400 92 300 32 700	43 800 55 000 49 900 43 900 70 100 44 000 57 000 124 500 44 200	57 700 73 700 72 600 67 600 98 200 62 700 84 200 164 200 59 800
District 12	160 056	138 769	2.66	6.1	119 636	69 166	43 515	4 987	1 170	594	204	29 300	44 400	64 900
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.)	21 326 45 455 306 15 278 23 314 22 881 31 496	18 561 41 300 289 12 815 19 432 19 330 27 042	2.64 2.67 2.29 2.65 2.74 2.68 2.62	6.0 6.3 6.7 5.8 6.2 6.2 6.1	15 337 37 475 277 11 318 15 709 15 861 23 659	8 996 24 276 173 7 575 7 753 9 463 10 930	5 686 11 353 94 3 428 6 718 5 583 10 653	521 1 238 7 232 939 580 1 470	81 345 2 56 178 138 370	44 203 1 20 83 71 172	9 60 - 7 38 26 64	30 000 25 600 31 900 25 900 32 200 28 600 36 600	44 400 39 900 43 300 39 400 50 500 43 400 52 500	63 200 59 200 57 400 56 900 71 200 63 300 72 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township	4 651 1 954 5 984 3 452 3 985 3 466 5 902 3 580	3 732 1 831 5 461 2 887 3 201 3 269 5 120 2 876	2.67 2.37 2.37 2.70 2.57 2.61 2.70 2.68	5.8 6.7 6.2 6.0 5.6 6.3 6.4 6.5	3 248 1 720 5 135 2 482 2 923 3 071 4 513 2 536	1 606 488 4 710 1 178 1 927 1 010 1 360 369	1 485 1 066 406 1 151 933 1 658 2 265 1 488	133 102 9 120 44 259 609 516	19 32 4 24 14 85 171 96	4 25 3 5 5 48 69 41	1 7 3 4 - 11 39 26	35 200 47 900 17 700 36 500 26 600 44 900 45 000 60 500	50 300 60 300 26 600 51 700 40 500 59 700 65 900 80 200	68 000 76 800 36 700 70 000 57 600 82 200 93 100 103 200
District 13	154 572	144 493	2.81	7.2	134 752	2 318	22 223	45 022	30 696	21 555	12 938	110 000	147 500	202 800
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	154 572	144 493	2.81	7.2	134 752	2 318	22 223	45 022	30 696	21 555	12 938	110 000	147 500	202 800
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township	16 903 1 658 9 289 3 819 3 537 3 537 3 930 16 832 2 787 4 871 2 549 4 164 6 697 4 393	16 249 1 438 8 636 3 691 3 691 3 240 3 726 14 742 2 678 4 415 2 467 3 265 6 319 4 068	2.79 2.68 2.79 2.85 2.85 3.01 2.72 2.69 2.96 2.96 3.11 2.66 2.73 2.81	7.1 7.4 7.6 7.1 7.1 6.8 6.7 7.9 8.0 7.1 7.2 6.9 6.6	15 309 1 339 8 008 3 480 3 054 3 054 2 464 4 149 2 270 3 102 5 981 3 818	188 42 81 29 29 23 56 84 8 44 15 23 867 59	2 953 307 1 089 335 335 279 1 089 732 83 525 121 180 3 808 634	6 839 346 2 249 1 530 1 530 1 322 1 824 1 511 308 1 520 790 933 1 137	2 777 177 2 509 1 138 1 134 485 1 693 547 1 534 837 996 111	1 475 190 1 695 411 411 279 97 3 284 1 158 477 398 895 455	1 077 277 385 37 17 11 6 163 360 49 109 75 13	104 300 98 100 121 500 115 500 115 500 117 400 93 300 179 000 173 900 115 800 131 100 133 800 61 600 108 700	129 900 146 500 160 600 144 600 144 600 114 900 282 600 220 900 149 500 160 600 172 700 80 600 140 800	272 900 183 100 195 600 214 700 97 800

Table 9. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State	All	owner-occupied	d housing uni	ts				Speci	fied owner-occ	cupied housing	units			
Congressional District										Volue				
Place and [In Selected														
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or		1 unit, de-		Meon			\$50,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$200.000		Lower		
More Persons]	Total	toched or ottached	Persons per unit	number of rooms	Total	Less thon \$50,000	\$30,000 to \$99,999	to \$149,999	\$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	quortile (dollors)	Medion (dollars)	Upper quor- tile (dollars)
Oistrict 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—							•							
Con.	040	0.40	0.40	, ,	91.							(7. coo		05 100
Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towamencin township	869 6 063 3 654	842 5 988 3 379	2.62 2.67 3.01	6.4 7.2 7.3	816 5 645 3 174	51 36 8	630 463 482	128 2 115 822	1 975 1 007	792 770	264 85	67 500 125 800 119 500	81 800 154 100 163 200	95 400 187 600 205 100
Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township	7 205 3 319	7 017 3 178	2.98 3.08	8.0 7.6	6 597 3 024	45 15	296 194	1 162 731	1 873 998	2 297 849	924 237	153 800 139 100	197 900 179 900	255 700 235 000
Upper Merion township (pt.) Upper Morelond township West Norriton township	43 6 291 4 702	43 6 152 4 383	2.26 2.83 2.51	7.4 7.0 6.5	40 5 850 4 124	131 26	819 649	12 3 150 2 173	1 078 926	532 321	12 140 29	133 300 108 800 106 800	187 500 132 700 127 300	340 000 160 200 160 900
West Norriton COP Whitemorsh township	4 702 4 589	4 383 4 488	2.51 2.77	6.5 7.5 7.9	4 124 4 173	26 29	649 270	2 173 1 124	926 1 388	321 853	140 29 29 509	106 800 137 700	127 300 169 700	160 900 230 200
Whitpain township Willow Grove COP	4 232 4 294	4 167 4 161	3.00 2.79	6.9	3 863 3 954	41 35	201 698	536 2 378	921 702	1 357	807 27	161 100 105 800	213 300 127 700	283 700 147 100
District 14	135 656	124 212	2.59	6.5	116 212	55 365	42 515	9 536	3 980	3 104	1 712	34 200	52 000	80 000
Allegheny County (pt.)	135 656	124 212	2.59	6.5	116 212	55 365	42 515	9 536	3 980	3 104	1 712	34 200	52 000	80 000
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	0.000	5.645	- 15											212 122
Fronklin Pork borough Hompton township Hampton Township COP	3 083 4 774 4 774	3 065 4 729 4 729	3.15 2.93 2.93	8.0 7.1 7.1	2 824 4 426 4 426	81 445 445	601 2 304 2 304	605 875 875	631 383 383	742 303 303	164 116 116	102 000 63 300 63 300	160 600 86 800 86 800	219 100 128 400 128 400
McCondless township COP (pt.)	8 284 8 284 80 199	8 048 8 048	2.85 2.85	7.4 7.4	7 591 7 591	271 271	3 427 3 427	2 282 2 282	901 901	541 541	169 169	75 500 75 500	102 000 102 000	143 200 143 200
Pittsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township COP	3 139 3 139	71 810 2 865 2 865	2.52 2.74 2.74	6.4 6.5 6.5	67 120 2 679 2 679	43 590 269 269	18 282 1 639 1 639	2 104 533 533	1 122 146 146	1 078 75 75	944 17 17	28 400 64 200 64 200	41 200 82 700 82 700	58 500 106 900 106 900
Ross Township COP (pt.)	10 270 10 270	9 895 9 895	2.61 2.61	6.6 6.6	9 310 9 310	1 096 1 096	6 276 6 276	1 628 1 628	256 256	42 42	12 12	60 500 60 500	74 600 74 600	96 300 96 300
Oistrict 15	152 815	142 701	2.73	6.6	131 909	9 292	54 719	41 329	16 606	7 743	2 220	76 300	102 100	141 100
COUNTY Lehigh County	78 248	73 247	2.70	6.7	68 080	5 506	30 085	19 822	7 386	4 033	1 248	73 000	97 800	136 700 154 700
Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	7 660 66 907	7 329 62 125	2.98 2.73	6.7 6.6	6 447 57 382	120 3 666	1 866 22 768	2 683 18 824	1 321 7 899	404 3 306	53 919	93 400 78 300	124 200 105 400	154 700 143 300
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	24 230	23 135	2.56	6.5	21 866	3 462	13 446	3 831	682	335	110	58 300	76 600	98 000
8ethlehem city 8ethlehem township	16 636 4 938	16 015 4 768	2.56 2.93	6.6 6.9	15 230 4 553	1 552 71	7 769 932	4 119 2 159	1 006 939	581 368	203 84	68 500 103 300	90 600 130 500	120 200 160 100
Eoston city Emmous borough Fullerton COP	4 899 3 218 2 977	4 486 3 156 2 905	2.73 2.60 2.58	6.7 6.6 6.5	4 277 2 997 2 765	471 118 111	2 788 1 335 1 203	654 1 135 1 121	194 329 265	125 68 58	45 12 7	63 900 81 300 82 800	80 500 101 700 102 300	99 100 131 800 125 900
Lower Mocungie township North Whitehall township	5 222 3 351	4 597 2 724	2.89 2.81	7.3 6.5	4 300 2 456	51 110	718 663	1 383 864	835 503	975 272	338 44	112 200 91 500	149 900 123 300	217 700
Polmer township Solisbury township South Whiteholl township	4 856 4 138 5 524	4 791 4 037 5 456	2.75 2.79 2.74	6.8 7.0 7.1	4 525 3 793 5 147	72 150 91	938 1 118 1 216	2 256 1 332 2 044	971 586 970	238 404 617	50 203 209	102 600 89 200 99 400	126 500 120 800 129 300	166 500 155 000 168 800 171 100 127 300
Whiteholl township	5 950 140 357	5 726 128 353	2.67 2.91	6.4	5 426 114 092	271 6 701	2 487 38 907	1 998 32 451	540 17 290	117 13 721	13 5 022	79 400 81 800	99 300 115 800	127 300 168 600
COUNTY		.20 000	2.71	0.7	114 0/2	0 701	30 707	32 431	17 270	10 721	3 022	0. 000		
Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.)	71 943 3	66 238 3	2.96 2.67	7.2 8.0	59 306 3	1 804	10 807	17 997 2	12 996	11 491 1	4 211	106 500 118 800	147 500 137 500	205 800 212 500 121 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	68 411	62 112	2.87	6.7	54 783	4 897	28 100	14 452	4 294	2 229	811	69 400	91 400	121 200
Coln townshipCoatesville city	2 922 2 069	2 865 2 015	2.84 2.85	6.6	2 719 1 904	126	878 1 206	1 335 179	302 22	67 9	11	88 800	111 200	136 200
Eost Goshen townshipEost Hempfield township (pt.)	4 443 3 674	4 000 3 570	2.72 2.79	6.7 7.2 7.3	3 697 I	482 15 68	342 1 232	479 1 074	663 485	1 673 293	525 138	49 700 157 500 86 700 79 000	67 300 218 500 112 800 96 800 59 200	136 200 86 600 272 700 158 100 125 100 73 400
Eost Lompeter township Loncoster city Loncoster township	3 069 10 001 3 164	2 677 9 443 3 123	2.73 2.54 2.57	6.6 6.5 7.1	3 290 2 354 8 877 2 949	72 2 851	1 212 5 379 1 580	717 469 588	206 104 262	90 51 244	525 138 57 23 149	79 000 45 800 70 700	96 800 59 200 92 700	125 100 73 400 140 300
Wonheim township	7 840 3 504	7 561 3 450	2.70 3.07	7.3 7.7	7 120 3 262 2 707	126 212 5	2 581 107	2 406 963	944 1 124	740 977	237 86 41	86 300 138 400	112 900 176 500	156 700 217 400
Worwick township West Brodford township West Chester borough	3 314 2 978 2 405	2 980 2 759 2 249	2.95 3.25 2.65	7.3 7.7 6.8 7.3 7.1 7.6	2 707 2 532 2 104	58 20 86	1 164 123 653	1 062 1 083 817	310 967 348	72 262 139	41 77 61	84 500 131 800 88 300	104 700 151 500 116 300	132 800 174 700 152 400
West Goshen townshipWest Whitelond township	4 618 3 248	4 508 3 192	3.05 2.89	7.6 7.4	4 221 2 990	30 15	203 225	1 282 1 201	1 612 983	981 460	113 106	136 300 123 700	168 400 152 500	202 500 189 600
District 17	149 385	136 006	2.71	6.5	122 268	24 579	68 729	20 545	5 398	2 385	632	55 200	76 700	98 800
COUNTY Cumberland County (pt.)	13 629	12 670	2.72	6.8	11 770	909	6 252	3 123	970	372	144	68 800	90 600	123 200
Dauphin County Lancoster County (pt.) Lebanon County	60 708 36 341 30 315	56 337 32 781 27 300	2.64 2.82	6.6 6.6	51 405 29 468	13 445 2 716	27 788 17 493	6 746 6 950	1 986 1 661	1 145 533	295 115 76	48 700 67 000 50 300	71 300 86 400 71 000	94 900 110 300 93 400
Perry County (pt.)	8 392	6 918	2.71 2.79	6.4 6.1	24 081 5 544	5 945 1 564	13 832 3 364	3 199 527	713 68	316	2	47 300	65 800	86 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork COP	3 052 2 649	3 003	2.56	6.5	2 828	185	2 302	297	34 24	8	2	64 000	76 600	92 000
Columbio borough Oerry township Eost Hempfield township (pt.)	2 649 4 595 1 516	2 553 4 302 1 298	2.68 2.57 2.86	6.6 6.8 7.0	2 410 4 001 1 227	965 137 10	1 308 1 641 364	111	549 -	364 52	80	42 400 82 100 94 100	55 000 108 100 122 100	71 000 149 700 151 400
Eost Pennsboro township	3 875	3 736	2.68	6.4	3 538	463	2 210	536 657	259 153	50	6 5	59 400	74 500	99 400

Table 9. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symb	ools, see text)													
State Congressional District	All	owner-occupie	d housing uni	its				Specif	fied owner-occ	upied housing	units			
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	1 unit, de- tached or ottoched	Persons per unit	Meon number of rooms	Totol	Less thon \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Lower quortile (dollors)	Medion (dollors)	Upper quor- tile (dollars)
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Ephroto borough	2 899 4 007 9 131 2 670 5 453 9 890 4 017 5 590 5 427 3 605	2 736 3 731 8 701 2 500 5 152 9 734 3 773 5 448 5 351 3 394	2.65 2.89 2.52 2.50 2.51 2.71 2.79 2.55 2.62 2.87	6.5 7.5 6.8 6.5 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.6 6.6	2 588 3 465 8 095 2 323 4 780 9 092 3 367 5 105 5 049 3 140	269 118 5 880 68 2 838 509 125 487 715 165	1 747 999 1 943 897 1 709 6 014 2 050 3 382 3 647 1 686 68 509	401 1 418 169 759 173 1 662 869 843 598 995	116 592 61 369 45 513 202 190 66 212	50 247 27 192 13 325 89 128 17 62	5 91 15 38 2 69 32 75 6 20	63 200 91 000 26 000 84 300 33 900 68 000 74 600 65 300 60 000 75 500 39 700	79 200 121 200 38 400 110 800 45 000 84 900 90 700 82 700 75 200 93 500 55 800	97 800 154 400 52 400 151 800 63 900 106 700 115 000 99 500 92 200 118 800 75 900
COUNTY														
Allegheny County (pt.)	162 354	154 829	2.60	6.4	145 581	59 794	68 509	10 429	3 368	2 105	1 376	39 700	55 800	75 900
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8oldwin borough Brentwood borough Elizobeth township McKeesport city Mount Lebanon COP (pt.) Munholl borough Municipolity of Monroeville borough North Versoilles township North Versoilles (DP	6 811 3 011 4 603 6 337 10 037 10 037 3 902 8 222 3 625 3 625	6 734 2 892 4 505 6 021 9 473 9 473 3 685 8 130 3 534 3 534	2.69 2.62 2.72 2.43 2.68 2.50 2.73 2.54 2.54	6.2 6.3 6.2 5.9 7.4 6.0 6.8 5.8	6 363 2 712 4 225 5 675 8 900 8 900 3 453 7 666 3 305 3 305	1 368 1 203 1 699 5 037 281 281 2 293 1 665 2 181 2 181	4 789 1 445 2 207 600 3 964 3 964 1 105 4 596 1 077 1 077	184 51 246 24 2 464 2 464 46 1 096 39 39	20 10 50 9 1 225 1 225 8 205 6	2 2 18 2 680 680 1 84 1	- 1 5 3 286 286 - 20	51 400 43 200 40 700 18 700 77 700 30 800 51 700 34 100 34 100	61 300 52 100 55 400 27 800 103 600 42 300 42 300 43 600 43 600	72 400 63 000 73 100 38 700 149 200 149 200 55 400 91 600 56 000 56 000
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP	15 977 15 969	15 798 15 790	2.69 2.69	6.4 6.4	14 853 14 845	6 345 6 337	8 069 8 069	365 365	47 47	20 20	7 7	43 400 43 400	53 200 53 200	66 800 66 800
Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott township Scott Township COP Sholer township COP Sholer Township COP South Pork township South Pork Township COP Swissvole borough West Mifflin borough Whiteholl borough Wilkinsburg borough	5 066 5 066 9 959 9 959 3 859 3 859 2 724 7 794 4 403 4 140	4 547 4 547 9 739 9 739 3 791 3 791 2 499 7 227 4 384 3 629	2.46 2.46 2.71 2.71 3.01 3.01 2.42 2.52 2.54	6.2 6.2 6.6 6.6 6.8 6.3 5.8 6.6 6.5	4 307 4 307 9 197 9 197 3 584 3 584 2 368 6 824 4 147 3 415	744 744 1 265 1 265 564 564 1 588 3 556 320 2 242	3 044 3 044 6 688 6 688 2 567 2 567 704 3 068 3 110 1 071	414 414 1 086 1 086 365 365 65 161 564 76	78 78 128 128 74 74 10 26 103 15	21 21 23 23 14 14 - 11 36	- 6 6 7 7 7 - 1 2 14	55 000 55 000 58 400 58 400 57 200 57 200 30 900 39 200 60 700 30 200	69 000 69 000 71 200 71 700 71 700 40 900 49 100 72 800 41 400	87 800 87 800 90 000 90 000 90 100 90 100 56 600 61 400 93 100 59 700
Oistrict 19	155 328	136 984	2.70	6.5	120 698	17 613	70 953	22 579	6 281	2 558	714	60 900	80 600	103 300
Adoms County Cumberlond County (pt.) York County	20 578 39 080 95 670	17 854 34 148 84 982	2.77 2.64 2.71	6.3 6.5 6.5	14 498 30 591 75 609	1 855 3 471 12 287	9 036 18 465 43 452	2 551 5 923 14 105	693 1 754 3 834	315 734 1 509	48 244 422	61 600 63 900 59 200	79 600 83 100 79 700	99 900 106 700 102 600
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough Oover township Foirview township Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township Springertsbury township	3 603 4 840 3 976 2 182 3 483 4 027 3 784 3 353 3 198 6 109	3 427 3 863 3 385 1 710 3 278 3 940 2 717 3 173 2 800 6 027	2.42 2.76 2.74 2.59 2.40 2.49 2.82 2.69 2.70 2.65	6.7 6.1 6.6 6.5 6.4 6.7 6.1 6.2 6.3 7.0	3 234 3 442 3 014 1 623 3 091 3 702 2 389 2 967 2 486 5 675	624 270 195 42 492 156 252 345 251 211	1 628 2 441 1 873 918 1 993 2 476 1 787 1 884 1 614 3 340	586 570 642 308 395 729 299 565 477 1 347	251 127 206 261 146 231 42 103 91 535	118 29 88 83 46 58 9 51 40 204	27 5 10 11 19 52 - 19 13 38	55 400 65 400 71 600 74 700 56 200 68 800 62 900 62 900 65 700 73 100	77 900 81 400 88 300 93 200 73 300 85 400 76 100 80 900 83 500 91 100	114 100 97 600 111 000 142 200 95 200 108 200 93 000 99 900 100 000 121 500
Spring Gorden township Upper Allen township West Monchester township York city York township Oistrict 20	3 550 3 384 4 405 8 411 5 638	3 488 3 061 4 166 7 579 5 096	2.47 2.69 2.56 2.54 2.66	7.1 6.9 6.5 6.7 6.8	3 292 2 842 3 922 7 125 4 707 129 820	334 48 290 4 744 164 53 827	1 772 1 566 2 695 2 191 2 408 56 540	621 949 712 133 1 514	255 134 152 35 362 3 974	160 102 59 17 198 2 246	150 43 14 5 61	65 100 80 900 65 900 30 500 78 400	87 200 95 900 82 700 41 600 96 600 56 900	125 300 120 100 99 300 56 600 124 200 83 300
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmoreland County (pt.)	35 258 25 317 10 603 59 368 32 461	33 140 22 281 8 762 52 709 28 649	2.77 2.59 2.65 2.64 2.60	6.9 6.0 6.0 6.1 6.2	31 137 19 638 6 545 46 374 26 126	4 848 12 549 4 370 21 162 10 898	16 241 6 169 1 974 19 457 12 699	5 917 674 161 3 547 1 745	2 142 146 32 1 222 432	1 218 71 2 709 246	771 29 6 277 106	58 600 24 700 23 400 33 800 38 000	80 000 40 000 38 400 53 600 55 500	116 000 59 900 57 100 77 700 74 800
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ethel Pork borough Cornot-Moon COP Greensburg city Hempfield township Moon township Mount Lebonon COP (pt.)	10 253 2 396 3 580 12 719 5 303	10 093 2 085 3 376 11 049 4 911	2.85 2.66 2.48 2.74 2.76	7.0 6.7 6.6 6.4 6.9	9 500 1 986 3 139 10 111 4 652	742 151 1 242 2 461 407	6 029 1 293 1 573 6 066 2 796	2 225 466 236 1 051 1 020	375 53 52 271 290	118 17 30 172 103	11 6 6 90 36	64 700 67 400 41 200 50 400 65 200	82 200 84 700 56 200 66 500 84 700	106 100 103 500 74 900 88 700 111 300
Peters township Rostrover township South fayette township South Union township Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir township Upper St. Cloir COP Washington city	4 535 3 607 2 588 3 046 2 685 6 172 6 172 3 033	4 500 2 909 2 452 2 877 2 515 6 092 6 092 2 800	2.94 2.64 2.62 2.57 2.41 3.01 3.01 2.41	7.7 5.9 6.3 6.3 6.4 8.2 8.2 6.0	4 159 2 604 2 283 2 705 2 357 5 760 5 760 2 635	142 1 072 543 1 075 1 559 110 110 1 773	1 304 1 266 1 429 1 275 711 1 296 1 296 812	1 255 189 228 238 57 1 924 1 924 36	748 53 57 61 20 1 216 1 216	491 18 22 41 8 771 771	219 6 4 15 2 443 443	85 200 37 200 50 600 38 300 28 700 100 900 100 900 30 000	124 500 56 200 64 400 59 000 41 000 138 700 138 700 41 300	171 700 79 200 86 700 81 500 57 300 188 700 188 700 55 300

Table 9. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State	All	owner-occupie	d housing un	its				Speci	fied owner-occ	upied housing	units			
Congressional District										Volue				
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched or ottoched	Persons per unit	Mean number of rooms	Total	Less thon \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Lower quortile (dollors)	Medion (dollors)	Upper quar- tile (dollars)
District 21	150 593	129 400	2.73	6.3	108 358	53 302	46 304	6 036	1 547	803	366	35 400	50 600	70 600
COUNTY														
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	29 455 17 249 69 705 34 184	24 535 14 310 60 433 30 122	2.77 2.64 2.78 2.64	6.1 6.2 6.4 6.1	20 301 10 549 52 419 25 089	8 245 6 342 22 970 15 745	10 147 3 703 24 318 8 136	1 402 351 3 414 869	327 93 907 220	136 50 529 88	44 10 281 31	39 500 32 300 39 100 27 400	56 500 44 600 54 000 41 900	75 700 61 600 73 300 60 400
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION					- 0									
Butler city	3 197 5 448 23 838 3 948 4 591 2 614 13 536 4 530	2 948 5 217 21 157 3 754 4 338 2 329 11 980 4 365	2.50 2.67 2.63 2.99 2.60 2.39 2.77 2.54	6.7 6.4 6.4 6.4 6.1 6.7 6.5 6.2	2 767 4 873 19 950 3 326 3 946 2 162 11 260 4 127	2 028 1 437 13 015 910 1 657 1 216 2 038 3 544	677 2 924 6 323 2 118 1 928 719 6 986 476	42 397 356 250 269 156 1 518 68	14 78 139 27 61 47 391 25	5 29 77 15 18 22 188 14	1 8 40 6 13 2 139	28 800 46 400 32 800 48 400 40 300 32 600 54 800 17 400	39 000 63 000 43 300 62 700 55 000 45 700 71 200 26 700	51 600 81 500 56 200 80 500 73 500 71 200 94 700 39 000

Table 10. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1990

[Far definitions of terms and meanings of symlestate		renter-occupie	d hausina uni	its				Specified renter	-occupied ho	using units pay	vina cash rent			
Congressional District				-					Cantra					
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tatal	1 unit, de- tached ar attached	Persans per unit	Mean number af roams	Tatal	Less than \$250	\$250 ta \$499	\$500 ta \$749	\$750 to \$999	\$1,000 or mare	Lower quartile (dollars)	Median (dallars)	Upper quartile (dollars)	With meals included in rent
The State	1 319 845	413 021	2.19	4.3	1 216 440	397 012	601 609	174 432	28 834	14 553	217	322	447	12 787
Oistrict 1	82 304	33 535	2.56	4.1	77 965	28 894	39 299	7 852	1 245	675	199	301	408	813
COUNTY Oelaware Caunty (pt.) Philadelphia Caunty (pt.)	10 241 72 063	4 001 29 534	2.55 2.56	4.4 4.1	9 805 68 160	3 129 25 765	5 644 33 655	1 012 6 840	19 1 226	1 674	209 198	343 296	435 401	23 790
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Chester city (pt.) Oarby township Oarby Township CDP Philodelphia city (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	6 813 860 860 72 063	2 825 523 523 29 534	2.63 3.06 3.06 2.56	4.3 5.0 5.0 4.1	6 528 816 816 68 160	2 737 224 224 25 765	3 571 318 318 33 655	208 274 274 6 840	1 226	674	167 227 227 198	291 391 391 296	391 531 531 401	790
District 2	98 864	24 810	2.10	3.8	95 513	20 682	46 238	20 510	5 241	2 842	269	388	537	1 323
COUNTY Oelaware Caunty (pt.) Philadelphia County (pt.)	4 562 94 302	667 24 143	2.03 2.10	3.9 3.8	4 441 91 072	409 20 273	2 812 43 426	1 199 19 311	20 5 221	1 2 841	363 265	435 384	508 540	1 312
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oarby baraugh	1 000	411	2.47	4.5	1 025	227	701	0.4	2		2/2	343	419	6
Lansdowne baraugh Philadelphia city (pt.) Yeadan barough	1 082 1 754 94 302 1 726	411 131 24 143 125	2.67 1.71 2.10 1.95	4.5 4.0 3.8 3.5	1 035 1 719 91 072 1 687	227 54 20 273 128	721 977 43 426 1 114	84 672 19 311 443	3 15 5 221 2	1 2 841	263 390 265 410	469 384 444	550 540 503	1 312
Oistrict 3	63 109	14 537	2.10	4.0	60 541	8 127	39 253	10 993	1 201	967	307	388	484	878
COUNTY														
Philadelphia Caunty (pt.)	63 109	14 537	2.10	4.0	60 541	8 127	39 253	10 993	1 201	967	307	388	484	878
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philadelphia city (pt.)	63 109	14 537	2.10	4.0	60 541	8 127	39 253	10 993	1 201	967	307	388	484	878
Oistrict 4	51 814	20 032	2.21	4.4	46 743	24 331	20 506	1 511	160	235	172	244	324	382
Allegheny County (pt.)	6 763 19 210 3 497 8 679 13 665	2 805 7 013 1 413 3 398 5 403	2.17 2.26 2.10 2.26 2.16	4.5 4.4 4.5 4.5 4.5	6 162 17 538 3 011 7 531 12 501	2 269 10 127 744 5 105 6 086	3 336 7 046 1 677 2 328 6 119	380 345 473 72 241	43 18 30 22 47	134 2 87 4 8	207 161 251 154 182	289 230 346 211 253	393 304 467 271 324	194 42 97 26 23
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	10 000	3 400	2.10	7.3	12 301	0 000	0 117			, ,			-	
Aliquippa city 8eaver Falls city Center township Cranberry tawnship Harrisan township CDP Hopewell township Jeannette city Lower 8urrell city McCandless Township COP (pt.)	2 195 2 082 729 891 1 403 1 403 813 1 620 896	971 689 272 428 478 478 405 710 329	2.44 2.23 2.28 2.14 2.12 2.12 2.21 2.21 2.01	4.5 4.3 4.4 4.8 4.4 4.5 4.4	2 047 1 972 667 764 1 304 1 304 716 1 518 825	1 479 1 353 94 29 687 687 283 855 295	561 617 508 465 586 586 343 659	7 2 61 166 30 30 87 4	- - 4 25 1 1 3 - 3	- - 79 - - - -	121 140 277 413 156 156 187 173 204	181 211 339 471 241 241 300 236 288	263 270 416 552 344 344 411 293 365	3 7 - 84 4 4 - 1 3
Municipality of Murrysville baraugh New Castle city	600 4 176 2 654 1 336 494 1 864 458	355 1 307 913 553 306 877 234	2.35 2.15 2.12 2.23 2.50 2.29 2.30	5.3 4.3 4.2 4.6 5.1 4.7 4.8	491 3 886 2 517 1 204 411 1 730 363	108 2 778 1 532 358 135 165 130	264 1 090 939 821 250 1 327 219	80 12 45 24 23 225	35 5 - 1 2 12 2	4 1 1 - 1 1	260 140 158 236 221 311 218	350 201 218 307 288 401 276	492 260 295 369 364 457 334	1 18 9 - 2 2
Oistrict 5	57 112	19 679	2.31	4.6	49 603	24 663	19 875	3 840	890	335	179	251	354	179
COUNTY Armstrang Caunty (pt.) Cameran Caunty Centre Caunty (pt.) Clarion Caunty (pt.) Cleorield Caunty (pt.) Clinton Caunty Crawfard County (pt.) Elk County Forest Caunty Jeffersan Caunty	57 643 15 918 3 888 6 3 761 1 991 2 664 362 4 023	50 217 3 317 1 702 2 1 472 780 913 221 1 762	2.96 2.09 2.32 2.40 3.17 2.34 2.51 2.10 2.28 2.29	5.8 4.5 3.9 4.9 4.2 4.8 5.0 4.6 5.0	25 577 15 107 3 109 5 3 331 1 603 2 298 248 3 291	22 490 1 958 1 999 1 2 134 1 140 1 633 206 2 416	3 87 8 616 945 4 1 127 459 657 42 848	3 417 128 - 40 4 7 7 - 24	814 30 - 16 - - 2	302 7 - 14 - 1	113 139 312 156 306 147 156 160 154	147 184 413 213 338 214 207 209 191 203	217 230 530 285 369 279 261 261 235 255	76 6 6 - 22 3 5
Lycaming Caunty (pt.) Mc Kean Caunty Patter Caunty Tiaga County Union Caunty Venanga County Warren Caunty	1 329 4 636 1 539 3 676 2 970 5 716 3 933	514 1 907 741 1 401 1 107 2 361 1 212	2.44 2.24 2.42 2.43 2.28 2.32 2.15	4.9 4.8 5.1 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.7	1 069 4 026 1 168 2 933 2 516 4 880 3 417	650 2 613 786 2 091 1 024 3 373 2 127	416 1 380 375 820 1 341 1 485 1 270	2 31 7 17 130 17	1 - 3 20 2 2	1 1 2 1 3 2	186 160 158 153 198 157 179	232 219 216 202 276 209 228	280 277 270 262 348 269 282	1 7 6 6 4 17
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil Gry city State College barough Warren city	1 870 8 335 1 973	624 980 354	2.17 2.42 1.89	4.8 3.4 4.3	1 748 8 239 1 878	1 254 512 1 145	486 4 533 725	7 2 184 6	749 1	1 261 1	160 363 186	202 449 232	263 582 282	2 29 4

Table 10. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of symb		renter-occupied	l housing uni	ts			S	pecified renter	-occupied hor	using units pay	ring cash rent			
Congressional District		Terres occopies				-			Controc					
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or		1 unit, de-	D	Mean			£050 h	\$500 to	\$750 to	\$1,000 or	Lower quortile	Median	Upper	With meols included in
More Persons]	Total	toched or ottoched	Persons per unit	number of rooms	Total	Less thon \$250	\$250 to \$499	\$749	\$999	more	(dollors)	(dallors)	(dollors)	rent
District 6	56 552	20 209	2.21	4.5	51 287	18 955	27 326	4 434	309	263	207	294	400	235
Berks County	33 313 3 790 6 137 13 312	10 916 1 188 2 449 5 656	2.25 2.18 2.22 2.13	4.4 4.2 4.7 4.7	30 584 3 595 5 561 11 547	7 435 684 3 666 7 170	18 747 2 516 1 843 4 220	3 899 368 24 143	257 24 19 9	246 3 9 5	253 289 164 156	342 377 219 222	442 454 273 285	189 7 16 23
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	1 654	353	1.88	4.4	1 572	218	833	483	35	3	410	473	525	5
Exeter township Muhlenberg township Pottstown borough (pt.)	848 716 3 268	320 254 944	2.33 2.11 2.14	4.9 4.5 4.2	771 653 3 115	84 119 623	271 323 2 170	397 208 304	17 3 16	2 - 2	357 288 282	515 391 371	624 538 448	4 2
Pottsville cityReading city	2 471 13 844	656 3 633	1.97 2.30	4.2 4.0	2 355 13 334	1 313 4 512	1 001 8 093	38 700	2 20	1 9	146 217	232 292	319 374	3 59 4
Spring townshipSunbury city	1 629 2 579	598 943	2.16 2.14	4.5 4.5	1 525 2 474	75 1 626	1 025 840	415 6	8	1	381 164	455 220	511 270	7
District 7	54 315	12 482	1.97	4.2	51 874	3 299	23 754	19 090	3 812	1 919	396	491	615	1 318
Chester County (pt.) Oelaware County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	8 925 40 290 5 100	2 924 8 684 874	2.06 1.97 1.86	4.6 4.1 4.1	8 323 38 593 4 958	544 2 491 264	2 688 19 595 1 471	3 671 12 903 2 516	995 2 208 609	425 1 396 98	431 386 440	551 473 557	693 587 659	30 1 279 9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION											405	570	0.25	,
Ardmore CDP (pt.) Aston township Broomall COP	298 567 715	152 180 110	2.36 2.23 2.05	5.2 4.5 4.3	287 516 680	2 36 12	120 343 206	75 120 422	61 17 34	29 - 6	425 394 480	570 450 546	825 507 609	2 3
Chester city (pt.) Drexel Hill COP Hoverford township	3 890 2 553	2 333 744	2.50 1.75 2.08	6.0 3.9 4.5	3 812 2 413	- 56 40	2 080 890	1 650 850	24 271	- 2 362	467 409 439	483 481 549	500 564 777	4 294
King of Prussio COP Marple township	3 081 1 239	302 238	1.78 1.96	4.0 4.1	3 029 1 176	13 21	273 366	2 165 547	499 64	79 178	550 467	616 560	699 672	157
Middletown township	687 621	210 267	1.94 2.29	4.5 4.8	632 553	24 41	128 166	289 238	127 79	64 29	502 411	559 568	815 675	148
Nether Providence Township COP Newtown township Phoenixville borough	621 923 2 665	267 172 726	2.29 1.71 2.05	4.8 4.2 4.2	553 867 2 575	41 16 214	166 219 1 292	238 320 966	79 114 97	29 198 6	411 491 398	568 616 479	675 959 555	13 183 7
Rodnor Township COP	3 628 3 628	651 651	1.78 1.78	4.2 4.2	3 470 3 470	126 126	302 302	2 007 2 007	806 806	229 229	581 581 343	670 670 415	802 802 487	233 233 4
Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield COP	2 937 658 658	546 226 226	2.00 2.26 2.26	3.9 5.1 5.1	2 821 603 603	327 10 10	1 902 153 153	546 357 357	42 67 67	4 16 16	492 492	580 580	663 663	1
Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Oarby township	2 700 1 499 11 167	725 264 1 741	1.94 2.10 1.88	4.6 4.2 3.8	2 592 1 447 10 915	43 158 463	314 559 6 696	1 457 713 3 683	517 14 62	261 3 11	560 408 388	661 501 449	813 569 539	7 - 12
Upper Merion township (pt.) Woodlyn COP	3 435 1 150	563 288	1.85	4.2 3.8	3 349 1 078	33 277	393 718	2 230 78	598 5	95	542 242	615 348	710 421	7 2
District 8	49 078	12 054	2.19	4.2	46 414	3 607	16 614	20 888	3 634	1 671	420	527	641	1 684
COUNTY Bucks County	46 369	11 273	2.19	4.2	43 795	3 576	15 919	19 345	3 298	1 657	416	524	640	1 679
Montgomery County (pt.)	2 709	781	2.12	4.3	2 619	31	695	1 543	336	14	490	557	660	5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensolem township	8 421	951	2.11	3.9	8 235	508	2 883	4 146	431	267	439	538	635 470	333
Bristol borough 8ristol tawnship Ooylestown township	1 593 4 552 820	372 1 046 273	2.21 2.36 1.83	4.0 3.9 4.3	1 523 4 416 737	318 395 136	942 2 578 112	250 1 251 209	12 172 93	1 20 187	286 373 356	538 384 437 652	537 1 000+	13 162 10
Folls township	2 887 592 1 885	352 253 578	2.21 2.60 2.23	4.2 4.7 4.2	2 823 545 1 841	144 77 22	671 236 617	1 855 202 906	135 25 286	18 5 10	486 368 473	652 572 479 541	629 581 676	6 5
Horshom COP	2 693 2 231	767 766	2.12 2.57	4.3 4.4	2 610 2 137 1 001	29 131	694 701	1 538 1 045	336 242	13 18	491 438	557 547	659 659 897	17
Lower Mokefield township	1 054	397 14	2.27	5.0 7.0	1 001	5	40	510	334	112 1	691 463	740 613	688	-
Lower Southompton township	1 290 3 674 801	280 524 394	2.14 2.05 2.29	4.3 4.2 5.0	1 232 3 553 757	25 122 8	220 961 38 55	801 1 954 343	165 194 298	21 322 70	511 477 678	561 581 747	633 685 900	299 40
Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southompton township	964 980	413 185	2.16 1.84	4.6 4.0	881 904	5 14	158	328 530	204 126	289 76	651 530	814 634	1 000+ 734 590	256 288 7
Warminster township Warrington township	2 909 1 186	1 210 238	2.66 2.35	4.4 4.7	2 675 1 127	573 17	667 169	1 321 833	104 97	10 11	285 515	511 565	644	5
District 9	52 645	21 855	2.33	4.8	44 358	27 222	16 218	802	77	39	165	225	290	164
Bedfard County	3 770	1 803	2.43	5.0	2 699	2 204	486	8	.1	_	142	189 224	237 293	10
Blair County Centre County (pt.) Clearfield County (pt.)	13 815 1 234 6 388	5 083 446 2 730	2.23 2.19 2.32	4.6 4.6 4.8	12 514 1 001 5 234	7 623 727 3 712	4 583 267 1 482	239 7 37	44 - 3	25 - - 7	163 165 158	212 207	258 262	12 58
Franklin CountyFultan County	12 482 1 090 3 682	5 027 554 1 601	2.36 2.56 2.32	4.8 5.1 4.9	10 882 749 2 942	4 371 529 2 210	6 056 218 714	429 2 15	19 	7 - 2	209 155 146	273 210 197	344 262 250	58 1 13 10
Huntingdon County Junioto County Mifflin County	1 713 4 810	797 2 129	2.41 2.33	4.8 4.7	1 297 4 130	1 067 3 113	220 1 003	5 10	5 2	- 2	135 158	184 204 237	234 249	10 8 2 7
Perry County (pt.)	745 2 916	393 1 292	2.63 2.47	5.1 4.9	514 2 396	286 1 380	224 965	4 46	2	3	171 175	234	300 297	7

Table 10. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of symb		renter-occupied	d housing un	its			S	pecified renter	r-occupied ho	using units pay	ring cash rent			
Congressional District									Contro	ct rent				
Place and [In Selected States] County														
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- toched or ottoched	Persons per unit	Mean number of rooms	Total	Less thon \$250	\$250 to \$499	\$500 to \$749	\$750 to \$999	\$1,000 or more	Lower quortile (dollors)	Medion (dollors)	Upper quartile (dollors)	With meals included in rent
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Altoono city Antrim township Chombersburg borough	7 015 610 3 511	2 551 343 1 098	2.24 2.94 2.04	4.6 5.4 4.4	6 626 454 3 372	4 325 163 1 328	2 200 246 1 911	43 42 126	34 1 6	24 2 1	160 214 211	218 289 273	277 385 339	28 1 40
Greene township	715 773	386 386	2.56 2.58	5.0 5.1	571 632	208 152	308 430	50 45	5	- 2	221 253	281 326	359 409	3 2
Logon township Woshington township	777 810	330 426	2.27 2.51	4.7 5.0	675 688	287 176	384 448	3 60	1 4	-	205 248	276 326	366 451	3
Oistrict 10	60 006	17 900	2.24	4.6	53 094	24 152	25 669	2 924	278	71	188	263	343	336
8rodford County	5 562	1 827	2.36	4.9	4 537	2 646	1 862	25	3	1	170	231	291	15
Lockowonno County Lycoming County (pt.) Monroe County (pt.)	27 903 12 288 3 550	5 336 4 301 1 926	2.12 2.26 2.43	4.5 4.5 4.5	25 710 11 361 3 076	12 571 5 240 485	12 088 5 804 1 516	954 269 954	64 28 112	33 20 9	177 195 318	253 259 428	331 326 554	61 225 9
Pike CountySullivon County	1 761 489	1 121 187	2.56 2.10	4.8 4.6	1 420 374	154 312	723 62	473 —	66	4 -	335 131	445 179	554 575 228	1
Susquehonno County Woyne County Wyoming County	3 100 3 038 2 315	1 048 1 277 877	2.42 2.39 2.37	4.9 4.8 4.8	2 381 2 360 1 875	1 152 783 809	1 160 1 416 1 038	69 155 25	- 4 1	- 2 2	191 219 201	254 299 267	316 379 337	13 8 4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION												201	22.4	,
Corbondole city Dunmore borough Loyolsock township	1 598 2 080 1 181	276 289 362	2.23 1.98 1.92	4.6 4.5 4.3	1 492 1 929 1 101	938 777 253	548 1 115 676	4 36 161	2 1 7	- - 4	152 204 260	221 279 367	284 360 433	187
Scronton city Williomsport city	15 122 6 737	2 282 2 165	2.09 2.27	4.5 4.4	14 328 6 517	7 050 3 301	6 712 3 113	512 70	35 19	19 14	176 185	252 248	329 306	30 27
District 11	61 273	22 363	2.17	4.6	55 132	28 206	23 622	2 911	299	94	173	247	330	222
Corbon County	4 861	2 114	2.30	4.8	4 270	2 059	2 061	140	9	1	179	255	324	6
Columbio County Luzerne County Monroe County (pt.)	6 230 39 374 4 751	2 370 13 040 2 202	2.36 2.11 2.40	4.8 4.5	5 476 35 961 4 200	2 967 18 860	2 291 15 684 2 185	145 1 264 1 307	49 108 131	24 45 20	183 168 326	241 243 434	300 322 550	19 170
Montour County Northumberland County (pt.)	1 857 4 200	713 1 924	2.06 2.03	4.6 4.5 4.9	1 646 3 579	557 781 2 982	814 587	47 8	2	2 2	190 139	256 185	328 233	10 5 12
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION												201	207	
8erwick borough 8loomsburg town Honover township	1 644 2 173 1 663	591 655 523	2.24 2.37 2.23	4.6 4.6 4.5	1 531 2 112 1 548	890 884 1 022	633 1 042 515	120 9	46	20	185 205 131	236 269 205	287 341 282	5 8 3
Kingston borough	1 663 4 195 2 748	1 523 682	2.05 1.90	4.7 4.4	3 920 2 639	2 089 896	1 781 1 502	50 225	14	2	179 217	242 296	312 384	9 10
Nonticoke city Ploins township Stroud township	2 062 1 023 777	658 398 491	2.05 2.13 2.50	4.3 4.7 4.6	1 921 918 634	1 330 505 77	587 367 320	46 177	3 - 56 51	- - 4	154 174 336	209 238 436	268 322 584	6 1 5
Wilkes-Borre city	9 201 53 330	2 284 22 490	2.02	4.1	8 741 45 738	4 095 31 103	4 281 13 830	283 504	51 202	31 99	175 151	259 209	332 273	92 151
COUNTY	33 330	22 470	2.20	4.7	43 736	31 103	13 030	304	202	,,		20,	2,0	
Armstrong County (pt.)	6 637 16 549	3 269 6 578	2.31 2.15 1.87	4.7 4.6	5 491 14 881	3 926 11 013	1 545 3 741	14 120	6 5	- 2	156 137	205 191	261 254	36 44
Clorion County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.) Indiono County	232 5 904 8 396	64 2 758 3 213	1.87 2.47 2.41	4.2 4.6 4.6	221 4 957 7 190	200 3 704 3 491	21 1 227 3 177	21 256	5 176	- 90	131 139 189	175 200 254	219 251 329	1 16 18
Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	6 693 8 919	2 835 3 773	2.34 2.24	4.9 4.6	5 409 7 589	4 204 4 565	1 174 2 945	27 66	2 8	2 5	143 159	254 196 227	245 291	19 17
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														,
Oerry township Indiono borough Johnstown city	939 2 469 6 552	428 688 2 377	2.54 2.47 2.07	4.7 4.2 4.5	775 2 384 6 245	528 744 5 255	245 1 200 974	2 187 14	167	86	144 232 117	214 295 169	269 413 224	4
Mount Pleasont township	764 1 476	375 595	2.60 2.40	491	603 1 256	408 829	188 422	4	į	2	142 122	208 211	274 278 327	1 3 6
Richland township Unity township White township	1 116 1 326 1 797	342 563 333	1.85 2.17 1.91	4.5 4.2 4.8 4.1	1 030 1 127 1 701	435 407 546	575 686 1 089	19 28 55	6 9	- - 2	200 211 228	270 291 288	365 387	3
Oistrict 13	57 163	12 102	1.98	4.2	54 668	3 336	19 501	23 970	5 524	2 337	427	528	649	1 402
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	57 163	12 102	1.98	4.2	54 668	3 336	19 501	23 970	5 524	2 337	427	528	649	1 402
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	37 103	12 102	1.70	4.2	J4 000	3 330	17 301	23 770	J J24	2 337	427	320	<i></i>	1 -02
Abington township	4 640 1 631	791 243	1.84 1.76	4.0 4.1	4 463 1 594	269 100	1 337 623	1 670 553	667 225	520 93	444 404	567 532	777 720 727	420 3
Cheltenhom townshipEost Norriton township	4 458 1 157	365 202	1.81 1.85	3.9 4.2	4 340 1 123	61 10	1 599 120	1 685 809 809	590 170 170	405 14 14	441 569 569	529 636 636	727 715 715	8 3 3
Eost Norriton CDP Hotfield township Lonsdole borough	1 157 2 235 2 722	202 312 418	1.85 2.03 1.97	4.2 4.2 4.0	1 123 2 197 2 665	10 41 115	120 949 1 366	1 050 1 041	145 121	12 22	430 425	513 488	602 547	109
Lower Merion township Lower Moreland township (pt.)	5 727 476	1 121 88	1.80 1.67	4.4 3.5	5 396 447	155 86 57	1 400 254 309	2 070 81 1 147	1 109 19 89	662 7 22	475 281 506	621 411 568	845 490 655	106
Lower Providence township Lower Solford township Montgomery township	1 702 1 168 415	380 241 236 1 206	2.15 2.31 2.48	4.4 4.2 5.4	1 624 1 119 380	147 17	376 52	513 173	55 122	28 16	403 564	510 674	600 838	45
Norristown borough	5 490 1 790	1 206 201	2.08 1.88	4.1 4.1	5 318 1 738	579 18	3 168 304	1 531 1 187	29 217	11 12	346 514	438 579	518 667	43

Table 10. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

Far definitions of terms and meanings of symb		renter-accupied	d hausing unit	's			Sı	pecified renter	-accupied hau	using units pay	ing cash rent			
Congressional District County									Cantrac	t rent				
Place and [In Selected States] County													-9	
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tatal	1 unit, de- tached ar attached	Persons per unit	Mean number of raams	Tatal	Less than \$250	\$250 ta \$499	\$500 ta \$749	\$750 ta \$999	\$1,000 ar mare	Lawer quartile (dallars)	Median (dallars)	Upper quartile (dallars)	With meals included in rent
District 13—Can. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Pattstawn baraugh (pt.) Springfield tawnship Towamencin township Upper Oublin tawnship Upper Gwynedd tawnship Upper Morion township (pt.) Upper Mareland tawnship West Narriton COP Whitemorsh tawnship Willow Grove COP	478 1 019 1 548 1 001 824 5 3 772 1 632 1 632 986 1 207 2 136	132 266 327 351 224 5 549 380 380 267 539 347	1.95 1.98 2.00 2.01 2.10 2.40 1.93 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.90 2.10	4.3 4.6 4.1 4.5 4.6 8.0 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.4 4.8	461 923 1 485 927 789 3 3 693 1 569 1 569 1 569 1 109 2 086	33 108 308 40 9 - 163 114 114 25 15 38	345 320 329 149 93 - 975 325 325 211 76 726	82 421 730 591 448 2 300 951 951 951 585 488 1 064	1 56 100 105 179 2 231 162 162 45 461 232	- 18 18 42 60 1 24 17 17 13 69 26	360 418 300 517 538 844 483 479 479 479 472 654 470	424 508 538 587 653 938 542 567 567 573 740 534	482 579 640 668 808 1 000+ 591 654 654 635 887 641	- 1 - 58 3 - 4 4 4 4 17
Oistrict 14	95 986	24 113	1.98	4.1	91 734	31 025	49 936	8 830	1 469	474	210	309	405	719
COUNTY Allegheny Caunty (pt.)	95 986	24 113	1.98	4.1	91 734	31 025	49 936	8 830	1 469	474	210	309	405	719
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Fronklin Park barough Hampton township	160 601 601 2 240 2 240 73 284 1 090 1 090 3 375 3 375	139 373 373 498 498 498 18 839 238 238 646 646	2.51 2.28 2.28 1.86 1.86 2.01 1.78 1.75 1.75	5.9 5.0 5.0 4.4 4.4 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	128 539 539 2 155 2 155 70 045 1 033 1 033 3 240 3 240	16 57 57 99 99 25 852 124 124 485 485	44 355 355 1 543 1 543 36 193 424 424 1 858 1 858	27 110 110 437 437 6 318 466 843 843	21 13 13 55 55 1 276 15 15 45	20 4 4 21 21 406 4 4 9	350 324 324 404 404 195 391 391 313 313	517 426 426 449 449 298 489 489 407 407	857 496 496 498 498 395 617 617 518 518	- - 12 12 667 3 3 3 3
Oistrict 15	60 603	16 315	2.17	4.3	56 990	10 579	34 208	10 897	956	350	294	393	484	315
COUNTY Lehigh County Mantgomery Caunty (pt.) Northampton Caunty	34 639 1 916 24 048	7 581 646 8 088	2.08 2.34 2.30	4.2 4.4 4.4	32 943 1 737 22 310	5 706 275 4 598	20 067 1 113 13 028	6 487 327 4 083	503 18 435	180 4 166	302 317 278	400 408 381	487 484 479	209 9 97
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	18 545 10 632 781 4 498 1 456 2 742 743 597 665 698 997 3 385	3 286 2 941 258 1 217 319 280 389 238 241 182 394 460	2.10 2.25 2.30 2.27 1.89 1.99 2.40 2.18 2.09 1.98 1.99 2.00	4.0 4.3 4.7 4.2 4.1 4.3 5.2 4.7 4.8 4.3 4.6	17 990 10 185 728 4 345 1 398 2 693 678 533 599 653 898 3 283	3 660 2 216 37 851 188 96 45 82 18 45 225 203	11 706 5 523 520 2 644 799 1 326 337 387 208 487 295 1 757	2 267 2 161 113 813 391 1 202 249 57 358 112 328 1 252	239 200 50 30 18 66 31 3 14 2 43 68	118 85 8 7 2 3 16 4 1 7 7 7	279 274 364 292 328 420 386 305 445 378 250	377 391 421 388 412 491 465 393 516 438 447 471	453 496 494 478 516 572 615 450 550 487 597 556	165 33 1 10 6 8 - 2 3 10
Oistrict 16	57 528	19 361	2.37	4.6	52 132	7 682	28 614	12 939	1 730	1 167	309	417	526	1 203
Chester County (pt.) Oelaware Caunty (pt.) Lancaster Caunty (pt.)	24 999 - 32 529	7 849 - 11 512	2.29 - 2.43	4.5 - 4.6	22 648 - 29 484	2 483 - 5 199	10 089 18 525	8 007 4 932	1 336 - 394	733 - 434	370 - 283	480 - 371	581 - 473	393 810
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Call township Casteville city East Gashen township East Lampeter township Lancaster city Lancaster township Unchlan township Worhlan township West Gaffard township West Gashen township West Chester baraugh West Wester baraugh West Whiteland township West Whiteland township	1 190 2 009 1 676 1 723 1 553 11 188 2 171 2 816 1 033 656 186 3 705 1 865 1 353	435 563 258 342 461 3 468 365 1 001 369 327 119 652 259 417	2.45 2.50 1.81 2.09 2.26 2.44 1.95 2.14 2.16 2.70 2.47 2.23 1.99 2.04	4.8 4.5 4.2 4.3 4.6 4.2 4.4 4.7 4.6 5.1 5.5 4.0 4.3 4.6	1 135 1 922 1 625 1 650 1 424 10 861 2 127 2 633 2 992 562 155 3 637 1 813 1 262	50 539 9 60 118 2 654 120 166 6 72 22 326 334 16	546 1 132 282 928 845 7 332 1 280 1 225 172 368 58 1 731 427 170	492 247 1 128 594 453 843 607 1 154 575 116 42 1 273 1 268 795	40 1 172 42 5 20 62 65 213 5 28 61 233	7 3 34 26 3 12 58 23 26 1 5 69 23 48	427 226 513 403 358 252 403 357 521 305 363 389 499 524	494 359 564 477 454 329 458 487 583 391 490 479 550 585	583 461 656 542 524 403 535 560 734 484 702 582 613 718	4 5 5 2 2 42 42 65 2 1 2 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Oistrict 17	67 471	20 874	2.20	4.4	62 717	15 278	40 749	6 201	347	142	252	341	430	259
COUNTY Cumberland County (pt.)	4 552 34 556 13 675 12 373 2 315	1 447 9 681 4 531 4 360 855	2.04 2.12 2.35 2.26 2.38	4.4 4.3 4.6 4.5 4.7	4 297 32 695 12 465 11 237 2 023	49 1 7 799 2 499 3 680 809	3 273 20 516 8 940 6 844 1 176	472 4 118 968 606 37	43 194 38 71	18 68 20 36	321 255 268 223 207	395 357 348 293 267	453 448 420 374 321	9 167 35 45 3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Colonial Park COP Columbia baraugh Oerry tawnship East Hempfield tawnship (pt.) East Pennsbara tawnship	3 105 1 571 3 108 147 2 000	360 380 709 70 540	1.85 2.12 1.97 2.29 1.96	4.3 3.9 4.5 4.9 4.1	3 048 1 491 2 930 134 1 935	72 566 415 24 259	2 014 905 1 804 73 1 530	959 20 631 31 138	3 - 67 4 6	- 13 2 2	414 207 324 282 335	462 288 422 371 399	516 361 498 513 442	6 - 24 - 5

Table 10. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State		renter-occupied	d housing uni	ts			s	pecified renter	-occupied ho	using units pay	ring cash rent			
Congressional District									Cantrac	ct rent				
County Place and [In Selected States] County														
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1 unit, de- tached or attached	Persons per unit	Mean number of rooms	Total	Less than \$250	\$250 to \$499	\$500 to \$749	\$750 to \$999	\$1,000 or more	Lower quortile (dollors)	Median (dollars)	Upper quartile (dollars)	With meals included in rent
District 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Ephrata borough Hampden township (pt.) Harrisburg city	1 995 508 12 389	672 199 4 047	2.20 2.19 2.29	4.5 4.9 4.2	1 942 472 11 938	304 21 4 171	1 518 307 7 257	116 107 464	4 26 26	- 11 2 0	281 374 207	352 456 296	414 550 375	1 90
Hershey COP	2 537 5 015	454 1 351	1.89 2.15	4.4 4.1	2 399 4 847	362 2 076	1 457 2 699	552 69	22 2	6 1	321 200	425 267	498 335	16
Lower Poxton township Manor township Susquehanno township	6 170 1 243 2 083	926 444 392	1.90 2.25 1.82	4.3 4.6 4.1	6 023 1 099 1 997	152 79 286	4 101 814 1 409	1 739 202 255	26 4 34	5 - 13	411 330 308	457 384 402	512 476 473	10
Swotoro township West Hempfield township	2 198 910	476 383	2.01 2.63	4.3 4.9	2 108 830	479 248	1 360	257 142	8 7	4 2	263 229	368 353	453 446	28
District 18	69 866	19 726	1.97	4.2	66 341	20 580	38 797	6 150	617	197	222	316	406	223
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	69 866	19 726	1.97	4.2	66 341	20 580	38 797	6 150	617	197	222	316	406	223
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	0, 000	1, ,20		7.2	00 041	20 300	00 .,.	0 .30	•					
8oldwin borough Brentwood borough	1 866 1 606	355 383	1.91 1.78	4.2 4.2	1 782 1 550	197 216	1 531 1 316	51 18	2	1	313 273	368 322	416 371	4 2
McKeesport city	877 4 206	415 1 455	2.39 2.24	4.8 4.2	783 3 978	205 2 578	550 1 373	23 21	3	5	244 139	347 210	396 283	114
Mount Lebanon township Mount Lebanon CDP (pt.) Munhall borough	3 615 3 615 1 671	725 725 416	1.63 1.63 1.90	4.3 4.3 4.0	3 496 3 496 1 577	263 263 903	2 194 2 194 663	691 691 10	235 235	113 113	356 356 174	425 425 233	531 531 306	114
North Versailles township	3 606 1 479	684 380	1.79 2.00	4.2 4.1	3 483 1 401	354 438	1 750 951	1 325	46	8	386 219	468 288	543 347	3
North Versailles CDP Penn Hills township	1 479 3 821	380 1 691	2.00 2.17	4.1 4.6	1 401 3 585	438 817	951 2 469	11 257	39	1	219 258	288 332	347 398	
Ross Township CDP (pt.)	3 801	1 688	2.17	4.6	3 566	815	2 453	256 -	39	3	258	333	399	
Scott Township CDP	2 408 2 408	466 466	1.73	4.1 4.1	2 344 2 344	288 288	1 133	852 852	69 69 5	2 2	359 359 305	465 465 375	547 547 426	
Shaler townshipShaler Township COPSouth Pork township	1 650 1 650 1 308	620 620 324	2.08 2.08 2.03	4.5 4.5 4.4	1 545 1 545 1 235	206 206 164	1 242 1 242 911	91 91 152	5 5	1 3	305 355	375 407	426 474	
South Park Township CDP Swissvale borough	1 308 2 202	324 489	2.03 1.81	4.4 4.2	1 235 2 123	164 472	911 1 593	152 58	5	3	355 256	407 316	474 386	
West Mifflin borough	1 844 1 755	668 376	2.14 1.70	4.3 3.7	1 646 1 691 5 529	1 004 234 1 198	605 969 3 787	34 352 531	3 134 11	- 2 2	112 278 259	198 348 324	332 552 396	1
Wilkinsburg borough District 19	5 689 56 676	1 247 19 583	1.88 2.27	4.1 4.6	51 367	12 122	33 386	5 229	329	301	255	336	424	382
COUNTY														
Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.)	7 489 16 191	3 150 5 285	2.44 2.15	4.8 4.5	6 261 14 865 30 241	1 925 2 870	3 985 9 594	323 2 130	21 160	7 111	230 278	300 372	372 456	147
York County	32 996	11 148	2.29	4.6	30 241	7 327	19 807	2 776	148	183	252	329	414	210
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough	3 650	1 043	1.99	4.3	3 498	858	2 386	212	36	6	252	333	408 454	
Dover township Fairview township Hompden township (pt.)	929 881 834	359 314 249	2.36 2.45 2.24	4.7 4.5 4.9	833 714 788	166 139	528 489 575	135 80 170	4 4 12	2 3	275 274 416	359 365 456	434 435 497	
Honover borough	2 833 1 833	740 432	2.24 2.01 1.84	4.3 4.2	2 730 1 740	28 829 300	1 833 841	65 508	18	1 73	231 326	298 434	372 529	9
Newberry township	553 1 014	253 445	2.44 2.61	4.9 4.7	476 946	116 232	296 648	63 59	1 5	2	252 252 245	322 333 349	422 417 456	
South Middleton township Springettsbury township	613 2 122	303 29 5	2.50 1.88	5.0 4.3	516 2 055	134 144	298 1 185	81 637	3 19	70	388	454	560	6
Spring Garden township	567 1 057	254 365	2.37 1.99	4.9 4.4	516 969	111 194	300 500	76 253	9 20	20 2 72	263 303 316	354 432 441	465 520 513	7
West Manchester township York city York township	1 402 8 476 2 102	325 2 904 387	1.92 2.39 1.91	4.2 4.5 4.5	1 333 8 194 2 006	199 2 926 130	745 5 064 1 353	311 188 483	6 6 38	10 2	214 380	281 450	344 505	3
District 20	54 868	21 863	2.20	4.5	48 543	24 228	20 951	2 915	253	196	172	250	339	27:
COUNTY														
Allegheny County (pt.)Fayette County (pt.)	10 578 9 611	3 089 4 767	1.96 2.39	4.3 4.6	9 969 8 233	1 839 5 968	5 547 2 216	2 245 47	181	157 2 2	283 129	396 194	504 259	147
Washington County Westmoreland County (pt.)	4 021 19 165 11 493	1 948 8 120 3 939	2.52 2.23 2.08	4.8 4.5 4.4	3 107 16 752 10 482	2 457 8 982 4 982	633 7 242 5 313	13 444 166	2 54 16	30 5	131 171 181	187 241 256	241 310 321	71
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	11 473	3 737	2.06	4.4	10 462	7,02	3 313	100	,,,	, and the second				
8ethel Pork borough	2 439 1 454	597 288	1.80	4.3 4.2	2 324 1 418	187 167	1 211 786	881 434	39 28	6 3	377 332	458 444	536 528	
Greensburg city	3 388 2 780	774 1 076	1.94	4.1 4.6	3 251 2 475	1 445 807	1 774 1 543	29 111	3 11	3	190 221	263 290	324 349	
Mount Lebanon COP (pt.)	1 914	551	2.06	4.3	1 834	197	1 038	549	42 - 18	8 - 10	329 - 393	434 - 517	530 - 6 20	.
Peters township Rostraver township South Fayette township	408 716 1 070	313 317 404	2.29 2.39 2.25	5.5 4.8 4.6	350 598 1 005	52 345 239	110 248 519	160 4 240	18 1 7	-	136 257	222 410	305 497	
South Union township	932 2 588	492 791	2.35 2.06	4.6 4.2	818 2 462	476 1 486	330 950	12 25	_	1	132 151 479	224 225	316 287 1 000+	120
Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair COP Washington city	454 454 3 597	213 213 1 062	2.18 2.18 2.07	5.0 5.0 4.0	406 406 3 412	35 35 1 580	78 78 1 802	118 118 24	48 48 2	127 127 4	4/9 479 181	627 627 260	1 000+	12

Table 10. Occupancy and Financial Characteristics for Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State	All	renter-occupie	d housing uni	ts			S	pecified renter	-occupied ho	using units pay	ring cosh rent			
Congressional District									Contro	ct rent				
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	1 unit, de- toched or ottoched	Persons per unit	Meon number of rooms	Total	Less thon \$250	\$250 to \$499	\$500 to \$749	\$750 to \$999	\$1,000 or more	Lower quortile (dollors)	Medion (dollors)	Upper quortile (dollors)	With meals included in rent
District 21	59 282	17 138	2.23	4.5	53 686	28 941	23 263	1 042	261	179	176	240	312	327
COUNTY														
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	9 449 6 567 31 859 11 407	3 169 2 306 7 662 4 001	2.19 2.25 2.25 2.22	4.5 4.8 4.4 4.6	8 287 5 635 29 701 10 063	3 850 3 805 15 100 6 186	4 312 1 718 13 476 3 757	109 96 761 76	6 10 209 36	10 6 155 8	193 160 184 157	259 210 248 221	327 276 319 294	21 13 241 52
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Butler city	3 688 1 372 18 293 964 1 567 3 115 4 861 2 656	925 437 3 702 300 314 733 1 034 898	2.04 1.97 2.27 2.04 1.96 2.07 1.84 2.19	4.2 4.3 4.5 3.8 4.4 4.5 4.0 4.4	3 549 1 243 17 573 870 1 432 2 989 4 636 2 522	1 802 390 10 319 370 427 2 035 829 1 761	1 720 828 6 871 432 983 859 3 503 742	27 20 231 14 17 80 276	- 1 71 45 2 9 13	- 4 81 9 3 6 15	183 225 172 215 231 162 266 148	248 308 231 268 311 212 325 207	309 379 293 337 383 273 389 267	6 1 117 51 1 6 14

Table 11. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of sym	bols, see text]	<u> </u>	Por	e of householder					Household	der not of Hispon	ic origin	
State Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islander	Other roce	Householder of Hisponic origin (of any roce)	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islander	Other race
The State	4 495 966	4 045 430	376 034	5 353	37 362	31 787	65 338	4 016 423	371 654	5 033	36 482	1 036
Oistrict 1	202 744	86 912	100 461	496	3 833	11 042	15 400	84 078	99 018	447	3 649	152
COUNTY Oelowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	27 378 175 366	16 233 70 679	10 749 89 712	55 441	88 3 745	253 10 789	493 14 907	16 087 67 991	10 651 88 367	52 395	87 3 562	8 144
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.)	14 489 3 822 3 822 175 366	5 005 2 407 2 407 70 679	9 175 1 395 1 395 89 712	37 8 8 441	34 7 7 3 745	238 5 5 10 789	420 23 23 14 907	4 910 2 395 2 395 67 991	9 084 1 389 1 389 88 367	35 8 8 8 395	34 7 7 7 3 562	6 - - 144 -
Oistrict 2	222 487	89 783	126 781	622	4 111	1 190	3 061	88 605	126 018	597	4 049	157
COUNTY Oelowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	13 420 209 067	8 689 81 094	4 563 122 218	30 592	111 4 000	27 1 163	98 2 963	8 636 79 969	4 545 121 473	30 567	108 3 941	3 154
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	0.700	0.400					20	0.403	1 005		25	
Oorby borough Lonsdowne borough Philodelphia city (pt.) Yeodon borough	3 709 4 917 209 067 4 794	2 438 4 622 81 094 1 629	1 231 239 122 218 3 093	5 11 592 14	26 39 4 000 46	9 6 1 163 12	23 38 2 963 37	2 431 4 590 79 969 1 615	1 225 238 121 473 3 082	5 11 567 14	25 38 3 941 45	154 1
0istrict 3	218 642	201 780	7 687	319	4 771	4 085	7 885	198 269	7 424	295	4 652	117
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	218 642	201 780	7 687	319	4 771	4 085	7 885	198 269	7 424	295	4 652	117
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philodelphio city (pt.)	218 642	201 780	7 687	319	4 771	4 085	7 885	198 269	7 424	295	4 652	117
Oistrict 4	215 984	208 868	6 293	172	518	133	813	208 225	6 252	166	510	18
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Beover County Butler County (pt.) Lowrence County Westmorelond County (pt.)	31 563 71 939 16 421 36 350 59 711	31 014 68 011 16 324 35 311 58 208	411 3 696 53 933 1 200	17 81 8 21 45	102 93 26 68 229	19 58 10 17 29	94 379 59 87 194	30 941 67 706 16 275 35 251 58 052	407 3 676 53 929 1 187	17 78 8 18 45	100 92 26 64 228	4 8 - 1 5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION												
Aliquippa city Beover folls city Center township Cronberry township Horrison township Horrison Township COP Hopewell township Jeonnette city Lower Burrell city McCondless Township COP (pt.)	5 575 4 218 3 879 5 203 4 982 4 982 5 314 4 735 4 775	4 036 3 557 3 796 5 156 4 870 4 870 5 230 4 542 4 699	1 528 637 67 26 97 97 79 180 55	5 11 2 2 2 2 7 7	2 7 14 13 10 10 3 3 13	6333	30 25 14 24 14 14 17 13 21	4 017 3 538 3 783 5 138 4 858 4 858 5 213 4 534 4 682	1 521 635 67 26 96 96 79 178 52	5 11 2 2 2 2 7 7	2 7 14 13 10 10 3 3 13	2 2 2 2
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city North Huntingdon township Penn township Plum borough West Oeer township	6 031 11 374 6 817 10 214 5 486 9 067 4 119	5 863 10 577 6 288 10 171 5 443 8 809 4 099	24 755 510 18 22 186 8	3 8 3 4 4 5 4	140 23 8 16 14 60 6	1 11 8 5 3 7 2	26 42 38 31 13 38 11	5 838 10 554 6 259 10 145 5 435 8 782 4 090	24 751 508 18 20 183 8	3 6 3 4 4 5	140 20 8 16 14 58 6	1 1 - 1
Oistrict 5	205 789	202 875	978	288	1 479	169	691	202 356	960	277	1 471	34
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.) Comeron County Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Clinton County Crowford County (pt.) Elk County Forest County Jefferson County	346 2 395 37 135 14 452 17 13 844 8 369 13 131 1 908 17 608	346 2 387 35 203 14 320 16 13 784 8 329 13 089 1 903 17 564	- 2 588 56 - 18 18 4 - 8	- 4 49 19 1 13 12 13 3 16	1 195 51 - 28 9 22 2 16	100 6 - 1 1 3 4	1 340 33 - - 22 11 10 2 32	345 2 386 34 960 14 295 16 13 764 8 319 13 084 1 901 17 537	- 2 577 55 - 17 18 4 - 8	- 4 49 18 1 13 12 11 3 14	1 192 50 - 28 9 22 2	- 2 17 1 - - - - 1
Lycoming County (pt.). Mc Keon County Potter County Tiaga County Union County Venongo County Worren County	6 186 17 837 6 246 14 974 11 689 22 408 17 244	6 160 17 708 6 216 14 857 11 587 22 233 17 173	13 36 6 59 46 117 7	8 40 11 32 17 18 32	4 38 11 15 35 29 24	1 15 2 11 4 11 8	5 48 20 32 47 51 36	6 155 17 678 6 199 14 836 11 546 22 193 17 142	13 35 6 56 45 117 7	8 38 10 32 16 16 32	36 11 15 34 28 24	1 2 - 3 1 3 3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city Stote College borough Worren city	4 875 10 938 4 775	4 847 9 629 4 746	15 364 1	4 19 17	8 866 7	1 60 4	19 190 13	4 830 9 495 4 736	15 359 1	3 19 17	8 864 7	11

Table 11. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of syml State	bols, see fext)		Roc	e of householder					Household	er not of Hispani	ic origin	_
Congressional District				o noosenoiser			ŀ					
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	White	Block	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Other roce	Householder of Hisponic origin (of ony race)	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islonder	Other roce
Oistrict 6	218 537	210 742	4 299	158	828	2 510	4 993	208 553	4 109	143	711	28
COUNTY Berks County Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberland County (pt.) Schuylkill County	127 649 10 325 19 790 60 773	121 366 9 278 19 627 60 471	3 129 943 93 134	90 16 16 36	668 33 19 108	2 396 55 35 24	4 518 185 104 186	119 518 9 156 19 563 60 316	2 957 935 90 127	77 16 14 36	555 31 19 106	24 2 - 2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	5 434 6 408 5 037 7 739 6 741 31 403 7 181 4 788	5 301 6 273 4 988 6 806 6 603 26 259 7 006 4 748	63 83 16 845 104 2 610 69	2 1 1 16 7 38 2 3	53 40 15 20 24 285 86 2	15 11 17 52 3 2 211 18 25	49 34 50 170 26 3 962 50 59	5 271 6 251 4 956 6 695 6 585 24 771 6 976 4 715	59 82 15 838 99 2 449 68	2 1 1 16 7 2B 2 3	53 40 15 18 24 175 85 2	- - 2 - 18
Oistrict 7	211 077	200 568	6 980	210	3 092	227	1 522	199 359	6 914	197	3 049	36
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Oelowore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	36 315 160 573 14 189	34 808 152 362 13 398	1 051 5 478 451	32 154 24	386 2 416 290	38 163 26	268 1 095 159	34 590 151 499 13 270	1 035 5 431 448	30 144 23	386 2 375 288	6 29 1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore COP (pt.) Aston township Broomoll COP Chester city (pt.) Orexel Hill COP Hoverfor township King of Prussio COP Morple township Middletown township Nether Providence township	2 042 5 151 4 136 48 11 773 17 720 7 823 8 193 4 344 4 807	1 918 5 120 3 997 38 11 473 17 148 7 272 7 945 4 242 4 487	102 14 26 10 108 340 284 44 47 256	2 5 2 - 10 11 16 6 4 2	19 12 110 - 165 210 230 196 48 61	1 - 1 17 17 11 21 2 3 3	13 23 27 - 89 93 116 45 20	1 906 5 097 3 972 38 11 401 17 070 7 183 7 906 4 226 4 465	102 14 26 10 108 337 281 43 45 255	2 5 2 - 8 11 15 6 4 2	18 12 109 — 165 205 228 193 47 61	1 - - 2 4 - - 2
Nether Providence Township COP Newtown township Phoenixville borough Rodnor township Rodnor Township CDP Ridley township (p.t.) Springfield township Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Oorby township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township Woodlyn COP	4 807 4 337 6 270 9 831 9 830 11 926 8 435 8 435 11 427 5 354 32 746 10 493 3 912	4 487 4 267 5 874 9 277 9 275 11 430 8 283 8 283 10 859 4 923 30 391 9 779 3 662	256 11 323 281 281 406 38 38 366 392 1 319 396 217	2 13 10 10 5 8 8 8 8 6 35 20 3	61 58 44 255 256 73 101 101 182 23 947 274	1 16 8 8 12 5 5 12 10 54 24 24	24 11 65 96 67 47 47 47 85 59 296 134	4 465 4 257 5 827 9 192 9 190 11 379 8 243 8 243 10 789 4 877 30 174 9 674 3 636	255 11 318 278 402 38 38 360 390 1 304 393 213	2 13 10 10 5 8 8 8 5 29 19 3	61 58 44 253 254 72 99 99 182 23 934 272 25	- 3 2 2 1 - 3 - 9 1
Oistrict 8	199 677	190 882	5 471	203	2 377	744	2 688	189 043	5 370	195	2 329	52
8ucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	190 507 9 170	182 174 8 708	5 180 291	192 11	2 227 150	734 10	2 614 74	180 394 8 649	5 082 288	184 11	2 181 148	52
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bensolem township Bristol borough Bristol township Ooylestown township Folls township Hilltown township Horshom COP Horshom township Levittown COP Lower Mokefield township	3 568 5 B00 8 279	18 779 3 605 17 745 4 483 11 820 3 507 5 487 7 832 17 593 8 232	1 438 238 1 139 30 514 24 210 290 243 112	35 6 28 - 11 1 6 11 16 5	602 12 285 34 145 21 90 136 113 192	110 91 117 3 56 15 7 10 39	390 257 393 29 196 34 48 71 203 68	18 529 3 446 17 502 4 458 11 693 3 489 5 450 7 776 17 441 8 178	1 415 232 1 114 30 504 23 208 287 232 111	32 6 27 - 9 1 6 11 16 5	588 10 276 33 141 21 88 134 110	10 1 2 - 3 - - - 2 1
Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Southompton township Middletown township Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southompton township Worminster township Worrington township	4 204	876 6 964 14 047 4 870 10 912 5 697 10 345 4 059	1 53 230 82 45 34 222 81	- 6 13 9 8 1 1 16 3	14 29 160 70 127 39 136 53	9 31 6 13 7 127 8	3 56 162 62 65 35 309 42	873 6 913 13 920 4 817 10 860 5 668 10 181 4 025	1 53 226 79 45 34 211 81	-6 13 B 7 1 16 3	14 29 160 70 127 39 128 51	4 - 1 1 1 1 2
Oistrict 9	212 351	209 857	1 746	217	347	184	664	209 406	1 723	210	338	10
Bedford County	7 598 17 697 4 242	17 954 49 B13 5 527 29 644 44 406 5 085 15 290 7 583 17 617 4 227 12 711	53 360 6 64 974 43 197 1 35 1	14 47 7 26 64 8 15 6 14 7	13 86 5 48 121 2 15 7 25 5	4 26 3 9 110 1 10 1 1 6 2	23 124 18 59 290 9 36 12 44 15	17 936 49 716 5 513 29 596 44 246 5 078 15 263 7 572 17 583 4 214 12 689	52 359 6 64 958 42 196 1 32 1	14 46 6 25 60 8 15 6 14 7	13 84 5 46 117 2 15 7 24 5	3 1 4 - 2 - -

Table 11. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[for definitions of terms and meanings of symb	ools, see text]	, <u> </u>	Roc	e of householder					Household	er not of Hispon	ic origin	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Other roce	Householder of Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islonder	Other race
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altono city	20 684 3 504 7 238 4 496 4 208 4 477 4 156 212 813	20 322 3 469 6 703 4 411 4 137 4 451 4 055 209 965	295 18 448 60 50 11 64	17 4 14 9 5 4 8	35 5 32 8 11 9 22	15 8 8 41 8 5 2 7 7 240	57 11 79 25 24 9 27	20 282 3 466 6 664 4 399 4 119 4 444 4 037 209 077	294 18 448 57 49 11 64	16 4 14 7 5 4 8	33 5 32 8 11 9 20	2 - 1 - - - - 25
COUNTY Bradford County Lockowonno County Lycoming County (pt.) Monroe County (pt.) Pike County Sullivon County Susquehonno County Woyne County Wyoming County Woming County	22 492 84 528 38 763 14 676 10 536 2 280 14 898 14 638 10 002	22 332 83 608 37 821 14 246 10 377 2 266 14 806 14 558 9 951	43 457 772 269 79 2 29 29	45 59 55 17 13 11 32 17	54 333 93 81 36 1 18 21	18 71 22 63 31 - 13 13	64 335 131 292 177 4 50 81	22 287 83 358 37 721 14 025 10 232 2 262 14 768 14 490 9 934	43 449 764 255 78 2 29 29	43 58 54 17 13 11 32 17	53 320 89 80 35 1 18 20	2 8 4 7 1 1 1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city Dunmore borough Loyolsock township Scronton city Williomsport city District 11	4 155 5 996 4 223 32 637 12 588 218 969	4 140 5 973 4 154 31 990 11 806 217 019	3 8 39 387 703	5 1 3 29 21 139	4 12 24 187 44 578	3 2 3 44 14 220	20 23 7 165 70	4 124 5 953 4 148 31 877 11 759 216 173	3 7 39 384 695	5 1 3 29 20	3 12 24 177 42 567	- 2 5 2
COUNTY Corbon County Columbio County Luzeme County Morroe County (pt.) Montour County Northumberland County (pt.)	21 989 23 478 128 483 19 530 6 543 18 946	21 872 23 327 127 312 19 124 6 486 18 898	31 64 624 266 17	18 13 87 13 - 8	41 57 350 75 32 23	27 17 110 52 8 6	153 95 493 264 30 50	21 747 23 246 126 941 18 920 6 463 18 856	29 64 616 258 17	18 13 83 12 - 8	40 56 345 73 32 21	2 4 5 3 1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8erwick borough 8loomsburg town	4 618 3 926 4 863 10 574 6 253 5 218 4 141 3 979 19 435	4 592 3 859 4 830 10 480 6 198 5 200 4 125 3 879 18 850	15 32 22 14 9 3 4 55 456	3 2 4 4 2 5 1 1	7 25 6 49 40 8 9 28 80	1 8 1 27 4 2 2 16 28	20 29 15 72 20 21 16 53 112	4 572 3 837 4 816 10 438 6 182 5 181 4 111 3 843 18 770 209 925	15 32 22 13 9 3 4 53 452	3 2 4 3 2 5 1 1 19	7 24 6 48 40 8 9 28 79	1 2 - - - 1 3
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.) Combrio County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.) Indiono County Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	213 386 27 963 62 004 538 21 182 31 710 29 574 40 415	27 691 60 666 537 20 721 31 210 29 486 40 139	2 312 224 1 157 417 302 23 189	22 36 1 23 25 16 27	19 93 17 154 34 50	7 52 - 4 19 15	43 306 50 86 74 85	27 653 60 421 537 20 678 31 142 29 431 40 063	224 1 144 - 415 301 23 189	22 34 1 22 24 14 27	19 90 17 153 32 50	2 9 - 4 - 1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oerry township	5 590 4 423 12 536 4 216 5 461 4 582 7 228 5 377	5 524 4 247 11 497 4 202 5 310 4 513 7 182 5 146	51 81 987 10 142 37 16	6 6 13 1 6 2 3 3	7 81 12 1 2 28 25 59	2 8 27 2 1 2 2 7	11 21 148 8 19 14 13 28	5 515 4 233 11 382 4 195 5 293 4 504 7 171 5 125	51 80 977 10 142 34 16	6 5 13 1 5 2 3 3	7 80 11 1 2 28 25 59	- 4 5 1 - - - - - 5
District 13	211 735	196 308	11 110	214	3 704	399	1 852	194 997 194 997	10 966	197	3 669	54
Montgomery County (pt.) PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township Ardmore CDP (pt.) Cheltenhom township Eost Norriton township Eost Norriton CDP Hotfield township Lonsdole borough Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Moreland township Lower Moreland township Lower Solford township Montgomery township Montgomery township Norristown borough Plymouth township	21 543 3 289 13 747 4 976 5 772 6 652 22 559 3 263 6 573 3 717 4 579 12 187 6 183	196 308 19 640 2 724 11 105 4 701 5 371 6 325 21 320 3 172 3 372 3 4 338 4 338 9 045 5 809	11 110 1 534 529 2 134 202 202 187 133 900 14 112 65 67 2 888 219	24 5 19 3 3 8 6 13 - 5 4 6 33 8	3 704 318 29 461 64 64 181 165 309 77 102 33 158 154 142	27 2 28 6 6 25 23 17 - 9 12 10 67 5	1 852 165 27 112 24 24 76 107 166 14 61 28 28 270 35	19 514 2 712 11 029 4 683 5 322 6 244 21 192 3 159 6 297 3 586 2 32 4 320 8 896 5 782	1 522 517 2 121 201 201 185 129 876 14 111 65 67 2 838 217	23 4 19 3 3 7 6 12 - 5 3 5 28 8	317 29 458 63 179 165 307 76 99 33 158 150 140	2 - 8 2 2 3 1 6 - - 2 1 5

Table 11. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[for definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[for definitions of terms and meanings of syml	bals, see textj		Rac	e of householder					Hausehold	er not af Hispani	c arigin	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	White	Black	American Indion, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	Hauseholder of Hispanic arigin (of any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islan de r	Other roce
Oistrict 13—Can. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—		-										
Con. Pottstown baraugh (pt.) Springfield township Towamencin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township West Narriton township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemorsh township Whitpoin township Whitpoin township Willow Grove COP Oistrict 14	1 347 7 082 5 202 8 204 4 143 48 10 063 6 334 6 334 5 575 5 439 6 430 231 642	1 331 6 793 4 901 7 602 3 823 47 9 736 6 030 6 030 6 030 5 391 4 988 6 179 189 889	10 214 129 331 135 1 228 207 207 70 225 183	- 4 3 4 1 - 9 1 1 4 6 5	3 68 160 263 172 - 68 88 88 103 211 50 2 686	3 3 9 6 12 	16 40 36 50 28 77 38 38 34 49	1 320 6 759 4 874 7 560 3 802 47 9 689 6 001 6 001 5 364 4 947 6 148	8 211 129 327 135 1 221 207 207 70 222 178	- 4 3 4 1 - 9 1 1 1 4 5 5	3 68 158 263 169 - 66 86 103 210 49	- 2 2 8 - 1 1 1 1
COUNTY												
Allegheny Caunty (pt.) PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	231 642	189 889	38 420	320	2 686	327	1 532	188 855	38 227	292	2 665	71
Franklin Park borough Homptan township. Hamptan Township COP McCandless township. McCandless Township COP (pt.) McSandless Township COP (pt.) Robinsan township. Robinsan township. Ross Township COP Ross Township. Ross Township.	3 243 5 375 5 375 10 524 10 524 153 483 4 229 4 229 13 645 13 645	3 155 5 313 5 313 10 294 10 294 114 381 4 131 4 131 13 391 13 391	27 29 29 78 78 36 364 56 56 146	1 2 2 9 9 9 259 1 1 8 8	57 29 29 135 135 2 212 33 33 90 90	3 2 2 8 8 8 267 8 8 10	12 16 16 35 35 1 221 20 20 43 43	3 145 5 299 5 299 10 267 10 267 113 595 4 118 4 118 13 357 13 357	27 29 29 78 78 36 180 55 55 146 146	1 2 2 9 9 233 1 1 8 8	57 29 29 135 135 2 194 33 33 90 90	60 2 2 1
Oistrict 15	213 418	203 524	3 878	192	1 683	4 141	7 586	200 343	3 635	169	1 635	50
Lehigh Caunty Montgamery County (pt.) Northampton County	112 887 9 576 90 955	107 172 9 499 86 853	2 202 35 1 641	123 6 63	996 26 661	2 394 10 1 737	4 247 50 3 289	105 505 9 460 85 378	2 038 35 1 562	103 6 60	964 25 646	30
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	42 775 27 268 5 719 9 397 4 674 5 719 5 965 3 948 5 521 4 836 6 521 9 335	38 452 24 658 5 570 8 390 4 634 5 484 5 759 3 922 5 427 4 740 6 384 9 073	1 714 684 61 768 13 101 22 5 41 47 39	71 20 2 16 1 4 3 5 4	397 315 59 93 20 100 171 9 39 30 86	2 141 1 591 27 130 6 30 10 7 10 18 6 36	3 465 2 696 126 284 25 88 36 19 37 56 47	37 291 23 616 5 471 8 249 4 616 5 432 5 734 3 909 5 400 4 703 6 344 9 009	1 567 623 60 754 12 98 21 5 40 47 39 109	53 18 2 15 1 4 3 5 4 1 6 5	376 305 58 90 20 95 171 9 39 29 85	23 10 2 5 - 2 - 1 1 - 2
Oistrict 16	197 885	184 180	8 925	231	1 476	3 073	5 548	182 005	8 625	219	1 439	49
Chester County (pt.) Oelaware County (pt.) Lancaster County (pt.)	96 942 3 100 940	89 126 3 95 051	6 403 2 522	115 - 116	693 - 783	605 - 2 468	1 723 - 3 825	88 100 3 93 902	6 292 2 333	110 - 109	680 - 759	37 12
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cal township	4 112 4 078 6 119 5 397 4 622 21 189 5 335 10 656 4 537 3 970 3 164 6 110 6 483 4 601	3 497 2 568 5 888 5 245 4 487 16 755 5 083 10 402 4 362 3 935 3 055 4 808 6 090 6 090	529 1 421 163 62 54 1 967 130 95 86 6 84 1 068 283 177	6 9 4 5 6 44 5 10 3 4 4 10 2 9	57 10 52 65 46 245 45 119 14 18 52 87 45	23 70 12 20 29 2 178 72 30 11 3 172 21 7	48 149 50 70 102 3 067 137 73 31 119 368 86 52	3 472 2 509 5 856 5 198 4 424 16 049 5 019 10 362 4 339 3 915 3 039 4 650 6 032 4 323	527 1 399 158 59 47 1 792 128 93 85 6 4 1 032 276 170	6 8 4 5 5 40 5 10 3 4 4 7 2 9	57 9 51 65 44 234 44 118 79 14 18 50 85 45	2 4 - - 7 2 - - 3 2 2 2
Oistrict 17	216 856	200 185	13 542	270	1 456	1 403	3 041	198 785	13 314	248	1 417	31
Cumberland Caunty (pt.) Oauphin County Lancaster County (pt.) Lebanan Caunty Perry Caunty (pt.)	18 181 95 264 50 016 42 688 10 707	17 872 80 634 49 125 41 883 10 671	62 12 847 403 222 8	22 152 50 33 13	204 788 256 201 7	21 843 182 349 8	80 1 692 441 788 40	17 816 79 981 48 876 41 475 10 637	61 12 657 393 195 8	21 134 48 32 13	201 762 253 194 7	2 38 5 4 2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Calonial Park COP Columbia barough Oerry township East Hempfield township (pt.) East Pennsbara township	6 157 4 220 7 703 1 663 5 875	5 735 4 023 7 473 1 639 5 728	320 142 88 6 42	10 6 6 - 4	67 6 126 16 86	25 43 10 2 15	70 68 52 11 44	5 700 4 002 7 432 1 630 5 701	311 137 88 6 41	10 6 5 - 4	65 5 126 16 85	1 2 - - -

Table 11. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms ond meonings of sym	bols, see text]			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
State Congressional District			Roc	e of householder					Household	ler not of Hispan	ic arigin	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islonder	Other roce	Householder of Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islander	Other race
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.												
Ephrato borough Hompden township (pt.) Horrisburg dity Hershey COP Lebonon city Lower Poxton township Monor township Susquehanna township Swatoro township West Hempfield township Oistrict 18	4 894 4 515 21 520 5 207 10 468 16 060 5 260 7 673 7 625 4 515 232 220	4 823 4 425 10 964 5 019 9 997 14 968 5 160 6 664 6 963 4 377 213 984	7 11 9 561 77 130 861 49 918 550 69	6 5 65 8 25 6 9 12 3	31 71 261 100 61 153 35 67 68 36	27 3 669 6 272 53 10 15 32 30	66 19 1 129 39 534 133 40 64 114 69	4 785 4 410 10 669 4 986 9 758 14 901 5 131 6 621 6 892 4 342 213 072	5 11 9 403 77 107 851 49 908 542 67	6 4 56 5 7 22 5 7 10 3	31 70 243 100 59 148 35 67 67 34	1 20 -3 3 5 -6 6 -
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	232 220	213 984	16 570	199	1 272	195	1 189	213 072	16 486	182	1 259	32
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	232 220	213 964	10 370	199	1 2/2	173	1 107	213 072	10 400	102	1 237	52
8oldwin borough 8rentwood borough Elizobeth fownship McKeesport city Mount Lebanon township Munholl borough Municipolity of Monroeville borough North Versoilles township North Versoilles COP	8 677 4 617 5 480 10 543 13 652 13 652 5 573 11 828 5 104	8 534 4 589 5 346 8 882 13 418 13 418 5 505 10 853 4 666 4 666	98 10 115 1 605 51 51 53 696 422 422	4 2 5 18 2 2 3 6 3 3	33 14 11 12 174 174 8 263 9	8 2 3 26 7 7 4 10 4	34 26 21 110 79 79 34 81 19	8 510 4 565 5 330 8 814 13 349 13 349 5 475 10 782 4 653 4 653	97 10 114 1 592 51 51 53 693 420 420	3 2 5 16 2 2 3 5 5 2 2	32 14 10 11 171 171 8 262 9	1 - - - - - 5 1 1
Penn Hills township	19 798 19 770	16 932 16 905	2 757 2 757	26 26	61 61	22 21	85 84	16 878 16 851	2 747 2 747	24 24	61 61	3 3
Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott Township	7 474 7 474 11 609 11 609 5 167 5 167 4 926 9 638 6 158 9 829	7 335 7 335 11 524 11 524 4 989 4 989 4 468 8 942 6 097 5 312	51 51 22 22 149 149 432 670 40	- 3 4 4 3 3 4 5 5 28	81 81 54 54 23 23 19 14 13	4 4 5 5 5 3 3 3 3 7 7 3 16	355 433 433 188 1835 344 233 533	7 305 7 305 11 486 11 486 4 974 4 974 4 439 8 917 6 076 5 295	50 50 22 22 149 149 429 667 40 4 399	3 3 4 4 3 3 4 5 5	80 80 54 54 23 23 19 14 13	- 1 1 - - - 1 1 7
Oistrict 19	212 004	205 433	4 556	243	897	875	1 906	204 528	4 439	235	875	21
COUNTY Adams County Cumberland County (pt.) York County	28 067 55 271 128 666	27 543 54 054 123 836	288 721 3 547	40 63 140	73 351 473	123 82 670	279 275 1 352	27 403 53 863 123 262	276 716 3 447	39 62 134	70 348 457	- 7 14
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough Oover township Foirview township Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township Springettsbury township	7 253 5 769 4 857 3 016 6 316 5 860 4 337 4 367 3 811 8 231	6 743 5 714 4 755 2 930 6 274 5 746 4 294 4 334 3 772 8 060	418 35 53 17 9 45 18 6 22 93	12 5 3 7 6 5 9 6 3 3	63 11 35 54 8 52 7 17 10 58	17 4 11 8 19 12 9 4 4	65 13 41 19 42 41 30 19 15 53	6 696 5 705 4 728 2 917 6 250 5 720 4 272 4 319 3 762 8 026	416 34 51 17 9 43 18 6 22 93	12 5 3 7 6 5 9 6 2 3	63 11 34 54 8 51 7 17 10 56	1 2 1 - 1
Spring Gorden township Upper Allen township West Mondrester township York city York township Oistrict 20	4 117 4 441 5 807 16 887 7 740 217 875	4 062 4 378 5 677 13 284 7 616	30 17 75 2 928 58 6 418	2 3 7 36 4	16 41 36 117 56	7 2 12 522 6	22 12 31 856 33 914	4 045 4 368 5 660 13 041 7 589 209 710	30 17 74 2 838 58 6 384	2 3 7 34 4	16 41 34 111 56	2 - 1 7 - 22
COUNTY										24	255	4
Allegheny County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmoreland County (pt.)	45 836 34 928 14 624 78 533 43 954	44 094 33 350 14 486 75 735 42 801	1 323 1 491 77 2 547 980	36 42 24 65 27	356 37 30 134 115	27 8 7 52 31	199 99 52 427 137	43 928 33 263 14 441 75 373 42 705	1 316 1 485 75 2 535 973	34 40 24 63 24	355 37 30 126 112	4 2 9 3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ethel Pork borough Cornot-Moan COP Greensburg city Hempfield township Moan township Moan township Peters township Rostrover township South Foyette township	12 692 3 850 6 968 15 499 7 217 - 4 943 4 323 3 658	12 485 3 630 6 708 15 306 6 915 4 888 4 211 3 479	119 175 212 121 234 - 18 104	6 2 10 7 4 - 1 1	77 34 27 59 53 - 33 4 26	5 9 11 6 11 - 3 3	41 26 32 35 49 - 21 14 8	12 448 3 613 6 693 15 278 6 880 4 871 4 200 3 471	119 174 209 121 230 - 18 104	6 1 8 7 3 - 1 1 2	77 34 26 57 53 - 32 4 26	1 2 -
South Union to vnship Uniontown city Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Cloir CDP Woshington city	3 978 5 273 6 626	3 860 4 740 6 426 6 426	96 515 35 35 792	2 7 8 8 13	18 9 155 155	2 2 2 2 2 8	8	3 853 4 724 6 399 6 399 5 778	96 510 35 35 787	2 5 7 7 13	18 9 154 154 7	1 1 - - 2

Table 11. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State			Roo	e of householde	r		ĺ		Household	ler nat of Hispon	ic origin	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Other roce	Householder of Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	Block	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Other race
District 21	209 875	201 760	6 893	258	566	398	1 165	201 059	6 829	247	549	26
COUNTY												
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	38 904 23 816 101 564 45 591	38 550 23 365 96 305 43 540	192 364 4 425 1 912	41 33 144 40	101 40 343 82	20 14 347 17	93 69 867 136	38 477 23 309 95 846 43 427	192 362 4 367 1 908	41 32 137 37	98 40 332 79	3 4 15 4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION												
Butler city	6 885 6 820 42 131 4 912 6 158 5 729 18 397 7 186	6 758 6 774 37 441 4 868 6 013 5 426 18 108 6 595	84 22 4 163 32 118 266 135 568	15 4 81 3 6 7 14 8	20 17 133 6 18 21 137	8 3 313 3 3 9 3 5	33 15 681 8 18 34 54 47	6 731 6 762 37 128 4 864 5 998 5 400 18 063 6 557	84 22 4 109 32 118 265 132 567	15 4 76 2 5 7 13 6	20 17 126 6 18 21 134	2 11 1 2 1

Table 12.	Selected Housing	and Household	Characteristics	and Land	Area for	American	Indian and	d Alaska	Native
	Areas: 1990								

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 13. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1990

(Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State Congressional District	The Stote	District 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	District 6	Oistrict 7
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE								
All persons	11 881 643 8 191 066 7 209 935 981 131 3 690 577 117 119	566 133 566 133 566 133 ———————————————————————————————————	565 242 565 242 565 242 - -	565 884 565 884 565 884 —	565 809 380 999 321 073 59 926 184 810 3 561	565 736 192 329 61 507 130 822 373 407 12 589	565 923 317 856 217 118 100 738 248 067 7 088	565 815 539 089 539 089 - 26 726 230
ANCESTRY								
All persons Ancestry specified Single ancestry Multiple oncestry Ancestry unclassified or not reported Total ancestries reported Arob Austrion Belgion Conodion Czech Donish Outch English Finnish French (except 8osque)	11 881 643 10 970 538 6 681 710 4 288 828 911 105 15 259 366 40 247 66 556 11 877 11 610 46 063 20 875 354 656 1 274 823 8 612 264 567	566 133 493 841 420 208 73 633 72 292 567 474 1 037 1 152 66 164 540 393 2 486 17 607 139 3 904	565 242 494 777 417 407 77 370 70 465 572 147 1 069 1 902 222 395 765 567 2 526 23 056 152 4 948	565 884 530 878 335 597 195 281 35 006 726 159 1 519 3 626 1 88 492 1 064 827 4 406 42 426 333 9 395	565 809 537 892 276 570 261 322 27 917 799 214 5 034 2 508 1 277 383 3 544 694 11 148 71 139 600 12 853	565 736 509 683 285 204 224 479 56 053 734 162 743 2 333 635 831 1 935 2 079 34 370 77 471 355 17 467	565 923 526 485 350 498 175 987 39 438 702 472 1 068 3 119 3 49 1 431 521 31 526 41 141 282 10 570	565 815 535 848 301 435 234 413 29 967 770 261 1 413 2 576 534 1 065 2 327 1 824 9 764 9 1 820 555 15 917
French Conodion German German Greek Hungorion Irish Itolian Lithuonion Norwegion Polish Portuguese	32 656 4 316 386 55 158 152 863 2 257 038 1 374 840 103 272 31 146 882 348 12 770	863 39 572 826 1 376 62 592 75 671 2 411 734 14 656 691	955 43 057 1 365 2 669 52 553 37 895 2 060 963 16 550 385	1 213 139 397 3 450 5 637 180 663 78 570 6 801 1 228 65 457 2 438	1 066 215 324 3 511 10 531 113 353 102 761 2 806 988 53 679 174	2 322 258 831 970 3 204 99 024 42 887 1 850 1 479 26 073 335	1 389 279 378 4 525 3 501 73 358 43 358 13 661 1 028 46 418 389	2 027 146 297 6 065 4 923 185 559 107 487 4 848 2 879 34 897 545
Romonion	17 755 215 513 270 299 223 544 447 384 14 192 126 255 68 919 129 753 309 814 221 964 19 716 44 872 1 831 023	354 4 988 2 629 2 816 1 478 2 560 1 324 356 2 994 7 217 1 777 3 216 209 308 676	1 000 15 146 3 617 4 776 1 891 3 547 1 571 1 092 2 935 7 665 2 711 6 721 267 325 154	2 682 29 446 6 885 6 541 4 235 763 2 321 776 10 085 13 997 3 932 1 070 628 93 648	1 259 6 272 26 422 14 149 40 427 188 7 141 1 715 7 899 10 886 10 387 166 8 595 50 335	420 3 247 18 704 14 031 11 672 382 25 833 5 019 2 199 22 388 8 504 267 976 45 326	369 4 638 5 175 6 310 19 317 146 3 019 3 781 9 630 13 186 13 572 572 572 572 572	1 149 12 264 14 374 15 111 8 310 606 6 253 2 249 6 279 10 108 9 972 805 555 578
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP	1 557 525		V2V . V .					
Persons under 18 years	2 796 942 2 776 519 2 770 357 6 162 20 423 9 084 701 8 954 017 8 741 970 212 047 130 684	152 812 150 947 150 015 932 1 865 413 321 402 595 390 025 12 570 10 726	126 992 124 989 124 389 600 2 003 438 250 424 968 411 835 13 133 13 282	128 576 124 479 123 294 1 185 4 097 437 308 417 992 389 646 28 346 19 316	134 034 133 739 133 730 9 295 431 775 429 520 421 376 8 144 2 255	134 335 133 871 133 818 53 464 431 401 425 989 421 695 4 294 5 412	130 865 130 304 130 037 267 561 435 058 431 389 424 405 6 984 3 669	125 159 123 378 122 970 408 1 781 440 656 430 375 413 192 17 183 10 281
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	150 004	10 720	10 202	17 310	2 233	5 412		
Families With own children under 18 yeors Number of own children under 18 yeors Married-couple families With own children under 18 yeors Number of own children under 18 yeors Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 yeors Number of own children under 18 yeors	3 176 451 1 403 172 2 559 526 2 547 386 1 112 522 2 065 839 492 070 238 716 414 690	133 376 63 096 119 335 69 815 30 670 57 410 53 001 28 585 55 540	128 356 52 833 95 185 70 880 27 141 49 559 48 052 22 533 40 613	147 697 62 624 116 943 111 746 47 796 91 502 27 993 12 087 21 191	161 364 69 726 125 888 135 234 57 731 106 151 20 544 10 074 16 712	146 377 67 955 125 704 124 277 56 335 106 367 16 305 9 046 15 467	156 099 67 164 120 061 128 705 54 317 98 529 20 212 9 855 17 126	151 021 63 047 116 296 126 765 54 361 102 484 18 656 7 036 11 439
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over Never married Seporoted Widowed Oivorced Females 15 years and over Never morried. Now morried, except seporoted Seporoted Widowed Oivorced It is a seporoted Now morried, except seporoted Seporoted Widowed Oivorced	4 494 378 1 352 272 2 648 224 96 411 143 397 254 074 5 048 598 1 215 939 2 614 371 129 647 721 277 367 364	196 882 87 280 78 055 10 772 7 926 12 849 239 932 89 283 74 967 17 092 36 975 21 615	202 701 91 508 78 331 10 828 8 003 14 031 255 286 98 296 75 891 16 174 40 170 24 755	213 899 70 771 118 030 5 786 8 277 11 035 243 440 59 735 115 106 7 820 42 731 18 048	213 298 53 587 138 719 3 731 6 707 10 554 240 517 46 587 138 005 5 031 35 187 15 707	223 096 71 959 128 862 3 450 6 120 12 705 231 584 57 058 126 374 3 954 29 398 14 800	216 536 58 020 133 337 3 887 7 495 13 797 240 171 49 509 131 438 4 628 36 883 17 713	218 496 67 616 131 393 325 6 072 10 090 242 505 61 391 128 998 4 496 31 128 16 492
FERTILITY						A21	202	10/
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 yeors Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 yeors Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 yeors	250 1 265 1 894	473 1 505 2 055	341 1 120 1 742	283 1 287 1 874	222 1 297 1 891	221 1 485 2 060	292 1 357 1 926	136 968 1 792

Table 13. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State Congressional District							
Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	District 12	Oistrict 13	District 1
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE							
Urban	565 820 463 029	565 858 168 289	565 777 262 694	565 802 341 542	565 760 169 878	565 663 522 457	565 83 8 563 575
Inside urbanized area	441 690	77 701	239 616	206 433	77 639	522 457	563 57
Outside urbonized areaRural	21 339 102 791	90 588 397 569	23 078 303 083	135 109 224 260	92 239 395 882	43 206	2 26
Farm	1 871	16 312	7 578	4 748	7 542	580	14
ANCESTRY							
All persons	565 820	565 858	565 777	565 802	565 760	565 663	565 83 8 527 899
Ancestry specified	533 395 283 201	496 474 307 123	521 407 300 865	532 470 313 629	524 934 281 681	525 928 310 541	320 63
Multiple ancestry Ancestry unclassified or nat reparted	250 194 32 425	189 351 69 384	220 542 44 370	218 841 33 332	243 253 40 826	215 387 39 735	207 26 37 93
Tatal ancestries reported	783 589	685 825	741 949	751 311	768 187	741 315	735 16
Arab Austrian	1 001 4 350	956 1 101	1 654 3 103	3 401 4 982	1 840 2 206	1 255 5 215	2 94 3 92
Belgian	531	518	242	95	1 200	322	54
CanadianCzech	1 026 2 482	376 892	499 2 162	238 2 309	232 3 073	814 1 916	62i 3 75i
Oanish Outch	1 658 12 030	504 29 350	867	623 34 443	326 29 604	1 313 11 364	652 4 238 43 990
English	85 270	60 068	21 412 82 179	48 514	61 072	75 786	43 990
Finnish French (except Basque)	519 15 895	125 16 436	309 15 152	214 9 276	428 12 061	368 13 346	36 10 34
French Canadian	2 888	1 488	1 725	1 256	855	1 783	1 05
German	207 418	298 086	173 443	168 064	247 417	173 587	178 175
Greek Hungarian	2 642 8 549	986 2 167	1 510 4 824	3 280 5 054	1 226 11 910	2 220 7 591	3 584 9 323
rish Italian	147 378 78 102	95 153 28 161	122 335 81 366	95 782 74 080	106 523 59 778	131 065 81 404	111 816 75 77
Lithuanian	5 956	1 620	8 478	18 225	2 269	4 773	6 15
Narwegion Polish	2 693 46 882	900 15 514	2 058 66 002	1 211 108 254	776 48 286	2 650 38 157	1 119 55 371
Portuguese	46 882 722	103	508	598	200	746	168
RomanianRussian	1 434 17 492	109 2 110	234 13 812	289 12 267	306 4 776	2 274 33 103	1 28 12 40
Scotch-Irish	10 842	16 077	7 369	3 994	17 301	10 339	12 342
Scattish Slavak	14 381 10 086	11 014 11 328	10 902 18 070	6 285 49 165	12 666 54 791	13 114 7 440	12 342 9 704 26 950
Subsaharan African Swedish	482 5 399	134 6 853	116 4 885	229 3 122	174 5 078	734 5 199	1 239 4 307
Swiss	2 703	5 268	2 125	967	2 221	3 393	1 846
UkrainianUhited States ar Americon	8 150 14 246	2 305 28 463	8 238 20 610	11 508 13 288	6 451 17 758	6 615 13 135	8 338 8 093
Welsh West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin graups)	10 154 610	8 188 211	27 594 333	27 643 186	10 867 120	9 331 1 42 9	6 366 858
Yugaslavian	715	347	1 176	829	4 196	495	3 9 38
Other ancestries	58 903	38 914	36 657	41 640	40 200	79 039	123 569
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
Persons under 18 years	144 531 143 580	140 717 140 483	137 167 136 658	124 783 124 347	134 135 134 058	126 265 124 662	116 159 114 986
Native Fareign born, naturalized citizen	143 223 357	140 444 39	136 550 108	124 291 56	134 026 32	124 066 596	114 876
Fareign born, nat a citizen	951	234	509	436	77	1 603	1 173
Persons 18 years and over	421 289 413 927	425 141 423 862	428 610 425 422	441 019 438 137	431 625 430 266	439 398 428 733	449 679 440 869
Native	399 292	420 965	418 123	431 239	426 723	409 533	428 938
Foreign born, naturalized citizenFareign born, nat a citizen	14 635 7 362	2 897 1 279	7 299 3 188	6 898 2 882	3 543 1 359	19 200 10 665	11 931 8 810
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	153 441	157 324	153 820	154 162	156 001	151 327	142 229
With own children under 18 years	74 439	72 283	68 419	64 351	69 503	65 080	57 938 104 456
Number of awn children under 18 years Married-couple families	135 660 132 129	131 496 133 051	127 980 127 070	116 379 124 913	126 915 130 330	118 659 129 830	101 994
With own children under 18 years Number af awn children under 18 years	64 755 120 339	59 896 111 325	56 112 106 594	52 960 97 633	58 351 108 708	56 594 105 590	40 068 73 589
Female householder, no husband present	15 737	18 273	20 139	22 52 0	19 830	16 793 6 996	33 50: 16 01:
With own children under 18 years Number af awn children under 18 years	7 503 12 127	9 475 15 821	9 694 17 314	9 204 15 499	9 254 15 298	10 849	28 033
MARITAL STATUS							
Males 15 years and aver	216 061	215 153	212 895	216 387	215 473	216 315	213 75
Never marriedNaw married, except separated	60 043 136 693	55 244 137 196	58 375 131 633	62 585 129 664	59 933 134 103	60 670 135 123	79 10. 106 95
Separated	3 594	3 623	3 579	3 772	3 292	4 123	5 61
Widawed Oivarced	4 822 10 909	6 777 12 313	6 962 12 346	7 805 12 561	7 798 10 347	5 858 10 541	8 33- 13 740
Females 15 years and aver	227 913	234 986	238 503	246 347	240 238	243 066	253 94
Never marriedNaw married, except separated	49 082 135 228	45 277 136 098	50 368 130 425	55 065 128 179	51 615 133 168	57 165 133 865	77 38 105 58
SeparatedWildawed	4 495	4 463 33 510	4 795	4 571	4 309 36 952	4 524 31 139	7 40 42 32
Oivarced	23 819 15 289	33 510 15 63 8	36 076 16 839	42 730 15 802	36 952 14 194	16 373	21 24
FERTILITY							
		•••		0.00	000	100	00
Children ever born per 1,000 wamen 15 ta 24 years Children ever barn per 1,000 women 25 ta 34 years	174 1 165	322 1 532	259 1 396	228 1 327	233 1 442	133 982	1 05
Children ever barn per 1,000 wamen 35 ta 44 years	1 881	2 041	2 032	1 904	2 045	1 775	1 640

Table 13. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Dato bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State Congressional District			a	0	0:	Oineria 20	Oistrict 21
	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	Oistrict 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	UISTRET 2
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE	565 818	565 908	565 702	565 771	565 789	565 789	565 800
All persons	418 994	317 859	344 055	554 352	281 637	336 738	318 435 224 300
Inside urbanized areoOutside urbanized oreo	391 258 27 736	293 279 24 580	262 921 81 134	554 352 —	212 312 69 325	306 348 30 390	94 12
Rurol	146 824 2 502	248 049 18 517	221 647 9 510	11 419 250	284 152 10 212	229 051 4 408	247 37 9 60
	2 302	10 317	, 3.0	230			
ANCESTRY							£45 80
All personsAncestry specified	565 818 529 497	565 908 522 1 7 2	565 702 516 317	565 771 540 211	565 789 512 238	565 789 530 628	565 80 527 56
Single oncestryMultiple oncestry	332 363 197 134	326 796 195 376	345 958 170 359	293 845 246 366	338 712 173 526	275 848 254 780	263 59 263 9 6
Ancestry unclossified or not reported	36 321	43 736	49 385	25 560	53 551	35 161	38 24
Tatal ancestries reported	726 631 5 186	717 548 1 009	686 676 837	786 577 3 176	685 764 547	785 408 3 261	791 53 1 29
AustrianBelgion	9 535 285	1 670 400	2 162 279	3 989 562	1 508 303	3 483 2 893	2 10 58
Conodion	688	829	545	370	542	337	81. 2 32
Czech Oanish	2 363 1 276	1 617 1 257	1 386 947	4 078 961	1 805 843	4 294 584	2 15
OutchEnglish	25 628 48 142	14 961 78 398	18 810 47 318	5 055 62 179	17 281 58 950	16 560 79 608	17 69- 78 68 1
Finnish	333 11 399	490	273 12 170	267 11 740	428 14 287	866 14 295	1 10 18 08
French (except 8osque)	11 399	15 026	12 170	11 740	14 207		
French Conodion	1 847 239 756	1 960 248 866	1 674 309 668	1 004 190 051	2 018 331 924	1 094 183 185	2 17: 244 89
Greek	3 421	2 574	1 728 4 874	4 513 16 257	1 770 2 785	3 120 14 117	1 87: 8 39:
Hungorion	21 840 73 871	3 336 101 394	74 219	118 996	84 132	110 364	116 90
ItolionLithuonion	59 732 3 524	46 966 2 334	32 894 2 601	90 394 5 764	24 164 1 817	89 952 3 746	63 44 1 57
NorwegionPolish	1 818 28 713	2 286 21 286	1 232 17 232	1 164 56 166	1 729 14 149	787 53 650	1 42- 54 95-
Portuguese	2 022	573	351	194	492	180	95
Romonion	580	407	571	962	256	514	1 30
Russion Scotch-Irish	6 439 5 475	4 679 15 113	3 657 11 065	9 546 16 884	3 052 13 628	10 602 26 952	5 57 25 11
Scottish	6 710	14 549	8 562 9 648	13 728 51 777	10 904 5 986	13 222 51 309	14 06 26 19
SlovokSubsohoron Africon	30 670 417	6 636 662	546	346	247	314	36 12 94
Swedish	3 659 2 654	5 574 13 515	4 274 9 967	7 460 1 972	5 184 3 731	4 854 1 260	2 28
UkroinionUnited States or American	11 357 12 670	3 673 19 904	2 406 17 987	6 958 7 523	1 635 22 110	5 577 15 299	4 52 13 28
Welsh	14 970	10 139	9 879 569	9 607 376	8 105 327	8 887 131	9 37 26
West Indion (excluding Hisponic origin groups) Yugoslovion	875 1 101	607 641	2 018	6 994	789	7 745 52 366	2 10 52 67
Other oncestries	87 675	74 217	74 327	75 564	48 336	32 300	32 07
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
Persons under 18 years	131 359 130 214	148 857 147 870	138 310 137 529	118 122 117 630	133 806 133 324	128 968 128 698	140 99 140 77
Notive	129 895	147 536	137 291	117 501	133 178 146	128 610 88	140 61 15
Foreign born, not urolized citizen	319 1 145	334 987	238 781	129 492	482	270	21
Persons 18 years and aver	434 459	417 051	427 392	447 649 444 048	431 983 428 946	436 821 434 545	424 81 422 00
CitizenNotive	426 202 414 235	410 695 402 540	423 533 417 4 <u>5</u> 9	433 541	423 702	427 608	415 89
Foreign born, noturolized citizen	11 967 8 257	8 155 6 356	6 074 3 859	10 507 3 601	5 244 3 037	6 937 2 2 76	2 81
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
				150 0/1	100 000	159 763	150 55
With own children under 18 years	154 695 68 311	148 956 72 085	154 605 71 827	159 361 62 408	155 925 71 365	68 532	70 18
Number of own children under 18 yeors Married-cauple families	122 671 129 201	139 127 127 137	128 883 128 116	109 803 127 590	124 951 133 629	121 346 1 32 285	131 /8 122 68
With own children under 18 years	56 140 101 752	60 754 119 698	57 898	49 642 89 019	59 275 105 872	56 298 101 403	70 18 131 78 122 68 55 42 106 37 21 70
Number of own children under 18 years Female hausehalder, na husband present	19 171	16 324	105 937 19 76 9	25 385	16 617 9 181	21 537 10 096	21 70
Number of own children under 18 yeors	9 581 16 917	8 655 15 405	10 637 18 207	11 130 18 361	14 724	16 632	21 41
MARITAL STATUS							
Males 15 years and aver	216 516	212 142	213 863	213 603	218 479	215 155	213 67
Never morriedNow morried, except separated	60 693 133 665	60 341 132 055	57 342 132 296	58 690 131 357	57 987 137 923	57 09 6 136 520	63 42 126 31
SeporatedWidowed	133 665 3 957 6 339	3 743 4 849	4 347 6 110	3 944 8 401	3 356 5 364	3 290 6 930	4 39 6 44 13 09
Oivorced	11 862	11 154	13 768	11 211	13 849	11 319	13 09
Females 15 years and aver	238 702 52 307	227 761 53 791	235 581 50 789	253 220 56 485	235 619 49 578	244 322 49 638	234 75 55 53
Never marriedNow morried, except separated	132 938	130 536 4 872	130 778	130 174	136 233 4 288	135 470 4 965	124 91 5 15
SeporatedWidowed	5 002 31 547	23 320	5 917 29 403	5 688 41 593	27 193 18 327	37 966 16 283	234 95 55 53 124 91 5 15 31 23 18 11
Oivorced	16 908	15 242	18 694	19 280	18 32/	10 203	10 11
FERTILITY							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	221	223 1 337 1 980	297 1 257 1 874	174 1 021	237 1 300	219 1 252	24 1 42 2 04
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 212 1 812	1 33/	1 237	1 694	1 883	1 879	

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990

[Ooto based on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	e text, For definitions of	terms and meanings of	of symbols, see fexty					
Congressional District	The State	Oistrict 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	Oistrict 6	Oistrict 7
PLACE OF BIRTH All persons	11 881 643	566 133	565 242	565 884	565 809	565 736	565 923	565 815
Notive Born in Stote of residence	11 512 327 9 527 402	540 040 406 217	536 224 391 310	512 940 459 274	555 106 489 380	555 513 462 159	554 442 489 521	536 162 426 969
Born in 0 different Stote	1 862 524 122 401	108 226 25 597	140 499 4 415	43 580 10 086	63 742 1 984	90 349 3 005	56 141 8 780	105 416 3 777
Foreign born Noturalized citizen Not o citizen	369 316 218 209 151 107	26 093 13 502 12 591	29 018 13 733 15 285	52 944 29 531 23 413	10 703 8 153 2 550	10 223 4 347 5 876	11 481 7 251 4 230	29 653 17 591 12 062
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH Persons 5 years and over	11 085 170	519 192	526 074	526 988	529 341	529 819	529 141	528 642
Speak a longuoge ather thon English Oo not speak English "very well"	806 876 293 009	82 114 37 82 9	42 419 14 826	83 297 37 525	28 109 8 195	24 239 8 357	44 029 15 988	40 581 13 800
Speak Sponish	138 549 213 096 88 149	19 730 47 797 23 013	6 089 11 146 3 818	22 428 20 880 8 885	3 161 2 960 844	3 149 4 730 1 811	8 237 15 184 7 379	5 927 5 726 1 897
Oo not speok English "very well" Linguisticolly isoloted Speak on Asion or Pocific Islond longuoge	37 559 84 785	11 746 10 610	1 000 8 076	4 023 13 122	121 832	272 3 308	4 037 1 567	420 7 178
Do not speok English "very well" Linguisticolly isolated	45 009 28 183	6 267 4 013	4 003 2 154	8 671 6 777	325 201	1 392 706	708 434	3 728 2 395
Linguistically isolated households	69 256	8 952	3 762	10 250	2 166	1 438	4 245	2 833
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 829 553	147 620	150 616	124 529	130 157	158 798	121 172	140 314
Preprimory school Public school Elementary or high school	210 883 116 196	8 225 5 560	8 459 4 727	9 324 4 101	10 624 6 367 89 925	8 408 5 957 90 785	9 938 6 088 85 577	13 344 5 208 80 463 55 594
Public school College Public college	1 848 689 1 550 547 769 981	103 267 83 729 36 128	84 545 65 762 57 612	84 259 43 817 30 946	82 990 29 608	83 837 59 605	75 419 25 657	55 594 46 507
	494 504	22 505	23 623	16 900	21 082	52 573	18 489	20 849
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT Persons 25 years and over	7 872 932	345 696	366 961	382 791	385 102	349 989	381 828	382 496
Less thon 9th grade 9th to 12th grade, no diplomo High school graduote (includes equivolency)	741 167 1 253 111 3 035 080	48 203 96 696 113 614	32 882 80 123 107 410	40 681 87 086 144 373	33 040 53 454	32 299 52 723 155 377	45 800 69 413 161 598	19 195 39 532 122 011
Some college, no degree	1 017 897 412 931	39 685 11 652	50 523 15 602	46 841 15 229	160 717 54 026 24 874 39 882	38 653 17 560	38 533 18 343	60 535 22 553
Bachelor's degree Groduote or professional degree	890 660 522 086	22 192 13 654	43 180 37 241	31 842 16 739	39 882 19 109	31 216 22 161	31 520 16 621	74 688 43 982
Percent high school groduate or higher Percent bochelor's degree or higher	74.7 17.9	58.1 10.4	69.2 21.9	66.6 12.7	77.5 15.3	75.7 15.3	69.8 12.6	84.6 31.0
RESIDENCE IN 1985								528 642
Some houseOifferent house in the United States	11 085 170 7 026 054 3 960 541	519 192 334 881 174 089	526 074 328 750 188 204	526 988 347 606 167 692	529 341 366 543 161 602	529 819 319 490 205 520	529 141 343 105 182 126	331 493 190 869
Some county Different county	2 451 510 1 509 031	130 013 44 076	121 461 66 743	132 482 35 210	98 402 63 200	106 356 99 164	119 315	103 195 87 674
Some Stote Oifferent Stote	815 011 694 020	16 820 27 256	28 029 38 714	18 425 16 785	40 114 23 086	62 176 36 988	62 8 11 39 138 23 673	48 858 38 816
Northeost Midwest	284 847 103 682	11 827 2 584	19 179 3 586	8 992 1 433	3 497 6 901	14 570 6 550	9 622 3 487	15 711 5 137 13 478
South West Puerto Rico	233 010 72 481 13 960	9 262 3 583 3 948	11 932 4 017 249	4 695 1 665 1 152	9 393 3 295 30	11 838 4 030 272	7 911 2 653 1 531	4 490 203
U.S. outlying oreoElsewhere	2 118 82 497	362 5 912	112 8 759	174 10 364	12 1 154	79 4 458	1 531 180 2 199	6 060
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	5 348 132 4 508 041	206 904 109 141	237 039 123 351	245 133 175 686	238 212 219 098	236 261 200 057	262 884 235 057	284 234 242 233
Orove olone Corpooled Public tronsportotion	3 818 385 689 656	81 269 27 872	96 148 27 203	138 610 37 076	190 139 28 959	165 507 34 550	199 260 35 797	212 197 30 036 21 307 11 693
WolkedOther meons	343 724 304 589 47 227	66 114 24 080 3 290	77 989 27 640 3 263	46 169 17 842 2 338	3 198 8 589 1 681	2 309 22 276 2 906	3 954 14 900 2 025	11 693 2 061
Worked of home Meon travel time to work (minutes)	144 551	4 279	4 796	3 098	5 646	8 713 17.2	6 948 19.1	6 940 24.1
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE	21.6	26.7	28.1	26.7	22.1	17.2	17.1	24.0
Civilian veterans 16 years and aver May 1975 or later service only	1 450 037 138 716	51 339 7 741	56 869 8 133	68 255 6 664	75 518 5 361	68 207 7 812	73 022 6 824	70 017 5 005
September 1980 or loter service only Served 2 or more years	79 924 68 884	4 558 3 939	4 575 3 829	3 543 3 009	3 080 2 672	4 784 4 075	3 974 3 463	2 867 2 556
Vietnom ero, no Koreon conflict Vietnom ero ond Koreon conflict	353 838 12 919	12 828 371	13 501 466	15 362 377	17 358 366	17 173 681 7 966	16 476 833 8 292	2 867 2 556 15 452 465 8 410
February 1955 to July 1964 only Koreon conflict, no World War II	165 928 211 418 28 399	5 372 7 186 701	5 630 8 195 1 080	7 605 9 671 1 164	8 544 12 175 1 344	9 725 1 219	10 843 1 552	10 763 1 722 27 532 155 513
Koreon conflict ond World Wor II World Wor II, no Koreon conflict World Wor I	524 611 3 154	16 727 72	19 360 168	26 732 122	29 543 153	23 000 102	27 442 196	27 532 155
Other service	11 054	341	336	558	674	529	564	513
Civilian naninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	7 474 407	351 292	365 494	343 516	352 047	360 508	350 641	365 260
With o mobility or self-core limitotion	325 503 163 720	39 049 15 965	33 653 13 283	20 410 10 107	14 134 7 496	11 091 6 674	12 123 6 615	11 042 5 482
In lobor forceWith o self-core limitation	32 405 236 142	3 070 30 909	2 863 27 543 37 622	1 947 14 890 32 130	1 119 9 839 30 687	1 264 7 217 29 728	1 342 8 402 28 223	1 467 8 017 21 365 9 814
With o work disability In lobor force Prevented from working	617 165 225 4 8 5 331 916	45 758 12 417 29 156	37 622 11 488 22 443	10 952 18 498	10 074 17 487	10 666 15 759	10 971 14 583	9 814 9 352
No work disability In labor force	6 857 242 5 359 254	305 534 218 661	327 872 246 914	311 386 246 869	321 360 242 388	330 780 241 453	322 418 260 873	343 895 275 853
Civillan naninstitutianalized persans 65 years and aver	1 729 140	70 374	80 659	96 928	88 765	73 813	90 876	80 909
With a mobility or self-care limitation	349 049 264 173	21 464 15 639	21 470 15 441	23 044 17 091	17 940 13 411	12 687 10 068	17 855 13 873	13 920 10 396 8 186
With a self-core limitation	205 582	13 348	14 003	13 391	10 827	7 193	10 072	8 186

State Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
PLACE OF BIRTH							_
All persons Native	565 820 542 515 400 438 136 980 5 097 23 305 14 992 8 313	565 858 561 409 494 396 64 352 2 661 4 449 2 936 1 513	565 777 554 673 428 557 123 390 2 726 11 104 7 407 3 697	565 802 555 530 480 641 72 166 2 723 10 272 6 954 3 318	565 760 560 749 513 190 45 854 1 705 5 011 3 575 1 436	565 663 533 599 429 979 98 976 4 644 32 064 19 796 12 268	565 838 543 814 459 138 82 038 2 640 22 024 12 041 9 983
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH Persons 5 years and over Speak a language other than English	523 909 35 427 11 534 4 476 8 296 2 821 1 011 4 210 2 005 1 025	528 568 19 845 7 696 3 327 3 428 1 145 117 801 357 137	527 777 26 930 7 442 3 046 4 943 1 495 371 1 299 593 324	531 836 32 725 8 737 3 598 4 918 1 574 419 1 134 468 167	532 045 22 137 6 928 2 483 3 751 1 177 145 747 385 74	528 045 42 812 15 070 6 737 6 669 2 082 796 9 025 4 872 3 007	530 592 39 118 12 521 5 707 5 695 1 747 519 4 542 2 167 1 319
CHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school Preprimary school Public school Elementary or high school Public school Public school Public school Public school	2 148 141 812 13 356 5 764 93 385 74 264 35 071 22 935	1 278 123 670 7 288 5 327 95 705 87 955 20 677 14 805	1 950 129 919 9 911 6 298 91 108 82 783 28 900 16 647	2 308 125 648 8 616 4 476 83 552 72 399 33 480 24 431	1 535 134 864 7 561 5 011 94 046 85 294 33 257 27 519	3 212 134 648 13 808 5 182 81 071 58 930 39 769 19 458	3 775 141 259 10 186 5 599 75 173 59 526 55 900 35 860
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT Persons 25 years and over Less than 9th grade 9th ta 12th grade, no diplama High school graduate (includes equivolency) Same college, na degree Associate degree. Associate degree Graduate or professianal degree Percent high school graduate or higher Percent bachelor's degree or higher.	43 411 125 930	370 727 46 669 63 643 173 601 34 659 15 129 23 117 13 909 70.2	375 262 34 050 59 835 158 688 47 210 23 335 33 044 19 100 75.0 13.9	384 811 43 530 65 335 163 130 44 355 19 719 30 420 18 322 71.7 12.7	374 333 50 406 55 835 173 520 38 542 15 754 25 603 14 673 71.6 10.8	389 912 18 959 41 524 113 268 62 506 23 061 77 951 52 643 84.5 33.5	383 617 30 900 60 997 131 245 53 020 20 658 50 776 36 021 76.0 22.6
RESIDENCE IN 1985 Persons 5 years and over Same hause Different house in the United States Some county Different county Same State Different State Northeast Midwest South West Puerta Rico U.S. outlying area	523 909 312 612 207 366 106 147 101 219 51 466 49 753 28 414 5 642 10 874 4 823 300 25	528 568 354 912 171 542 109 758 61 784 37 400 24 384 4 920 3 864 13 455 2 145 130 12	527 777 327 999 197 612 112 337 85 275 33 775 51 500 37 592 2 892 7 916 3 100 87	531 836 353 392 176 210 105 600 70 610 37 054 33 556 21 243 2 283 7 497 2 533 100	532 045 378 755 152 040 100 909 51 131 34 857 16 274 3 254 3 383 7 756 1 881	528 045 324 018 198 577 102 988 95 589 60 336 35 253 14 575 5 485 10 903 4 290 202 89	530 592 326 567 198 073 140 102 57 971 24 527 33 444 8 792 11 795 4 449 74 173
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	293 754 268 924 237 064 31 860 8 164 7 131 2 286 7 249 24.1	244 182 218 580 180 491 38 089 1 036 12 121 2 190 10 255	2 070 246 098 219 291 183 854 35 437 3 522 12 955 2 176 8 154 18.7	2 077 243 546 218 911 181 474 37 437 3 283 13 615 1 752 5 985 19.3	1 209 214 990 192 368 162 614 29 754 1 284 1 567 6 887 19.5	5 159 292 204 257 614 229 688 27 926 13 696 9 979 1 905 9 010 22.6	5 705 243 526 173 425 141 248 32 177 41 317 21 997 2 049 4 738 21.6
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over May 1975 or later service only September 1980 or later service only Served 2 or mare years Vietnam era, no Karean canflict Vietnam era and Karean canflict February 1955 ta July 1964 only Korean conflict, no World War II. Korean conflict and Ward War II. World War II, no Korean canflict World War II, no Korean canflict World War II.	66 264 5 633 2 945 2 610 19 118 644 8 984 9 885 1 352 20 134 134 380	68 444 7 087 4 286 3 579 17 454 1 025 7 446 9 420 1 555 23 687 201 569	72 746 7 299 4 171 3 700 17 337 701 8 348 10 298 1 397 26 587 157 622	78 052 7 347 4 313 3 740 17 212 1 061 9 012 11 020 1 630 29 982 136 652	71 981 5 253 3 109 2 589 18 125 739 7 625 10 424 1 316 27 834 152 513	66 283 4 926 2 600 2 374 15 155 305 7 989 10 423 1 316 25 556 183 430	69 550 6 523 3 747 3 171 15 280 279 7 089 10 075 1 168 28 403 173 560
OISABILITY Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years With a mobility ar self-care limitation With a mobility limitation In labar farce With a self-care limitation With a wark disability Prevented fram warking No wark disability In labar farce	371 601 10 629 5 542 1 352 7 684 22 369 10 702 9 839 349 232 289 991	349 564 14 628 7 793 1 379 10 414 32 006 11 401 17 569 317 558 246 136	344 406 13 522 7 947 1 459 9 088 32 132 11 632 17 544 312 274 244 359	344 830 13 772 8 070 1 217 9 211 31 670 10 536 18 471 313 160 244 194	347 457 14 958 8 897 1 304 10 035 34 780 9 872 21 570 312 677 223 670	358 047 10 496 5 031 1 680 7 840 19 046 9 691 7 618 339 001 281 408	356 938 18 462 9 188 1 553 13 330 33 134 10 959 18 574 323 804 246 352
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and aver With a mability ar self-care limitation With a mability limitation With a self-care limitation	57 349	80 863 16 047 12 700 8 978	90 627 16 830 13 308 9 564	99 654 21 000 16 153 12 648	91 739 19 489 15 104 11 436	80 689 13 215 10 024 7 785	94 605 22 223 16 424 13 266

Table 14. Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

{Data based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District							
PLACE OF BIRTH	District 15	District 16	Oistrict 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	Oistrict 21
All persons	565 818 544 130	565 908 550 076	565 702 554 750	565 771	565 789	565 789 556 218	565 806 556 515
Barn in State af residence	427 985	421 199	470 836	551 042 489 725	556 880 434 999	476 798	474 693 78 593
8arn abroad	103 724 12 421	118 177 10 700	77 691 6 223	59 279 2 038	115 998 5 883	77 353 2 067	76 573 3 229 9 291
Fareign barn	21 688 12 286	15 832 8 489	10 952 6 312	14 729 10 636	8 909 5 390	9 571 7 025	6 262
Nat a citizen	9 402	7 343	4 640	4 093	3 519	2 546	3 029
SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over Speak o language ather than English	527 840 54 878	521 592 55 206	525 550 30 224	530 912 32 258	528 145 20 683	531 652 24 754	527 510 25 091
Da not speak English "very well" Linguistically isolated	20 654 10 517	22 098 11 760	11 283 5 414	8 881 3 622	7 981 3 376	6 914 2 193	8 750 3 572
Speak Spanish Do not speak English "very well"	20 850 9 553	18 118 8 059	8 532 3 446	3 675 1 104	7 223 3 353	3 754 1 167	4 821 1 779
Linguistically isalated Speak an Asian ar Pacific Island language	5 147 3 695	3 337 4 022	1 679 3 434	216 2 053	1 355 2 337	178 1 201	650 1 592
Oa not speak English "very well" Linguistically isalated	1 710 1 118	2 133	1 882	835 421	1 245	524 248	739 278
Linguistically isolated hauseholds	5 202	1 536 4 166	1 111 2 484	2 535	738 1 389	1 638	1 990
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Preprimary school	132 823 10 547	140 181 12 143	125 443 9 355	122 135 10 336	128 215 9 495	129 008 9 277	146 722 10 682
Public schoolElementary or high school	5 633 85 751	6 387 92 718	5 425 89 620	5 213 76 547	5 698 87 740	5 557 87 682	6 618 95 770
Public school	75 089 36 525	75 445 35 320	79 779	64 153	80 694	80 080	83 008 40 270
College	18 960	25 362	26 468 19 018	35 252 25 768	30 980 18 398	32 049 22 860	26 462
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	270 044	257 127	274 105	400.040	270 520	204 000	359 896
Persons 25 years and over	378 246 37 984	357 13 6 36 492	374 185 33 079	402 842 28 741	370 539 40 375	386 900 39 688	29 385
9th to 12th grode, na diplomaHigh school graduate (includes equivalency)	60 144 139 082	47 723 121 881	59 154 156 773	51 641 150 342	55 309 150 878	54 303 155 528	55 230 156 114
Same college, no degree	48 497 23 579	46 075 18 066	44 863 19 166	61 194 26 281	46 216 18 407	49 926 20 748	48 726 17 845
Bachelor's degree Groduate or prafessional degree	44 182 24 778	57 171 29 728	41 077 20 073	54 011 30 632	39 614 19 740	44 107 22 600	34 173 18 423
Percent high school groduate or higher	74.1	76.4	75.4	80.0	74.2	75.7	76.5
Percent bachelar's degree ar higher RESIDENCE IN 1985	18.2	24.3	16.3	21.0	16.0	17.2	14.6
Persons 5 years and over	527 840	521 592	525 550	530 912	528 145	531 652	527 510
Same houseOifferent house in the United States	317 582 202 910	287 180 228 409	308 249 212 694	364 895 164 009	308 304 215 586	362 209 167 833	327 512 197 578
Same caunty Different county	111 660 91 250	127 777 100 632	131 176 81 518	12 8 806 35 203	121 369 94 217	107 376 60 457	134 281 63 297
Same State	42 933 48 317	53 748 46 884	51 777 29 741	15 269 19 934	47 844 46 373	34 612 25 845	35 853 27 444
Northeast Midwest	32 117 4 470	17 094 6 946	9 437 4 808	3 134 4 751	10 538 5 672	4 261 5 814	6 462 9 202
South	8 458 3 272	18 279 4 565	11 648 3 848	9 030 3 019	26 416 3 747	11 868 3 902	8 606 3 174
Puerto RicoU.S. autlying orea	2 497	1 621	539	7	572	73	356 78
Elsewhere	260 4 591	169 4 213	107 3 961	52 1 949	86 3 597	41 1 496	1 986
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND							
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK Workers 16 years and over	271 989	283 559	287 515	254 627	290 372	230 102	241 001
Car, truck, or van	246 391 213 939	247 991 215 059	258 004 217 853	214 720 180 639	265 126 228 725	207 573 179 247	214 500 183 360
Carpooled Public tronspartation	32 452 3 875	32 932 4 984	40 151 5 402	34 081 25 851	36 401 1 920	28 326 5 911	31 140 2 439
WalkedOther means	13 248 2 160	14 690 3 539	12 954 2 649	8 530 1 252	12 778 2 494	9 397 1 640	2 439 15 290 2 004
Worked at home	6 315	12 355	8 506	4 274	8 054	5 581	6 768
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.6	21.3	19.2	24.2	19.8	22.2	17.4
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE Civilian veterans 16 years and over	71 822	58 658	70 497	78 895	69 044	74 510	70 064
May 1975 ar later service only September 1980 or later service only	6 982 4 062	5 886 2 99 1	8 492 5 006	5 458 3 256	8 402 5 051	5 347 3 102	6 541 3 904
Served 2 or mare years Vietnam era, no Korean canflict	3 430 18 389	2 565 16 238	4 278 18 735	2 852 16 833	4 368 19 153	2 685 18 442	6 541 3 904 3 400 18 217
Vietnam era and Korean canflict	519 8 788	538 7 524	1 078 7 810	301 8 991	1 130 7 748	571 8 254	469 8 501 9 934 1 360 24 271 159
Karean conflict, no Warld War II Korean conflict and Warld War II	10 726 1 265	8 364 1 164	10 021 1 584	11 887 1 421	9 162 1 600	11 221 1 489	9 934 1 360
World War II, no Koreon conflict World War I	24 407 171	18 426 144	22 085	33 181	21 232 177	28 490 85	24 271
Other service	575	374	122 570	192 631	440	611	612
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	360 615	361 153	362 430	354 812	366 480	352 929	354 387
With a mability or self-care limitation	11 729 6 239	10 123 4 959	12 128 5 918	14 540 7 557	9 824 5 074	15 692 8 578	13 498 7 305 1 276
In labor force With a self-care limitation	1 298 8 306	1 224 7 391	1 591 8 839	1 445 10 051	1 299 7 113	1 256 10 887	1 276 9 136
With a work disability In labar farce	24 283 9 500	21 206 10 416	26 458 12 768	28 165 9 781	24 452 12 036	31 244 9 067	9 136 30 707 10 742
Prevented fram warking Na work disability	12 358 336 332	8 898 339 947	11 218 335 972	15 137 326 647	10 081 342 028	18 936 321 685	10 742 16 825 323 680
In labor farce	271 567	277 048	280 580	254 873	282 765	236 711	246 589
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	80 049	61 583	70 152	100 405	69 891	90 884	78 326
With a mability or self-care limitation With a mability limitation	15 039 11 257	9 909 7 628	11 598 8 812	20 134 15 153	11 387 8 934	19 764 14 317	14 088 10 673 8 219
With a self-care limitation	8 958	5 793	6 520	11 652	6 377	11 884	8 219

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District								
	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 yeors and over In labor force ————————————————————————————————————	9 392 816	428 714	451 637	450 929	446 287	447 155	449 840	454 652
	5 797 937	243 454	269 301	268 769	259 862	259 315	281 700	299 481
	5 779 327	238 775	268 681	268 148	259 398	258 701	281 279	298 825
	5 434 532	208 402	242 520	250 385	242 187	240 327	267 453	288 527
	344 795	30 373	26 161	17 763	17 211	18 374	13 826	10 298
	4 976 147	236 113	252 177	240 381	236 934	228 055	236 780	239 613
In labor farce Civilian labor force Employed Unemployed With own children under 6 years In labor farce With awn children 6 to 17 years only In labor farce	2 629 710 2 627 759 2 481 661 146 098 662 055 373 297 761 828 558 419	117 693 117 259 103 771 13 488 34 578 17 547 35 557 23 100	137 289 137 200 125 502 11 698 30 040 17 809 30 346 22 918	122 451 122 398 114 667 7 731 31 661 17 450 32 433 23 384	113 761 113 761 113 738 107 181 6 557 31 509 16 070 38 962 26 284	113 756 113 756 113 710 105 901 7 809 30 026 17 126 37 096 27 421	126 007 125 955 119 968 5 987 30 810 18 783 36 483 28 221	136 983 136 898 132 452 4 446 31 677 17 791 31 982 24 135
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with two parents	715 300	20 261	17 563	34 103	35 859	34 498	34 184	38 675
	374 937	10 291	10 440	16 736	16 685	18 066	19 634	19 690
	212 970	31 430	25 170	10 987	7 545	7 845	9 047	5 074
	119 717	14 120	13 383	6 199	3 892	4 722	5 660	3 542
subfamilies living with two parents 8ath parents in labor farce Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent Parent in labor farce Persons 16 to 19 years Not enralled in school Unemployed or not in labor farce	1 364 133	38 041	32 794	58 220	70 986	72 254	64 956	64 586
	871 819	21 791	22 265	35 356	41 705	46 504	44 394	40 703
	403 812	51 602	40 971	20 846	16 135	14 912	17 463	12 867
	288 198	28 627	27 026	14 861	11 113	11 195	13 536	10 896
	667 798	34 686	31 594	27 637	29 077	39 778	30 507	31 420
	142 526	10 755	7 782	7 813	5 345	6 814	7 615	4 678
	57 999	7 042	4 425	2 375	2 226	2 992	2 578	1 565
Not high school graduate	57 999	7 042	4 625	3 375	2 226	2 992	2 578	1 772
	60 837	6 154	3 992	3 752	2 003	2 697	3 252	1 772
	24 317	1 311	981	1 428	710	928	1 535	699
	10 254	1 252	732	715	313	530	575	214
	26 162	3 528	2 279	1 609	980	1 233	1 142	859
Private wage and salary workers Lacal government workers State government workers Federal gavernment workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers	4 437 597 314 364 166 843 153 652 337 297 24 779	161 481 19 669 5 270 14 096 7 365 521	242 520 186 120 23 913 6 509 14 524 10 871 583	250 385 203 312 19 761 3 178 12 556 10 650 928	204 416 12 410 4 902 4 433 14 867 1 159	184 692 13 517 17 560 4 070 18 885 1 603	226 064 13 325 7 484 3 604 15 907 1 069	243 323 13 703 4 104 8 017 18 368 1 012
CCUPATION Employed persons 16 years and over	5 434 532 1 367 084 610 637 7 56 447 1 723 811 205 051 605 915 912 845 708 520 15 050 85 556 607 914 90 255 628 076 916 786 419 553 237 902 259 331	208 402 43 028 18 327 24 701 71 217 7 171 17 698 46 348 40 002 1 192 6 688 32 122 1 405 18 723 34 027 15 650 8 862 9 515	242 520 73 312 26 335 46 977 81 532 10 056 20 416 51 060 41 424 1 117 7 457 32 850 1 241 16 077 28 934 11 612 8 871 8 451	250 385 55 632 27 046 28 586 94 294 9 490 29 122 55 682 32 516 520 8 840 23 156 1 092 29 904 36 947 16 111 10 201 10 635	242 187 58 939 25 939 33 000 77 313 10 374 29 028 37 911 33 953 3 206 30 194 3 125 30 158 38 699 15 687 11 429 11 583	240 327 52 822 20 498 32 324 63 242 8 208 21 750 33 284 34 512 747 3 074 30 691 7 693 28 493 53 565 25 121 12 592 15 852	267 453 52 877 24 358 28 519 75 270 8 707 26 820 39 743 32 798 525 3 251 29 022 5 206 36 074 65 228 36 082 12 935 16 211	288 527 101 846 48 756 53 090 102 562 12 047 38 121 52 394 26 626 852 3 365 22 409 2 381 29 244 25 868 10 124 7 819 7 925
Employed persons 16 years and over Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining Construction Manufactuning Nondurable goods Duroble goods Transportation Communications and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal, entertainment, and recreation services Prafessional and related services Health services Educational services Other professional and related services Public administration	5 434 532 129 207 331 161 1 087 220 445 349 641 871 241 749 134 992 234 880 931 987 351 519 236 825 194 955 1 341 431 539 555 448 888 332 988 218 606	208 402 1 553 8 506 30 656 14 619 16 037 11 793 5 011 7 487 16 257 10 481 9 474 60 409 25 935 18 856 15 618 15 128	242 520 1 416 9 063 24 638 13 801 10 837 12 994 6 579 7 425 31 474 20 631 10 298 87 610 32 959 30 190 24 461 17 591	250 385 1 094 14 023 41 701 20 493 21 208 12 285 5 733 13 929 45 442 20 223 11 003 8 168 58 189 26 138 14 186 17 865 18 595	242 187 4 238 14 987 46 285 10 998 35 287 15 416 6 959 10 523 47 371 12 954 10 649 8 836 58 657 25 047 17 811 15 799 5 312	240 327 10 103 12 633 59 869 16 315 43 554 8 541 4 507 6 015 42 407 8 581 6 573 8 225 65 402 20 458 32 966 11 978 7 471	267 453 7 883 16 385 79 269 35 908 43 361 8 678 6 545 10 638 14 329 10 265 8 003 52 889 22 141 17 030 13 718 6 631	288 527 3 575 17 451 46 120 22 009 24 111 12 233 8 426 14 252 45 868 27 112 15 797 9 348 80 149 28 287 26 201 8 196
WORK STATUS IN 1989 Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 255 284	246 930	287 415	283 643	276 300	299 453	303 691	328 658
	4 815 949	196 439	225 354	222 583	206 775	220 859	238 433	252 596
	3 535 338	136 659	150 728	168 357	151 562	146 507	179 157	193 430
	479 495	22 299	26 036	20 922	20 531	21 513	24 031	23 948
	275 470	12 579	14 043	11 103	13 357	16 286	13 474	10 407
	751 404	25 539	31 321	34 070	35 607	36 163	35 047	40 299
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989 No warkers	479 468	30 727	23 080	25 280	28 709	22 973	22 629	15 852
	19 278	10 371	14 836	17 918	18 228	18 146	19 127	30 329
	903 911	44 415	41 054	44 483	49 016	43 184	41 931	40 303
	35 611	22 980	28 700	31 492	33 513	28 282	32 984	55 738
	1 793 072	58 234	64 222	77 934	83 639	80 220	91 539	94 866
	52 444	45 180	53 054	51 899	47 537	41 815	47 738	70 645

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Oata bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Tar definitions of terms	o and meanings at symb	NIS, SEE TENI				
Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	District 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
LABOR FORCE STATUS						450 705	4/0.075
In labor force Civilian labar farce	436 408 311 299 309 717	441 960 266 129	443 537 266 685	455 970 264 370	447 810 240 373	452 785 307 476 306 867	46 2 075 268 638 267 981
Emplayed	297 873 11 844	265 147 247 652 17 495	266 263 250 474 15 789	263 801 247 682 16 119	239 950 218 822 21 128	297 160 9 707	247 955 20 026
Females 16 years and over	224 280	231 110	234 872	243 206	236 308	239 674	251 117
In labar farce	138 408 138 212	116 746 116 648	118 839 118 806	118 177 118 133	102 999 102 966	142 221 142 152	127 709 127 607
Emplayed Unemplayed With awn children under 6 years	132 889 5 323 36 149	108 794 7 854	112 069 6 737 31 600	111 899 6 234	94 641 8 325	137 728 4 424 31 866	119 518 8 089 29 791
In labor farce	20 856 38 806	31 091 18 429 40 604	17 528 36 742	29 246 16 210 35 925	29 350 14 703 40 368	19 627 34 149	15 512 30 357
In labor farce	30 027	29 621	27 004	26 344	26 079	27 231	21 010
Own children under 6 years In families and subfamilies living with two parents	43 702 23 098	35 288 19 148	36 196	32 687	33 230 15 528	39 520 22 026	27 373 13 963
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent	5 679	8 419	18 759 8 709	16 730 7 376	6 824	4 809	13 674
Porent in labor farce Own children 6 to 17 years in families and	4 054	5 247	4 939	4 267	3 333	3 794	6 282
Subfamilies living with two parents 8ath parents in labar force	77 581 51 799	76 526 48 859	71 037 45 647	65 704 42 126	76 035 41 535	66 74 9 46 668	46 779 28 089
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent	13 832	15 595	16 557	15 218	14 765	12 040	23 875
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 942 29 590	11 630 34 034	12 170 31 846	11 009 32 304	10 011 34 874	10 646 26 897	14 951 31 814
Nat enrolled in school Unemplayed or nat in labor force	5 895 1 693	8 637 3 181	6 987 2 552	6 989 2 869	6 590 3 065	3 944 1 052	5 727 2 941
Not high schaal graduate Employed	2 128 1 055	3 451 1 539	2 758 1 238	2 728 1 010	2 274 587	1 262 729	2 424 693
Unemplayed Not in labor force	324 749	476 1 436	443 1 070	514 1 204	447 1 231	129 404	487 1 244
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over Private wage and salary warkers	297 873 250 384	247 652 192 183	250 474 200 179	247 682 200 445	218 822 175 169	297 160 250 915	247 9 55 204 887
State government workers	15 082 6 238	13 158 11 122	14 150 7 901	13 790 9 614	11 997 10 498	14 245 4 323	17 942 4 662
Self-employed workers	7 838 17 429	8 813 20 336	6 939 20 028	6 883 15 889	3 839 15 755	5 407 21 178	6 986 12 641
Unpaid family workers	902	2 040	1 277	1 061	1 564	1 092	837
OCCUPATION Employed persons 16 years and over	297 873	247 652	250 474	247 682	218 822	297 160	247 955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88 178 44 395	44 124 19 402	52 184 23 117	49 978 21 598	42 553 16 856	108 593 48 782	75 210 31 396
Prafessionol specialty occupations	43 783 105 161	24 722 64 293	29 067 72 583	28 380 72 364	25 697 60 085	59 811 104 610	43 814 87 696
Technicians and reloted support occupations Sales accupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 745 39 115 53 301	7 594 23 905 32 794	8 678 26 553 37 352	8 365 25 982 38 017	7 562 22 747 29 776	12 773 40 677 51 160	11 322 29 295 47 079
Service occupations Private household occupations	27 292 601	33 770 766	34 032 525	34 539 503	32 997 658	25 441 894	39 256 843
Protective service occupations Service accupations, except protective and household	3 131 23 560	3 428 29 576	3 572 29 935	3 962 30 074	2 795 29 544	2 887 21 660	5 498 32 915
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 240 36 416	9 818 34 634	6 473 33 147	3 375 31 735	6 052 30 906	2 893 27 019	1 270 20 208
Operators, fobricatars, and labarers Machine operators, and inspectors	37 586 17 399	61 013 28 621	52 055 24 777	55 691 29 025	46 229 18 924	28 604 12 805	24 315 8 195
Transpartation and moterial moving occupations Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, ond labarers	10 513 9 674	15 935 16 457	12 856 14 422	12 213 14 453	13 807 13 498	7 496 8 303	7 944 8 176
INDUSTRY							
Agriculture, farestry, fisheries, and mining	297 873 4 560	247 652 12 767	250 474 7 229	247 682 4 792	218 822 15 120	297 160 3 596	247 955 1 664 12 594
Construction	21 098 61 714	18 913 57 890	18 068 57 051	16 685 57 356	13 735 40 072	17 490 58 417	25 005 10 329
Nonduroble gaads Durable goads Transportotian	24 646 37 068 10 822	23 686 34 204 13 004	27 320 29 731 10 832	33 707 23 649 9 482	10 866 29 206 10 925	25 335 33 082 8 456	14 676 11 528
Cammunications and other public utilities Whalesale trade	6 514 17 329	4 747 8 661	5 216 10 506	7 543 9 603	6 964 7 084	6 508 16 097	7 032 10 568
Retail tradeFinance, insurance, and real estate	50 993 23 094	42 960 9 121	43 652 12 909	44 058 12 625	40 840 9 460	44 728 27 734	44 094 20 287
Business and repair services Persanal, entertainment, and recreation services	16 157 8 452	8 130 8 012	8 970 11 294	8 921 9 674	7 204 8 807	15 615 9 143	13 670 10 254
Prafessional and related services Health services	67 016 24 293	50 696 21 211	54 759 23 774	57 039 27 629	52 129 23 382	82 328 31 599 24 577	81 224 32 478 27 285
Educational services Other professianal and related services Public administration	21 377 21 346 10 124	18 625 10 860 12 751	18 326 12 659 9 988	18 067 11 343 9 904	17 846 10 901 6 482	26 152 7 048	21 461 10 035
WORK STATUS IN 1989	10 124	12 731	, ,,,,	, ,,,,	0 402		
Persons 16 years and over who worked in	220 253	007.00	003.040	000 000	260 768	331 592	293 037
Usually worked 35 or more haurs per week 50 to 52 weeks	330 751 259 144 202 102	287 921 222 408 158 966	291 048 224 477 162 637	288 099 221 085 157 700	195 216 131 694	255 613 199 658	218 728 154 350
40 ta 49 weeks	24 864 11 522	23 613 15 805	22 022 13 901	23 823 14 539	20 976 15 506	24 286 10 353	23 382 12 910
Usually warked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks _	39 266	34 303	35 622	35 361	32 464	43 092	37 077
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989	10 152	22.750	24 120	24 200	31 026	14 265	26 687
No warkers Mean family incame (dallars) 1 worker	12 153 27 583 38 740	23 758 17 453 45 276	24 129 17 491 43 182	26 380 17 461 43 457	16 685 50 002	33 868 38 357	17 600 43 749
Mean family incame (dallars)2 ar mare warkers	47 928	27 504 88 290	29 938 86 509	30 026 84 325	28 123 74 973	65 8 5 6 98 705	36 186 71 79 3
Mean family income (dallars)	64 822	41 360	45 260	45 085	41 124	77 350	54 792

Table 15. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Congressional District Oistrict 15 Oistrict 16 Oistrict 17 Oistrict 18 Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	
		Oistrict 21
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over 448 253 432 411 441 972 460 720 446 729	452 066	440 906
In labar farce 290 002 297 769 303 506 275 029 305 709 Civilian labar farce 298 990 297 424 302 329 274 365 304 001	254 150 253 653	264 920 264 432
Employed 276 705 288 038 290 876 258 343 292 965 Unemployed 12 885 9 386 11 453 16 022 11 036	234 220 19 433	245 966 18 466
Females 16 years and over 235 189 224 143 231 997 250 254 231 962	240 744	231 238
In lobar force 131 359 131 765 140 003 126 997 138 529 Civilian lobar force 131 308 131 729 139 801 126 920 138 378	110 514 110 484	117 504 117 457 109 57
Employed	103 094 7 390 30 195	7 886 31 802
With own children under 6 years 31 365 35 795 32 946 28 995 31 563 In labar farce 18 314 19 760 21 245 16 005 20 768 With own children 6 to 17 years only 37 132 36 154 38 017 34 694 39 223	14 502 38 676	17 262 38 122
In labor farce 29 190 27 506 30 677 24 558 31 381	24 959	27 369
Own children under 6 years in familles and subfamilies living with two parents 36 150 43 464 36 378 32 335 36 055	32 971	34 808 17 819
8oth parents in labor force	14 716 7 719	10 18
Parent in lobor force	3 635	5 490
subfamilles living with two porents 66 439 76 540 69 900 57 473 70 306 8ath parents in labor force 46 457 48 246 50 268 35 747 50 704	69 170 38 094	72 05 44 86
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies living with one parent 16 367 15 896 17 545 17 237 14 905	15 938	19 244
Perent in labor farce 12 903 12 393 14 210 12 115 12 708 Persons 16 to 19 years 25 127 33 766	10 468 31 304	13 788 37 56 3
Not enrolled in school — 6 437 8 292 7 602 4 601 7 869 Unemployed or not in lobar force — 2 113 2 393 2 284 1 898 2 154	5 775 2 666	6 37 ⁹ 2 73 2 64
Not high school graduate 2 113	2 054 567	2 642
Unemployed 476 471 567 267 390 Nat in labar force 857 1 286 967 865 1 011	382 1 105	986 550 1 100
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over 276 705 288 038 290 876 258 343 292 965 Private wage and salary warkers 235 201 240 034 225 227 218 236 240 722	234 220 191 996	245 966 202 611
Local government workers 16 567 13 025 13 690 14 425 13 483 State government workers 4 815 6 851 21 926 4 127 9 293	13 287 8 426	202 611 13 225 8 040
Federal government warkers 3 355 4 496 11 116 7 062 10 798 Self-employed warkers 15 876 21 318 17 589 13 559 17 546	4 474 14 920	4 346 16 320
Unpaid family workers 891 2 314 1 328 934 1 123	1 117	1 424
OCCUPATION	234 220	245 966
Managerial and professional specialty accupations	60 698 27 904	54 57: 23 063 31 512
lechnical, soles, and administrative support occupations 88 929 85 863 91 090 94 004 88 874	32 794 73 623 8 490	69 200 7 530
Sales accupations 31 014 34 062 28 202 34 227 30 734	29 631 35 502	26 816 34 866
Administrative support accupations, including derical	32 261 601	36 450
Protective service accupations 3 757 2 805 4 011 4 197 3 362	3 101 28 559	629 3 169 32 653
Farming farestry, and fishing occupations 2890 10.747 5.762 1.588 5.711	2 999 28 938	32 653 5 294 31 230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 50 481 46 774 55 038 27 590 63 230	35 701 12 867	49 21 25 47:
Mochine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 243 11 591	12 265 11 474
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over 276 705 288 038 290 876 258 343 292 965 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining 3 981 13 688 7 608 2 084 7 009 Construction 16 769 20 755 18 252 15 342 21 062	234 220 8 257	245 96 6 6 990
Construction 16 769 20 755 18 252 15 342 21 062 Manufoctuning 71 250 64 480 58 098 32 862 74 169	15 530 37 358	11 826 62 966 16 499
Manufocturing 71 250 64 480 58 098 32 862 74 169 Nondurable goods 33 524 27 112 28 206 9 887 29 553 Duroble goads 37 726 37 368 29 892 22 975 44 616 Transpartation 10 659 10 682 14 762 12 211 12 727	10 536 26 822	46 46
	13 936 6 805	9 783 4 96
Cammunications and other public utilities 8 116 6 416 6 841 7 308 6 261 Wholesole trade 11 445 14 684 12 982 12 632 12 491 Retail Trade 46 041 47 416 45 183 49 902 51 605 Finance, insurance, and real estate 16 530 17 616 19 629 22 267 15 561 Business and repair services 12 776 13 340 11 502 13 404 11 795 Personal, entertainment, and recreation services 9 284 9 961 10 692 10 044 8 870 Professional and related services 63 528 63 996 60 740 72 526 55 570 Health, services 25 073 22 551 26 083 31 391 20 131	11 433 45 244	9 096 45 124
Finance, insurance, and real estate 16 530 17 616 19 629 22 267 15 561 Business and repair services 12 776 13 340 11 502 13 404 11 965 Personal, entertainment, and recreation services 9 284 9 961 10 692 10 044 8 870	13 378 9 211	8 39
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services 9 284 9 961 10 692 10 044 8 870 Prafessional and related services 63 528 63 996 60 740 72 526 55 570 Health services 25 073 22 551 26 083 31 391 20 131 Educational services 22 988 22 415 18 643 19 955 20 195	9 069 56 800 23 799	59 775 25 197
Educational services 22 988 22 415 18 643 19 955 20 195 Other professional and related services 15 467 19 030 16 014 21 180 15 244	19 154 13 847	9 096 45 122 11 221 8 391 9 044 59 775 25 196 22 195 12 384 6 798
Public administration 6 326 5 004 24 587 7 761 15 675	7 199	6 798
WORK STATUS IN 1989 Persons 16 years and over who worked in		
1989 314 716 320 937 323 170 292 271 331 739 Usually worked 35 or more haurs per week 244 656 247 930 258 434 223 353 261 737	271 908 205 201	291 237 214 928
50 to 52 weeks 184 228 191 643 199 428 169 720 201 919	147 277 20 183	214 928 151 616 21 500
40 to 49 weeks 24 627 22 69\(\bar{1}\) 24 10\(\beta\) 21 893 22 246 27 20 89\(\beta\) 27 to 39 weeks 11 634 11 230 13 000 12 034 12 903 Usually warked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks 38 479 39 134 35 168 36 159 37 231	14 236 33 320	14 648 36 682
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
No workers 21 173 14 437 17 331 27 913 16 734 Mean family incame (dallars) 21 964 25 191 21 503 21 421 23 403 1 worker 39 927 39 510 39 151 46 126 38 918	30 227 18 058	24 005 18 145 43 520 31 449
Mean family income (dollars) 38 560 43 226 33 693 39 144 34 963	49 610 35 875 79 924	43 520 31 449 83 027
2 ar mare workers	79 926 50 582	44 869

Table 16. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.

State Consequent District								
Congressional District	The State	Oistrict 1	District 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	District 5	Oistrict 6	Oistrict 7
INCOME IN 1989 Households	4 492 958	202 104	221 053	218 125	215 570	206 185	218 511	211 553
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 ta \$9,999	244 825 452 700	27 667 31 573	23 113 26 844	12 165 22 390	11 315 24 383	12 250 25 609	9 934 22 691	5 198 10 932
Less from \$5,000 us \$5,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999 \$76,0000 or mare	415 303 818 918	21 591	20 997 39 997	20 156 38 836	22 072 42 880	23 932 45 717	21 294 40 576	11 611 27 968
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 ta \$49,999	744 694 828 196	36 519 29 168 28 609	33 013 35 996	36 486 41 866	36 001 38 727	37 415 33 591	38 387 43 823	29 519 42 279
\$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 ta \$99,999	632 633 193 936	19 592 4 770	26 351 8 196	33 199 8 549	28 419 7 167	19 669 4 354	29 449 7 175	45 009 19 283
\$100,000 ar mare Median (dallars)	161 753 29 069	2 615 20 372	6 546 24 880	4 478 29 157	4 606 26 792	3 648 23 934	5 182 28 766	19 754 41 710
Mean (dallars)	36 684	26 344	32 815	34 294	33 036	29 399	34 213 156 099	53 405 151 021
Families Less than \$5,000	3 176 451 107 127	133 376 15 015	128 356 9 656	147 697 5 444	161 364 5 641	146 377 5 027	3 703	1 659 2 872
Less from \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 ar more Median (dollars)	154 123 217 305	14 494 13 603	9 679 10 653	6 906 9 837	8 587 12 087	9 172 13 506	6 562 11 150	4 588
\$15,000 to \$24,999	546 542 570 496	24 649 21 534	23 271 20 097	24 217 26 184	32 346 30 229	32 991 30 589	27 940 30 576	14 880 19 735
\$50,000 to \$70,000	697 533 562 298	22 432 15 817	24 363 19 545	34 554 29 082	34 858 26 463	29 808 17 901	38 388 26 612	32 788 38 927
\$100,000 ar more	175 452 145 575	3 812 2 020	6 294 4 798	7 730 3 743	6 816 4 337	4 091 3 292	6 560 4 608	17 393 18 179
Mean (dollars)	34 856 42 648	24 506 29 768	30 193 38 393	35 441 39 937	32 011 38 062	28 872 34 107	34 351 39 627	49 477 62 435
Nonfamily households	1 316 507 15 099	68 728 11 549	92 697 16 807	70 428 15 841	54 206 12 217	59 808 12 253	62 412 13 639	60 532 23 039
Mean (dollars)	21 208	17 920	23 482	21 305	17 375	16 964	19 457	29 728 20 175
Per capita income (dallars) Per capito incame, noninstitutianalized persans (dallars) _	14 068 14 172	9 703 9 722	13 121 13 189	13 429 13 515	12 684 12 751	10 946 11 071	13 349 13 450	20 364
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 Households	4 492 958	202 104	221 053	218 125	215 570	206 185	218 511	211 553
With earnings Mean earnings (dallars)	3 431 497 38 405	139 413 30 257	163 653 35 085	159 513 36 898	157 491 35 015	157 264 30 104	165 220 36 055	175 025 52 838
With Sacial Security income	1 420 605 8 107	60 784 6 960	65 878 7 481	76 263 8 044	74 909 8 344	63 474 8 091	75 053 8 045	62 191 8 874
With public assistance income	331 524 4 041	42 576 4 217	29 547 4 097	16 567 4 346	16 045 3 956	14 993 3 673	11 710 4 037	8 230 3 894
With retirement incame	866 330 7 615	32 786 6 778	39 519 8 422	44 811 7 768	50 856 7 347	37 925 6 938	43 127 6 434	41 093 9 60 6
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE	7 613	6 //6	0 422	7 700	7 347	0 730	0 454	, 000
Fomilies (dollors)	42 648 42 052	29 768 25 830	38 393 34 731	39 937 37 606	38 062 38 710	34 107 33 238	39 6 27 40 025	62 435 63 515
No own children under 18 yeors (dallars)	43 120 46 948	33 303 37 935	40 954 49 966	41 652 43 752	37 570 41 077	34 861 36 550	39 327 42 769	61 661 66 915
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 364	37 430 38 331	51 024 49 309	43 270 44 113	43 781	37 043 36 141	44 999 41 140	69 002 65 347
Femole householder, no husband present	45 851 23 041			26 724	39 063 20 103	17 883	22 547	35 441
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 854 29 812	19 366 13 602 26 113	22 916 16 545 28 541	17 966 33 379	12 488 27 431	12 764 24 263	16 481 28 318	26 518 40 844
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	27 012	20 113	20 541	33 377	27 431	24 203	20 310	
All Income Levels In 1989				147 (07	1/1 4/4	14/ 277	154 000	151 021
Fomilies With related children under 18 years	3 176 451 1 499 809	133 376 75 774	128 356 65 438	147 697 67 709	161 364 73 447	146 377 71 216	156 099 71 017	66 537
With related children under 5 years Married-couple families	617 527 2 547 386	34 254 69 815	29 711 70 880	29 788 111 746	28 490 135 234	28 183 124 277	28 741 128 705	28 903 126 765
With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present	1 156 772 491 783	34 430 15 639	30 544 14 591	50 042 23 251	59 772 24 171	58 173 23 668	56 374 23 563	56 246 26 207
With related children under 18 years	492 070 281 384	53 001 36 253	48 052 30 380	27 993 14 276	20 544 11 392	16 305 10 087	20 212 11 278	18 656 8 291
With related children under 5 years	101 787	16 322	13 183	5 052	3 572	3 351	3 923	2 057
Unrelated Individuals for whom poverty status is determinedNanfamily househalder	1 691 870 1 316 507	98 603 68 728	130 731 92 697	87 186 70 428	63 659 54 206	83 024 59 808	80 230 62 412	76 332 60 532
Persans 65 years and over	580 584 11 536 049	28 103 553 410	33 134 547 233	33 097 554 241	27 805 557 216	24 809 530 171	31 412 551 850	23 305 547 836
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years.	2 755 035 785 987	149 870	123 547 38 044	126 903 38 380	132 564	131 967 35 496	128 149 36 262	122 585 36 733
Persons under 5 yeorsRelated children under 18 years	2 742 646	45 545 149 067	122 753	126 346	36 209 132 206	131 287 95 791	127 483 91 221	122 263 85 530
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 956 659 1 729 103 670 019	103 522 70 374 27 394	84 709 80 637 34 296	87 966 96 928 39 763	95 997 88 765	73 813 28 949	90 876 36 723	80 902 29 847
Persans 75 years and over Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level	670 019	21 374	34 270	37 /03	32 576	20 747		
Percent belaw payerty level	259 117 8.2	31 437 23.6	20 683 16.1	12 392 8.4	13 818 8.6	13 938 9.5	9 578 6.1	4 505 3.0
With related children under 18 years	195 435 99 278	25 315 13 238	16 096 8 658	8 829 4 448	10 473 4 786	10 573 5 171	6 846 3 453	3 140 1 484
With related children under 18 years	106 228 65 279	7 167 4 684	4 542 2 527	5 641 3 318	6 459 4 134	7 693 5 122	4 078 2 144	2 19 6
With related children under 5 years Femole householder, no husband present	34 330 137 239	2 461 21 999	1 452 14 769	1 618 5 838	2 027 6 637	2 592 5 386	1 076 4 814	722 2 08 4
With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years	119 205 59 427	19 033 9 953	12 653 6 758	4 889 2 471	5 847 2 503	4 788 2 235	4 268 2 122	1 681 721
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is			39 272	17 873	14 558	29 930	17 755	10 255
determinedNansfamily househalder	406 343 251 073	36 824 21 741	22 651	11 911	10 396	15 609	11 406 7 334	6 069 3 434
Persons 65 years and aver Persons for whom poverty status is determined_	131 092 1 283 629	10 576 154 861	9 911 114 410	6 938 60 318	5 691 59 106	5 566 77 427	49 062	25 118
Persons under 18 years	11.1 432 227	28.0 61 022	20.9 37 726	10.9 20 096	10.6 20 943	14.6 23 260	8 9 15 614	6 762
Persans under 5 years Related children under 18 years	137 831 421 750	19 581 60 411	12 216 37 071	6 169 19 695	6 488 20 634	7 199 22 636	4 901 15 018	1 842 6 500
Related children 5 to 17 yearsPersans 65 years and aver	283 919 183 095	40 830 15 471	24 855 14 147	13 526 10 457	14 146 8 162	15 437 7 860	10 117 9 792	4 658 4 815
Persons 75 years and overRatio Of Income In 1989 To Poverty Level	90 579	6 915	6 570	5 176	3 950	4 061	5 152	2 501
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	589 241	85 136	59 755	28 645	25 935	34 368	20 571	11 089 33 852
Persans below 125 percent af paverty level Persans below 200 percent af paverty level	1 715 790 3 252 276	189 119 277 225	141 287 218 870	80 190 152 330	81 720 162 263	104 520 199 702	69 125 146 004	72 681

Table 16. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State							
Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
INCOME IN 1989 Households	199 533	212 256	212 857	218 853	213 337	211 524	231 665
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999		11 547 25 523	11 624 25 644	12 304 29 203	15 512 28 722	4 615 8 809	19 764 31 041
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$74,999 \$100,000 or more Medion (dollors)	9 429 23 882	24 275 47 791	23 473 42 883	25 635 45 047	26 770 48 339	9 993 25 529	23 546 42 410
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	28 214 43 222	40 440 35 980	37 748 37 664	37 278 37 512	36 955 32 624	28 830 41 643	35 271 34 922
\$30,000 to \$74,799 \$75,000 to \$99,999	47 808 19 229 15 324	19 473 3 991	23 570 5 685	22 626 5 382 3 866	17 929 3 643 2 843	46 227 20 499 25 379	26 637 9 127 8 947
Medion (dollors)	43 483 51 701	3 236 24 309 29 442	4 566 25 648 31 506	24 310 30 384	22 024 27 619	44 764 60 150	24 751 34 243
Less than \$5,000	153 441 1 820	157 324 4 945	153 820 4 658	154 162 4 510	156 001 6 930	151 327 1 389	142 229
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	2 515 4 498	9 699 14 484	8 579 13 615	8 448 14 017	11 127 15 540	2 234 3 856	8 293 9 551 10 267
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	13 957 20 721	35 922 34 593	30 916 31 277	32 869 31 410	37 983 31 842	12 953 18 081	24 848 23 998
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999	35 404 43 135 17 334	32 889 18 164	33 805 21 690 5 172	33 673 20 827	29 864 16 708 3 423	31 521 39 456 18 431	27 201 22 493 7 918
\$100,000 or more	17 334 14 057 48 998	3 689 2 939 28 913	4 108 30 920	4 907 3 501 30 425	2 584 26 703	23 406 52 778	7 660 32 274
Meon (dollors) Nonfamily households	57 607 46 092	33 762 54 932	36 603 59 037	36 113 64 691	32 096 57 336	70 338 60 197	42 090 89 436
Medion (dollors)Mean (dollors)	24 160 30 371	11 790 16 254	11 929 17 284	11 053 15 972	10 683 14 934	25 555 33 183	13 858 21 064
Per copito income (dollors)	18 374 18 501	11 229 11 300	12 005 12 094	11 937 12 054	10 586 10 648	22 786 23 142	14 255 14 394
INCOME TYPE IN 1989 Households	199 533	212 256		218 853	213 337	211 524	231 665
With earnings	173 028 51 348	160 089 30 662	212 857 159 296 33 255	156 968 32 592	149 111 29 313	176 814	166 746
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	46 505 8 541	68 697 7 795	75 139 7 754	82 908 7 631	78 019 7 832	58 284 59 384 9 263	36 859 77 808 7 927
Mean public ossistance income (dollars)	6 675 4 625	14 923 3 680	14 940 3 811	15 406 3 896	19 005 3 933	6 071 4 852	24 966 3 955 44 809
With retirement income Meon retirement income (dollors)	30 384 8 756	37 563 7 274	39 523 6 780	46 707 6 265	49 619 6 787	35 272 9 350	7 461
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE Families (dollars)	57 607	33 762	36 603	36 113	32 096	70 338	42 090
With own children under 18 years (dollors)	57 606 57 608	33 422 34 051	36 535 36 657	36 975 35 495	31 532 32 549	71 628 69 364	40 968 42 862
Married-couple families (dollars) With own children under 18 years (dollars) No own children under 18 years (dollars)	61 164 62 037 60 324	36 186 37 265 35 302	39 470 41 182 38 115	39 041 41 531 37 207	34 473 35 048 34 006	75 233 77 440 73 528	49 804 52 896 47 803
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	32 515	35 302 18 352	20 820	21 441	17 994	73 320 37 391	
With own children under 18 years (dollors) No own children under 18 years (dollors)	24 621 39 708	12 974 24 143	13 405 27 701	13 573 26 880	11 267 23 881	29 863 42 768	20 564 12 921 27 560
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
All Income Levels In 1989 Families	153 441	157 324	153 820	154 162	156 001	151 327	142 229
With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children under 5 years	78 157 33 316 132 129	76 008 29 099 133 051	72 099 29 286 127 070	68 103 26 834 124 913	72 890 26 563 130 330	68 215 29 019 129 830	63 318 27 727 101 994
With related children under 5 years. Married-couple families With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. Female householder, no husband present	66 938 30 149	62 072 24 162	58 056 24 099	54 933 22 377	60 141 22 558	58 205 26 327	42 132
	8 685	18 273 10 633	20 139 11 032	22 520 10 661	19 830 10 578	16 793 8 269	33 505 18 844 7 876
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is	2 232	3 529	3 941	3 471	3 347	2 013	
Nonformity householder	61 612 46 092	67 248 54 932	75 017 59 037	78 528 64 691	68 771 57 336	76 435 60 197	114 317 89 436 36 667
Persons 65 years and over	16 311 557 045	27 561 550 113	30 032 550 280	34 936 547 475	31 066 548 360	24 278 547 376	543 948 114 719
Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Reloted children under 18 years	142 576 41 548 142 035	138 764 36 815 138 091	134 967 37 499 134 222	123 398 33 635 122 660	132 811 33 397 132 349	124 801 37 238 124 418	34 903 114 082
Related children 5 to 17 years Persons 65 years ond over	100 487 57 349	101 276 80 863	96 723 90 627	89 025 99 646	98 952 91 739	87 180 80 689	79 179 94 605
Persons 75 years and over	20 223	31 460	36 326	40 115	35 172	31 625	38 501
Familles	4 256 2.8	14 348 9.1	12 498 8.1	11 785 7.6 8 382	18 042 11.6	3 291 2.2	17 329 12.2
With reloted children under 18 yeors	3 216 1 592	10 600 5 172	9 088 4 774	4 108	13 099 5 835	2 150 1 000	13 354 7 332 4 634
With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present	2 005 1 232 676	7 759 4 921 2 585	6 145 3 548 1 993	5 493 3 055 1 653	10 439 6 803 3 216	1 559 787 364	2 746 1 619
Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years	2 057 1 830	5 638 4 908	5 576 5 029	5 674 4 909	6 880 5 818	1 476 1 175	11 692 9 970
With reloted children under 18 years	838	2 219	2 457	2 231	2 419	524	5 474
Nonfomily householder	8 128 4 048	18 115 12 282	19 579 12 680	20 889 14 268	21 731 14 859	9 329 5 106	32 918 20 786
Persons 65 years and over	2 525 21 551	7 061 66 498	7 849 60 559	8 857 58 596	7 604 81 920	3 596 19 360	9 011 88 415
Percent below poverty level Persons under 18 yeors	3.9 6 780 2 008	12.1 23 301	11.0 20 240	10.7 18 067 5 440	14.9 26 809 7 821	3.5 4 589 1 290	16.3 27 510 9 648
Persons under 5 yeors Related children under 18 yeors Related children 5 to 17 yeors	2 008 6 341 4 333	7 152 22 733 15 581	6 658 19 626 12 968	5 660 17 435 11 775	26 417 18 596	4 251 2 961	9 648 26 989 17 341
Persons 65 years and over Persons 75 years and over	3 526 . 1 730	15 581 10 187 4 991	12 968 11 085 5 932	11 624 6 139	11 145 5 174	4 593 2 594	17 341 11 709 6 025
Ratio Of Income In 1989 To Poverty Level Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	9 694		23 431	23 379	34 508	9 210	46 220
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	30 297 68 239	25 102 93 949 192 795	86 647 178 815	83 967 177 249	110 910 216 038	27 471 62 248	111 442 184 124

Table 16. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	District 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	Oistrict 21
INCOME IN 1989	Olsinei 13	OISTRET 16	Oistrict 17	OISTRET 18	OISINCI 17	OISITICT 20	01311/01/21
Households	212 673	198 380	216 967	231 854	212 142	217 796	210 020
Less than \$5,000	7 341 16 415	5 689 10 983	7 777 16 102	11 216 23 548	6 008 14 638	13 922 25 188	11 835 24 06 6
10,000 to \$14,999	16 586	12 575	17 183	21 910	16 560	23 232	22 483
25,000 to \$34,999	36 197 36 079	29 483 32 036	39 125 40 294	43 175 39 111	38 061 40 130	41 457 34 488	43 046 37 831
35,000 ta \$49,999	45 369	41 625	47 172	42 813	47 804	36 409 27 902	38 546 22 899
75,000 to \$99,999	36 612 10 756	38 919 14 782	34 372 8 964	31 706 9 715	34 265 8 911	8 543	5 215
110,000 to \$14,999	7 318 33 049	12 288 37 553	5 978 31 841	8 660 29 003	5 765 32 424	6 655 26 294	4 099 25 845
	39 567	45 838	37 210	36 979	38 109	34 273	31 562
ess thon \$5,000	1 54 695 3 162	148 956 2 736	154 605 3 398	159 361 4 939	155 925 2 339	1 59 763 6 514	150 552 5 349
55,000 to \$9,999	4 569	4 076	4 962	7 191	4 360	9 742	8 798 11 924
15,000 ta \$24,999	8 016 23 279	6 333 18 091	7 961 23 736	9 948 27 337	8 221 24 450	13 201 29 762	30 145
25,000 to \$34,999	27 366 38 643	23 650 34 506	30 005 39 983	29 248 35 502	30 546 41 223	28 483 32 014	30 332 34 114
23,500 to \$49,799 50,000 to \$49,799 75,000 to \$74,999 100,000 ar more Aedion (dallars)	32 971	34 473	30 991	28 425	31 406	25 948	21 264
175,000 to \$99,999	10 029 6 660	13 686 11 405	8 267 5 302	8 878 7 893	8 171 5 209	7 994 6 105	4 857 3 769
Aedion (dallars)	38 999	42 932	37 251	35 343	37 542	31 949	31 144 36 729
Nonfamily households	45 546 57 978	51 561 49 424	42 596 62 362	43 800 72 493	43 276 56 217	39 862 58 033	59 468
Median (dollars)	17 199	21 182	17 914	15 468	17 974	12 392	12 896
Vean (dallars)Per capita income (dallars)	22 314 15 073	26 856 16 321	22 585 14 434	21 446 15 251	22 490 14 539	18 232 13 349	17 667 11 884
Per capito incame, noninstitutianalized persans (dollars) _	15 176	16 448	14 434	15 323	14 621	13 420	11 968
NCOME TYPE IN 1989	***						222.40
Households	212 673 167 609	198 380 167 993	216 967 176 849	231 854 169 662	212 142 174 526	217 796 156 565	210 020 158 662
Mean earnings (dallars)	40 718	45 803	37 748	38 829	38 209	36 965	32 889
Mean Social Security income Mean Social Security income (dollars)	65 430 8 556	47 630 8 559	57 619 8 072	83 512 8 452	56 627 8 101	75 888 8 175	66 887 8 219
With public assistance income Mean public assistance income (dallars)	10 766 4 241	8 362 4 513	10 968 3 888	15 283 3 902	8 685 3 995	18 635 4 005	17 171
With retirement income	41 622	29 983	40 264	54 171	35 816	49 438	3 983 41 042
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 438	8 800	8 300	8 078	8 160	7 489	6 747
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE Families (dollars)	45 546	51 561	42 596	43 800	43 276	39 862	36 729
With own children under 18 years (dallars)	45 614	51 087	42 000	44 043	42 084	39 027	35 390 37 898
No own children under 18 years (dallars)	45 493 49 064	52 005 55 453	43 113 46 112	43 644 48 248	44 281 46 281	40 490 43 380	40 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 014 47 566	56 402 54 584	47 445 45 012	51 032 46 474	46 686 45 958	44 190 42 780	40 827 39 623
la own children under 18 years (dollors) Female householder, no husband present							
(dollars) With awn children under 18 years (dollars)	24 587 17 631	25 931 19 048	23 198 16 489	24 012 15 346	23 097 17 466	20 915 13 355	1 9 373 13 060
lo own children under 18 years (dollors)	31 537	33 699	31 013	30 779	30 050	27 587	27 298
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
All Income Levels in 1989 Families	154 695	148 956	154 605	159 361	155 925	159 763	150 552
With related children under 18 years	71 759	75 403	75 753	66 254	74 789	72 272 27 642	73 651 29 511
With related children under 5 years	29 113 129 201	33 525 127 137	31 357 128 116	26 777 127 590	29 688 133 629	132 285	122 689
With related children under 18 years	58 039 24 345	62 520 28 817	59 898 25 432	51 501 21 971	61 401 24 977	58 195 23 007	57 160 23 423
Female householder no husband present	19 171	16 324	19 769	25 385	16 617	21 537	21 707
With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years	10 763 3 516	9 853 3 543	12 108 4 604	12 679 4 101	10 195 3 362	11 621 3 893	13 506 4 899
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is							ac or:
Nonformity househalder	75 649 57 978	70 233 49 424	80 902 62 362	84 016 72 493	74 832 56 217	68 594 58 033	75 951 59 468
ersons 65 years and over	24 928	17 733	23 762	33 628	22 440	29 075	26 502
Persons for whom poverty status is determined_	548 290 129 287	546 029 146 294	553 088 136 482	559 632 116 955	546 765 131 811	552 476 127 823	543 215 138 762
Persons under 5 years	37 578	43 713	39 573	34 515	37 180	33 826	37 898
Related children under 18 yearsRelated children 5 to 17 years	128 778 91 200	145 704 101 991	135 740 96 167	116 529 82 014	131 156 93 976	127 423 93 597	138 762 37 898 138 054 100 156
Persons 65 years and over	80 049 30 109	61 583 23 104	70 152 26 051	100 405 37 856	69 891 26 682	90 884 34 266	78 326 28 981
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level	30 109	23 104	20 031	37 636	20 002	34 200	20 701
Families	7 374	7 101	8 373	11 452	6 326	16 060	14 531
Percent belaw poverty level With related children under 18 years	4.8 5 675	4.8 5 604	5.4 6 468	7.2 8 303	4.1 4 821	10.1 11 817	9.7 11 586 6 122
With related children under 5 years	2 994 2 694	3 350 3 322	3 620 3 193	3 970 4 351	2 563 2 746	5 608 8 097	6 122 6 015
With related children under 18 years	1 567	2 196	1 839	2 463	1 648	5 267	3 967
With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present	846 4 175	1 419 3 391	1 019 4 726	1 261 6 515	907 3 202	2 570 6 957	3 967 2 254 7 753
With related children under 18 years	3 740	3 095	4 286	5 470	2 861	5 921	7 034 3 505
With related children under 5 years Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is	1 959	1 740	2 455	2 569	1 504	2 770	3 303
determined	14 145	12 642	14 113	15 123	14 122	18 250	20 792
Nanfamily hausehalderParsans 65 years and over	8 443 4 753	6 017 3 149	8 683 4 713	11 216 6 204	7 698 4 096	12 970 6 849	12 234 5 375
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.	38 747	39 264	42 315	50 547	34 909	70 732	69 914
Percent belaw poverty level	7.1 13 078	7.2 14 892	7.7 15 071	9.0 16 313	6.4 10 843	12.8 23 677	12 9 25 634
Persons under 18 yeors	4 352	4 914	5 276	5 425	3 648	7 074 23 330	8 509 24 973
Related children under 18 years Related children 5 ta 17 years	12 628 8 276	14 362 9 448	14 448 9 172	15 943 10 518	10 309 6 661	16 256	16 464
Persans 65 years and over Persans 75 years and over	6 102 3 141	4 637 2 234	6 273 3 016	8 704 4 285	5 375 2 8 36	9 880 4 787	16 464 7 551 3 370
Ratio Of Income In 1989 To Poverty Level	3 141	2 234	3 016	4 263	2 030	4 /0/	3 3/0
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	17 613	18 570	18 472	22 597	13 933	31 715	29 298
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	53 257 111 912	53 838 107 489	57 287 120 222	69 743 140 567	50 838 113 468	93 529 171 243	92 802 178 792

(Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

		P	ennsylvonio					District 1		
State		Roce					Roce			
Congressional District			Americon					Americon		
	White	Block	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	Block	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of any roce)
SEX AND AGE							·			
All persons	10 523 180 5 052 391	1 087 570 504 892	15 976 B 406	135 096 66 945	220 479 111 563	213 751 101 675	296 811 133 525	1 025 470	13 666 6 B71	53 023 25 503
Female Under 5 yeors	5 470 789 670 677	5B2 67B 97 716	7 570 1 084	68 151 11 228	10B 916 25 966	112 076 11 BB9	163 286 28 155	555 47	6 795 1 312	27 520 7 010
5 to 9 years	672 591	B5 194 B6 216	944 1 025	11 17B 11 108	23 079 22 B05	10 98B 10 561	24 230 25 273	37 38	1 205 B75	6 167 5 650
10 to 14 yeors	702 195 737 592 1 681 689	BB 757 B7 5B6	1 416 1 657 2 799	13 407 13 604	21 767 21 139	13 414 19 229	23 593 23 462 49 69B	91 B5	1 1B5 1 489 2 686	5 437 5 039 B 913
35 to 54 years 45 to 54 years	1 54B 522 1 09B 614	186 597 150 663 101 B22	2 698 1 838	25 428 22 590	40 559 29 196 16 908	37 782 27 785 20 631	39 95B 2B 053	196 156 164	1 914 1 168	6 404 4 196
55 to 64 yeors65 to 74 years	1 058 739 999 550	89 037 70 331	1 334 699	14 138 7 163 3 628	10 669 5 366	21 605 22 896	24 044 19 028	110 57	860 653	2 480 1 215
75 to B4 yeorsB5 years ond overB	549 140 157 567	33 B76 9 775	387 95	1 252 372	2 29B 727	13 261 3 710	B 79B 2 519	29 15	234 B5	410 102
3 ond 4 yeors 16 yeors ond over	273 062 8 404 972	38 240 802 061	407 12 693	4 557 99 164	10 541 144 367	4 557 17B 3B3	10 748 214 205	36 881	553 10 073	2 B82 32 964
16 yeors and over	B 141 249 7 671 073	767 B54 710 595	12 136 11 147	94 199 84 914	136 006 122 576	173 BB6 162 808	205 483 190 693	841 765	9 591 8 698	30 921 27 682
	2 263 B51 2 04B 353	159 472 141 32B	1 667 1 485	8 028 6 731	12 776 10 699	51 241 46 B97	42 621 37 649	145 128	1 401 1 263	2 592 2 264
Medion oge	35.9	30.3	31.4	27.8	23.9	36.0	29.8	36.2	27.7	22.3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 yeors.	2 864 857 1 236 029	252 797 126 911	4 187 2 338	28 097 18 289	47 585 32 774	52 065 19 966	68 775 34 509	373 187	2 867 1 661	11 833 B 364 5 155
Married-couple families With own children under 1B years Female householder, no husband present	2 395 443 1 035 191 357 214	112 215 50 248 120 236	2 787 1 570 1 037	23 610 15 941 2 927	27 561 18 169 16 048	36 961 14 553 11 578	26 807 11 960 36 118	179 123 139	2 053 1 221 563	3 648 5 510
With own children under 18 yeors	159 4B7	6B 31B	549	î 872	12 376	4 527	20 098	48	410	4 114
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										37.000
Preprimory Elementory or high school	2 426 534 185 912 1 568 308	303 569 19 514 216 106	4 042 209 2 636	54 317 2 908 28 740	74 127 4 387 55 498	47 097 2 336 26 617	81 916 5 154 62 033	316 22 182	4 843 150 2 824	17 250 681 14 672
College	672 314	67 949	1 197	22 669	14 242	18 144	62 033 14 729	112	1 869	1 B97
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT Persons 25 years and over	7 093 821	642 101	9 850	74 571	105 723	147 670	172 098	727	7 600	23 720
Less than 9th grade9th to 12th grade, no diploma	650 161 1 059 225	64 272 169 968	993 2 180	9 B25 7 226	25 274 25 290	19 454 36 505	19 B14 53 2B5	78 204	2 575 1 012	7 818 7 539 5 057
High school groduote (includes equivolency)	2 7B9 41B 906 727	217 042 97 717	3 356 1 561	12 439 7 175	26 405 12 341	50 420 14 B65	57 927 22 780	230 124	1 264 737	1 850
Associote degree Bochelor's degree Groduote or professionol degree	377 828 830 823 479 639	29 044 41 541 22 517	574 657 529	4 1B3 15 644 18 079	3 956 7 018 5 439	4 503 12 611 9 312	6 576 8 251 3 465	39 36 16	224 1 074 714	432 647 377
Percent high school groduote or higher Percent bochelor's degree or higher	75.9 1B.5	63.5 10.0	67.B	77.1	52.2	62.1	57.5	61.2 7.2	52.8 23.5	35.3 4.3
LABOR FORCE STATUS	16.3	10.0	12.0	45.2	11.8	14.8	6.B	7.2	23.3	4.5
Persons 16 years and over	8 404 972 5 221 856	802 061 464 402	12 693 7 996	99 164 62 697	144 367	178 383 103 268	214 205 123 088	881 552	10 073 5 368	32 964 15 51B
Civilion lobor force	5 206 BB1 4 938 220	461 247 395 614	7 962 6 989	62 55B 59 084	85 171 84 533 74 454	100 143 92 968	121 7BB 101 499	533 466	5 314 4 764	15 179 12 153
UnemployedNot in lobor force	268 661 3 183 116	65 633 337 659	973 4 697	3 474 36 467	10 079 59 196	7 175 75 115	20 2B9 91 117	67 329	550 4 705	3 026 17 446
In lobor force	4 441 519 2 340 331	441 124 241 866	6 030 3 407	50 417 27 888	72 044 35 269	94 634 46 133	122 358 64 799	469 245	5 135 2 370	17 616 5 953 5 889
In lobor force	2 33B 934 2 227 334	241 390 211 655	3 379 3 002	27 888 26 181	35 181 30 845	45 943 43 025	64 611 55 355	230 178	2 370 2 104	5 889 4 585 1 304
UnemployedNot in lobor force	111 600 2 101 188	29 735 199 25B	377 2 623	1 707 22 529	4 336 36 775	2 91B 48 501	9 256 57 559	52 224	266 2 765	11 663
Persons 16 to 19 years Not enrolled in school Unemployed or not in lobor force	573 559 117 467 40 607	72 374 20 391 14 342	1 186 368	10 989 970	17 505 5 422 3 480	11 484 2 898	18 645 6 340 4 607	69 B	984 117 96	4 205 1 730 1 344
Not high school groduote	46 184 21 425	11 413 2 042	196 255 91	551 551 153	3 840 1 118	1 211 1 269 494	3 732 661	B B	79 12	1 230 186
Unemployed Not in lobor force	7 43B 17 249	2 251 7 102	70 94	55 343	655 2 053	187 551	878 2 181	Ξ	6 61	214 B16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Households Less than \$5,000	4 045 003 180 346	372 514 53 729	6 214 832	37 010 3 759	60 399 9 065	87 255 7 637	99 638 16 619	497 57	3 793 652	14 276 3 338
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	386 373 368 300	56 B03 39 354	896 503 1 215	2 903 3 041	9 1BB 6 770	12 147 8 719	16 416 10 769	74 55	567 424	3 054 1 980 2 704
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	736 941 681 166 765 306	68 977 53 366 52 921	1 215 95B 1 009	5 369 5 177 5 603	11 386 8 550 7 791	15 576 13 447 14 158	1B 102 13 967 13 224	49 92 108	760 526 447	1 50B 1 075
\$75,000 to \$99,999	589 516 182 970	35 151 B 149	52B 175	5 559 2 33 7	5 241 1 362	10 762 2 990	8 200 1 635	1B 12	2B9 B7	521 . 72
\$100,000 or more Meon income (dollors)	154 0B5 37 741	4 064 25 B24	9B 2B 059	3 262 45 766	1 046 25 91B	1 819 30 826	706 23 682	32 33 555	23 571	16 402
Per copita income (dollors)	14 6BB	9 140	10 546	13 210	7 489	13 051	B 171	12 509	6 B64	4 547

[Doto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Pennsylvonio			District 1				
State		Roce				Roce				
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con. All Income Levels in 1989										
Families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female househalder, na husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	2 864 857 1 300 163 527 681 2 395 443 1 069 748 453 654 357 214 182 538 56 188	252 797 156 895 70 361 112 215 59 060 25 844 120 236 86 676 39 563	4 187 2 589 1 122 2 787 1 657 699 1 037 707 334	28 097 19 052 7 765 23 610 16 297 6 971 2 927 2 107 640	47 585 35 288 16 974 27 561 19 093 8 948 16 048 13 617 6 786	52 065 22 220 9 591 36 961 15 421 7 199 11 578 5 606 1 889	68 775 44 004 19 691 26 807 14 608 6 312 36 118 26 129 11 980	373 230 96 179 123 49 139 91	2 867 i 767 884 2 053 l 240 665 563 483 192	11 833 9 381 4 796 5 155 3 924 1 864 5 510 4 699 2 506
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 yeors Persons under 5 yeors Persons 65 yeors ond over Persons 75 yeors ond over	10 238 033 2 354 022 664 381 1 610 186 626 506	1 037 993 307 691 94 093 109 646 40 585	14 973 3 625 1 056 1 128 429	129 667 40 432 11 060 5 167 1 557	210 462 82 229 25 410 8 119 2 816	205 373 39 211 11 714 38 529 15 853	293 157 89 324 27 101 29 770 10 863	1 010 184 47 101 44	13 430 4 007 1 270 972 319	52 291 21 782 6 841 1 718 503
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level Families	178 680 128 244 62 433 89 490 53 611 28 121 78 896 67 440 30 725	63 686 52 733 28 894 10 523 6 682 3 668 49 052 43 170 23 829	855 691 362 299 234 118 520 436 232	4 518 3 489 1 593 2 991 2 317 1 171 1 182 1 016 372	16 002 14 318 7 996 4 454 3 619 1 911 10 342 9 740 5 514 76 153	5 529 3 737 1 653 2 101 1 126 555 3 084 2 366 973 29 878	19 687 16 100 8 469 3 192 1 996 1 101 15 071 13 086 6 886 96 469	67 67 44 - - 67 67 44	987 758 409 555 438 226 307 295 165	6 165 5 494 3 006 1 595 1 339 657 4 083 3 773 2 112
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 yeors. Persons onder 5 yeors. Persons 65 years ond over	902 800 270 941 83 249 152 770 78 246	300 650 124 859 42 646 28 035 11 644	3 908 1 128 341 249 112	24 224 8 354 2 386 824 192	38 374 12 869 2 218	7 633 2 138 5 914 3 048	39 683 12 930 8 802 3 611	77 39 40 28	1 923 661 242 76	14 184 4 645 703

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

(100 control of contro			District 2				-	District 3		
State		Roce		-			Race			
Congressional District			Americon Indian,	·				American Indian,		
	White	8lack	Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony race)	White	8lock	Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (af any race)
SEX AND AGE										
All persons	195 973 90 995	352 142 157 341	1 609 690	12 050 6 093	7 922 4 054	504 891 237 658	27 217 14 903	860 470	18 379 9 406	25 219 12 599
Female Under 5 years	104 978 8 427	194 801	919	5 957	3 868	267 233	12 314	390	8 973	12 620 2 452
5 ta 9 years	7 301 6 680	29 281 25 543 26 395	127 70 68	969 783 671	699 588 538	33 100 30 465 28 579	2 553 2 217 2 001	78 18 100	1 638 1 590 1 604	2 269 2 549
15 to 19 years	10 806 23 366	25 529 26 986	97 206	1 184 2 084 3 292	631 1 085	29 303 34 469	1 820 3 105	46 88	1 631 1 503	2 148 2 345
25 ta 34 years	38 736 26 702	58 829 48 093	221 275 152 175	1 279	1 623 1 213	84 453	1 820 3 105 6 932 3 983 2 005	150 136 142	3 212 3 191	5 072 3 472
45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 to 74 years	17 279 16 430 19 489	35 478 32 804 26 947	152 175	802 550	680 430	65 817 48 978 52 057	1 318	142 44 27	1 883 1 233	2 196 1 526 729
75 to 84 years	15 464 5 293	12 962 3 295	89 110 19	313 95 28	280 130 25	56 051 32 987 8 632	693 463 127	31	658 182 54	369 92
3 and 4 years16 years and over	3 266 172 094	11 618 266 206	23 1 313	376 9 535	418 6 019	13 516 407 200	1 064 20 102	21 664	745 13 264	947 17 508
18 years and over	169 500 157 907	255 904	1 281 1 168	9 192 7 970	5 821 5 206	395 473 376 699	19 447 18 085	644 589	12 585 11 619	16 607 15 287
21 years and over	49 039 45 655	239 462 59 900 53 378	307 265	648 549	653 571	125 216 114 577	1 902 1 621	65 65	1 317 1 153	1 836 1 536
Medion age	35.9	32.2	35.4	25.9	27.4	36.7	27.9	29.5	29.2	26.6
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									-00	
FamiliesWith own children under 18 years	41 067 14 139	84 384 37 123	391 173	1 872 1 029	1 507 840	134 608 53 967	5 113 3 253	273 155	4 216 2 665	6 071 4 079
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	32 045 11 409	36 903 14 652	136 56	1 410 816	830 472	103 539 42 363	2 531 1 552	1 50 94	3 597 2 375	3 721 2 406
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	7 126 2 202	40 134 19 911	234 103	352 198	564 293	24 371 9 530	2 085 1 453	69 24	327 211	1 786 1 301
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Preprimary	51 323 2 474	91 532 5 740	439 8	5 989 167	3 161 156	106 364 8 095	7 272 722	183	6 247 286	7 519 331 5 811
Elementory or high school	16 555 32 294	65 242 20 550	236 195	1 793 4 029	1 377 1 628	71 340 26 929	4 923 1 627	139 36	4 296 1 665	1 377
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over Less than grade	139 393 10 368 19 036	218 408 21 254	1 041 39	6 359 775	4 381 691	348 975 35 869 79 050	15 521 958	530 12	10 413 2 052	13 456 2 865
9th to 12th grode, no diploma High school graduate (includes equivalency) Some college, no degree	35 222 16 646	60 000 70 920 32 748	287 306 189	514 709 737	690 776 684	134 365	4 261 5 153 2 403	183 181 76	1 645 2 474 1 000	2 865 3 343 3 903 1 792
Associate degree	5 438 26 403	9 775 15 019	32 109 79	237 1 431	684 199 565	42 543 13 579 28 531	809 1 279	181 76 23 40 15	634 1 687	529 674
Percent high school groduate or higher	26 280 78.9	8 692 62.8	79 68.7	1 956 79.7	776 68.5	15 038 67.1	658 66.4	15 63.2	921 64.5	350 53.9
Percent bochelar's degree or higher	37.8	10.9	18.1	53.3	30.6	12.5	12.5	10.4	25.0	7.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS Persons 16 years and over	172 094	266 206	1 313	9 535	6 019	407 200	20 102	664	13 264	17 508
In labor force	104 100 103 932	157 989 157 537	743 743	4 936 4 936	3 636 3 636	242 905 242 363	11 044 11 011	459 454	8 692 8 662	10 472 10 445
Civilion lobor force Employed Unemplayed	99 225 4 707	136 650 20 887	641 102	4 626 310	3 351 285	227 155 15 208	9 803 1 208	385 69	8 156 506	9 099 1 346
Nat in labor force Females 16 years and over	67 994 93 365	108 217 152 265	570 768	4 599 4 553	2 383 2 972	164 295 219 827	9 058 8 774	205 331	4 572 6 513	7 036 8 716
In lobar force	50 189 50 173	83 854 83 781	418 418	2 181 2 181	1 562 1 562	110 208 110 167	5 683 5 676	215 210	3 715 3 715	4 545 4 540
Employed Unemployed Not in labor force	48 169 2 004 43 176	74 323 9 458	369 49 350	2 069 112	1 449 113	103 705 6 462	5 109 567 3 091	168 42 116	3 513 202 2 798	3 835 705 4 171
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 335	68 411 20 812	66	2 372 1 092	1 410 553	109 619 23 756	1 476	46	1 348	1 707
Not enrolled in school Unemplayed or not in labor force Not high school groduate	1 468 576 597	6 103 3 940 3 268	21 7 7	150 80 89	107 82 72	6 723 2 611 3 028	571 439 363	15 8 8	156 75 80	352 389
Employed	246 108	704 618	<u> </u>	22	16	1 263 569	69 56	8	28 13	534 352 389 113
UnemplayedNot in labor force	243	1 946	7	61	56	1 196	238	_	39	165
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 Households	89 876	125 398	752	3 924	2 745	200 965	7 744	322	4 859	7 593
Less than \$5,000 \$5 000 to \$9 999	5 869 9 044	16 047 17 248	148	807 383	447 384	10 245 20 641	886 690	25 23 28	308 441	901 986
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	7 788 14 350	12 511 24 524 18 659	85 80 143 96	463 754	293 407	18 422 35 406	704 1 481	28 74 37	525 957	792 1 631
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999	13 516 15 750 13 431	18 659 19 571 12 524	96 154 19	605 420 269	345 378 310	33 613 38 956 31 228	1 352 1 355 1 005	37 80 55	830 900 637	1 335 1 108 695
\$75,000 ta \$99,999 \$100,000 or mare	5 125 5 003	2 896 1 418	7	137 86	88 93	8 203 4 251	195 76	=	121 140	695 113 32
Mean income (dallars) Per capito incame (dollars)	41 450 19 451	27 005 9 797	20 781 8 836	24 738 9 135	29 209 10 265	34 762 13 970	30 233 10 237	30 236 10 251	32 271 8 858	25 313 7 826
	17 431	, ,,,,	0 000	7 133 1	10 Z03 I	13 7/0	10 237	10 231	0 030 1	, 020

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings af symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 2					Oistrict 3		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	8lack	American Indion, Eskima, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (af any roce)	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All Income Levels In 1989										
With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years. Female householder, no husband present With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years	41 067 15 111 7 256 32 045 11 807 6 245 7 126 2 657 773	84 384 48 601 21 527 36 903 17 623 7 766 40 134 27 204 12 075	391 220 134 136 64 23 234 142	1 872 1 082 585 1 410 832 463 352 221	1 507 991 446 830 507 214 564 401 208	134 608 58 205 25 527 103 539 44 281 20 643 24 371 111 298 3 750	5 113 3 723 1 790 2 531 1 682 825 2 085 1 759 821	273 179 97 150 94 44 69 42 20	4 216 2 850 1 198 3 597 2 503 1 099 327 220 71	6 071 4 362 1 915 3 721 2 548 1 167 1 786 1 414 555
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years ond over Persons 75 years and over Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level	184 633 25 974 8 321 37 689 18 549	346 823 93 388 28 329 42 112 15 439	1 592 318 117 218 129	10 889 2 822 933 436 123	7 455 2 029 668 425 145	498 981 108 299 32 819 94 444 38 886	21 983 7 344 2 375 1 063 435	799 211 73 38 11	18 313 5 744 1 623 894 236	24 624 8 515 2 406 1 184 455
With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Persons for whem poverty status is determined Persons under 18 years Persons of years and over	1 957 1 171 623 837 306 200 992 772 374 20 839 2 135 630 3 865 2 276	17 890 14 318 7 698 3 269 1 916 1 071 13 409 11 588 6 237 87 790 33 753 11 016 10 106 4 241	131 90 54 16 16 16 74 54 529 86 23 29 24	503 352 182 351 242 160 136 110 22 4 010 1 222 365 87	388 317 199 114 78 42 265 230 148 2 392 916 331 114	9 300 6 087 3 055 4 482 2 362 1 229 4 190 3 342 1 603 46 027 13 707 4 290 9 852 4 972	1 112 997 597 225 171 93 814 772 475 5 548 2 492 828 262 90	51 51 34 14 14 14 37 37 20 164 38 15	733 627 205 555 486 138 106 54 3 438 1 503 291 146	1 712 1 451 762 598 415 220 900 846 427 7 258 3 193 1 019 292 148

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 4					Oistrict 5		
		Roce					Roce			
State Congressional District										
Congressional District	White	Black	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islonder	Hisponic origin (of ony race)	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of any roce)
SEX AND AGE										
All persons	544 794	17 920	504	1 809	2 264	552 694	5 407	1 193	5 482	3 274
MaleFemale	260 699 284 095	8 374 9 546	243 261	860 949	1 024 1 240	272 227 280 467	3 785 1 622	685 508	3 000 2 482	2 039 1 235
Under 5 yeors	34 320	1 780	28	193	222	35 147	232	68	370	231
5 to 9 yeors	36 648 34 858	1 489 1 841	33 39	215 147	146 227	37 331 36 681	177 182	96 98	262 249	166 119
15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years	34 597 30 831	1 738 1 145	38 22 56 95 85	128 i 77	327 131	45 710 54 792	698 1 122	119 143	600 1 144	566
25 to 34 yeors	83 527 81 133	2 563 2 146	56 95	270 430	381 355 237	81 387 75 422	1 503 881	221 216	1 553 616	/49 497
45 to 54 yeors55 to 64 yeors	58 896 59 294	1 616 1 570	85 31	205 84	237 96	55 825 52 011	335 171	113 68	434 153	342 86
65 to 74 yeors 75 to 84 yeors	55 535 27 609	1 131 670	31 53 13	32	74 46	45 542 25 541	62 39	30 21	68 33	445 566 749 497 342 86 42 24
85 years and over	7 546	231	ii	22	22	7 305	5	-	-	
3 ond 4 yeors 16 yeors ond over	14 124 431 827	725 12 482	393	74 1 227	100 1 617	14 545 436 175	86 4 764	925 925	160 4 506	100 2 731
18 yeors ond over	418 167 398 041	11 739 10 722	386 366	1 180 1 109	1 472 1 328	420 835 383 406	4 536 3 893	874 778	4 406 3 753	2 617 2 188
60 years and over62 years and over	122 495 110 661	2 845 2 491	91 91	88 86	170 151	105 112 94 604	170 126	70 62	148 120	119 102
Median oge	37.1	29.1	37.8	30.6	27.2	33.3	26.8	29.2	25.6	26.4
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	156 171	4 475	160	425	510	144 511	453 253 330	299	1 050 581	320 196
With own children under 18 years Morried-couple families	66 787 132 348	2 475 2 231	100 126	296 411	293 435	66 902 122 737	330	177 217	943 540	246
With own children under 18 yeorsFemale householder, no husband present	56 247 18 441	1 076 2 051	71 27	284 10	249 64	55 457 16 108	170 74 51	128 47	62	246 151 54 30
With own children under 18 years SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	8 685	1 344	22	8	42	8 929	51	23	41	30
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	123 578	5 500	103	614	795	152 329	2 355	397	3 330	1 312
Preprimory	10 209 84 759 28 610	298 4 393 809	9 84 10	95 387 132	32 554 209	8 218 89 042 55 069	52 657 1 646	16 263 118	113 704 2 513	47 423 842
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over Less than 9th grade	373 540 31 797	9 927 1 101	344 50 99	1 049 73	1 211 85	343 033 31 755 51 788	2 996 294	669 75	2 857 86	1 747 291
9th to 12th grade, no diplomo High school groduote (includes equivolency)	51 124 156 844	2 148 3 608	92	52 94	189 420	153 828	603 903	146 284	85 266	357 452 270
Some college, no degree Associote degree	52 034 24 262	1 800 556	54 12	67 34	240 128	37 795 17 292	521 114	112	168 122	46
8ochelor's degree Groduote or professionol degree	39 091 18 388	497 217	9 28	265 464	83 66	30 110 20 465	264 297	25 15	775 1 355	46 153 178
Percent high school groduote or higher	77.8 15.4	67.3 7.2	56.7 10.8	88.1 69.5	77.4 12.3	75.6 14.7	70.1 18.7	67.0 6.0	94.0 74.6	62.9 18. 9
Percent bochelor's degree or higher LABOR FORCE STATUS	13.4	7.2	10.6	67.3	12.3	14.7	10.7	0.0	, 4.0	
Persons 16 years and over	431 827	12 482	393	1 227	1 617	436 175	4 764	925	4 506	2 731
In labor force	252 486 252 081	6 161 6 102	202 202	760 760	1 011	254 492 253 929	1 653 1 617	557 557	2 360 2 345	950 950
EmployedUnemployed	236 372 15 709	4 714 1 388	172 30	718 42	926 85	236 100 17 829	1 395 222	430 127	2 172 173	861 89
Not in lobor force Femoles 16 years and over	179 341 229 045	6 321 6 912	191 194	467 627	606 936	181 683 224 166	3 111 1 309	368 393	2 146 1 1 933	1 781 968 479
In labor force	110 292 110 269	3 043 3 043	67 67	273 273	507 507	111 784 111 738	740 740	236 236	866 866	479
Employed	104 319	2 485 558	53 14	256 17	483 24	104 192 7 546	638 102	175 61	780 86	421 58
Unemployed Nat in lobor force	118 753	3 869	127	354	429	112 382	569	157	1 067	489
Persons 16 to 19 years Not enrolled in school	27 456 5 019	1 410 288	27 9	101 21	275 40	38 350 6 712	646 67	113 5	505 12 5	418 51 35 39 13
Unemployed or not in lobor force Not high school graduote	1 936 1 831	252 138	9	21 17	22 22	2 906 2 624	61 54	2 5	5	35
Employed	704	6 20	Ξ	-	- 8	925 526	- 2	3 2	_	2
Unemployed Not in lobor force	834	112	9	17	14	1 167	52	-	5	24
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	208 435	6 304	212	478	634	203 036	1 036	378	1 601	570
Households	10 037 22 887	1 224 1 455	43 7	11	42 91	11 768 25 209	166 180	28 60	274 140	76 96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 326	705	23	14	58	23 479 45 184	128 167	42 78	267 248	95 103
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	35 122	992 772	67 26 27	46 63	130 110	37 051	81	75 58	196 107	78 78
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999	27 861	649 372	27 12	58 161	88 83	33 230 19 344	164 121	27 27	177	76 96 95 103 78 78 15
\$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 or more	4 454	68 67	7	34 78	27	4 277 3 494	17 12	8	134	24 342
Meon income (dollors) Per capito income (dollors)		20 378 7 397	23 668 9 128	72 369 19 077	30 333 9 169	29 370 11 002	24 604 6 104	26 338 8 203	37 668 11 838	5 909
. C. Capito income (dollors)	12 040	7 377	7 120	17 077	, / 107	11 302		- 200		

(Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

			District 4			District 5				
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All income Levels in 1989										
Fomilies With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years	156 171 70 098 27 050 132 348 58 150 23 520 18 441 9 770 2 831	4 475 2 875 1 259 2 231 1 209 477 2 051 1 572 734	160 105 37 126 71 30 27 2/ 7	425 301 125 411 289 125 10	510 309 131 435 265 122 64 42	144 511 70 090 27 656 122 737 57 249 23 232 16 108 9 953 3 283	453 283 168 330 189 106 74 62 46	299 203 54 217 152 35 47 25	1 050 592 273 943 540 266 62 42	320 207 99 246 154 73 54 38 26
Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined_ Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years and aver Persons 75 years and aver	537 016 125 529 34 127 86 715 31 706	17 219 5 860 1 714 1 926 833	489 111 28 69 16	1 750 613 193 47 15	2 181 762 222 125 61	521 432 129 716 34 752 73 567 28 860	2 487 673 211 90 33	1 070 307 67 51 21	4 678 1 071 370 101 33	1 930 623 231 73 31
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level Fomilies With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple fomilies With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Fomale householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons of 5 years and aver Persons 75 years and aver	12 110 8 987 4 004 6 062 3 802 1 873 5 376 4 720 1 897 51 667 17 289 5 264 7 706 3 733	1 649 1 427 768 381 316 142 1 218 604 6 921 3 361 1 130 442 212	29 29 9 7 7 7 22 22 22 179 48 13 14	17 17 5 9 9 5 8 8 - 109 50 10	81 65 32 61 45 23 18 18 9 309 161 42	13 560 10 310 5 013 7 475 4 982 2 508 5 271 4 700 2 184 74 807 22 693 6 935 7 805 4 032	95 88 69 34 29 12 43 41 41 211 105 21 17	61 51 19 32 30 9 22 14 3 3 326 120 38 4	195 111 64 136 70 57 39 31 7 1 236 171 98 28	80 59 25 58 46 19 22 13 6 6 639 235 63 7

[Dato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[Dato based on somple and subject to sampling variability, se	e lexi. You definition	is or lettils dild	District 6	inois, see lexij						
State		Roce					Roce			
Congressional District			Americon					Americon		
	White	Block	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	Bleck	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
SEX AND AGE	· · · · · · ·	Diden	Nicon	Tourie Islander	(or only roce)	vviine _				
All persons	539 142	13 652	622	3 269	17 796	531 058	21 307	564 329	11 440 5 532	5 499 2 749
Mole	259 039 280 103	6 836 6 816	356 266	1 594 1 675	9 118 8 678	254 903 276 155	10 536 10 771	23 5	5 908	2 750
Under 5 yeors 5 to 9 yeors 10 to 14 yeors	33 741 34 717 32 393	1 397 1 179 1 126	43 74 5	307 336 338	2 471 2 238 2 047	34 572 32 540 29 920 33 524 37 197	1 372 1 302 1 462	25 46	1 049 1 001 1 016	472 479 445
15 to 19 years	34 575 34 854	1 461 1 173	81 74	362 409	1 699 1 887	33 524 37 197	1 462 2 938 2 406	68 89	1 055 881	828 503
25 to 34 yeors 35 to 44 yeors 45 to 54 yeors	84 135 77 540 56 151	2 333 1 830 1 161	119 65	454 412 344	3 031 1 948 1 176	89 410 78 021 56 399	3 695 2 674 1 890	87 106 53	1 875 2 259 1 316	733 425
55 to 64 yeors65 to 74 yeors	56 683 54 100	1 114 594	65 85 63 8	166 92	736 388	56 420	1 614 1 153	15 25 46 68 89 87 106 53 16 52 7	658 256	828 503 889 733 425 337 221 127
75 to 84 yeors 85 yeors and over	31 392 8 861	198 86	5 -	30 19	138 37	50 403 25 263 7 389	648 153	7 -	69	40
3 ond 4 yeors	13 521 431 914	471 9 732	11 478	130 2 222	954 10 682	14 037 428 270	501 16 819	458 441	397 8 165 7 766	171 4 011 2 427
18 yeors ond over	418 248 396 364 124 277	9 166 8 209 1 428	466 411 42	2 054 1 811 232	10 039 8 980 861	416 085 392 855 112 455	15 544 13 664 2 848	386	7 131	3 627 3 206 506 453
62 years and over	112 943 36.9	1 204 27.0	34 27.5	210 23.3	681 21.2	101 032 36.0	2 489 28.1	59 59 29.3	560 432 28.9	453 25.2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	00.7	27.0	27.3	20.0		00.0				
Fomilies	150 408	2 874	150	636	3 856	143 628	4 491	128	2 520	1 130
With own children under 18 yeors	63 510 125 816	1 535 1 302	95 107	437 472	2 909 1 862	59 040 121 643	2 089 2 668	59	1 689 2 166 1 518	1 130 550 874
With own children under 18 years Female householder, no husbond present With own children under 18 years	52 586 17 955 8 254	622 1 239 720	62 43 33	295 118 113	1 291 1 590 1 419	51 586 16 827 5 986	1 072 1 565 883	93 47 15 5	209 130	445 176 82
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	112 452 9 385	4 084 231	161	1 364 88	5 863 449	127 870 12 598	7 217 370	203	4 389 332	2 193 130
Elementory or high school	79 123 23 944	2 980 873	103 54	832 444	4 800 614	73 303 41 969	4 176 2 671	108 95	2 458 1 599	1 310 753
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years ond over Less thon 9th grode	368 862 43 186	7 316 918	345 53	1 517 245	7 454 2 654	363 305 17 725	11 827 902	321 16	6 438 502	2 772 218
9th to 12th grode, no diplomoHigh school groduate (includes equivolency)	66 087 157 598	1 861 2 806	53 99 103	199 277	2 131 1 577	37 158 117 081	1 721 3 759 2 120	16 52 118	507 994	218 331 535 528 167
Some college, no degree Associote degree 8ochelor's degree	37 216 17 792 30 872	925 362 316	34 19 14	113 101 251	503 241 209	57 599 21 493 71 210	669 1 788	84 28 11	639 329 1 529	596
Groduote or professional degree Percent high school groduote or higher	16 111 70.4	128 62.0	23 55.9	331 70.7	139 35.8	41 039 84.9	868 77.8	12 78.8	1 938 84.3	397 80.2
Percent bochelor's degree or higher	12.7	6.1	10.7	38.4	4.7	30.9	22.5	7.2	53.9	35.8
Persons 16 years and over	431 914	9 732	478	2 222	10 682	428 270	16 819	458	8 165	4 011
In lobor force	270 581 270 187	6 061 6 050	336 336	1 410 1 410	6 410 6 394	282 303 281 724	10 570 10 493	336 336	5 623 5 623 5 339	2 659 2 651
Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force	257 701 12 486 161 333	5 334 716 3 671	305 31 142	1 350 60 812	5 400 994 4 272	272 582 9 142 145 967	9 644 849 6 249	322 14 122	5 339 284 2 542	2 580 71 1 352
Femoles 16 years and over	227 922 120 958	4 856 3 070	199 123	1 166	5 219 2 385	226 377 128 553	8 469 5 553	181 104	4 232 2 545	2 003 1 233
Civilion lobor force	120 906 115 596	3 070 3 070 2 687	123 123 117	605 605 571	2 385 2 385 1 941	128 474 124 561	5 547 5 230	104 90	2 545 2 352	1 233 1 201
Unemployed Not in lobor force	5 310 106 964	383 1 786	6 76	34 561	444 2 834	3 913 97 824	317 2 916	14 77	193 1 68 7	32 770
Persons 16 to 19 yearsNot enrolled in school	28 198 6 919	1 243 309 137	59 45	296 30	1 341 578	27 768 4 094	2 586 499	48	846 75	736 68
Unemployed or not in lobor force Not high school groduote Employed	2 204 2 856 1 409	88 16	45 15 45 30 15	30 26 23	378 468 144	1 144 1 376 658	358 348 35	=	63 42 -	734 68 18 32 25
Unemployed Not in lobor force	459 988	46 26	15	23	116 208	187 531	35 22 291	-	5 37	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Households Less thon \$5,000	211 016 8 948	4 013 418	231 44	780	4 706 768	201 178 4 582	6 914 397	229 19	2 927 187	1 423 45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	21 576 20 536 39 058	496 369 961	36 20 31	50 44 61	954 604 912	10 216 10 887 26 439	538 489 1 214	10	153 197 229	56 82 190
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	37 254 42 873	638 528	56 27	147 167	687 443	27 886 40 301	1 188 1 390	32 56 29	355 462	45 56 82 190 263 303 273 129
\$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 ar more	28 745 6 995 5 031	437 112	11 3	136 49 80	259 34 45	43 224 18 492 19 151	1 130 384 184	29 22 -	591 361 392	273 129 82
Mean income (dollars) Per copito income (dollors)	34 471 13 620	54 27 707 8 656	22 276 10 435	49 949	20 606 5 914	53 971 20 633	36 424 12 279	36 207 13 770	56 498 15 059	82 47 162 13 311
to copilo income (doilo(s)	13 620	0 000	10 435	12 501	3 714 1	20 033	12 2/7	13 770	15 057	.5 0.1

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 6					District 7		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (of any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Fomilies With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Morried-couple fomilies With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years. Female householder, no husband present With related children under 5 years With related children under 5 years	150 408 66 925 26 703 125 816 54 477 22 636 17 955 9 424 3 030	2 874 1 851 834 1 302 753 312 1 239 886 384	150 116 52 107 73 42 43 43	636 444 190 472 302 134 118 113	3 856 3 094 1 692 1 862 1 338 736 1 590 1 524 824	143 628 62 018 26 986 121 643 53 258 24 879 16 827 7 009 1 586	4 491 2 509 1 089 2 668 1 258 571 1 565 1 080 422	128 59 29 93 47 29 15 5	2 520 1 775 724 2 166 1 545 665 209 165 37	1 130 556 241 874 445 224 176 82 15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years and aver Persons 75 years and aver	527 462 118 921 33 352 89 726 36 377	11 921 3 938 1 308 782 234	563 124 43 13 5	3 104 1 197 307 141 49	17 132 7 525 2 419 563 175	517 246 113 988 34 266 78 740 29 082	17 782 4 420 1 290 1 770 689	497 118 15 59 7	11 120 3 579 1 013 324 68	4 904 1 638 448 388 167
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level Fomilies With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Morried-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 19 years Famale householder, no husband present With related children under 5 years With related children under 5 years Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years	7 888 5 371 2 566 3 727 1 860 904 3 624 3 169 1 491 41 645 11 849 3 477	616 515 288 127 102 49 427 359 188 2 912 1 376 535	52 34 20 30 12 12 22 22 8 124 18	98 96 33 15 15 - 76 76 33 467 273 76	1 584 1 436 868 279 226 143 1 171 1 141 667 7 064 3 771 1 340	3 695 2 464 1 083 1 832 1 035 552 1 668 1 297 497 20 842 5 191 1 270	445 384 258 114 76 55 323 306 201 2 374 891 354	16 10 10 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 7 7 7 7 7	318 259 126 245 195 110 57 50 11 1 629 542	45 40 12 10 5 - 35 35 12 474 270 56 24
Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years. Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years	3 727 1 860 904 3 624 3 169 1 491 41 645 11 849	127 102 49 427 359 188 2 912 1 376	30 12 12 22 22 8 124 18	15 15 - 76 76 33 467 273	279 226 143 1 171 1 141 667 7 064 3 771	1 832 1 035 552 1 668 1 297 497 20 842 5 191	114 76 55 323 306 201 2 374 891	5 5 5 5 5	245 195 110 57 50 11 1 629 542	

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 8					District 9		
State		Roce					Roce			
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lack	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony race)
SEX AND AGE										
All persons	537 729 264 734 272 995	15 811 7 802 8 009	725 391 334	8 698 4 269 4 429	8 688 4 452 4 236	555 857 268 578 287 279	6 455 3 955 2 500	784 427 357	1 744 735 1 009	2 329 1 311 1 018
Under 5 years	39 163 38 665 36 420 34 834 34 997 95 318 89 576 59 600 49 403 37 003 17 287 5 463	1 593 1 381 1 229 1 302 1 295 3 292 2 420 1 479 961 505 273 81	66 18 51 41 57 134 160 102 58 29 9	757 781 771 729 443 1 544 1 801 1 033 541 190 777	867 839 849 856 905 1 773 1 335 646 377 128 88 88	36 402 37 930 38 813 41 430 36 266 83 962 79 669 60 091 55 511 50 045 27 638 8 100	542 428 463 405 619 1 346 1 207 580 335 297 177 56	72 58 36 61 85 148 121 120 25 39 15	140 168 221 237 142 199 291 182 107 45 5	244 273 273 196 208 484 262 157 103 57 64 8
3 and 4 yeors 16 yeors ond over 18 yeors ond over 21 yeors ond over 60 yeors ond over 62 yeors ond over Medion age	15 717 416 376 402 199 382 108 84 453 74 338 34.0	589 11 372 10 866 10 067 1 370 1 178 28.5	27 588 576 542 63 63 34.5	329 6 222 5 896 5 554 499 378 31.3	307 5 941 5 628 5 099 385 334 25.2	15 282 434 662 418 173 393 201 114 811 103 641 35.4	168 4 963 4 786 4 479 702 623 31.1	42 604 581 539 68 60 29.0	70 1 165 1 072 936 84 60 23.1	113 1 525 1 426 1 297 191 157 24.2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Fomilies With own children under 18 yeors Morried-couple families With own children under 18 yeors Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	146 622 70 072 127 289 61 602 14 206 6 485	3 874 2 255 2 358 1 303 1 279 868	194 112 179 109 15	2 027 1 479 1 820 1 386 94 50	1 989 1 367 1 508 1 087 304 178	155 552 71 124 131 863 59 127 17 820 9 156	1 121 679 650 374 382 261	205 154 166 123 23 21	277 182 238 158 29 23	353 251 282 192 51 41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school Preprimary	133 232 12 643 87 401 33 188	4 613 403 3 233 977	136 28 76 32	2 876 247 1 955 674	2 940 186 2 069 685	120 711 7 110 93 644 19 957	1 645 92 1 131 422	156 16 108 32	767 27 510 230	809 53 632 124
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over Less than 9th grade 9th to 12th grade, no diplama High school graduote (includes equivolency) Some college, no degree Associate degree Bachelor's degree Graduote or professional degree Percent high school graduote or higher Percent bochelor's degree or higher	353 650 17 430 41 305 121 582 60 457 24 437 58 271 30 168 83.4 25.0	9 011 654 1 445 3 024 1 910 427 1 023 528 76.7 17.2	492 36 58 198 108 43 1 48 80.9	5 217 406 390 793 566 396 1 503 1 163 84.7 51.1	4 372 590 596 1 238 862 313 513 260 72.9 17.7	365 016 45 917 62 409 171 411 34 050 14 930 22 765 13 534 70.3 9.9	3 998 529 979 1 635 432 113 221 89 62.3 7.8	472 54 109 219 40 16 14 20 65.5 7.2	836 81 66 199 90 59 116 225 82.4 40.8	1 135 196 210 430 130 22 88 59 64.2 13.0
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over In lobor force Civilion lobor force Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force Females 16 years and over In lobor force Civilion lobor force Employed Unemployed Unemployed Not in lobor force Persons 16 to 19 years	416 376 296 631 295 189 284 555 10 634 119 745 214 010 131 438 131 263 126 511 4 752 82 572 27 729	11 372 8 228 8 109 7 313 796 3 144 5 856 4 080 4 059 3 645 414 1 776 1 066	588 441 441 402 39 147 242 168 168 - 74	6 222 4 610 4 595 4 365 230 1 612 3 313 2 156 2 156 2 059 97 1 157	5 941 4 471 4 429 4 097 332 1 470 2 916 1 951 1 941 1 777 164 965	434 662 262 619 261 712 244 669 17 043 172 043 228 183 115 169 115 088 107 442 7 646 113 014 33 380	4 963 2 157 2 088 1 789 299 2 806 1 722 970 953 826 127 752	604 354 324 30 250 278 145 145 133 10	1 165 695 695 697 619 76 470 714 353 353 304 49 361	1 525 760 733 655 78 765 694 335 335 318 17 359
Not enrolled in school	27 729 5 478 1 402 1 856 991 291 574	294 254 191 18 20 153	17 15 15 - 7 8	562 51 5 19 14 - 5	161 79 127 62 15 50	33 380 8 539 3 110 3 371 1 522 476 1 373	81 71 71 8 - 63	7 - 3 3 - -	10	162 16 10 9 2 - 7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 Households	190 867	5 288	293	2 279	2 436	209 710	1 751	268	350	474
less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$34,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$74,999 \$100,000 or more	3 662 7 883 8 864 22 509 26 796 41 424 46 234 18 603 14 892 52 082	253 419 451 883 928 1 088 833 314 119 36 452	17 20 12 84 48 45 54 5 8 35 053 15 094	50 37 65 242 321 452 561 267 284 62 513	92 116 104 399 405 625 409 178 108 43 513	11 292 25 198 23 990 47 264 40 054 35 627 19 270 3 956 3 099 29 331 11 234	174 241 231 368 309 235 151 23 19 25 489	20 58 35 80 28 28 8 7 4 23 341 8 620	54 23 16 38 29 55 101 113 073 25 341	42 55 78 75 89 62 54 4 15 32 066

[Dota based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 8					District 9		
State		Rac	e				Race			
Congressional District	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All income Levels in 1989										
Families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	146 622 73 432 31 168 127 289 63 593 28 552 14 206 7 522 1 776	3 874 2 532 1 196 2 358 1 455 761 1 279 977 377	194 120 69 179 117 69 15 3	2 027 1 524 627 1 820 1 405 610 94 76	1 989 1 431 674 1 508 1 126 544 304 198	155 552 74 784 28 639 131 863 61 256 23 846 17 820 10 306 3 410	1 121 732 305 650 410 190 382 268 106	205 159 78 166 128 62 23 21 8	277 188 22 238 164 22 29 23	353 267 107 282 207 77 51 42 20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years ond over Persons 75 years ond over	530 103 134 076 38 927 56 201 19 810	14 809 4 534 1 473 788 290	703 142 66 38 9	8 677 2 795 757 289 99	8 409 2 921 841 231 103	542 483 135 980 36 027 80 303 31 260	4 429 1 465 449 455 181	695 190 68 58 19	1 634 659 140 45	1 953 856 239 106 49
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level Formilles With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children under 5 years Married-couple familles With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	3 562 2 586 1 208 1 838 1 100 564 1 579 1 375 579	489 437 266 86 63 53 389 366 205	20 11 11 20 11 11 -	75 75 22 28 28 22 27 27	241 238 136 112 109 51 94 94	14 057 10 354 5 065 7 667 4 862 2 550 5 468 4 742 2 155	179 145 55 29 7 4 135 131 51	39 39 23 23 23 15 16 16 8	39 28 7 27 16 7 12 12	65 60 34 21 18 9 28 28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years ond over Persons 75 years and over	18 398 5 389 1 523 3 362 1 669	2 266 975 320 133 56	69 26 16 -	374 170 44 24 5	1 028 507 183 61 33	64 771 22 489 6 845 9 983 4 909	1 075 520 192 163 76	216 91 34 23 6	222 68 27 16	445 214 49 35 5

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Doto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 10					District 11		
State		Roce					Roce			
Congressional District	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islonder	Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
SEX AND AGE										
All persons	555 315 266 392 288 923	5 856 3 164 2 692	1 002 568 434	2 558 1 258 1 300	4 037 2 020 2 017	556 558 263 627 292 931	5 340 3 512 1 828	339 215 124	2 294 1 144 1 150	4 413 2 455 1 958
Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 15 to 19 years 15 to 19 years 15 to 19 years 15 to 34 years 15 to 34 years 15 to 34 years 15 to 54 years 15 years and over 15 to 54 years 15 years and over 15 to 55 years and over 15 to 55 years and over 15 to 56 years 15 years 15 to 56 years 15 years	36 938 37 837 36 360 38 858 35 630 83 208 78 525 57 625 55 708 54 855 30 877 8 894	610 576 619 401 366 1 352 828 389 249 322 123 21	98 94 95 90 93 136 158 106 92 27 6	200 238 336 293 212 317 556 223 103 52 28	380 430 388 305 367 649 741 414 161 111 67 24	33 312 34 211 33 551 37 947 37 764 80 490 76 984 57 285 59 700 60 627 35 602 9 085	309 282 350 622 679 1 307 950 281 319 143 64	13 5 11 31 48 80 97 23 13 10 3	182 165 243 302 236 297 430 242 107 58 32	445 347 582 557 367 847 68 5 315 107 118 25
3 ond 4 yeors	15 356 436 507 421 866 397 142 124 088 113 096 36.1	289 3 977 3 822 3 574 600 530 27.8	45 680 649 606 81 65	83 1 719 1 631 1 453 138 108 25.0	161 2 788 2 674 2 478 292 252 27.2	13 572 448 844 434 379 408 914 137 719 125 684 37.6	49 4 335 4 046 3 667 449 361 28.9	304 300 272 20 20 31.6	89 1 687 1 552 1 321 134 110 25.9	174 2 943 2 69 0 2 436 176 172 23.5
Families	151 794 67 080 125 728 55 287 19 598 9 268	1 074 651 558 284 402 306	227 115 194 89 31 26	514 421 446 362 52 43	838 547 626 368 157 134	152 798 63 497 123 970 52 333 22 202 9 014	703 372 434 231 213 122	108 65 93 54 8	343 245 283 221 28 19	820 561 621 414 167
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school Preprimary Elementary or high school College	126 297 9 613 88 598 28 086	1 915 125 1 411 379	293 45 205 43	1 073 92 677 304	1 320 76 918 326	122 600 8 523 81 547 32 530	1 570 43 1 091 436	65 - 27 38	901 40 517 344	1 727 90 1 249 3 88
Persons 25 years and over Less thon 9th grode	369 692 33 519 58 843 156 905 46 294 22 993 32 485 18 653	3 284 265 672 1 259 639 181 162 106	532 49 136 155 52 54 73 13	1 279 159 109 217 125 74 282 313	2 167 206 319 745 351 157 249 140	379 773 43 036 64 244 161 649 43 561 19 455 29 977 17 851	3 098 278 786 1 075 588 132 166 73 65.7	231 25 37 75 41 15 6 32	1 166 100 100 175 104 85 245 357 82.8	2 115 220 482 659 348 118 162 126 66.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher LABOR FORCE STATUS	13.8	8.2	16.2	46.5	18.0	12.6	7.7	16.5	51.6	13.6
Persons 16 years and over In lobor force Civilian lobor force Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force Females 16 years and over In lobor force	436 507 262 655 262 244 246 976 15 268 173 852 231 477 117 178	3 977 2 091 2 087 1 654 433 1 886 1 826 881	680 463 461 427 34 217 306 168	1 719 1 038 1 038 1 002 36 681 908 422	2 788 1 897 1 866 1 721 145 891 1 411 864	448 844 261 245 260 693 244 839 15 854 187 599 240 556 116 821	4 335 1 502 1 485 1 283 202 2 833 1 306 656	304 200 200 193 7 104 109 73	1 687 1 003 1 003 994 9 684 885 435	2 943 1 647 1 647 1 494 153 1 296 1 308 709
Civilion lobor force Employed Unemployed Not in labor force Persons 16 to 19 years Not enrolled in school Unemployed or not in labor force Not high school graduate Employed	117 156 110 638 6 518 114 299 31 185 6 853 2 452 2 691 1 224	877 689 188 945 327 62 55 39 6	166 156 10 138 55 32 20 26	422 405 17 486 228 32	859 811 48 547 254 29 18	116 777 110 662 6 115 123 735 31 307 6 662 2 590 2 490 983	656 586 70 652 558 227 212 179 10	73 69 4 36 25 11 6 7	435 429 6 450 285 50 34 23 -	1 308 709 709 621 88 599 461 105 66 78 12
Unemployed Not in lobor force	433 1 027	33	10 10	- - -	7	. 501 1 006	161	2	23	16 50
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	200 000	1 (00				01/ 00/	1 001	140	400	1.005
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$24,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$74,999 \$100,000 or more Mean income (dollars) Per capito incame (dollors)	209 923 11 185 25 197 23 173 42 398 37 374 37 312 23 273 5 591 4 420 31 483 12 043	1 693 279 304 198 269 212 220 138 47 26 24 994	295 28 47 19 39 48 55 50 9 - 31 098 8 570	683 900 56 47 117 94 61 77 23 118 57 263	1 082 74 92 107 228 156 184 152 43 46 34 916 9 873	216 926 12 143 28 978 25 448 44 664 37 007 37 198 22 438 5 317 3 733 30 319 11 982	1 031 80 155 108 221 148 194 91 24 10 27 418	148 13 20 20 26 42 21 6 - 22 668 12 904	492 37 18 21 89 47 72 60 32 116 67 471	1 025 68 78 162 136 215 150 139 39 38 34 881

[Oata based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 10					District 11		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	Black	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (af ony race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All Income Levels in 1989 Families With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. With related children under 18 years. With related children under 18 years. Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years. With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years.	151 794 70 672 28 636 125 728 57 200 23 686 19 598 10 567 3 729	1 074 729 367 558 307 178 402 343 164	227 120 40 194 94 25 31 26	514 424 163 446 365 156 52 43	838 574 252 626 393 200 157 136 47	152 798 67 153 26 473 123 970 54 281 22 153 22 202 10 420 3 349	703 450 155 434 250 69 213 161 81	108 71 37 93 60 30 8 6	343 245 91 283 221 86 28	820 610 261 621 446 190 167 132
Persons for whom poverty status is determined_ Persans under 18 years Persans under 5 years Persons 65 years and aver Persons 75 years ond over	541 154 131 532 36 488 90 074 36 154	4 797 1 765 562 421 127	959 344 95 33 6	2 429 927 200 80 28	3 657 1 303 380 181 78	540 586 120 954 33 032 99 316 40 001	3 344 1 180 278 205 68	301 39 13 13 3	2 203 732 172 90 32	3 855 1 642 426 144 43
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level Families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years	11 985 8 654 4 563 5 991 3 442 1 928 5 239 4 708 2 316 57 895	316 276 131 48 30 22 248 239 104	39 20 144 24 9 3 13 11 11	90 70 25 58 43 25 32 27 -	99 87 55 46 34 28 53 53 27 751	11 542 8 149 3 971 5 453 3 015 1 634 5 479 4 721 2 118 56 729	131 128 72 - - 128 128 72 1 182	23 21 9 17 17 7 6 4 2	29 29 5 7 7 - 17 17 297	150 145 109 48 48 44 88 83 60
Persons under 18 yeors Persons under 5 yeors Persons 65 yeors ond over Persons 75 yeors and over	18 982 6 257 10 885 5 894	907 289 158 32	46 20 11	166 33 29 6	362 120 39	17 165 5 363 11 585 6 132	613 158 30 2	6 - 2 -	91 39 2	519 218 37 16

(Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

			District 12					District 13		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District			American					American		
	White	8lack	Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)	White	8lack	Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic anigin (af any race)
SEX AND AGE										-
All persons	556 098	7 413	479	1 324	1 990	515 085 245 535	34 252 17 202	773 404	13 893 6 648	6 631 3 507
MaleFemale	266 815 289 283	3 718 3 695	272 207	656 668	971 1 019	269 550	17 050	369 45	7 245	3 124 485
Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 ta 14 years	33 005 36 421 38 549	538 429 606	19 30 27	93 94 93	250 125 131	34 104 32 267 29 316	2 293 2 109 2 296	48 19	1 030 1 082 1 216	583 514
15 to 19 years	41 644 37 760	849 565	56 52	193 186	161 236	29 091 31 946	2 758 2 657	31 76	1 444 1 142	674 494
25 ta 34 years	80 022 79 185 56 854	1 355 1 101 497	84 74 65	304 145 145	324 290 179	86 105 79 505 56 269	6 476 6 173 3 788	162 113 73	2 106 2 638 1 972	1 458 995 637
55 to 64 years	57 351 56 896	572 542	38 23	52 8	155	52 653 47 799	2 564 1 964	140 28	737 298	460 145
75 to 84 years 85 years and over	30 449 7 962	254 105	11	9 2	29 18	26 963 9 067	838 336	32 6	187 21	116 70
3 and 4 years	13 961 440 379	170 5 713	11 401	32 1 016	86 1 464	13 535 413 743	1 001 26 906	26 659	373 10 277 9 685	210 4 904 4 722
18 years and over	424 530 397 612 126 319	5 468 4 838 1 232	372 339 39	963 820 19	1 399 1 243 189	402 005 384 458 110 883	25 911 24 331 4 353	649 615 109	9 685 8 858 772	4 259 584
62 years and aver	114 143	1 098	37 32.1	19 25.1	164 27.6	100 369 36.8	3 843 32.8	92 35.6	601 30.1	437 28.9
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	30.3	30.0	32.1	25.1	17.0	30.0	02.0			
Families	153 981	1 639	115	186	432	140 048	7 408	223	3 310	1 390
With awn children under 18 years Married-couple families	68 348 129 141	926 887	58 96	115 136	293 316 199	58 927 121 927	3 652 4 503 2 192	114 156 90	2 186 2 988 2 025	869 1 027 609
With own children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	57 747 19 112 8 764	420 659 458	45 13 7	93 36 15	101 79	52 131 13 965 5 527	2 490 1 303	50 11	235 110	290 224
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	131 761 7 446	2 180 72	158 4	663 28	569 30	1 19 768 12 670	9 156 791	1 20	5 040 309	2 215 218
Elementary or high school Callege	92 334 31 981	1 304 804	104 50	251 384	337 202	71 895 35 203	5 766 2 599	75 40	2 979 1 752	1 347 650
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over Less than 9th grade	368 719 49 532	4 426 717	295 21	665 75	1 087 147	358 361 16 834	22 139 1 462	554 77	7 959 449	3 881 414 589
9th ta 12th grade, no diploma High school groduote (includes equivalency) Some college, na degree	54 703 171 519 37 814	986 1 673 577	71 113 32	36 161 96	238 402 137	35 857 105 038 57 370	4 924 6 559 4 223	102 133 89	506 1 291 760	888 663 240
Associote degreeBachelor's degree	15 581 25 230	137 197	13 22	15 126	55 63	21 168 73 335	1 053 2 300	72 45	724 2 134	240 554 533
Groduate or professional degree Percent high school graduate or higher	14 340 71.7	139 6 <u>1</u> .5	23 68.8	156 83.3	45 64.6	48 759 85.3	1 618 71.2	36 67.7	2 095 88.0	74.2 28.0
Percent bachelar's degree or higher LABOR FORCE STATUS	10.7	7.6	15.3	42.4	9.9	34.1	17.7	14.6	53.1	26.0
Persons 16 years and over	440 379	5 713	401	1 016	1 464	413 743	26 906	659	10 277	4 904 3 068
In labor force	237 104 236 712 216 070	2 327 2 310 1 903	203 203 178	578 572 533	734 726 625	281 888 281 347 273 004	17 050 17 002 16 008	456 450 419	7 376 7 369 7 058	3 061 2 977
Unemployed Not in labor force	20 642 203 275	407 3 386	25 198	39 438	101 730	8 343 131 855	994 9 856	31 203	311 2 901	84 1 836
Females 16 years and over In labor farce	232 665 101 418	2 824 1 176	1 75 93	549 253	7 33 330	220 076 128 987	1 3 349 9 113	322 241	5 467 3 552	2 385 1 523
Civilian labor forceEmployed	101 385 93 310	1 176 978	93 76	253 227	330 319	128 924 125 118 3 806	9 113 8 692 421	235 222 13	3 552 3 378 174	1 523 1 523 1 500 23
UnemployedNot in labor force	8 075 131 247	198 1 648	17 82	26 296	403	91 089	4 236 2 110	81 29	1 915 1 176	862
Not enrolled in schaal Unemplayed ar nat in labor force	33 900 6 486 2 991	722 83 61	54 10 4	165 2 -	141	23 436 3 402 717	412 269	10	85 38	125 68 68 29
Nat high school graduateEmplayed	2 231 583	43 4	Ξ	_	=	977 639	198 45	5	58 36	68 29
Unemployed Not in labor farce	1 198	33	=	=	=	113 225	7 146	5 -	18	39
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										/-
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999	210 140 14 857 28 226	2 550 559 388	193 47 28	322 37 70	593 121 93	196 012 3 850 7 778	10 977 570 828	311 	3 788 180 152	1 767 79 102
\$10,000 ta \$14,999 \$15,000 ta \$24,999	26 302 47 838	425 398	15 37	20 43	61 130	9 136 23 165	657 1 826	22 32 47	178 389	74 294
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	36 535 32 224	310 291	39 13 7	56 49	64 75	26 590 38 651	1 759 2 121 2 159	47 90 85	428 670 814	74 294 223 339 356 133 167
\$50,000 ta \$74,999 \$75,000 ta \$99,999 \$100,000 ar mare	17 758 3 586 2 814	134 43 2	7 -	20 _ 27	26 7 16	43 082 19 446 24 314 61 247	608 449	15	403 574	133 167
Meon income (dallars) Per capita incame (dallars)	27 702	19 557 7 322	20 684 7 944	39 729 10 419	24 602 6 971	4	40 306 13 606	39 900 15 427	63 454 17 915	50 820 13 805

(Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

			District 12				-	District 13		
State		Race					Roce			
Congressional District	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pocific Islander	Hispanic arigin (of any race)	White	8l a ck	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (af any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All Income Levels In 1989 Families	153 981 71 567 26 034 129 141 59 435 22 289 19 112 10 024 3 117	1 639 1 084 418 887 512 177 659 522 217	115 58 23 96 45 17 13 7	186 125 54 136 103 51 36 15	432 293 135 316 199 88 101 79 44	140 048 61 332 26 367 121 927 53 493 24 420 13 965 6 377 1 387	7 408 4 317 1 740 4 503 2 417 1 065 2 490 1 695 572	223 134 70 156 90 59 50 31 11	3 310 2 222 734 2 988 2 049 695 235 117 23	1 390 895 297 1 027 620 228 290 239 62
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years and over Persons 75 years and over Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level	540 324 130 336 32 698 90 807 34 813	6 100 1 871 527 874 337	441 107 19 34 11	1 139 347 93 19	1 745 587 246 139 47	502 242 112 218 33 828 77 218 30 396	7 841 2 194 2 868 975	116 45 53 25	4 170 1 045 500 208	1 814 469 304 159
With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. Married-couple families With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. Female householder, no husband present With related children under 5 years. With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years. Persons under 5 years.	17 388 12 526 5 579 10 236 6 626 3 135 6 460 5 441 2 251 78 951 25 614 7 452	565 500 212 156 132 52 390 354 158 2 358 995 301	22 20 7 10 8 2 7 7 - 170 59 7	50 36 30 27 27 27 16 9 3 3 321 77 29	112 101 400 411 36 60 54 31 486 168	2 347 1 470 675 1 164 524 2275 988 802 316 14 859 3 091 827	614 435 236 140 62 27 413 329 181 3 188 1 022 386	- - - - - - - - 36 6	292 218 62 237 194 55 55 24 7 1 175 430 50	125 106 32 18 7 7 91 83 25 530 213
Persons 65 years and over	10 949 5 085	194 87	-	2 2	41 17	4 017 2 330	527 254	=	41 10	26 26

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 14					District 15		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (af any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
SEX AND AGE										-
All persons	455 681	100 732	800	7 310	4 277	531 491	12 301	559	6 505	26 348 13 113
Male Female	213 249 242 432	45 331 55 401	416 384	4 008 3 302	2 141 2 136	256 238 275 253	6 260 6 041	279 280	3 161 3 344	13 113 13 235
Under 5 years 5 ta 9 years	25 062 24 458	9 449 8 330	30 47	481 421	350 323	33 792 34 057	1 468 1 005	35 58	612 632	3 425 3 167
10 ta 14 years 15 to 19 years	21 686 28 251	7 252 8 227	78 85 70	360 760	287 292	31 184 33 847 36 719	1 373 1 212	27 55	421 710	3 083 2 417
20 to 24 years	37 464 76 176	7 912 16 912	70 149 180	1 053 2 274	561 1 159	36 719 86 643 81 479	1 177 2 196	59 75 112	623 1 413 1 140	2 212 4 546 3 540
35 ta 44 years 45 ta 54 years 55 ta 64 years	65 851 43 576 47 313	12 812 8 546 8 674	49 26	1 032 505 219	516 296 262	56 446	1 558 1 095 621	47 74	548 291	1 792
65 ta 74 years	49 275 28 793	7 402 3 875	41	132 61	167 55	53 286 49 950 26 401	352 168	17	72 20	1 349 594 150 73
85 years and aver	7 776 10 234	1 341 3 641	35 10 12	12 180	9	7 687 13 833	76 504	- 10	23 227	73 1 438
16 years and over	380 417 371 414	74 253 71 067	633 603	5 958 5 810	3 287 3 192	426 149 413 446	8 259 7 877	439 418	4 650 4 437	16 267 15 296
21 years and aver60 years and over	348 114 112 150	65 555 17 152	560 96	5 001 298	2 921 341	390 584 111 706	7 019 844	379 43	3 909 220	13 814 1 331
62 years and over	102 123 37.1	15 326 30.2	86 32.1	249 27.4	284 27.5	100 799 36.1	739 24.6	36 29.3	175 27.0	1 095 22.5
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	V	50.2	52. .	2	27.0					
Fomilies	116 290	24 087	182	1 461	851	146 953	2 703	141	1 353	6 063
With own children under 18 years Morried-couple families	44 049 91 647	12 791 8 873	102	891 1 268	488 599	62 809 124 846	1 689 1 352	94 80 43	946 1 221	6 063 4 367 3 354 2 319
With awn children under 18 years Female householder, no husband present	35 683 19 530	3 478 13 701	83 54 86	810 119	316 214	53 152 16 524	767 1 046	32	874 87	2 319 2 169 1 751
With awn children under 18 years SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	7 124	8 733	40	65	160	7 555	722	32	40	1 731
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	108 036	28 588	192	3 898	1 626	120 702	4 126	147	2 574	9 092
Preprimary Elementary or high schaal Callege	8 031 54 248 45 757	1 957 19 578 7 053	10 141 41	166 906 2 826	105 698 823	9 789 77 004 33 909	194 2 988 944	98 49	156 1 357 1 061	682 7 142 1 268
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over Less than 9th grade	318 760 24 957	59 562 5 626	490 59	4 235 232	2 464 214	361 892 35 125	6 066 586	325 45	3 507 331	12 044 3 060 3 188 3 289 1 105 408 650
9th to 12th grade, na diplama High school groduate (includes equivolency)	46 338 109 693	14 313 20 837	59 38 179	182 396	300 466	56 622 134 716	1 154 2 022	39 152	414 519 298	3 188 3 289
Same college, no degree Associate degree 8achelor's degree	42 709 16 975 46 302	9 825 3 463 3 370	59 40 53 62	326 153 1 015	406 134 326	46 460 22 893 42 791	1 194 336 470	42 6 30	185 679	408 650
Graduate ar prafessional degree	31 786	2 128		i 931 90.2	618 79.1	23 285 74.6	304 71.3	11 74.2	1 081 78.8	344
Percent high schaal graduate or higher Percent bachelar's degree or higher	77.6 24.5	66.5 9.2	80.2 23.5	69.6	38.3	18.3	12.8	12.6	50.2	48.1 8.3
LABOR FORCE STATUS			(00		0.007	404 140	0.050	439	4 450	16 267
In labor farce Civilian labar farce	380 417 226 620 226 206	74 253 37 903 37 660	633 294 294	5 958 3 302 3 302	3 287 2 120 2 120	426 149 275 522 275 161	8 259 5 596 5 550	316 316	4 650 3 183 3 183	10 334 10 310
EmplayedUnemplayed	213 517 12 689	30 619 7 041	208 86	3 139 163	1 947 173	263 679 11 482	5 003 547	240 76	3 067 116	9 195 1 115
Not in labar force Females 16 years and over	153 797 205 690	36 350 42 147	339 286	2 656 2 663	1 167 1 620	150 627 223 874	2 663 4 130	123 230	1 467 2 349	5 933 8 471
In labar farce	105 975 105 911	20 138 20 100	125 125	1 294 1 294	886 886	124 901 124 850	2 790 2 790	156 156	1 356 1 356	4 439 4 439
Emplayed Unemplayed	101 075 4 836	16 966 3 134	90 35	1 222 72	873 13	120 184 4 666	2 492 298	131 25 74	1 277 79	3 970 469 4 032
Nat in labar farce Persons 16 to 19 years	99 715 24 193	22 009 6 779	161 73	1 369 670	734 262	98 973 27 538	1 340 1 016	55	993 520	2 011
Nat enralled in school Unemployed or not in labar farce	3 781 1 399	1 802 1 419	41 41	63 42	25 16	5 811 1 744	187 109	17 2	22 9 22	693 417 471
Nat high school groduate Emplayed Unemplayed	1 413 578 250	940 108 211	30 - 14	41 7 12	5	1 991 941 405	102 41 20	4 2 2	13	145
Nat in labar force	585	621	16	22	5	645	41	-	9	265
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								***	. 705	7 334
Households	190 356 11 001 22 172	38 075 8 068 8 493	278 78 66	2 591 555 259	1 486 203 148	202 540 5 951 15 064	3 807 375 468	205 16 22	1 795 92 154	1 206 1 013 639 1 565 983 1 108
\$10,000 ta \$14,999 \$15,000 ta \$24,999	18 652 35 283	4 509 6 605	11 31	314	211 231	15 652 34 404	376 594	26 28	135 230	639 1 565
\$25,000 ta \$34,999 \$35,000 ta \$49,999	30 482 31 186	4 408 3 456	29 31	433 289 223	251 201	34 540 43 874	718 615	25 54 24	232 298 338	983 1 108 635
\$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 ta \$99,999 \$100,000 ar mare	24 516 8 601 8 463	1 865 385 286	18 	205 129 184	137 49 55	35 502 10 473 7 080	510 118 33	10	130 186	134 51
Mean incame (dallars) Per capita incame (dallars)	37 193 15 759	19 599 7 671	38 377 12 694	33 890 12 744	30 432 11 357	40 038 15 446	29 099 9 330	30 385 11 071	54 100 16 117	25 070 7 217
r cr cuping incume (adillars)	1 13 /37	7 6/1	12 074	12 /44	11 33/	13 440	, 550	., 0,1		

[Data bosed an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 14					District 15		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)	White	81ack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All Income Levels in 1989										
With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. With related children under 5 years. With related children under 18 years. With related children under 5 years. Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years. With related children under 18 years.	116 290 46 908 20 179 91 647 37 065 16 825 19 530 8 389 2 868	24 087 15 244 7 027 8 873 4 145 1 796 13 701 10 271 4 929	182 114 40 83 54 18 86 52 22	1 461 930 408 1 268 823 381 119 72 25	851 511 269 599 334 165 214 160 92	146 953 65 953 26 298 124 846 54 930 22 936 16 524 8 583 2 388	2 703 1 856 827 1 352 856 333 1 046 790 372	141 98 32 80 47 15 32 32	1 353 957 492 1 221 877 463 87 45	6 063 4 629 2 184 3 354 2 408 1 047 2 169 1 872 968
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 55 years and over Persons 75 years and over income in 1989 Below Poverty Level	439 259 83 485 24 911 82 207 33 557	96 103 29 052 9 264 12 026 4 819	697 197 30 86 45	6 680 1 482 474 193 73	4 018 1 060 343 223 64	515 699 116 393 33 483 79 077 29 788	11 302 4 113 1 392 556 220	536 141 35 17 —	6 061 2 036 612 108 36	25 627 10 890 3 386 800 217
Familles With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	7 413 5 157 2 739 3 089 1 790 1 078 3 847 3 092 1 546	9 391 7 824 4 379 1 184 711 394 7 702 6 765 3 863	86 60 15 20 13 58 39 15	372 262 159 317 224 139 42 31	155 119 94 62 32 24 87 70	5 290 3 804 1 897 2 254 1 213 670 2 696 2 364 1 121	502 457 266 50 38 7 403 370 221	5 5 5 5 5 5 5	156 103 64 119 90 57 20 6	1 969 1 827 999 415 365 163 1 431 1 353 790
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 65 years and over Persons 75 years and over	46 522 10 166 3 377 8 262 4 498	39 100 16 534 5 971 3 379 1 507	409 155 14 40 19	2 000 460 189 13	921 301 107 27	28 924 7 916 2 397 5 787 3 011	2 820 1 419 609 184 113	72 9 5 -	774 229 91 28 14	8 894 5 064 1 721 213 40

[Doto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 16					District 17		
Cama		Roce					Roce			
State Congressional District			Americon					American		
	White	8lack	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
SEX AND AGE										
All persons	518 010 252 996	29 203 14 294	677 393	6 318 3 131	20 585 11 292	516 603 250 391	37 530 17 552	905 437	5 625 2 554	9 529 4 737
FemoleUnder 5 years	265 014 39 597	14 909 2 623	284 81	3 187 471	9 293 2 657	266 212 35 251	19 978 3 769	468 92	2 554 3 071 443	4 737 4 792 1 234
5 to 9 yeors	37 878 37 878 34 691	2 526 2 452	49 30	639 685	2 087 2 087 2 311	33 750 33 379	3 459 3 006	50 75	581 496	1 188 1 099
15 to 19 years	36 195 36 704	3 217 2 951	63 42	664 515	2 056 2 073	33 039 34 082	3 057 2 945	114 72	672 403 896	947 773 1 692
25 to 34 yeors 35 to 44 yeors 45 to 54 yeors	86 132 82 337 55 257	4 597 4 115 2 529	150 117 67	955 1 222 641	4 004 2 748 1 331	88 389 81 100 55 602	6 616 5 780 3 191	149 149 74	912 674	1 216
55 to 64 years65 to 74 years	44 203 37 624	1 808 1 563	46 23	272 201	792 320	49 344 42 725	2 553 1 994	86 26	305 158	681 413 181
75 to 84 years 85 years and over	20 596 6 796	601 221	1 8	44 9	165 41	22 907 7 035	941 219	10	49 36	88 17
3 and 4 years	15 982 399 349	932 21 053	29 517	215 4 397	1 048 13 034 12 330	13 784 407 576 394 745	1 590 26 735 25 601	50 678 614	203 3 938 3 626	546 5 839 5 417
18 years and over	385 877 361 590 86 715	19 968 17 687 3 263	477 441 61	4 095 3 784 373	11 100 845	374 543 97 697	23 583 4 445	569 68	3 338 329	4 922 493
62 years and over Median age	77 915	2 965 27.0	50 28.9	305 27.1	686 22.9	87 983 35.0	3 911 28.8	53 28.4	289 27.3	370 21.8
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	55.7	21.0	20.7	2						
Families	138 465	6 323	173	1 351	4 332	142 851	9 264	212	1 103	2 024
With own children under 18 yeors	65 471 121 184 57 246	3 534 3 31 8 1 664	98 147 77	923 1 079 776	3 234 2 638 1 873	64 730 122 155 54 454	5 454 4 274 2 345	116 156 85	719 867 606	1 376 1 208 731
Female householder, no husband present With own children under 18 years	12 656 6 038	2 468 1 593	13	184 106	1 371 1 174	15 002 7 468	4 157 2 700	45 30	149 90	731 676 563
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Preprimory	124 122 11 239	9 469 489	119	2 595 173	6 538 439	110 209 8 462 78 141	10 764 572 8 111	256 16	2 262 167	3 399 250
Elementory or high schoolCollege	81 580 31 303	6 133 2 847	85 34	1 713 709	5 213 886	78 141 23 606	2 081	208 32	1 560 535	2 757 392
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			414		0.403	047 100	21 294	502	3 030	4 288
Persons 25 years and over Less than 9th grade 9th to 12th grade, no diploma	332 945 32 447 42 177	15 434 1 591 3 728	412 88 92	3 344 496 419	9 401 3 145 2 269	347 102 29 878 53 151	2 022 5 053	65 83	477 352	4 288 1 073 961 1 307
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	113 816 43 547	6 040 1 831	123 21	655 32 1	2 048 849	147 255 40 856	7 972 3 233	181 120	644 422	1 307 442 149
Associote degree Bochelor's degree Groduote or professional degree	17 289 55 293 28 376	513 1 087 644	16 64 8	191 615 647	261 479 350	18 070 39 103 18 789	851 1 428 735	7 22 24	197 449 489	223 133
Percent high school groduote or higher Percent bachelor's degree or higher	77.6 25.1	65.5 11.2	56.3 17.5	72.6 37.7	42.4 8.8	76.1 16.7	66.8 10.2	70.5 9.2	72.6 31.0	52.6 8.3
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	399 349 276 647	21 053 13 061	517 379	4 397 3 166	13 034 8 767	407 576 280 309 279 327	26 735 18 063 17 885	678 474 472	3 938 2 675 2 675	5 839 3 877 3 844
Civilion lobor force Employed Unemployed	276 348 268 943 7 405	13 021 11 747 1 274	379 361 18	3 166 3 003 163	8 761 8 056 705	279 327 270 452 8 875	17 885 15 751 2 134	472 434 38	2 552 123	3 448 3 96
Not in labor force	122 702 207 437	7 992 10 906	138 216	1 231	4 267 5 703	127 267 213 438	8 672 14 521	204 346	1 263 2 160	1 962 2 967
In lobor force	122 151 122 121	6 483 6 477	125 125	1 413 1 413	2 936 2 936	128 243 128 112	9 295 9 224	227 227	1 354 1 354	1 728 1 728
EmployedUnemployed	118 613 3 508	5 906 571	108 17 91	1 350 63	2 639 297 2 767	123 926 4 186 85 195	8 130 1 094 5 226	225 2 119	1 290 64 806	1 580 148 1 239
Not in labor forcePersons 16 to 19 years	85 286 29 700	4 423 2 668	63	815 538	1 560	26 392	2 496	104 19	505	778
Not enrolled in school Unemployed or not in lobor force Not high school graduate	7 292 1 728 4 131	585 441 374	31 24 31	31 7 8	677 330 544	6 631 1 712 2 820	838 538 550	11	8 11	173 71 90 34 10
EmployedUnemployed	2 861 294	88 104	7	1 3	250 86	1 708 384 721	128 183 233	11	5 - 6	34 10 46
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	976	182	24	4	208	721	233	-	0	40
Households	184 738	8 609	263 24	1 638 69	5 274 528	200 366 5 863	13 383 1 456	292 13	1 470 129	2 624 484
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	4 492 9 192 11 162	746 1 046 895	35 6	113 50	845 685	13 813 15 511	1 926 1 439	53 5	70 i 103	484 369 219 470
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27 041 30 001	1 500 1 253	77 40	151 296	1 067 768	35 963 37 622	2 623 2 124	61 36	231 291 286	470 412 363
\$35,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999	39 598 37 035 14 222	1 379 1 259 383	22 32 20	313 382 144	667 484 125	44 681 32 605 8 567	1 959 1 410 286	52 36 36	214 75	230 49
\$100,000 or more Mean income (dollors)	11 995 46 921	148 31 459	7 31 987	120 48 620	105 26 631	5 741 37 965	160 27 415	34 164	71 40 010	28 24 316
Per copito income (dollors)	16 973	9 749	11 088	13 209	7 385	14 889	9 817	11 412	11 373 أ	7 103

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 16					Oistrict 17		
State		Race					Race			
Congressional District	White	8lack	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lack	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years	138 465 67 868 30 125 121 184 58 671 27 177 12 656 6 781 2 071	6 323 4 285 1 889 3 318 1 934 822 2 468 1 979 895	173 103 66 147 77 52 13 13	1 351 965 348 1 079 784 276 184 126 51	4 332 3 422 1 711 2 638 1 967 983 1 371 1 247 614	142 851 67 828 27 782 122 155 56 148 23 914 15 002 8 491 2 766	9 264 6 141 2 903 4 274 2 598 1 089 4 157 3 079 1 603	212 116 57 156 85 45 45 30 12	1 103 803 281 867 659 270 149 113	2 024 1 483 650 1 208 756 300 676 623 333
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 yeors Persons under 5 yeors Persons 65 years and over Persons 75 years and over	501 688 130 324 39 173 58 887 22 290	26 147 8 692 2 507 2 136 659	607 137 76 32 9	6 198 2 211 459 254 53	19 849 8 002 2 605 504 184	504 865 120 281 34 749 66 850 24 915	36 800 11 764 3 695 2 893 1 012	898 284 92 44 18	5 578 1 993 443 223 65	9 313 4 009 1 216 258 77
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years	4 802 3 502 2 117 2 824 1 804 1 207 1 733 1 519 804	1 133 1 044 605 152 119 70 887 831 476	13 13 8 - - 13 13 8	167 127 68 87 53 29 66 66 39	1 324 1 223 727 386 329 203 890 849 487	5 629 4 033 2 164 2 742 1 484 840 2 581 2 300 1 204	2 112 1 887 1 171 223 173 84 1 769 1 637 1 061	31 28 20 15 15 15 18 15 12	130 111 49 84 73 49 41 33	725 657 383 208 167 102 492 476 278
Persons for whom poverty status is determined_ Persons under 18 years Persons onder 5 years Persons 65 years ond over Persons 75 years and over	28 244 9 516 3 122 4 044 2 035	5 483 2 469 841 424 141	109 34 12 2	736 296 76 31 10	6 652 3 496 1 220 194 70	29 874 9 095 3 115 5 515 2 739	9 560 4 576 1 743 615 241	177 86 19 10	740 276 59 65 15	3 431 1 927 642 115 29

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Single S
SEX AND AGE
SEX AND AGE All persons
Me. All persons. 256 566 47 766 521 3 776 2 211 127 244 207 2 208 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Mole
Under System
25 to 34 years.
25 to 34 years.
35 to 44 years
\$5 to \$4 years
75 to 84 years
3 and 4 years
18 years and over
60 years and over
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN Families
Formilies
With own children under 18 years
With own children under 18 years 46 108 2 984 32 484 218 57 593 915 64 396 640 7 847 3 183 20 55 64 8 012 806 29 57 305
Femola householder, no husband present
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school 107 173 13 248 98 1 273 777 120 976 4 234 173 1 451 2 582
Peptinary
College
Persons 25 years and over
Less than 9th grode
High school graduate (includes equivalency)
Associate degree
Percent high school graduate or prafessional degree 80.4 74.2 78.7 85.1 81.8 74.6 64.0 55.1 71.6 51.7
Percent bockelor's degree or higher
Persons 16 years and over 425 298 31 841 434 2 729 1 910 431 070 10 188 533 2 689 4 464 In lobar force 253 580 19 057 283 1 816 1 328 295 813 6 369 344 1 849 2 891 Civilian labar force 253 056 18 928 283 1 809 1 324 294 300 6 203 344 1 844 2 839 Employed 239 885 16 274 267 1 713 1 202 284 343 5 503 309 1 738 2 563 Unemployed 13 171 2 654 16 96 122 9 957 753 35 106 276 Nat in lobor force 171 718 12 784 151 913 582 135 257 3 819 189 840 1 573 Femoles 16 years and over 230 481 17 923 220 1 456 990 224 164 4 900 238 1 602 2 136 In lobar force 116 316
In labor force
Employed 239 885 16 274 267 1 713 1 202 284 343 5 450 309 1 738 2 563 Unemployed 13 171 2 654 16 96 122 9 957 753 35 106 276 Not in lobor force 171 718 12 784 151 913 582 135 257 3 819 189 840 1 573 Femoles 16 years and over 230 481 17 923 220 1 456 990 224 164 4 900 238 1 602 2 136 In lobar force 116 316 9 711 106 763 622 133 933 3 000 132 997 1 152 Civilian lobar force 116 251 9 703 106 763 618 133 817 2 965 132 997 1 152
Not in labor force 171 718 12 784 151 913 582 135 257 3 819 189 840 1 573 Femoles 16 years and over 230 481 17 923 220 1 456 990 224 164 4 900 238 1 602 2 136 In labar force 116 316 9 711 106 763 622 133 933 3 000 132 997 1 152 Civilian labar force 116 251 9 703 106 763 618 133 817 2 965 132 997 1 152
In labar farce
Unemplayed 4 732 1 141 - 60 49 4 596 326 - 50 116
Not in labor force
Not enrolled in school — 3 852 681 23 15 26 7 442 298 27 13 149 Unemployed or not in lobor force — 1 345 519 9 8 18 1 902 173 12 6 92 Not highly school organization — 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Employed 583 17 7 7 - 1 612 48 9 - 32
Unemployed 255 12 360 12 7 6 5 Not in labor force 581 265 6 8 11 848 119 5 - 65
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
Households 213 951 16 392 243 1 079 840 205 686 4 499 251 829 1 709 Less than \$5,000 8 705 2 373 59 43 84 5 167 627 56 41 201
\$5,000 to \$9,999 20 981
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999 30 003 1 476 - 227 136 33 607 465 13 126 165
\$75,000 to \$99,999
Per capita income (dallars) 15 698 9 636 8 180 22 829 16 235 14 804 8 154 8 803 10 602 7 506

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Dota based on sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 18					District 19		
State		Race					Race)		
Congressional District	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islonder	Hispanic arigin (af any race)	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (af any race)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con. All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	146 673 58 222 23 436 120 622 47 575 20 368 20 406 8 997 2 522	11 560 7 326 3 094 6 060 3 360 1 383 4 828 3 578 1 558	124 67 29 78 41 10 32 20	896 580 192 756 491 192 94 59	528 295 99 435 244 82 61 44	151 158 71 344 28 105 130 884 59 599 24 163 15 006 8 856 2 727	3 212 2 204 1 070 1 722 1 020 495 1 203 972 481	152 99 24 100 64 6 40 29	632 486 132 529 403 127 70 57	1 362 1 081 584 866 634 363 400 373 180
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons under 5 years Persons 55 years and over Persons 75 years ond over Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level	511 367 102 048 29 996 96 066 36 257	43 157 13 180 3 939 4 128 1 525	521 100 28 28 12	3 698 1 120 288 156 37	2 507 696 269 178 61	525 660 123 812 34 772 68 796 26 293	13 242 4 864 1 530 861 328	604 155 15 35 16	3 707 1 312 332 126 36	6 766 2 954 969 211 49
Families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Married-couple families With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years	8 457 5 822 2 574 3 766 2 098 1 059 4 228 3 451 1 433	2 865 2 384 1 344 507 315 171 2 235 1 972 1 115	37 37 21 17 17 8 20 20	69 45 16 45 26 16 24 19	47 31 15 37 21 7 10 10	5 192 3 766 1 964 2 459 1 411 763 2 434 2 122 1 067	701 640 392 149 105 74 511 494 310	31 24 10 8 8 8 - 23 16	73 62 14 27 21 14 31 26	463 439 240 144 133 70 291 281 158
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years Persons onder 5 years Persons 65 years and over Persons 75 years and over	38 267 11 193 3 465 7 779 3 980	11 530 4 837 1 825 887 293	161 26 18 12	298 76 15 26	320 97 39 19	29 211 8 066 2 658 5 119 2 758	3 485 1 707 703 233 66	155 29 8 8 2	448 135 21 8 3	2 607 1 477 480 48

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Doto bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 20					Oistrict 21		
State		Roce					Roce			
Congressional District	White	Block	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	Block	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
SEX AND AGE										
All persons	543 748	17 989	625	2 626	2 639	539 117	21 737	744	2 502	4 189 2 175
Mole	259 226 284 522	8 603 9 386	320 305	1 315 1 311	1 257 1 382	261 091 278 026	10 473 11 264	413 331	1 209 1 293	2 014
Under 5 yeors5 to 9 yeors	32 185 33 987	1 598 1 335	21 35 26	169 233	216 283	35 293 37 099	2 510 2 081	63 48	167 138	582 501
10 to 14 yeors	34 713 36 769	1 250 1 589	44	342 233	152 251	36 514 42 282	2 183 2 365	53 82	243 325 339	470 574
20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years	32 422 80 370 83 133	1 115 2 689 2 508	98 94	186 312 511	184 444 349	41 166 81 043 78 363	1 741 3 222 2 941	67 142 101	264 438	547 594
45 to 54 years	58 722 57 932	1 702 1 739	87 98 96 98 64	471	288 205	54 277 51 323	1 579 1 458	88 48	305 148	408 547 594 238 140 90 31
65 to 74 years 75 to 84 years	56 046 29 763	1 376 818	47 7	135 29 5	130 113	49 022 25 404	1 065 476	38 14	104 31	90 31
3 ond 4 years	7 706 13 045	270 633	2	23	24 80	7 331 14 696	116 1 050	19	- 87	14 223
16 years and over18 years and over	435 753 421 131	13 574 13 092	539 519	1 839 1 732	1 929 1 841	422 986 408 071	14 582 13 654	572 519	1 886 1 759	2 540 2 293 1 958
21 years and over	398 905 124 496	11 982 3 281	484 72	1 597 96	1 667 372	377 679 109 385 98 749	12 100 2 458 2 102	478 73	1 553 178 153	1 958 195 161
62 years and over	112 423 37.4	2 952 33.0	65 35.2	79 28.8	304 30.7	98 749 34.6	2 102	64 30.3	26.3	19.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families With own children under 18 years	1 54 576 65 849	4 300 2 045	171 79	591 459	576 303	144 638 66 270	4 964 3 240	186 128	467 328	800 567
With own children under 18 years	129 199 54 762	2 354 997	128 55	527 417	444 225	119 899 53 765	2 100 1 190	123 69	400 282	514 344 227
With own children under 18 years	19 764 9 063	1 649 940	31 18	48 42	116 76	19 017 10 053	2 493 1 863	44 40	61 46	227 191
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
PreprimoryElementory or high school	122 757 8 815 83 411	4 688 381 3 227	122 - 80	1 052 40 716	782 90 495	137 177 10 041 89 031	7 497 546 5 453	205 7 143	1 116 38 556	1 658 128 1 244
College EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	30 531	1 080	42	296	197	38 105	1 498	55	522	286
Persons 25 years and over	373 672	11 102	412	1 463 35	1 553	346 763	10 857	431	1 290	1 654
Less thon 9th grode 9th to 12th grode, no diplomo	38 460 51 590	1 123 2 503	63 92	92	101 234	27 703 51 939 151 679	1 344 2 889 3 889	29 64 166	120 177 269	1 654 373 371
High school groduote (includes equivolency) Some college, no degree Associote degree	150 787 48 136 20 157	4 334 1 662 465	105 52 49	197 52 55	583 288 79	46 825	1 626 425	89 26	146 53	425 237 37 127
Bochelor's degree Groduote or professional degree	42 902 21 640	702 313	27 24	439 593	190 78	17 333 33 563 17 721	370 314	44 13	159 366	127 84
Percent high school groduote or higher Percent bochelor's degree or higher	75.9 17.3	67.3 9.1	62.4 12.4	91.3 70.5	78.4 17.3	77.0 14.8	61.0 6.3	78.4 13.2	77.0 40.7	55.0 12.8
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over In lobor force	435 753 245 944	13 574 6 518	539 279	1 839 1 194	1 929 1 072	422 986 255 144	14 582 7 914	572 325 325	1 886 1 063 1 063	2 540 1 549 1 542
Employed Unemployed	245 507 227 271 18 236	6 464 5 379 1 085	279 221 58	1 194 1 164 30	1 065 917 148	254 720 237 914 16 806	7 857 6 402 1 455	285 40	1 003	1 187
Not in lobor force	189 809	7 056	260	645	857	167 842 221 949	6 668	247	823 1 013	355 991 1 209
Females 16 years and over In lobor force Civilion lobor force	232 183 106 778 106 750	7 146 3 001 2 999	265 111 111	951 516 516	1 071 524 524	112 906 112 859	7 623 3 830 3 830	262 129 129	469 469	606 606
Employed	99 818 6 932	2 571 428	109	497 19	472 52	105 730 7 129	3 146 684	125	448 21	445 161
Not in lobar farce Persons 16 to 19 years	125 405 29 659	4 145 1 357	154 40	435 190	547 192	109 043 35 057	3 793 1 984	133 74	544 257	603 478
Not enrolled in school Unemployed or not in lobor force	5 484 2 482	270 173	11 8	10	32 14	5 921 2 445	394 254	9 9 7	10	97 50 50 35 5
Not high school groduate	1 968 559	81 6	_	5 2	24 18	2 422 942	181 24 19	7	2 -	50 35
Employed Unemployed Not in lobor force	375 1 034	7 68	=	3	6	531 946	138	7	2	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										1 040
Households Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999	210 218 12 628 23 842	6 441 1 173 1 203	246 49 71	745 33	768 107 111	201 809 10 464 22 489	6 971 1 239 1 346	307 28 86	587 64 35	1 040 159 232 98 159 151 153 77 2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$24,999	22 286 40 272	874 1 079	15	36 54	97 102	21 313 41 552	1 077 1 304	86 26 67	25 65	98 159
\$25,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	33 647 35 494	764 777	52 22 -	43 36 54 45 136	140	36 895 37 727	781 662	44 38	72 91	151 153
\$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999	27 222 8 382	466 68	17 14	74	140 55 85 42	22 376 5 090	405 95	7	82 26 127	77
\$100,000 or more Meon income (dollors)	6 445 34 541	37 21 325	29 081	160 73 250	30 925	3 903 31 783	22 295	21 867	77 861	22 758
Per copito income (dollors)	13 496	8 158	10 157	21 294	9 872	12 060	7 448	9 336	18 707	6 466

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

(Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

			Oistrict 20						District 21		
State		Race						Race			-
Congressional District	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic ori		White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any roce)
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989—Con.											
All Income Levels In 1989											
Families	154 576 69 199 26 304 129 199 56 497 22 323 19 764 10 373 3 283	4 300 2 424 1 125 2 354 1 152 506 1 649 1 151 575	171 88 42 128 62 32 31 20	591 461 120 527 417 116 48 44	3 1 4 2 1	676 812 63 144 1234 125 116 76 38	144 638 69 234 27 366 119 899 55 362 22 648 19 017 11 135 3 653	4 964 3 725 1 887 2 100 1 322 611 2 493 2 198 1 171	186 130 16 123 69 7 44 42 9	467 331 122 400 285 109 61 46 13	800 585 268 514 344 156 227 196 89
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years	531 835 121 630 31 947 88 445 33 284	16 733 4 767 1 542 2 336 968	597 104 21 56 9	2 598 890 169 34 5	2	76 775 212 229 03	518 625 129 315 34 999 76 529 28 375	20 037 7 656 2 413 1 586 550	687 196 63 52 14	2 255 725 167 135 31	4 001 1 846 574 135 45
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level											
Families With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children under 5 years With related children under 18 years With related children under 18 years With reloted children under 5 years Female householder, no husband present With reloted children under 18 years With reloted children under 18 years	14 726 10 770 4 994 7 886 5 129 2 489 5 946 5 057 2 256	1 186 932 542 146 85 42 940 802 481	62 43 25 35 25 17 27 18 8	31 20 11 11 9 7 11	1	138 15 55 67 52 17 63 63 38	12 251 9 524 4 926 5 605 3 640 2 068 6 013 5 380 2 540	2 008 1 815 1 076 311 236 145 1 597 1 516 899	40 38 9 6 4 - 34 34 9	94 83 37 51 51 28 37 32 9	334 308 173 134 114 76 170 170
Persons for whom poverty status is determined. Persons under 18 years. Persons under 5 years. Persons 65 years and over. Persons 75 years and over.	64 589 21 218 6 116 9 325 4 522	5 364 2 120 852 533 265	219 43 11 22 -	212 43 6 -	2	34 268 73 50 24	59 861 20 544 6 728 7 127 3 228	8 624 4 398 1 558 391 125	257 118 45 15 6	421 153 24 - -	1 820 1 031 401 34 13

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

•		All persons	rsons		Persons 5 years ond over	rs ond over	Persons who s	seak a language	Persons who speak a language other than English of hame	ot hame			Family hausehalds	ehalds	1	
County County			Native	e,			Persons 5 to	17 years	Persons 18 years	ond over			Married-couple fomily	fomily	Female hauseholder, r band present	der, no hus sent
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	Percent for- eign barn	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Totol	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	d do loto	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent wi own childr under J
The State	11 881 643	3.1	11 512 327	82.8	11 085 170	36.6	136 203	36.6	670 673	36.3	3 176 451	44.2	2 547 386	43.7	492 070	84
District 1	566 133	4.6	540 040	75.2	519 192	35.5	18 685	42.2	63 429	47.2	133 376	47.3	69 815	43.9	53 001	53
COUNTY Deloware County (pt.) Philadelphia County (pt.)	76 850 489 283	1.9	75 356 464 684	82.7 74.0	70 271 448 921	34.8 35.6	806 17 879	32.8 42.6	3 852 59 577	30.1	19 298 114 078	46.5	11 973 57 842	45.8 43.5	5 985 47 016	52
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.) Dorby township CDP Philodelphia city (pt.) Ridley fownship (pt.)	41 641 10 955 10 955 489 283	2. 9. 9. 9. 1.	40 817 10 859 10 859 464 684	77.4 88.1 88.1 74.0	37 756 10 098 10 098 448 921	39.0 24.0 24.0 35.6	636 52 52 17 879	38.8 21.2 21.2 42.6	2 421 364 364 59 577	29.0 245.5 245.5 1.3	9 749 3 024 3 024 114 078	84 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	4 730 2 135 2 135 57 842	4484 43354 43353 1	4 199 705 705 47 016	5,533
Oistrict 2	565 242	5.1	536 224	73.0	526 074	37.5	5 869	39.0	36 550	34.3	128 356	41.2	70 880	38.3	48 052	46
COUNTY Deloware County (pr.)	34 832 530 410	5.0 5.1	33 085 503 139	84.3	32 084 493 990	38.1	269	19.7	1 734 34 816	29.9	8 792 119 564	40.7	6 406 64 474	47.2	1 926 46 126	51
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oorby borough Philodephia city (pt.) Yeadon borough	11 140 11 712 530 410 11 980	4.0 4.7 5.1 6.2	10 690 11 163 503 139 11 232	89.2 83.2 72.2 80.8	10 116 10 831 493 990 11 137	39.4 38.2 37.5 36.9	121 38 5 600 110	33.9 39.9 6.4	404 647 34 816 683	46.3 32.6 34.5 17.6	2 618 3 097 119 564 3 077	57.3 40.6 40.7 46.7	1 653 2 518 64 474 2 235	54.8 43.6 37.4 45.6	747 501 46 126 678	3848
Oistrict 3	565 884	9.4	512 940	89.5	526 988	34.0	13 199	37.0	70 098	46.6	147 697	42.4	111 746	42.8	27 993	43
COUNTY Philadelphia County (pt.)	565 884	9.4	512 940	89.5	526 988	34.0	13 199	37.0	70 098	46.6	147 697	42.4	111 746	42.8	27 993	43
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philadelphia city (pt.)	565 884	9.4	512 940	89.5	526 988	34.0	13 199	37.0	70 098	46.6	147 697	42.4	111 746	42.8	27 993	43
Oistrict 4	565 809	1.9	901 555	88.2	529 341	30.8	3 310	29.6	24 799	29.1	161 364	43.2	135 234	42.7	20 544	48
Alegheny County (pt.)	83 817 186 093 45 442 96 246 154 211	2.1.3	82 350 182 103 44 850 94 641 151 162	88.7 86.0 87.6 87.6 97.3	78 060 174 353 42 025 90 305 144 598	31.2 30.7 39.2 29.6 28.8	2004 7004 873	32,33 3,55,0 3,50,0 3,0 3,0 3,0 3,0 3,0 3,0 3,0 3,0 3,0	3 249 9 199 817 5 097 6 437	27.1 28.9 32.2 32.0	24 098 53 163 12 640 26 912 44 551	4.2.2.4 4.2.3.3 4.2.1.1.2.4	20 575 43 426 11 154 22 146 37 933	45.1 49.0 41.3 42.6	2 669 7 857 1 073 3 768 5 177	22.24
Alquippo city Rever folis city Center township Horseell township Horseell township Horseell township Learner for township Horseell township Learner for township Learner for township Learner for township Learner for township Lower Burnel city McCandless Township CDP (pt.)	13 374 10 687 10 742 14 816 11 763 11 763 11 221 12 251 12 251	222222222 4432222222	12 653 10 455 10 461 11 588 11 588 11 588 12 071	82.9 87.6 87.6 87.3 87.3 87.3 98.7 98.7 98.7 93.6 93.6	12 360 9 941 9 941 10 098 11 393 11 110 11 110 11 494 11 628	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	8548 8548 1	26.4 68.1 51.4 18.3 18.3 18.3 17.9 17.9	1 574 468 247 275 715 715 895 895 656	23.1 20.8 20.8 20.8 13.3 18.1	8 2 2 8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	6443288448 0.443484848 0.444484484	2 485 1 684 2 772 2 772 2 682 2 463 3 121 -	93.3 8.8 8.8	135 277 277 288 585 585 427 451	28.44.2.48.48. 88.44.2.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.48.
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Castle city New Kensington city North Hurringon township Penn township Pum borough West Deer township	17 240 28 334 15 894 28 139 15 945 25 609 11 371	4.2001 4.0001 4.0001 4.0001	16 488 27 776 15 526 27 760 15 757 11 236	79.5 87.7 93.0 93.0 90.0 91.3	16 166 26 418 14 777 26 595 14 844 23 709 10 458	36.6 33.1 26.6 26.6 26.6 4	1258 1900 1900 1913 1913 1913 1913 1913 1913	20.8 36.0 36.0 23.7 63.4 16.8	1 756 1 765 959 813 347 889 339	23.3.3.3.3.3.4.4.9.6.6.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	4 945 7 511 4 4 411 8 584 7 337 3 336	4.1.3 4.2.4 4.2.4 4.8.4 4.0.7 4.0.7	2 891 2 887 3 399 7 370 6 470 2 891	47.3 39.3 37.5 50.1 48.8 48.8 48.8	1 708 800 675 714 299	745 847 847 840 840 840 840 840 840 840 840 840 840

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_	State		All persons	sans		Persons 5 years	5 years and over	Persons who s	who speok o longuage	other thon English ot home	sh of home			Fomily households	splodes		
33	Congressional District			Native	da			Persons 5 to	17 years	Persons 18 yea	years and over			Married-couple family	ole family	Female househalder, bond present	lder, no hus- esent
E S S S	Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	Percent for-	Totol	Percent born in Stote of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent who do nat speak English "very well"	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 yeors	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years
5	Oistrict 5	565 736	1.8	555 513	83.2	529 819	39.7	4 681	41.3	19 558	32.9	146 377	46.4	124 277	45.3	16 305	55.5
6 # 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	Amstrong County (pt.) Amstrong County (pt.) Connero County (pt.) Claric County (pt.) Claric County (pt.) Claric County (pt.) Claric County (pt.) Elst County Elst County Ferest County Jefferson County	939 109 143 40 548 40 548 37 182 23 509 34 878 4 802 46 083	1 80'0' 1 0'0' L'0' 4	5 863 103 785 40 203 40 203 36 829 36 829 37 309 37 4 760 4 760	986 757 757 757 758 758 758 758 758 758 758	884 103 284 103 191 38 191 21 613 32 492 4 541 43 082	235.25 23	1 044 1 251 1 461 1 617 1 99	000 35.2 33.2 35.2 35.2 20.0 32.1	6 533 886 886 1 036 1 069 943 1 016	23.5.6 23.5.6 23.6 23	278 1 631 22 353 10 312 10 029 6 404 9 751 1 329	4 4 4 4 6 4 6 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	243 1 553 19 589 8 742 8 742 1 163 10 946	2.84 2.84 6.83 6.83 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.84 6.84	22 22 229 1 209 1 346 1 728 1 115	25.7.7 5.7.7.8 5.7.7.8 5.7.4.4 5.2.6.8 5.2.2
Mar Ven	Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Keen County Potter County Trogo County Union County Warren County	17 099 47 131 16 717 41 126 36 176 59 381 45 050	46.6.6.5.8.E.	16 994 46 222 16 573 40 738 35 285 58 888 44 567	91.9 74.3 73.9 76.9 89.9 82.2	15 837 44 081 15 529 38 450 33 793 42 026	33.36.5 38.3.5 34.0.1 34.0.1 34.0.1	278 278 54 173 495 329 317	24 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	357 1 842 326 904 2 036 1 301 1 084	3,3,3,2,3,8,8,9,8,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9,9	4 850 12 706 4 640 11 207 8 653 16 584 12 590	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	10 358 3 997 3 997 9 546 7 573 13 869 10 769	2.6.444 2.6.6.444 3.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6	527 1 771 456 1 161 2 069 1 282	59.2 56.8 56.8 51.4 53.2 53.1
Stol	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city Stole College borough Worren city Oistrict 6	11 949 38 923 11 162 565 923	1.0 9.0 1.7	11 831 35 401 10 977 554 442	89.4 63.4 81.0 88.3	11 110 38 081 10 367 529 141	39.5 85.8 41.8 35.2	320 320 90 7 455	100.0 25.9 23.3 34.8	3 941 3 941 329 36 574	17.1 33.4 38.3 36.6	3 238 3 509 3 028 156 099	48.0 38.0 48.2 43.0	2 587 3 068 2 481 128 705	44.7 37.8 45.9 42.2	506 299 438 20 212	64.6 61.9 61.9 8.8
S S S S S	COUNTY Berts County Montpowery County (pt.) Schuykill County	336 523 25 895 50 920 152 585	2.7 2.0 6. 1.1	327 602 25 375 50 592 150 873	85.7 85.8 90.8 93.5	314 125 23 683 47 525 143 808	38.9 38.2 35.2 26.4	5 921 271 310 953	35.7 15.9 52.3 29.1	25 850 1 248 1 508 7 968	39.9 33.0 27.3	92 046 7 181 14 208 42 664	44.54.54.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.5	76 690 5 524 12 003 34 488	41.9 43.6 44.5 11.9	11 278 1 247 1 659 6 028	52.4 46.8 51.1 41.7
Sy Se	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Curror township Exeter township Multeheder township Portstown borough (pt.) Portstown borough (pt.) Recording city Recording city Sporing township Sporing township Sporing township	13 142 17 260 12 636 18 749 16 603 78 899 11 591	41.2.1.4 6.0.8 6.0.8 7.1.1.4 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.1.6 7.6	12 621 16 947 12 297 18 430 16 430 75 018 18 323 11 533	82.0 82.0 84.9 84.9 80.1 80.1 80.1 90.5	12 471 16 107 12 055 17 164 15 488 71 930 17 794	4442484 7.0.0044884 7.0.007.086	200 200 3 965 67	34.0 34.0 37.2 37.2 37.3 37.3 37.3	613 685 739 740 740 11 029 328	25.5 25.5 25.7 25.7 25.7 25.7 25.7	3 740 4 956 5 160 5 700 3 004	2.28.4.4.4.4.4.2.6.2.4.4.4.4.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2,2,4,2,2,1,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,2,	28 307 307 4 988 524 602	88.44.84.27.48.58.44.86.59.38.86.86.66.86.66.96.86.66.96.86.96.86.96.96.96.96.96.96.96.96.96.96.96.96.96
	District 7	565 815	5.2	536 162	79.6	528 642	37.3	5 974	29.9	34 607	34.7	151 021	41.7	126 765	42.9	18 656	37.7
S 538	COUNTY Chester County (pl.) Delaware County (pl.) Montgomery County (pl.)	95 527 435 964 34 324	4 4 v.	91 279 412 434 32 449	67.8 82.4 78.1	89 326 407 009 32 307	41.8 36.2 38.0	795 4 847 332	26.7 31.1 20.2	4 676 27 411 2 520	28.3 36.3 29.8	26 112 115 683 9 226	42.6 41.9 37.2	22 614 96 427 7 724	43.1 43.2 38.8	2 618 14 910 1 128	41.8 37.4 32.2
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Auton township Aston township Chester (17) (pt) Chester (17	5 321 10 5 080 10 5 080 10 5 080 10 5 20 10 5	8496 <u>6</u> 00000000000000000000000000000000000	4 891 14 772 19 721 18 721 18 652 17 104 17 704 11 746 11	86.5 86.5 86.5 87.2 87.2 87.2 87.2 87.2 87.2 87.2 87.2	4 939 10 155 10 155 201 201 46 452 11 433 11 433 11 3 488 10 744 11 3 984 11 3 984	28.57.7 28.57.7 28.55.7 28.55.7 28.58.8 39.98.8 50.48.9	60 944 2552 10 276 276 246 424 424 424 140 110 113 134 130 130	23.2 20.2 20.2 20.2 20.2 20.2 20.2 20.2	475 475 1 224 1 424 1 427 1 477 2 255 2 574 6 666 6 666 2 956	23.7 23.7 23.6 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.7 23.7	1 489 3 222 3 222 7 802 13 571 4 806 4 98 3 3 774 3 3 774 6 420	644884686888488866988	2 282 2 3576 2 3576 2 3576 1 1 781 1 781 2 289 2 289 2 289 3 224 5 3 224 5 3 224 5 3 224 5 3 224 5 3 224	64 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	190 190 173 133 1386 1386 1386 1386 1487 1487 1487 1487 1487 1487 1487 1487	0.000

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Ooto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District		All per	persons		Persons 5 years	rs ond over	1 윤 1	speak o longuage	other tho				Fomily households	useholds	l long	
County			Notive	ive			Persons 5 to	to 17 years	Persons 18 yeors	ors and over			Morried-couple	ple fomily	ሜ	Femole householder, bond present
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	Percent for-	Totol	Percent born in Stote of residence	Totol	Percent living in different house in 1985	Totol	Percent who do not speok English "very well"	Totol	Percent who do not speck English "very well"	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 yeors	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 yeors		Totol
Oistrict 7—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.																
Rodnor Township COP Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield township Tredyfrin township Upper Orichester township Upper Merion township (pt.)	28 705 31 180 24 160 24 160 28 071 15 009 11 77 10 151	7.8.8.2.9.9.8.4.4.4.6.6.6.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9	26 574 23 32 187 24 478 25 37 707 25 35 707 26 85 70 8	88.88 86.89 7.77 73.33 73.33	27 375 28 988 22 690 26 690 13 983 75 189 9 414	23.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.3	308 171 203 203 203 1 309 1 312 112	26.9 15.8 15.8 15.8 16.5 2.15.2 1.5 2.15.3	2 291 1 417 1 117 1 117 1 330 2 007 2 0007	27.2 27.2 27.2 27.3 27.1 27.1 88	6 412 8 628 7 089 7 089 7 089 7 089 7 019	39.3 36.9 36.9 4.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3	5 516 7 518 6 531 1 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5 5 1 6 5	0.14.8.8.3.3.9.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	— ო	701 154 695 695 786 488 426 688 688
Oistrict 8		1.4		73.8		40.3	5 902	26.9	29 525	33.7		48.5		49.0	15	
Bucks County Manigomery County (pt.)	541 174 24 646	4.0	519 266 23 249	73.5	501 288 22 621	40.0	5 723 179	27.2	28 068 1 457	33.7	146 671 6 770	48.6	126 127 6 002	49.1	15	228 509
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Benselem township Bristol brocogh Bristol township Ooylestown township Folls township Horshom COP Horshom COP Levitrown COP Lev	56 788 10 408 10 408 14 510 34 931 10 582 11 582 21 1896 25 346 25 124	44644664444444444444444444444444444444	53 16 10 145 10 145 13 913 13 750 10 262 11 276 20 777 23 932 23 670	7.87.8 2.7.8.8 2.7.5.7.6 3.7.5.7.6 3	52 255 9 6835 13 838 13 838 13 838 20 838 23 232 23 232	26.57 26.57 26.57 26.57 26.57 26.57 26.57	927 277 277 134 134 126 177 96 428	28.22 28.25 28.25 28.25 26.25	2 1 100 2 784 2 784 3 39 3 39 3 1 161 1 161 1 995	2.4.4.2.82.82.84.4.4.4.4.6.6.6.4.4.6.6.6.8	14 761 2 593 15 174 3 174 3 061 4 114 6 017 7 195	52.1 4 4 4 4 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	12 156 1 1887 1 2 124 3 024 8 026 3 600 5 293 6 559	0,44,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,	- 2	957 549 104 278 138 252 335 475 475
Lower Macelond township (pt.) Lower Southumpton township Middelown township Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southumpton township Upper Southumpton township Worminster township	2 750 19 860 43 126 43 126 35 406 32 832 12 169	000 84 84 44 000 64 64 44	2 475 18 829 13 0574 13 0574 13 33 525 15 342 11 664	85.2 71.1 71.1 78.3 86.8 80.8	2 601 18 537 39 675 12 266 33 145 15 184 11 246	22.64.83.82.92.92.92.92.92.92.92.92.92.92.92.92.92	183 183 183 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184	22.22 22.22 23.28 23.28 23.58 23.58 23.58 23.58 23.58	296 1 230 2 032 2 032 2 115 2 044 2 044 546	28 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	753 11 672 13 898 9 471 8 570 8 859 3 298	5.48 5.46 5.40 5.40 5.40 5.40 5.40 5.40 5.40 5.40	709 4 966 9 952 3 629 4 045 7 613 2 820	84 4 5 5 4 4 8 8 4 4 8 8 4 4 4 8 8 4 4 4 8 8 8 4 4 8		34 226 226 205 585 430 973 333
Oistrict 9	992 898	αį	561 409	88.1	528 568	32.9	4 958	49.0	14 887	35.4	157 324	45.9	133 051	45.0	18	273
Bedford County Bedford County Berford County Centre County (pt.) Centre County Fronklin County Junior County Auffin County Snyder County (pt.)	47 919 130 542 14 643 78 038 121 082 13 837 46 197 12 131 36 680	4°०ळ वं प्रें क्षेत्र लग	47 722 129 304 14 524 17 601 119 582 13 331 43 870 20 556 20 556 12 096 36 440	8922727 2024 2024 2024 2027 2027 2027 2027	44 855 132 307 13 679 113 064 113 857 19 232 19 232 11 320 34 004	22,22,23,28,22,23,28,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,23,	359 796 49 1011 0011 300 2218 997 140	4 2 2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	716 2 324 324 1 851 2 991 1 183 1 183 2 086 2 284 1 840	48888888848444444444444444444444444444	38 643 38 051 38 051 21 845 34 476 3 931 11 301 5 707 9 692	44444444444444444444444444444444444444	29 225 3 225 3 483 18 328 3 3375 9 553 177 10 928 2 928 8 523	24444444444444444444444444444444444444	-4 26	417 436 436 699 543 390 297 485 434 331
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altono city	51 881 10 107 16 647 11 862 11 961 11 119		51 308 10 058 16 324 11 738 11 793 10 217	92.1 71.3 79.7 81.7 91.7 69.4	48 478 9 318 15 704 11 143 11 241 11 669	22.27 22.27 22.20 22.50 22.50 22.50	303 7 7 13 15 78 85 85	22.8 1000.0 56.5 40.0 129.5 52.8	1 471 1 07 107 262 281 281 256	26.4 11.2 27.5 27.5 49.4 49.4	13 964 2 974 2 974 3 3 301 3 4 93 3 3 4 93 3 3 99	45.8 42.3 42.3 42.4 44.4 42.4	10 525 2 769 3 385 3 082 3 121 2 889 3 039	4 4 8 8 4 4 4 4 4 6 9 6 9 4 8 6 9 4 9 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	2	732 125 734 734 273 273 282

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

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	State		All per	persons		Persons 5 years	s and over	Persons who speak o	speak o longuage	other thon English at	ish at home			Fomily ho	households		
	Congressional District County			Native	ě			Persons 5 to	o 17 years	Persons 18 ye	years and over			Morried-couple	ole fomily	Female householder, band present	der, no hus- sent
	Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	Percent for-	Totol	Percent born in Stote of residence	Totol	Percent living in different hause in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Totol	Percent who do not speak English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 yeors	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 years
	Oistrict 10	565 777	2.0	554 673	77.3	527	37.9	3 320	29.1	23 610	27.4	153 820	44.5	127 070	44.2	20 139	48.1
F 103RD CONGRE	Brodraf County Lockowanna County Lyconing County (pt.) Monree County (pt.) Pike County Sulfivon County Sussignation County Wayne County	60 967 219 039 101 611 41 690 27 966 6 104 6 104 28 944 28 076	-0.0844 E	60 293 214 919 100 582 39 696 26 677 6 075 6 075 39 898 39 711	£88884 8488888 84888888 848888888888888	56 612 205 820 94 674 38 376 25 778 37 458 37 281 26 070	8.68.88.88.88.88.89.7.7.0.98.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.	273 1 123 618 500 257 287 109 109	22.7.3 22.7.3 22.7.0 23.0 23	1 165 12 338 2 283 2 626 1 640 175 175 175 1829	28.5 28.5 28.5 27.5 28.5 28.5 28.5 28.5 28.5 28.5 28.5 28	16 758 58 764 27 593 11 273 1 619 1 1 275 1 0 940 7 546	84 4 4 4 5 8 6 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	14 214 46 771	7.64 4.44 7.65 7.65 7.64 7.64 7.64 7.64 7.64 7.64 7.64 7.64	1 759 9 317 9 317 1 064 1 206 1 192 9 23	55.6 57.9 57.9 58.1 58.2 58.2 58.2 58.2 58.2
	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carbondele city Dummer borough Loydsock formship Scrollon city Williamsport city	10 664 15 403 10 586 81 805 31 933	2.2.5	10 557 15 162 10 387 79 715 31 566	89.0 92.0 86.0 88.1 87.4	9 940 14 577 10 066 76 885 29 471	32.2 27.2 343.8 48.0	22 25 79 324	48.0 35.1 26.5	509 888 339 4 560 817	22.8 37.0 19.8 33.3 28.8	2 968 4 109 3 004 20 613 7 747	8.38.9 9.03 9.03 9.03	2 203 3 189 2 613 15 284 5 510	42.1 36.7 36.4 40.4 46.1	589 698 1 243 1 853	53.3 52.0 52.0 65.1
	0istrict 11	565 802	1.8	555 530	86.5	531 836	33.6	3 500	32.0	29 225	26.1	154 162	41.7	124 913	42.4	22 520	40.9
2 002442	COUNTY Carbon County Columbia County Userne County (b1) Mantour County Mantour County Mantour County Northumberland County (b1.)	56 846 63 202 328 149 54 019 17 735 45 851	2.0 1.7 3.7 1.6	55 734 62 608 322 512 51 998 17 453 45 225	887.0 893.3 885.0 93.2 885.0	53 345 59 455 308 977 50 333 16 476 43 250	32.1 37.9 30.7 51.5 28.3 26.8	325 258 1 799 568 240 310	24.0 27.6 34.2 36.8 36.8 36.8	3 362 1 651 17 833 3 162 708 2 509	27.1 26.2 26.5 23.0 25.7 25.7	16 070 16 657 88 980 14 901 4 529 13 025	4.5.4 4.5.4 4.6.8 4.6.8	13 359 14 089 70 233 12 896 3 913 10 423	42.9 42.9 45.3 46.4 1.2	1 970 2 013 14 800 1 344 1 443	41.2 48.9 38.9 50.1 48.1 39.3
- mmiixzru>	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBBIVISION Berwick borough Honover boronship Hazleton city— Hazleton city— Hazleton city— Hazleton city— Nontrotte city— Stroad Connship Wilkes-Barre city Wilkes-Barre city—	10 979 12 439 12 050 24 530 14 507 10 988 10 600 47 523	24.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.	10 904 11 884 24 111 12 091 10 840 46 586	89.6 82.1 90.7 91.1 86.8 92.7 62.5 87.7	10 262 11 996 11 996 13 321 10 609 10 609 4 864	2.50 2.20 2.20 2.20 2.20 2.20 2.20 2.20	12 52 65 177 177 70 45 257	23.3 23.3 23.3 23.3 23.3	350 1 358 1 358 828 828 977 2 844	238888887 2388888887 242742084	3 005 2 073 3 407 6 816 3 3851 2 928 3 031 11 679	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	2 274 1 657 2 134 3 134 2 351 2 678 8 500	8.48.89.99.99.99.77.89.89.99.99.99.99.99.99.99.99.99.99.99.	595 367 1 807 1 551 2 450 2 553 2 563	24.03.93.83.84.44.42.83.93.83.84.44.42.83.93.64.44.44.44.44.44.44.44.44.44.44.44.44.
	District 12	265 760	6.	560 749	91.5	532 045	28.8	3 265	37.5	18 872	30.2	156 001	44.6	130 330	8.44	19 830	46.7
2 1000203	Amstrong County (pt.) Combine County (pt.) Connobine County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Some set County Westmoreland County (pt.)	72 539 163 029 1 151 55 874 89 994 78 218 104 955	V.00.4446	71 999 161 378 1 139 55 558 88 936 77 747 103 992	94.0 92.5 86.7 89.8 90.0 92.1	68 156 153 686 1 089 52 370 84 736 73 201 98 807	27.25 27.25 27.25 8.4.0.32 8.4	348 649 549 814 813 613	20.8 20.0 20.0 53.5 53.5 18.0	1 982 6 462 24 1 427 2 989 3 268	23.5 25.0 25.0 33.5 27.1 20.4	20 787 44 506 44 506 115 573 22 500 22 236 30 089	444 43.4 44.0 45.0 7.24 7.24	17 654 36 380 244 12 314 19 271 19 089 25 378	4 4 8 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 5 7 7 8 8 7 8 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8 5 8	2 331 6 367 2 625 2 414 2 336 3 712	45.8 60.0 60.0 51.2 47.9 48.6
PENNSYLVANIA	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township Moders brough Johnstown try Mohar Respont township Nerth Person township Nerth Wean formship Mithy formship Unity formship White formship	15 446 15 174 28 134 11 341 13 884 20 109 13 788	282 282 7777 8 9 9	15 260 14 745 17 744 17 282 13 790 19 929 13 541	93.9 83.1 92.3 95.0 90.7 90.7 85.8	14 491 14 784 26 399 10 608 13 108 12 128 12 042 12 980	22.5 22.5 23.5 23.8 23.8 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25.5 25	65 46 119 17 17 17 180 125	12.3 26.9 35.3 35.3 16.8 16.8	516 692 1 624 393 393 518 544	38 2 2 4 4 2 3 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 2 3 4 4 4 4	4 365 1 944 7 564 3 977 3 977 3 554 3 600	4 4 8 8 9 9 4 4 1 0 0 1 9 8 8 0 0 1 9 8 8 0 0 1 9 6 5 5 5 5 5 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6	3 688 1 575 5 162 2 805 2 806 3 896 3 081	4 4 8 8 9 4 4 8 9 9 4 4 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	50] 2 28] 4 444 780 3 3 5 3 8 5 0 8 4 3 2	43.3 49.7.0 50.6 50.6 43.3 43.3 49.1

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Octo based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Figure F	Contact All persons		All persons	rsans		Persons 5 years and	s and over	Persons who	Persons who speak a language	e other than English at hame	ish of home		Family househald:	seholds		
Column	Congressional District														Female hausehalt	8
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	Percent fareign born	Totol	Percent born in State of residence		Percent living in different house in 1985	ਨ ਨ	Percen do not English	og d	Percent who do not speok English "very well"	Percent with own children under 18	Morried-coup	Percent with own children under 18 years	bond pre	Percent with own children under 18 years
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Oistrict 15—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—															
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Con. Valuer township Solisbury township South Whitehal township	14 965 13 401 18 261 22 779	6,4,0,4 6,6,8,0	14 489 12 787 17 197 21 756	69.8 80.2 77.8 85.2		32.5 34.2 36.5	132 263 176	30.3 37.0 42.2	896 954 1448 167	35.8 29.8 29.8	39. 4.2.4.6.9.8		40.7 42.6 38.7	311 316 354 845	24.1 38.3 40.7
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Oistrict 16	806 599	2.8	920 059	7.6.6		44.9		41.8		39.4	48.4		47.8		53.0
1985 1985	COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Debovore County (pt.) Lancaster County (pt.)	280 869 5 285 034	3.2	271 877 5 278 194	70.8 100.0 82.2		45.3		29.1		36.1	49.7				49.5 56.5
1.089	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
47 316 2.5 46 145 79.7 44 314 44 334 40.9 233 339 11522 33.6 43.2 45.6 45.7 45.6 45.5 49.9 46.1 43.1 46.4 44.3 44.3 44.4 33.4 40.9 2.7 33.6 40.9 2.7 33.6 40.9 2.7 33.6 40.9 2.7 33.6 40.9 2.7 47.5 38.7 45.2 49.9 46.4 43.1 10.6 50.5 49.9 46.1 1.5 46.1 1.5 46.1 48.2 48.0 3.4 47.5 48.7 48.7 48.1 1.5 48.1 1.5 48.1 1.5 48.1 1.5 48.1 1.5 48.2 48.1 1.5 48.1 48.1 48.1 48.1 48.1 48.1 48.2 48.2 48.1 48.1 48.2 48.2 48.2 48.1 48.2 48.2 48.2 48.2 48.2<	Can township Coatesville (n) East Hempfield township East Hempfield township Loncaster (ny Loncaster (nownship West Orester borough West Orester borough West Orester borough West Hostlend (nownship West West Hostlend (nownship West West Hostlend (nownship) West West Hostlend (nownship) Ostrict 17	28 880 28 880 28 880 28 880 28 880 28 880 27 40 28 880 27 40 28 880 27 40 28 880 27 40 28 880 27 40 28 880 27 40 28 40 28 28 40 28 4	\$98894**********************************		403878878878878878878878878878878878878878	10 877 10 035 10 035 11 188 11 188 11 188 11 188 11 189 11 202 11 202 11 202 11 44 12 44 14 44 16 40 17 202 18 40 18 40 18 40 19 40 10 50 10 50	4688448888844888 6888888448888888888888		2,424,23,33,25,624,23,33,25,624,23,33,25,624,23,33,25,63,42,23,33,25,63,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43		2 88828738788888888888888888888888888888	5. 24 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		24444444444444444444444444444444444444		74 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
13 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18	COUNTY underland County (pt) houplin County (pt) notaster County (pt) etry County (pt) etry County (pt)	47 316 237 813 137 788 113 744 29 041	2.2.2 4.1.6 7.4.6	46 145 232 155 135 607 111 985 28 858	79.7 86.3 88.2 90.9					1 552 11 771 4 751 5 752 441	33.6 38.8 38.7 21.1					
39 072 2.2 38 201 81.8 36 553 46.8 326 41.7 1 467 30.2 10 969 42.7 9 444 42.9 1 203 43.8 43.8 43.8 33.2 32.7 4 013 44.8 3 620 44.9 5 620 44.9 5 620 44.9 5 620 44.9 5 620 44.9 44.9 44.9 43.5 5 68 43.5 44.9 44.3 </td <td>LLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION obonal Park (OP olumbio borough erry Township (pt.) ast Pernsbora township (pt.) ast Pernsbora township (pt.) oristorate township (pt.) constant orientship (pt.) oristorate township (pt.) oristorate township (pt.) oristorate orientship (pt.) oristorate orientship (pt.)</td> <td>13 777 10 701 18 408 4 4 709 11 185 12 133 52 376 11 860 24 800</td> <td>9 889988999 869448968</td> <td>13 396 10 637 17 686 4 550 11 811 12 333 24 217 24 217</td> <td>83.9 74.1 74.1 86.0 85.6 74.5 87.5 87.5 87.5</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>151 854 871 110 458 458</td> <td>4600 4600 4600 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000</td> <td></td> <td>62 88 88 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4848842843</td>	LLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION obonal Park (OP olumbio borough erry Township (pt.) ast Pernsbora township (pt.) ast Pernsbora township (pt.) oristorate township (pt.) constant orientship (pt.) oristorate township (pt.) oristorate township (pt.) oristorate orientship (pt.) oristorate orientship (pt.)	13 777 10 701 18 408 4 4 709 11 185 12 133 52 376 11 860 24 800	9 889988999 869448968	13 396 10 637 17 686 4 550 11 811 12 333 24 217 24 217	83.9 74.1 74.1 86.0 85.6 74.5 87.5 87.5 87.5			151 854 871 110 458 458	4600 4600 4600 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000		62 88 88 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4 8 4					4848842843
S65 771 2.6 551 042 88.9 530 912 31.3 3 310 26.3 28 948 27.7 159 361 39.2 127 590 38.9 25 385 43 SUBDIVISION 21 923 18 21 524 93.2 20 701 24.4 91 30.6 28.94 27.7 159 361 39.2 127 590 38.9 25 385 43 10 823 18 21 524 93.2 20 701 24.4 91 30.6 42.9 36.4 5507 37.9 38.9 38.9 438 38.9 10 823 19 10 619 92.1 10 162 36.4 57.5 479 22.1 439.4 40.0 38.51 39.7 418 41	ower Pouton township Jones Township Jones Township Welder Township Vest Hempfield Township	39 072 14 130 18 726 19 661 12 829	2333		81.8 83.9 80.8 85.5			326 121 181 140 138	41.7 48.8 26.0 18.6		30.2 32.7 33.9 41.3				1 203 268 569 393	42 43 43 59
SUBDIVISION 21 923 18 21 524 93 2 20 701 24.4 91 30.8 1 016 26.0 6 489 36.6 5 507 37 9 438 38.8 422 439 422 447 22.1 479 22.1 479 22.1 479 22.1 479 22.1 4394 40.0 38.6 5 507 37.9 488 38.6 489 40.3 40.3 422 41	District 18	565 771			88.9											43.8
SUBDIVISION 21 923 18 21 524 93 2 20 701 24.4 91 30.8 1 016 26.0 6 489 36.6 5 507 37.9 833 28. 10 823 19 10 619 92.1 10 162 33.5 107 7.5 421 29.2 2 992 39.4 2 409 40.3 488 38. 14 694 11 14 529 93.5 13 875 25.6 54 - 479 22.1 4 39.4 40.0 3 851 39.7 422 41 4 39.4 40.0 3 851 39.7 422 41 4 39.4 40.0 3 851 39.7 422 41 4 39.4 40.0 3 851 39.7 422 41	COUNTY Allegheny County (pt 1.	177 595	2 6	551 042	88.9	530 912			26.3							
	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Boldwen borough Brentwood borough Birabelh Township	21 923 10 823 14 694	86-	21 524 10 619 14 529	93.2 92.1 93.5		24.4 33.5 25.6	107							833 488 422	

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Dato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Congressional District County	nd [in Selected] County ision [10,000 or Persons]	District 18—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con. Makesport city————————————————————————————————————	.8824 225	South Port township South Port Township (OP Swissvale borough Whithell borough Walkinsburg borough Ostrict 19 Ostrict 19 South Pownship 14 Ag Walkinsburg borough South Pownship So	COUNTY 78 23 Cumberload County (pt.) 147 92 York County 339 53	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough Carlisle borough Carlisle borough Carlisle borough Four rownship Cover Allen township Four rownship Fo	= 2444 %	COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Foyethe County (pt.) Greene County Washington County Washington County 11 11 11 11 11	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 33 80.000 10.
All persons		Percent for- Totol eign bom	016 2.1 362 4.0 362 4.0 158 1.7		292 1.8 647 2.3 644 1.1 080 2.0	274 1.5 941 2.1 574 1.4	6419 6419 627 627 633 634 658 658 658 658 658 658 658 658 658 658	201 2.3 347 3.3 369 2.3 192 1.7 789 1.7	023 3.1 550 9 584 1.5 1.5	823 2.3 187 3.1 631 2.4 631 3.2 631 3.2 7.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3
sons	Notive	Perce in S Total	25 460 32 019 32 019 12 931 27 794	2015 50 157 50 157 50 158 50 1	14 029 14 029 13 386 23 386 14 184 55 880	77 095 144 836 334 949	17 794 15 514 7 392 7 392 1 4 92 1 86 1 1 86 2 955 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90 2 90	10 948 12 903 14 036 41 478 18 878 556 218	117 238 8 695 39 216 201 545 109 524	33 029 9 875 15 914 12 919 18 999 11 144
Persons 5		Percent bom in Stote of residence	90.7 24 344 72.9 31 164 72.9 31 164 94.7 12 405 83.9 27 461	- 188 - 2988 - 188	88.7 13 163 88.7 13 163 91.2 10 13 163 93.8 22 214 86.8 13 637 82.9 19 659 78.1 528 145	75.5 72 755 78.5 139 405 78.6 315 985	70.2 70.2 70.2 70.2 10.4 10.4 10.7 10.7 10.7 11.5 10.7 11.5 10.7 11.5 10.7 11.5 10.7 11.5	10 38 18 18 53 1	78.7 112 953 88.7 84 177 76.2 37 040 87.4 192 702 91.2 104 780	91.8 91.40 97.8 97.8 90.4 90.4 90.1 13.50 92.1 10.557 95.2
Persons 5 years and over		Percent living in different house in		25,52,23,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,25,		44.4	24 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	3 34 352 31 34 352	33.0	32.1 1 8 44.6 1 8 44.8 1 8 40.6 1 9 56.7 2 6 6 6 6 7
Persons who speak o longuage other than English ot home	Persons 5 to 17 years	Percent who do not speak do not speak Feglish Vvery Total	95 256 256 17, 254 254 20 354 38		126 128 171 171 173 40 172 40 172 41.	569 43.9 1 310 42.4 2 771 33.6	144 126 102 102 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103		24.24.22	282 282 72 872 872 872 111 115 111 113 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83
Juage other thon Englis	Persons 18 years and	Totol	6.3 1 665 17.6 1 580 17.6 1 580 17.6 1 008 38.1 1 619	55	133 366 14 258 15 528 16 033 16 033	1 974 1 4 890 169 9 169	25 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	2 5	24 5 493 3 149 3 149 4 789 4 789	24.8 1 349 9.8 7631 28.5 1 322 11.3 1 049 20.4 401 25.7 401
ish of home	ars and over	Percent who do not speok English "very well"	23.0 23.0 24.4 24.4 24.4	33330 33330 3345 3345 3345 3345 3345 334	23:5 77:9 20:1 33:1 38:9	41.3 35.9 40.1	84 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 8	27.2 33.5 37.0 51.2 44.7	24.1 27.4 28.8 28.8	282 - 533223 5.593 - 8651-6
		P o Total	6 781 9 382 9 382 3 623 8 342	3 386 3 3 586 14 4 4 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	3 951 3 951 2 802 7 091 5 039 155 925	21 379 39 167 95 379	4 4 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		33 921 25 633 10 691 31 831	9 788 2 566 12 113 5 258 3 324 2 50 2 558
		Percent with own children under 18 yeors	4 4 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	8888 8888 8888 8888 8888 8888 8888 8888	6.6.08.88.84. 8.6.09.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.	47.8 44.7 45.8	4 4 4 4 6 8 8 8 4 4 8 8 4 4 7 5 8 6 6 6 6 6	36.3 42.7 37.7 49.2 41.7 42.9	43.7 42.7 42.5 41.3	44444 444 999848 498
Fomily households	Married-couple fomily	Per own Totol	4 665 8 117 2 675 7 022		3 382 3 382 1 960 5 531 3 548 3 205 133 629	18 473 33 729 81 427	5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		29 282 20 230 8 699 47 580 26 494	2 084 2 084 3 1084 4 468 2 884 2 884 2 991
sploi		Percent with own children under 18 yeors	24 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	33.00 - 6.66.00 33.00 - 6.66.00 33.00 - 6.66.00 33.00 - 6.66.00	6.838.838.89 9.838.89 9.90.98.89 4.4	47.0 44.3 44.2	8,44,48 20,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,0	35.8 41.7 42.0 40.8 42.6	44.1 47.0 40.5 40.5	88.7.2.4.4.8.9.9.1.2.4.4.4.1.2.2.4.4.1.2.7.1.4.4.1.7.1.4.4.1.7.1.4.4.1.4.4.1.4.4.4.4
	Female householder, is band present	Pe ow Total	1 741 991 991 1 048	638 638 1 967 1 967 604 604 819	438 438 674 1 172 1 576 1 617	2 101 4 196 10 320	288 288 288 288 288 288 288 288 288 288	292 285 378 2 925 2 925 21 537		914 914 1 217 580 1 346 371 378
	, no hus-	Percent with own children under 18 years	51.5 43.4 34.6 42.4	838.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6	63.7 63.7 45.9 54.5 55.3 55.3	53.9 56.0 55.2	88.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8	40.1 48.8 38.1 62.5 52.3 46.9	443.7 50.6 48.5 8.0	38.5 6.02 4 2.4 6.02 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

Table 18. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Date based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text

State		All persons	sons		Persons 5 years and over	ars and over	Persons who sp	Persons who speak o language other than English at home	other thon Eng	lish at home			Family households	useholds		
County			Native	ě			Persons 5 to 17 years	17 years	Persons 18 years ond over	ars ond over			Married-couple family	ple family	Female householder, band present	older, no hus- resent
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	Percent for- eign born	Total	Percent born in State of residence	Total	Percent living in different house in 1985	Total	Percent who do not speok English "very well"	Total	Percent who do not speck English "very well"	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Total	Percent with own children under 18 years	Totol	Percent with own children under 18 yeors
District 20—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con. South Union township Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir formship Upper St. Cloir Cord. Woshington city Woshington city	10 249 12 034 19 692 19 864	1.0 7.5.5 5.5.8	10 145 11 944 18 608 18 608	88.8.8.4.4.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6	9 669 11 255 18 378 18 378 14 806	30.5 39.0 39.0 46.5	28 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	22.22 22.23 22.33 24.63	432 403 1 047 445	29.4 28.8 19.5 33.3	3 038 3 207 5 822 5 822 3 899	0,4,4,4,4 0,0,4,4,4,4,6,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,	2 420 2 270 5 372 5 372 2 636	44. 38.6 49.6 38.4	430 819 363 363 1 016	37.0 48.7 54.0 54.0 54.5
District 21		1.6	556 515	85.3	527 510	37.9	4 173	36.8	20 918	34.5	150 552	46.6	122 689	45.2	21 707	55.7
COUNTY Buller County (pt.) Grawford County (pt.) Mercer County	106 571 62 660 275 572 121 003	1.3 1.1 1.5 1.5	105 230 61 959 270 144 119 182	90.8 82.8 83.8 85.1	99 702 58 707 255 637 113 464	34.2 38.3 34.9 34.3	530 620 1 947 1 076	33.8 52.6 26.5 48.0	2 837 1 912 11 540 4 629	28.6 38.0 34.5 36.7	28 613 16 861 71 459 33 619	45.8 48.6 48.5 8.3 8.3 8.3	24 114 13 908 56 825 27 842	4.5.5 4.6.6 4.9.1 6.1.9	3 349 2 292 11 540 4 526	50.1 53.9 52.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bufer city Bufer township Eve city Horborcesk township Meadwife city Meddwife city Minister township Minister township Minister township	15 714 17 626 108 718 15 108 15 300 14 318 46 820 17 493	2 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3	15 435 17 313 106 201 14 833 14 871 14 142 17 208	2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00	14 561 16 667 100 183 14 303 14 457 13 457 16 234	28.8.2.2.3.4.8.8.2.3.4.4.8.8.3.2.3.4.4.8.8.3.3.2.3.4.4.8.9.3.4.4.8.9.3.3.4.4.8.9.3.4.4.8.9.3.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4	1 128 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 2 2 2 2	10.3 46.9 40.0 6.2.5 27.3	509 6 588 6 588 8 498 8 664 1 664 708	28888888 28888884 2888888	3 997 26 983 3 791 4 519 13 286 4 811	4 8 4 4 4 8 4 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	2 929 4 290 19 129 3 372 3 372 2 348 11 140 3 677	6 6 8 4 4 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	890 565 6 513 312 616 616 726	61.6 47.6 61.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.6 7.6 8.8

Table 19. Education and Veteran Status: 1990

[Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		3 years and ov					16 to 19 y	ears		Persons	25 years and	1 over	Civilion vet	
County		Elementory school				Not enrol	led in school grode		gh school					
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Preprimory school	Total	Percent in privote school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in lobor force	Totol	Percent high school groduote or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years ond over
The State	210 883	1 848 689	16.1	769 981	667 798	60 837	24 317	10 254	26 162	7 872 932	74.7	17.9	1 450 037	427 679
Oistrict 1	8 225	103 267	18.9	36 128	34 686	6 154	1 311	1 252	3 528	345 696	58.1	10.4	51 339	13 991
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	1 389 6 836	13 022 90 245	24.1 18.2	5 222 30 906	4 678 30 008	522 5 632	108 1 203	157 1 095	250 3 278	47 376 298 320	67.7 56.6	8.0 10.8	9 371 41 968	2 290 11 701
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Chester city (pt.) Oorby township Oorby Township COP Philodelphia city (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	759 206 206 6 836	7 296 1 927 1 927 90 245	22.7 32.0 32.0 18.2	3 230 693 693 30 906	2 824 667 667 30 008	365 52 52 5 632	68 15 15 1 203	106 16 16 1 095	191 21 21 3 278	24 582 6 892 6 892 298 320	62.1 72.8 72.8 56.6	7.6 8.1 8.1 10.8	4 513 1 366 1 366 41 968	1 010 461 461 11 701
District 2	8 459	84 545	22.2	57 612	31 594	3 992	981	732	2 279	366 961	69.2	21.9	56 869	16 679
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.)	603	5 289	30.1	2 207	1 661	153	68	57	28	23 239	79.9	21.7	3 911	1 134
Philodelphio County (pt.)	7 856	79 256	21.7	55 405	29 933	3 839	68 913	57 675	2 251	343 722	68.5	21.9	52 958	15 545
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oorby borough Lonsdowne borough Philodelphia city (pt.) Yeadon borough	170 253 7 856 180	2 009 1 455 79 256 1 825	16.8 48.7 21.7 30.0	376 945 55 405 886	615 504 29 933 542	63 61 3 839 29	14 44 913 10	34 17 675 6	15 - 2 251 13	6 828 8 179 343 722 8 232	69.9 87.9 68.5 80.2	7.6 30.1 21.9 25.1	1 201 1 404 52 958 1 306	330 410 15 545 394
Oistrict 3	9 324	84 259	48.0	30 946	27 637	3 752	1 428	715	1 609	382 791	66.6	12.7	68 255	22 123
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	9 324	84 259	48.0	30 946	27 637	3 752	1 428	715	1 609	382 791	66.6	12.7	68 255	22 123
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	0.004	04.050		22 2.4		0.750				200 701	,,,	10.7	68 255	22 123
Philodelphio city (pt.)	9 324	84 259 89 925	48.0 7.7	30 946 29 608	27 637 29 077	3 752 2 003	1 428 710	715 313	1 609	382 791 385 102	66.6 77.5	12.7	75 518	23 130
COUNTY	10 024	07 723	,.,	27 000	27 077	2 003	710	313	700	303 102	77.5	15.5	75 5.0	20 .00
Allegheny County (pt.) 8eover County 8ufter County (pt.) Lowrence County Westmorelond County (pt.)	2 082 2 720 1 110 1 365 3 347	12 946 29 560 7 944 15 458 24 017	9.7 7.8 7.7 4.4 8.6	4 512 9 830 2 263 5 173 7 830	3 958 9 755 2 283 5 522 7 559	210 697 120 474 502	93 204 71 169 173	77 87 3 47 99	40 406 46 258 230	57 158 127 047 29 827 64 760 106 310	81.4 74.9 83.3 73.0 79.8	20.3 11.9 21.1 11.8 17.2	10 980 25 856 5 199 12 176 21 307	3 281 7 884 1 318 4 167 6 480
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Aliquippo city Beover Folls city Center township Cronberry township Horrison Township Oromship COP Hopewell township Jeannette city Lower Burrell city McCondless Township CDP (pt.)	140 142 233 487 257 257 121 244 282	2 057 1 561 1 699 2 690 1 587 1 587 1 738 1 649 1 732	14.8 11.7 6.8 7.5 8.4 8.4 5.8 12.3 9.6	531 1 130 767 756 482 482 711 498 584	622 743 624 744 521 521 588 530 619	25 100 43 55 51 51 20 17 13	27 9 33 31 31 20 4	5 28 8 - 12 12 - - 13	20 45 26 22 8 8 - 13	9 253 6 801 7 277 9 300 8 493 8 493 9 720 7 790 8 845	64.7 66.6 81.8 90.5 76.4 76.4 76.2 68.1 80.2	7.4 9.0 18.6 29.5 11.5 12.2 8.4 13.6	1 827 1 133 1 589 1 567 1 932 1 932 2 139 1 496 2 012	605 384 359 317 813 813 656 574 716
Municipolity of Murrysville borough	586 398 254 558 386 626 353	2 955 4 082 2 280 4 668 2 920 4 281 1 748	5.5 5.0 19.7 6.9 7.2 8.9 17.2	1 196 1 185 692 1 613 828 1 761 627	943 1 394 637 1 530 904 1 407 500	40 182 59 102 79 72	18 49 18 21 28 40	2 13 17 28 12 16	20 120 24 53 39	11 611 19 606 11 251 19 335 10 440 16 670 7 620	90.7 67.8 75.9 82.9 82.3 86.8 78.4	40.5 8.6 14.5 16.2 21.0 22.8 17.8	2 093 3 604 2 149 4 293 2 081 3 066 1 336	494 1 343 824 1 134 551 615 348
District 5	8 408	90 785	7.7	59 605	39 778	2 697	928	530	1 233	349 989	75.7	15.3	68 207	18 417
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.)	9 97 1 522 521 2 371 352 776	162 1 005 12 023 6 600 14 6 006 4 544 6 067	1.9 .7 6.1 5.9 - 6.8 12.2 21.2	9 56 34 108 5 346 - 3 348 820 703 85	47 301 9 925 3 689 3 2 882 1 616 1 888 350	3 17 341 135 - 166 248 172	- 146 38 - 38 100 61	- 6 59 16 - 29 51 45	3 11 136 81 - 99 97 66 20 98	613 3 947 56 650 24 149 34 23 485 14 253 22 980 3 326	54.8 73.1 85.8 73.4 85.3 72.5 72.0 74.9 70.5	2.0 9.8 36.0 11.7 - 11.7 10.2 9.5 7.9	100 831 9 739 4 504 7 4 892 2 820 4 677 824	37 264 2 124 1 232 3 1 473 700 1 446 265
Forest County Jefferson County	588	823 8 206	15.6 2.9	1 570	2 585	26 164	32	34		30 439	72.6	8.9	5 455	1 852
Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Keen County Potter County Tiago County Union County Venango County Worren County	153 700 313 503 600 1 042 784	3 297 8 029 3 125 7 229 5 400 10 599 7 656	7.0 7.2 4.6 4.8 12.5 7.8 5.2	554 1 822 383 3 105 4 400 1 870 1 426	1 028 2 784 887 3 027 2 908 3 435 2 423	132 212 75 221 243 294 248	65 69 26 81 136 67 65	24 53 18 32 26 75 60	43 90 31 108 81 150 119	10 789 31 196 10 847 25 750 22 019 39 356 30 156	72.4 75.4 73.8 72.9 73.1 74.2 76.6	9.2 12.2 9.8 12.6 17.5 10.8 10.7	2 027 6 686 2 210 5 444 3 799 7 754 6 438	512 1 865 573 1 514 913 1 942 1 702
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city	260 315 191	1 860 1 359 1 651	10.4 8.6 6.1	458 27 717 385	620 6 497 563	72 33 77	27 10 15	17 _ 26	28 23 36	7 969 10 905 7 593	76.9 96.0 79.6	14.1 68.2 15.8	1 561 1 681 1 587	479 435 481

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		3 years and ov			or symbols, si		16 to 19 ye	ears		Persons	25 yeors and	d over	Civilian vet	
Congressional District County		Elementory school				Not enro	lled in school grodu		h school					
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Preprimory school	Total	Percent in privote school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in lobor force	Total	Percent high school groduote or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
Oistrict 6	9 938	85 577	11.9	25 657	30 507	3 252	1 535	575	1 142	381 828	69.8	12.6	73 022	22 584
COUNTY Berks County Montypomery County (p1.) Northymberlond County (p1.) Schuylkill County	6 511 560 758 2 109	50 724 3 771 8 036 23 046	11.6 14.7 7.7 13.4	18 060 1 086 1 446 5 065	18 512 1 203 2 859 7 933	1 890 133 327 902	913 73 125 424	378 24 45 128	599 36 157 350	224 754 17 272 33 997 105 805	70.0 70.5 73.1 68.4	15.1 13.2 9.7 8.1	41 593 3 155 6 320 21 954	12 562 1 053 1 769 7 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	155 402 192 384 319 1 372 437 167	1 769 2 755 1 644 2 616 2 572 12 268 3 048 1 722	6.0 9.5 12.8 15.8 10.1 11.7 14.3 9.1	627 774 521 826 582 3 815 940 268	612 758 524 866 862 4 374 848 613	70 32 58 122 158 836 47 164	53 	8 26 4 18 45 231 7 8	9 6 14 36 52 299 19 94	9 464 11 821 9 506 12 612 11 203 49 243 13 089 7 531	77.9 79.4 71.9 70.2 69.5 58.4 84.9 68.3	24.0 23.3 14.3 13.4 12.1 8.5 27.5 7.6	1 860 2 340 2 223 2 282 2 203 8 542 2 579 1 409	573 614 851 790 750 2 841 819 403
District 7	13 344	80 463	30.9	46 507	31 420	1 772	699	214	859	382 496	84.6	31.0	70 017	22 452
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	2 634 10 061 649	13 328 62 831 4 304	22.5 33.0 26.3	7 173 36 665 2 669	4 537 25 448 1 435	98 1 582 92	58 568 73	214	40 800 19	66 395 291 850 24 251	88.6 83.7 84.8	44.2 27.7 34.8	12 003 53 400 4 614	3 363 17 713 1 376
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore COP (pt.)	117 271 249 - 712 1 403 347 541 327 424	703 2 619 1 488 65 4 098 6 980 2 060 3 272 2 108 2 067	35.7 21.8 41.3 52.3 49.9 38.5 24.6 41.4 21.4 15.2	440 917 687 8 2 330 4 441 1 719 1 392 1 492 677	204 870 495 11 1 302 2 624 706 1 024 1 347 608	75 45 45 104 36 61 179	49 22 - 45 62 36 22 -	- - - 18 13 - -	26 23 - 24 29 - 39 179 3	3 760 10 132 7 863 114 20 328 33 868 13 174 16 613 9 294 9 156	85.0 80.5 86.1 70.2 86.2 87.3 91.0 86.3 86.5 88.2	38.4 20.5 24.0 21.1 28.9 37.6 41.6 29.9 35.4 43.6	578 1 985 1 639 12 3 457 5 522 2 625 3 247 1 884 1 758	213 437 660 - 1 340 2 145 776 1 260 673 593
Nether Providence Township COP	424 250 272 589 589 566 623 623 803 250 1 744 526 238	2 067 1 616 1 871 3 397 3 424 4 223 3 536 3 536 3 773 2 591 11 086 3 026 1 468	15.2 36.8 16.8 34.4 35.0 34.2 29.9 29.9 22.9 22.9 39.4 29.0 27.4	677 678 866 6 525 6 537 2 036 1 830 2 127 953 5 777 2 233	608 582 628 3 970 3 970 1 150 1 150 1 270 810 3 582 1 045	3 22 25 7 7 105 66 66 39 62 323 353 29	- 9 7 7 7 22 26 26 26 31 20 149 42	 17 10 10 51 11	3 22 16 	9 156 8 135 10 465 17 283 17 268 21 330 16 853 20 087 9 641 55 132 18 269 6 825	88.2 88.0 74.1 93.0 93.0 77.9 87.9 87.9 94.9 78.4 80.0 89.5 74.6	43.6 37.3 18.9 58.2 58.2 11.3 30.1 58.9 14.0 21.7 42.2 9.3	1 758 1 520 1 796 2 907 4 318 3 399 3 607 1 887 9 292 3 543 1 277	593 602 472 939 939 1 424 1 416 1 068 433 3 254 993 457
Oistrict 8	13 356	93 385	20.5	35 071	29 590	2 128	1 055	324	749	369 663	83.2	25.1	66 264	15 790
COUNTY Bucks County Montgomery County (p1.)	12 696 660	90 006 3 379	20.4 22.5	33 345 1 726	28 548 1 042	2 107 21	1 034 21	324	749 -	353 129 16 534	82.9 89.4	24.8 31.4	63 454 2 810	15 138 652
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bensalem township Bristol brough Bristol township Doylestown township Folls township Hilltown township Horsham CDP Horsham township Levittown COP Lower Mokefield township	1 134 220 1 094 354 633 207 353 565 1 113 891	9 448 1 733 9 568 2 258 5 933 1 809 1 943 2 856 9 674 4 349	24.0 21.7 27.0 13.5 11.7 20.8 21.6 23.2 21.3 19.3	3 559 467 3 190 1 572 1 791 501 974 1 489 3 210 1 735	3 229 512 3 068 1 037 1 712 526 644 892 3 002 1 370	353 48 208 118 130 50 11 21 132 47	91 31 77 37 95 41 11 21 54	59 13 63 - 20 9 - - 36 9	203 4 68 81 15 - - 42 20	35 997 6 924 36 222 9 443 22 776 6 796 10 201 14 769 35 753 16 609	79.9 62.2 74.4 86.0 82.4 83.5 88.0 89.3 81.1 94.4	21.8 8.5 8.9 36.1 14.4 23.5 27.3 30.2 12.0 53.3	5 945 1 210 7 402 1 708 4 697 1 173 1 735 2 474 8 044 3 042	1 344 406 1 891 384 1 144 274 361 552 2 231 667
Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Southompton township Middletown township Newtown fownship Northampton township Upper Southompton township Worminster fownship Worminster fownship Worrington township	95 469 1 069 563 1 006 351 701 419	523 3 117 7 506 1 948 7 294 2 226 5 613 2 142	18.9 35.2 22.5 11.8 19.2 23.2 25.3 20.1	237 1 303 2 557 874 2 772 1 015 2 065 808	150 947 2 222 438 2 432 824 1 939 659	67 247 15 72 38 98 31	46 76 15 36 19 48 21	- 18 - 6 - 11 10	21 153 - 30 19 39 -	1 765 13 356 27 784 9 259 21 903 11 090 20 968 7 688	90.5 81.8 84.9 95.1 91.3 87.8 82.8 89.8	41.5 20.5 26.1 49.7 37.2 26.3 17.9 26.8	336 2 585 4 960 1 176 3 455 2 061 4 201 1 434	100 807 1 283 208 611 573 847 280
Oistrict 9	7 288	95 705	8.1	20 677	34 034	3 451	1 539	476	1 436	370 727	70.2	10.0	68 444	19 471
COUNTY Bedford County	508 1 896 235 1 143 1 609 133 500 165 519 125 455	8 347 22 314 2 533 13 519 19 823 2 505 7 241 3 580 7 753 2 354 5 736	4.1 11.0 1.6 7.2 8.9 2.4 3.3 6.7 9.1 8.9	1 246 5 308 436 2 507 4 588 320 2 362 417 994 306 2 193	2 813 7 810 857 4 635 7 140 838 2 829 1 163 2 614 797 2 538	236 594 44 394 847 101 240 154 386 114 341	106 130 17 82 504 55 82 102 206 52 203	36 125 - 126 71 8 31 13 37 5	94 339 27 186 272 38 127 39 143 57	31 555 86 870 9 706 51 430 79 728 8 823 28 598 13 418 30 339 7 622 22 638	68 5 75.0 71.1 70 2 69 4 64.0 71 2 65 2 68 2 70 3 64 4	7 8 10 5 11.0 8 6 12 4 7 4 9 4 7 3 8 7 9 6	5 633 17 883 1 893 9 391 14 773 1 511 5 197 2 154 5 306 1 294 3 409	1 561 5 589 529 2 977 3 736 380 1 340 642 1 615 281 821

[Oato bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[Oato bosed on somple and subject to sompling vori		3 years and over			or symbols, so		16 to 19 ye	eors		Persons 2	25 years ond	over	Civilion veto	
Congressional District County		Elementory e				Not enrol	led in school grodu		school					
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Preprimory school	Total	Percent in privote school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in lobor force	Total	Percent high school groduote or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years ond over
Oistrict 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altoono city————————————————————————————————————	766 118 180 164 178 149 187	8 684 1 762 2 396 1 959 1 966 2 044 1 765 91 108	14.2 11.4 6.1 6.3 9.9 16.5 8.4	2 233 340 656 447 357 986 515	3 050 645 803 712 627 1 071 574	230 105 76 61 27 35 80 2 758	34 71 30 42 6 10 59	52 14 6 6 - 12 5	144 20 40 13 21 13 16	34 426 6 383 11 747 7 900 8 032 8 088 7 341 375 262	73.3 71.2 69.4 69.5 70.8 77.1 76.4	9.5 9.6 15.7 14.4 15.4 10.0 15.2	7 093 950 2 188 1 663 1 668 1 930 1 531 72 746	2 274 160 758 393 410 542 387 22 075
COUNTY Bradford County	1 108 4 057 1 629 820 594 39 603 595 466	11 254 31 618 16 659 6 612 4 203 991 7 456 7 008 5 307	4.4 17.2 4.8 6.3 3.4 4.0 5.1 6.7	1 647 13 879 5 617 2 792 839 175 1 307 1 144 1 500	3 370 12 453 5 761 2 496 1 171 438 2 119 1 988 2 050	355 924 525 221 160 126 204 140 103	164 388 266 114 73 24 105 69 35	74 161 49 56 34 6 34 17	110 375 210 51 53 96 65 54 56	39 290 148 840 66 744 26 715 19 125 4 122 26 329 26 727 17 370	75.7 73.3 74.8 79.3 79.2 70.2 76.0 74.2 77.6	12.9 14.8 12.8 17.3 14.7 8.6 11.1 13.1	7 421 28 481 12 808 5 381 4 107 880 5 131 5 134 3 403	1 770 10 039 3 669 1 412 1 277 299 1 363 1 437 809
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city	195 188 173 1 598 634 8 616	1 609 1 902 1 433 11 228 5 163 83 552	22.4 22.6 7.5 22.1 7.6 13.3	427 1 206 437 6 382 2 746 33 480	583 905 480 4 900 2 281 32 304	100 54 52 396 192 2 728	33 16 23 171 108 1 010	11 - - 92 8 514	56 38 29 133 76	7 137 10 816 7 853 54 982 19 520 384 811	72.8 74.0 78.1 70.4 72.3 71.7	11.3 18.8 21.7 13.6 13.1	1 329 2 005 1 410 10 367 3 748 78 052	494 804 586 4 041 1 146 24 642
COUNTY Corbon County Columbia County Luzerne County Monroe County (pt.) Montour County Northumberlond County (pt.)	855 916 5 069 905 338 533	8 725 9 286 47 202 8 650 2 858 6 831	11.2 4.1 15.7 9.3 12.1 17.9	2 079 6 696 19 221 3 451 630 1 403	2 809 5 067 18 185 3 051 875 2 317	258 282 1 567 284 104 233	48 138 574 142 33 75	77 34 298 33 3 69	133 110 695 109 68 89	39 049 39 589 226 563 35 463 11 967 32 180	69.4 73.1 72.0 77.0 75.2 63.7	8.4 12.5 13.1 17.7 18.7 7.5	8 238 7 744 46 156 7 117 2 026 6 771	2 545 2 205 15 059 2 028 505 2 300
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8erwick borough 8loomsburg town Honover township Hozleton city Kingston borough Nonticoke city Ploins township Stroud township Wilkes-Borre city Oistrict 12	152 139 213 454 274 159 112 170 583 7 561	1 600 1 010 1 862 3 313 1 891 1 539 1 461 1 716 6 156	1.1 4.0 12.9 17.5 24.7 11.8 16.6 8.5 15.9	342 4 892 610 1 196 796 728 595 487 4 212 33 257	583 2 283 615 1 112 668 646 481 580 3 248	75 27 87 88 41 73 51 45 291	20 27 - 48 16 44 26 16 116	12 - - 34 12 12 13 8 86	43 	7 521 5 497 8 216 17 596 10 507 8 744 8 035 7 297 31 783 374 333	66.9 73.9 69.4 71.7 79.7 61.3 69.1 81.3 69.5	6.3 21.8 10.7 10.3 23.3 9.6 12.5 22.0 12.9	1 496 1 032 1 722 3 381 1 925 1 919 1 670 1 672 6 233 71 981	456 312 541 1 249 785 632 658 511 2 164 22 643
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.) Combrio County Clorion County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Indiano County Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	904 2 134 14 621 1 355 1 000 1 533	12 135 27 345 157 9 941 14 710 13 474 16 284	4.9 14.8 - 8.6 6.0 5.4 10.1	2 661 8 575 39 2 059 12 188 2 380 5 355	4 274 9 715 48 3 295 7 546 4 231 5 765	255 507 12 390 377 428 305	53 85 - 71 100 182 96	68 100 5 81 79 64 50	131 322 7 232 198 182 159	48 962 110 251 820 36 851 53 384 52 252 71 813	71.3 71.2 64.1 67.4 74.0 68.9 74.8	8.2 10.8 14.0 7.8 14.4 8.9 12.5	9 893 22 276 158 6 669 9 781 9 142 14 062	3 094 7 498 62 2 105 2 730 2 897 4 257
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oerry township Indiana borough Johnstown city Mount Pleasant township North Union township Richland township Unity township White township District 13	196 153 397 178 132 212 290 240	2 459 1 007 4 022 1 875 2 200 1 680 3 080 2 120 81 071	4.8 10.2 15.6 9.1 9.8 15.5 14.8 3.5	8 724 1 061 496 574 2 121 1 631 1 382 39 769	844 3 168 1 456 612 745 1 216 1 292 756 26 897	63 12 178 39 95 17 20 41	8 9 26 16 17 - 8 12 729	38 - 18 - 17 129	55 3 114 23 60 17 12 12 12	10 438 5 195 19 729 7 555 9 422 8 263 13 543 8 983 389 912	71.5 88.6 64.2 71.1 69.0 78.6 77.1 80.8 84.5	7.0 33.3 7.2 9.5 8.5 17.9 18.9 29.8 33.5	2 103 1 196 3 684 1 399 1 711 1 510 2 585 1 644 66 283	614 321 1 413 379 504 595 724 568 21 212
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	13 808	81 071	27.3	39 769	26 897	1 262	729	129	404	389 912	84.5	33.5	66 283	21 212
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township	1 446 205 772 301 301 386 309 1 631 186 423 385 423 385 352 614 298	7 777 759 4 688 1 694 1 694 2 342 2 348 7 789 1 376 3 085 1 700 1 578 4 386 2 074 380	32.6 23.1 22.8 46.8 46.8 15.6 23.2 41.0 29.1 22.8 11.9 15.5 23.9 35.5 13.4	3 697 604 3 276 887 887 977 724 1 207 549 759 1 615 1 064	2 408 280 1 667 572 572 692 710 3 167 502 1 164 459 510 1 264 631 91	145 29 35 - 8 38 72 22 22 62 28 34 34 39 27	84 6 19 - - 17 34 5 27 8 34 55 529 18	19 - - - 8 10 - - 8 5 - 12	42 23 16 - - 11 38 17 27 15 - 18 -	39 811 5 300 24 900 9 448 9 448 10 062 11 359 40 456 6 322 12 674 6 757 8 454 20 780 11 367 2 182	84.3 83.0 88.5 83.9 83.9 82.4 76.6 91.2 85.4 82.2 87.8 67.3 83.0 75.3	32.7 41.1 44.2 27.2 27.2 24.1 18.0 58.2 40.2 26.4 26.2 36.0 12.9 28.7 8.7	7 047 619 4 289 1 760 1 760 2 068 6 507 1 095 2 299 901 1 490 3 346 2 140 445	2 701 184 1 607 539 539 348 547 2 758 358 461 131 476 1 056 763 114

[Data based on sample and subject to sompling voriability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Data based on sample and subject to sompling vori		3 years and ov			or symbols, s		16 to 19 ye	eors		Persons :	25 years and	aver	Civilian vet	
Congressional District County		Elementory school				Not enrol	led in school grodu		h school					
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Preprimory school	Total	Percent in privote school	College	Totol	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in lobor force	Total	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Totol	65 years ond over
District 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con. Springfield township Towomencin township Upper Dublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Merion township (pt.)	471 363 648 445	2 607 2 736 3 952 2 117 41	32.6 19.8 24.5 22.9 80.5	1 122 898 1 936 854	829 741 1 407 723	26 13 45 21	19 7 29 16	- 6 4 -	7 - 12 5	14 489 9 214 16 007 7 978 100	86.5 87.6 92.2 87.6 100.0	39.7 36.6 48.3 40.8 60.0	2 548 1 613 2 767 1 385 23	1 083 319 782 337 15
Upper Morelond township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemorsh township Willow Grove COP Oistrict 14	506 275 275 327 561 322 10 186	3 368 1 892 1 892 1 959 2 286 2 225 75 173	23.4 46.6 46.6 45.2 21.3 24.9 20.8	1 541 1 133 1 133 939 1 118 939 55 900	978 630 630 608 803 665 31 814	52 50 50 18 29 38 2 424	35 21 21 10 29 28 693	- - 8 - - 487	17 29 29 - - 10	17 517 11 089 11 089 10 736 10 777 11 384 383 617	85.4 86.9 86.9 89.4 93.6 83.8 76.0	24.8 35.2 35.2 42.2 47.1 25.3	3 318 1 789 1 789 1 800 1 649 2 066 69 550	1 114 557 557 731 500 717 23 229
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	10 186	75 173	20.8	55 900	31 814	2 424	693	487	1 244	383 617	76.0	22.6	69 550	23 229
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Fronklin Park borough Hompton township. Hompton Township COP McCandless township McCondless Township COP (pt.) Pittsburgh city. Robinson township. Robinson Township COP Ross township. Ross Township COP Ross Township COP Ross Township COP (pt.)	408 500 500 986 986 5 812 177 177 618 618	2 071 2 724 2 724 4 215 4 215 4 7 793 1 350 1 350 4 063 4 063 85 751	6.3 7.7 7.7 8.7 8.7 24.2 22.1 22.1 19.1 19.1	641 987 987 2 017 2 017 43 505 832 2 134 2 134 36 525	594 740 740 1 335 1 335 23 128 474 474 1 374 1 374	33 13 13 44 44 2 022 9 61 61	11 13 13 13 13 515 - 28 28 1 080	8 - - 427 - 4 4 4 476	14 31 31 1 080 9 9 29 29 29	6 388 10 327 10 327 19 707 19 707 245 613 7 701 7 701 24 526 24 526 378 246	92.3 87.0 87.0 89.4 72.4 82.4 82.4 85.5 85.5	48.1 35.6 35.6 41.5 20.1 27.3 27.3 28.7 18.2	1 101 1 809 1 809 3 678 43 833 1 430 1 430 4 540 71 822	208 496 496 1 135 1 135 15 099 373 373 1 458 1 458
COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	5 414 714 4 419	42 662 4 986 38 103	12.5 10.4 12.7	16 839 1 180 18 506	14 544 1 522 14 103	1 217 36 1 160	590 5 485	230 9 237	397 22 438	198 134 17 715 162 397	74.6 75.9 73.1	19.6 16.3 16.7	37 983 3 209 30 630	10 663 800 8 409
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	1 492 1 017 430 303 259 156 481 264 477 241 477 370	14 566 9 753 2 657 3 997 1 437 1 569 3 198 1 703 2 206 2 130 2 658 2 995	12.6 17.2 14.2 8.7 10.3 14.5 15.0 5.9 13.2 20.1 14.4 15.4	7 162 8 683 1 107 2 959 440 740 865 577 703 652 844 1 232	5 379 5 051 882 1 825 482 544 873 577 714 604 747 1 075	610 410 39 308 46 39 64 37 39 25 49 45	318 157 39 98 22 11 27 13 5 4 30 17	130 48 - 105 - 11 11 7 21 8 - 11	162 205 - 105 24 17 26 17 13 13 19 17	70 201 45 868 10 927 15 705 7 895 9 381 11 059 7 237 10 702 9 306 13 195 16 129	69.4 71.1 81.8 68.6 76.2 76.3 87.1 78.3 80.6 78.0 79.9 73.6	15.3 20.2 20.9 12.7 18.8 19.5 38.1 19.5 23.0 24.0 31.9 16.5	12 964 8 259 2 079 2 794 1 604 1 828 2 084 1 520 2 278 1 905 2 504 3 292 58 658	3 977 2 503 405 777 510 558 447 298 770 495 882 953
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Deloware County (pt.) Loncoster County (pf.)	7 042 - 5 101	92 718 46 678 - 46 040	18.6 17.7 - 19.6	35 320 20 552 14 768	16 754 17 114	1 232 - 3 570	621 - 2 424	155	1 286 456 830	179 012 5 178 119	83.5 100.0 69.3	31.2	30 921 2 27 735	7 085 2 8 052
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Cootesville city Eost Goshen township Eost Hempfield township Loncoster city Loncoster township Monheim township Worwick township West Brodford township West Rester borough West Gashen township West Waisel Gashen township West Whitelond township	240 201 358 249 192 981 298 691 426 185 396 294 461 419	1 715 2 161 2 323 2 176 1 645 9 161 1 597 4 173 2 341 2 180 2 159 1 600 2 749 1 872	22.2 4.2 31.3 13.7 17.8 8.4 18.8 14.6 17.0 13.8 11.6 14.1 22.6 25.4	565 204 1 399 785 471 3 732 683 1 409 880 439 589 5 703 1 344 890	547 634 7777 666 613 3 504 434 1 315 699 604 583 2 496 887 685	30 90 23 71 156 660 34 92 43 26 117 12 30	21 10 23 55 129 251 18 32 4 13 - 41	5 29 16 6 144 - 45 - 11 - 29 3 6	4 51 - 21 265 16 15 - 19 26 47 4	7 990 6 673 10 279 9 483 8 043 33 092 9 546 20 588 8 234 7 364 6 458 9 226 11 882 8 239	83.2 67.6 94.5 88.2 72.5 61.4 78.3 82.8 95.4 77.6 88.4 80.5 89.6 93.6	22.7 10.0 50.0 34.4 19.0 13.5 27.8 32.6 49.2 19.4 37 1 31 7 39.0 44 0	2 031 1 213 1 792 1 822 1 311 5 299 1 600 3 543 1 465 1 056 1 056 1 058 1 377 2 000 1 438	580 337 510 531 409 1 474 654 1 221 207 222 149 365 505 243
Oistrict 17	9 355	89 620	11.0	26 468	29 943	3 429	1 882	567	967	374 185	75.4	16.3	70 497	18 088
Cumberland County (pt.) Oouphin County Loncoster County (pt.) Lebonon County Perry Caunty (pt.)	1 130 3 642 2 435 1 758 390	7 210 36 359 22 799 18 271 4 981	8.7 11.8 13.0 9.5 4.5	2 820 12 438 6 059 4 313 838	2 692 11 827 7 417 6 373 1 634	94 1 590 830 697 218	56 671 563 482 110	8 374 89 68 28	30 539 178 147 73	31 931 160 436 87 905 75 181 18 732	85.1 77 6 72 8 70 0 73.1	24 0 18 6 15.1 11 8 8 6	6 850 30 834 14 444 14 709 3 660	1 737 8 315 3 473 3 780 783
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork COP Columbia borough Oerry township East Hempfield township (pt.) East Pennsboro township Ephroto borough Hampden township (pt.) Horrisburg city	219 181 210 128 199 262 449 734	1 519 1 681 2 585 813 2 144 1 853 2 187 9 220	13.3 18.1 6.7 2.8 4.5 11.5 13.7 11.8	833 262 1 488 256 1 124 366 632 2 414	589 509 825 297 1 022 543 682 2 912	30 104 59 9 50 76	20 58 39 21 42 - 220	- 6 14 9 - 22	10 40 6 - 29 12 - 308	9 885 6 942 12 912 3 098 10 204 7 953 8 466 32 946	85 1 61 7 85 5 87.2 79 8 70.3 92 4 67 2	21 8 7 5 33 2 36 1 18 5 12 8 33 9 14 0	2 206 1 478 2 497 503 2 140 1 526 1 856 5 332	719 478 749 52 578 390 471 1 340

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		3 years and over					16 to 19 ye	eors		Persons 2	25 years onc	l over	Civilion vet- years an	
Congressional District County		Elementory school				Not enro	lled in school grodu		h school					5
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Preprimory school	Totol	Percent in privote school	College	Total	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in lobor force	Total	Percent high school groduote or higher	Percent with bochelor's degree or higher	Totol	65 years and over
District 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con. Hershey COP	85 411 847 269 359 240 274	1 563 3 659 5 276 2 254 2 398 2 634 2 377	7.2 6.2 16.3 11.6 18.8 17.6 11.2	1 084 704 2 422 717 990 1 107 558	524 1 226 1 771 741 770 927 578	26 167 119 50 74 101 36	12 105 54 26 42 18 21	14 32 19 19 16 57	30 46 5 16 26 3	8 546 16 464 27 147 9 438 13 623 13 972 8 070	86.0 63.3 87.4 78.1 83.9 76.3 78.7	32.7 8.1 26.8 16.7 28.8 15.2 20.5	1 743 3 331 5 659 1 617 2 613 2 883 1 267	563 861 1 509 428 896 748 318
District 18	10 336	76 547	16.2	35 252	25 127	1 759	627	267	865	402 842	80.0	21.0	78 895	26 132
Allegheny County (pt.)	10 336	76 547	16.2	35 252	25 127	1 759	627	267	865	402 842	80.0	21.0	78 895	26 132
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8oldwin borough	413 183 242 334 966 966 223 515 176 176	2 880 1 284 2 214 3 612 4 893 4 893 1 685 4 117 1 692 1 692	18.1 10.5 14.2 11.8 10.2 10.2 14.8 13.5 14.7	1 389 643 762 1 504 2 253 756 1 996 770 770	986 467 765 1 387 1 344 1 344 547 1 322 553 553	51 49 25 143 29 29 51 30 39	35 28 7 35 7 7 - 11 20 20	5 6 - 22 6 6 10 - 6	11 15 18 86 16 16 41 19	15 553 7 691 10 304 18 030 23 943 23 943 9 591 20 668 8 800 8 800	79.8 81.0 82.3 66.6 92.7 92.7 73.8 87.0 79.0	11.6 16.1 15.4 6.8 53.3 53.3 10.6 31.7 10.6	3 142 1 524 2 300 3 705 4 143 4 143 1 887 3 867 1 740	1 009 451 699 1 328 1 351 1 351 686 1 128 566 566
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP Ross Township CDP (pt.) Scott township Scott Township COP Sholer Township COP South Pork township South Pork township South Pork township CDP Swissvole borough West Mifflin borough Whiteholl borough Wilkinshurg borough	1 055 1 055 276 276 664 664 387 387 115 385 245	7 659 7 659 1 770 1 770 4 125 4 125 2 505 2 505 1 271 3 009 1 633 2 741	18.6 18.6 21.4 21.4 22.8 22.8 14.2 14.2 20.2 10.7 21.2 18.8	3 316 3 308 - 1 098 1 098 1 906 1 906 1 048 733 1 469 883 1 515	2 566 2 566 - 608 608 1 318 7 56 428 983 554 899	137 137 - 25 25 60 60 37 37 48 77 27	58 58 - - 34 34 16 16 12 32 14	15 15 - - 9 9 - 6 7	64 64 - 25 25 17 17 21 21 30 38 13 81	36 191 36 153 - 12 788 12 788 21 705 21 705 9 157 7 841 17 006 10 652 14 791	82.4 82.5 - 83.2 83.2 82.3 82.3 86.7 78.3 77.7 86.7 80.9	20.8 20.8 29.7 29.7 21.2 21.2 25.2 25.2 20.9 11.3 29.3 23.1	7 677 7 669 2 357 2 357 4 206 4 206 1 448 1 298 3 729 2 359 2 427	2 582 2 582 842 842 1 247 1 247 355 355 494 1 244 855 744
Oistrict 19	9 495	87 740	8.0	30 980	33 766	3 091	1 687	390	1 011	370 539	74.2	16.0	69 044	17 788
COUNTY Adoms County Cumberlond County (pt.) York County	1 128 2 458 5 909	12 953 21 246 53 541	11.6 6.9 7.6	3 720 14 324 12 936	4 902 10 525 18 339	525 705 1 861	317 413 957	82 92 216	123 200 688	49 898 95 520 225 121	70.0 79.6 72.8	13.2 22.5 13.9	8 855 19 093 41 096	2 370 5 141 10 277
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough Dover township Foirview township Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township Springeritsbury township	216 291 287 211 255 226 225 182 200 280	2 142 2 670 2 178 1 226 1 711 1 747 2 248 1 976 1 713 2 815	6.2 8.2 6.7 7.8 14.1 15.3 3.8 7.2 6.7	2 895 438 559 425 394 658 386 395 336 792	1 616 943 643 413 596 715 640 607 580 956	116 57 71 10 73 95 64 59 31	82 27 48 10 39 23 46 44 2	22 7 - - 11 8 7 - 5	12 23 23 23 - 23 64 11 15 24 61	11 444 10 278 8 845 5 038 10 172 11 073 7 581 7 615 7 035 15 801	75.6 74.2 82.5 87.3 65.9 83.0 77.6 70.3 77.9	27.5 9.8 18.3 27.3 11.6 24.0 14.1 11.9 18.1 22.8	2 174 1 939 1 852 951 1 881 2 246 1 604 1 301 1 579 3 219	649 411 346 176 658 725 231 328 367 1 082
Spring Gorden township Upper Allen township West Monchester township York city York township	211 229 179 726 391	1 328 1 792 1 844 6 863 2 582	14.9 3.2 11.1 7.1 6.2	1 410 2 473 589 1 534 777	1 025 1 379 683 2 203	6 46 58 394 109	- 46 33 140 44	6 - 6 57 8	- 19 197 57	7 459 8 028 10 412 26 036 13 648	83.7 89.2 75.6 62.8 80.2	30.4 32.7 14.7 9.9 22.8	1 580 1 705 2 090 4 442 2 458	587 364 653 1 210 736
District 20	9 277	87 682	8.7	32 049	31 304	2 054	567	382	1 105	386 900	75.7	17.2	74 510	22 826
Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmorelond County (pt.)	2 882 1 003 460 3 317 1 615	18 140 14 527 7 191 31 673 16 151	13.6 7.9 2.2 6.7 10.6	7 890 3 517 2 033 11 615 6 994	5 904 5 010 2 691 11 981 5 718	266 482 227 770 309	147 74 44 219 83	38 127 68 124 25	81 281 115 427 201	83 209 60 909 25 473 139 715 77 594	86.4 68.0 68.0 73.2 77.3	32.0 10.2 11.3 13.6 15.4	15 730 11 495 4 594 27 706 14 985	4 133 3 822 1 273 8 851 4 747
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bethel Pork borough	899 139 285 680 364	5 008 1 218 2 108 6 802 2 777	21.8 5.7 13.7 11.2 8.9	2 313 1 411 1 346 2 657 1 942	1 476 808 950 2 239 1 284	51 15 51 67 29	30 15 6 40 29	21 - - 7 -	- 45 20 - 7	23 399 6 590 11 018 29 308 12 977	89.7 90.7 79.9 79.7 89.6	33.2 27.8 21.0 18.5 29.5	4 574 1 315 2 062 5 492 2 598	1 267 258 744 1 491 522
Rostrover township Rostrover township South Foyette township South Union township Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir township Upper St. Cloir COP Woshington city	440 143 295 159 186 678 678 303	2 583 1 719 1 390 1 545 1 689 3 856 3 856 1 920	8.8 4.8 14.9 10.8 12.3 9.5 9.5 4.6	664 696 430 448 432 1 200 1 200 1 488	756 608 338 603 568 1 119 1 119 1 172	7 18 - 69 36 72 72 72 64	- - 6 - 12 12	- - 20 17 5 5	7 18 - 43 19 55 55 38	9 779 7 788 7 228 7 227 8 470 12 970 12 970 10 295	92.1 77.3 78.7 74.6 73.1 95.6 95.6 62.5	39.0 13.1 25.7 17.7 12.2 60.0 60.0 12.1	1 747 1 564 1 100 1 394 1 617 2 389 2 389 2 049	455 403 252 470 510 605 605 701

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Persons	3 years ond ov	er enrolled i	n school		Persons	16 to 19 y	eors		Persons	25 years and	l over	Civilian vet years on	
					Not enrol			h school					
Preprimory school	Total	Percent in privote school	College	Totol	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Not in lobor force	Total	Percent high school groduate or higher	Percent with bochelor's degree or higher	Total	65 years and over
10 682	95 770	13.3	40 270	37 563	2 642	986	550	1 103	359 896	76.5	14.6	70 064	19 396
1 703 910	17 492 10 710	6.5 5.3	8 698 3 799	7 371 4 159	390 315	176 136	74 52	140 124	67 844 40 502	76.5 74.9	13.2 12.3	13 477 7 875	3 672 2 096
6 092 1 977	48 107 19 461	19.5 8.5	20 617 7 156	18 656 7 377	1 382 555	474 200	339 85	569 270	171 369 80 181	77.5 75.1	16.2 13.6	33 011 15 701	9 120 4 508
313	2 297	7.5	764	850	81	13	17	51	10 394	72.7	11.0	2 030	577 1 015
2 419	17 733	32.2	7 329	6 782	774	291	189	294	68 159	72.3	14.0	12 747	3 983 467
196	2 231	13.1	671	692	49	22	13	14	11 031	79.1	17.3	2 227	801 471
1 104	7 775	19.4	2 938	2 456	128	47	36	45	31 395	85.9	23.6	6 373	1 958
	Preprimory school 10 682 1 703 910 6 092 1 977 313 327 2 419 375 196 220	Preprimory school 10 682 95 770 1 703 17 492 910 10 710 6 092 48 107 1 977 19 461 313 2 297 327 2 619 2 419 17 733 375 2 803 196 2 231 220 2 061 1 104 7 775	Preprimory school Percent in private school Percent in private school Percent in private school 10 682 95 770 13.3	School Percent in private school Total school College	Preprimory school Total Percent in private school Total Tota	Preprimory Percent in private School Preprimory Percent in private School Preprimory Percent in private Preprimory Percent in private Percent in private	Preprimory school Percent in private school Preprimory school Total School S	Preprimary school Percent in private school Total Elementary or high school Total School Total Employed Total Employed Unemployed Total Employed Total Total Total Employed Total Tot	Preprimory school Percent in private school Total Elementary or high school Total School Total Employed Ployed Ployed	Preprimory school Percent in private school Total Total Elementary or high school Total Total Employed Total Employed Total Employed Total Employed Total Employed Total Employed Employed	Preprimory school Preprimory Percent in private Total School Total School School Total School Total School School Total School School Total School Total School School	Preprimory school Percent in private school Preprimory Percent in private Percent school Preprimory Percent in private Percent high school graduate Percent with blockelor's Percent high school graduate Percent with Percent high school graduate Percent high school graduate Percent with Percent high school graduate Percent with Percent high school graduate Percent high school graduate Percent with Percent high school graduate Percent with Percent Percent high school graduate Percent Percent with Percent Percent	Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school Persons 16 to 19 years Persons 25 years and over Persons 25 ye

Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State							Person	Persons 16 years ond over	Ja					7	-	
Congressional District						Labor fo	force	,			W	Worked in 1989		remales with ov under 6 y	own children years	
County Place and [In Selected			Percent in labor force	force	Civilian labor farce	farce		Workers	S			Worked 40 or m	or more weeks in 1989			Own children
States County Subdivision 110 000 or								Means of th	Means of tronsportotion to work	work			Usually		-	under 6 years in families and
More Persons]	Totol	Female	Total	Female	Totol	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or von	Percent in process	Percent using public transportation	Totol	Total	worked 35 or more haurs per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Totol	Percent in labar force	subformities, all parents in househald in labor farce
The State	9 392 816	4 976 147	61.7	52.8	5 779 327	0.9	5 348 132	84.3	12.9	6.4	6 255 284	4 766 237	3 535 338	662 055	56.4	494 654
Oistrict 1	428 714	236 113	56.8	49.8	238 775	12.7	206 904	52.7	13.5	32.0	246 930	180 497	132 659	34 578	50.7	24 411
COUNTY Delaware County (pt.)	58 459 370 255	31 758 204 355	61.8 56.0	55.1 49.0	35 995 202 780	9.1	31 959 174 945	79.9	17.5	10.8	37 888 209 042	28 472 152 025	21 531 111 128	5 127 29 451	62.8	4 211 20 200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.) Dorby township COP Dorby Township COP Philadelphic city (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	31 116 8 443 8 443 370 255	17 326 4 531 4 531 204 355	57.6 63.6 63.6 56.0	52.2 55.6 49.0 1	17 852 5 358 5 358 202 780	2.5 5.0 5.0 13.4	15 174 5 021 5 021 174 945	76.7 81.0 81.0 47.8	20.3 12.6 12.6 12.7	12.2 12.2 12.2 35.8	18 904 5 611 5 611 209 042	13 186 4 480 4 480 152 025	9 848 3 369 3 369 111 128	2 855 684 684 29 451	64.8 52.3 48.6	2 467 438 438 20 200
District 2	451 637	252 177	59.6	54.4	268 681	4.7	237 039	52.0	11.5	32.9	287 415	208 085	150 728	30 040	59.3	23 823
COUNTY Deloware County (pt.)	27 139 424 498	15 064 237 113	66.4 59.2	58.5	17 988 250 693	10.0	16 540 220 499	73.5	12.9	18.7	19 005 268 410	15 359 192 726	11 541	2 384 27 656	65.9	1 972 21 851
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oorly borough Lonsdowne borough Philadelphic city (pt.) Yeodon borough	8 156 9 497 424 498 9 486	4 509 5 260 237 113 5 295	60.3 69.5 59.2 68.5	50.2 61.8 62.3		8.8 3.8 5.3 5.3		71.1 76.6 50.4 71.9	13.7 11.8 13.4	17.2 15.3 34.0 23.4					52.0 64.4 58.7 82.5	
District 3	450 929	240 381	9.69	20.9	268 148	9.9	245 133	7.17	15.1	18.8	283 643	223 349	168 357	31 661	55.1	22 935
COUNTY Philadelphia County (pt.)	450 929	240 381	59.6	50.9	268 148	9.9	245 133	7.17	15.1	18.8	283 643	223 349	168 357	31 661	55.1	22 935
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philadelphia city (pt.)	450 929	240 381	59.6	50.9	268 148	9.9	245 133	7.17	15.1	18.8	283 643	223 349	168 357	31 661	55.1	22 935
District 4	446 287	236 934	58.2	48.0	259 398	9.9	238 212	92.0	12.2	1.3	276 300	207 700	151 562	31 509	51.0	20 577
Allegheny County (pt.) Beover County (pt.) Bedover County (pt.) Cowrence County Cowrence County County (pt.)	65 707 147 368 34 534 76 287 122 391	34 383 78 601 18 085 64 937 64 928	62.7 56.1 66.8 54.0 58.5	51.9 47.1 54.4 43.6 6.0	41 113 82 544 23 043 41 161 71 537	4.8.4.8.2. 9.0.2.9.	38 525 74 530 21 744 37 032 66 381	92.5 91.3 93.2 90.8	13.3 11.5 11.6 13.0	24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24.	43 814 87 648 24 378 44 346 76 114	34 004 64 461 19 545 32 035 57 655	25 421 45 600 14 871 23 514 42 156	5 034 9 961 3 054 5 094 8 366	54.3 49.9 53.8 51.2	3 569 6 450 2 086 3 065 5 407
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Aliquippo city Becore fulls city Center township Canberry township Harrison lownship COP Hopewell township Jeonnette city Liower Burrell city	10 566 8 533 8 533 10 851 9 624 9 082 9 982	5 880 4 797 4 392 5 522 5 277 5 857 5 037 5 323	44.4 8.8 8.8 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.9 8.8 8.8 8.8	25.25 25 25.25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	4 721 4 256 5 462 8 951 4 951 4 811 5 623	12.9 12.9 12.9 17.3 7.3 7.3 8.0 8.0 5.3	3 978 3 625 5 033 7 614 7 614 7 8 14 8 8 14 5 3 8 14 5 2 61	88.5.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2	40.0 8.6 8.6 1.6 1.6 8.5 8.5 8.5	4.2 6.6 6.5 7.4.4	5 073 8 5 678 8 3 678 5 3 61 5 5 0 62 5 9 78	3 417 3 086 4 288 6 861 3 912 3 912 4 982 4 556	2 284 1 891 3 072 5 352 3 059 3 8 14 3 415	811 534 1 278 550 550 613 613	23.4.5.2.3.2.4.6.9. 23.4.5.2.3.2.4.6.9. 23.6.5.2.3.4.6.6.	574 403 470 846 437 427 350
Municipality of Murrysville borough New Castle city New Kensington city New North Huntingdon township Penn township Plum borough West Deer fawniship	13 357 22 702 22 702 12 688 12 187 19 762 8 704	6 838 12 805 6 995 11 711 6 306 10 126 4 413	64.4 1 64.1.2 64.1.2 64.0 63.5	52.8 422.7 51.2 53.9 52.8 53.9 52.4	8 536 11 053 6 582 13 721 7 793 14 184 5 520	8.00 1 44.00.03.4.4 0.00.00.1.	8 191 9 645 5 997 12 694 7 278 13 390 5 179	288 998 892 988 93 98 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	9.5 18.0 13.2 13.3 13.3 13.3	1 30.6	9 325 11 691 7 199 14 329 8 257 15 065 5 800	7 120 8 469 8 276 11 075 6 345 11 896 4 609	5 407 6 269 6 269 8 213 8 213 8 774 3 520	1 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 -	1 0 4 4 4 6 0 0 0 4 4 4 4 6 0 0 0 0 4 4 6 0 0 0 0	620 620 711 7232 7328 7328

Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Oato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

		Out children	under 6 years n families and	subfamilies, all parents in hausehold in labor force	22 788	21 359 3 359 1 349 1 487 1 650 1 650 1 620	925 2 213 822 1 705 1 458 2 319 2 135	495 490 737	25 294	15 775 1 528 2 522 5 469	493 794 794 1 013 4 212 731 583	23 232	3 749 18 243 1 240	267 671 391 1 204 2 130 2 130 581 581 590 535
	own children years			Percent in labor force	0.72	22.7.2.8.2.2.8.2.2.8.2.2.8.2.2.3.2.2.2.2.2.2	63.7 56.7 55.3 53.3 62.8	51.6 53.0 74.2	0.13	65.6 63.2 55.0	6 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	56.2	53.2 56.5 60.1	63.7 66.0 66.0 66.0 66.0 66.0 66.0 66.0 66
	Females with a under 6			Total	30 026	58 264 4 849 2 085 1 870 1 392 2 111 2 227 2 611	2 575 2 575 1 004 2 186 3 239 2 551	675 847 722	30 810	18 615 1 740 2 946 7 509	580 1 011 488 1 224 7 79 4 693 1 029	31 677	5 190 24 681 1 806	279 804 804 564 1 683 2 910 1 099 1 099 760
		or mare weeks in 1989	Usually	worked 35 or mare hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	146 507	199 27 681 8 778 10 9 531 5 702 9 875 1 099	5 177 12 429 4 361 10 610 9 554 15 186	2 951 4 573 3 500	179 157	112 743 8 472 15 610 42 332	4 826 6 393 6 393 7 934 7 934 7 6 727 6 727	193 430	35 691 143 978 13 761	2 086 5 525 3 839 10 123 16 123 16 200 7 944 7 630 3 630 4 4 21
	Worked in 1989	Worked 40 or r		Total	204 183	299 2 044 42 076 12 984 12 992 7 894 12 986 1 1 886 1 1 888	6 879 16 700 5 839 14 539 13 514 20 870 17 773	4 133 11 014 4 675	238 235	149 537 11 256 20 858 56 584	6 344 8 183 5 609 7 908 6 02 8 659 4 263	257 677	46 083 193 541 18 053	2 628 5 143 5 289 13 848 22 549 10 460 10 811 5 665
				Total	299 453	370 2 768 73 027 20 821 19 095 10 966 16 682 2 1682	8 935 23 021 7 850 20 888 20 113 28 215 23 177	5 451 31 857 5 958	303 691	188 703 14 143 27 236 73 609	7 751 10 079 6 929 10 046 7 925 39 506 10 769 5 792	328 658	58 278 248 369 22 011	3 271 8 763 6 487 17 090 28 759 12 610 13 306 7 269
			to wark	Percent using public transportation	1.0	, क्षु । क्षुंच्या । क्षुंच्युक्त	-44000000	5.5	1.5	22.0.2.4		7.5	5.7 8.3 3.4	00 1.8 1.8 1.2 1.2 1.8 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
over		ers	Means of transpartation to	Percent in carpaols	14.6	20. 13.6 13.9 17.8 17.5 17.5 12.5 12.5	17.5 15.6 16.0 15.9 10.6 17.8	15.7 7.7 17.2	13.6	11.5 16.1 18.3 18.3	7.6 9.1 10.2 16.1 17.0 17.0 18.3	9.01	11.2	8.11 6.20 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00
Persons 16 years and		Workers	Means of	Percent using cor, truck, or van	84.7	88 84.4.7 90.9 87.8 89.8 85.0 1	91.5 88.0 86.3 83.1 90.7 88.6	88.4 42.5 80.7	89.4	89.1 90.6 90.6 89.6	95.7 96.4 96.7 96.3 18.1 96.4 85.6 85.6	85.2	87.4 84.2 91.2	83.5 92.0 92.0 92.9 93.1 83.1 86.1 86.1 86.1
Person	force	:		Totol	236 261	333 2 288 50 625 15 665 15 138 9 044 1 745 1 743	7 672 18 886 6 658 16 883 15 133 23 507 19 895	4 573 15 317 5 172	262 884	163 573 12 470 23 424 63 417	7 009 9 0047 6 0045 8 827 6 5737 9 474 4 759	284 234	51 311 213 106 19 817	2 820 7 909 5 816 5 816 11 138 11 439 11 439 6 481
	Lobor	oar force		Percent un- employed	7.1	<u> </u>	6.3 0.0 7.0 7.0 1.4 7.7 8.5 8.5	7.9	4.9	4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	266.47.827 660.44.837	3.4	2.6	23.8 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7
		Civilian labar		Total	258 701	366 2 572 54 186 17 512 16 843 16 181 19 739 19 931	8 336 21 229 7 290 18 481 16 302 25 909 21 416	5 014 16 964 5 521	281 279	174 191 13 337 25 326 68 425	7 288 9 446 6 367 9 431 1 425 37 425 5 276	298 825	53 390 224 815 20 620	2 929 8 294 6 054 115 939 12 069 1 1867 6 664
		abar force		Female	49.9	24 8 4 8 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	54.9 50.4 47.7 48.7 51.2 47.1 52.9	42.6 46.5 55.9	53.2	56.2 57.3 53.6 45.9	57.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5	57.2	59.4 56.0 65.2	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
		Percent in tabar force		Total	58.0	6.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88	65.1 57.7 57.8 57.9 56.9 56.9 56.5	54.0 46.4 62.2	62.6	65.4 63.4 55.8 55.8	7.07 2.07 2.0.5 2.0.5 3.	62.9	69 4 64.5 72.8	68.7 73.9 765.3 765.3 765.3 83.5 63.5 63.5 63.5 63.5 63.5 63.5 63.5 6
				Female	228 055	359 43 880 16 936 15 706 9 908 13 908 1 934	6 538 18 955 6 603 16 669 13 959 24 049 18 256	5 089 16 743 4 913	236 780	139 955 10 849 21 195 64 781	5 678 7 035 5 614 8 081 7 186 32 881 5 060	239 613	40 557 184 222 14 834	2 342 6 222 4 814 7 814 12 969 21 275 8 036 10 195 5 539
				Total	447 155	709 4 565 709 32 141 32 274 29 586 17 26 981 3 902 3 638	12 843 36 825 12 618 31 969 28 751 45 933 35 017	9 308 36 740 8 875	449 840	266 721 20 122 40 035 122 962	10 837 13 510 10 628 13 168 60 360 14 998 9 074	454 652	77 095 349 163 28 394	4 327 11 824 9 044 9 044 135 8813 40 002 11 556 10 456
	State Congressional District	County Place and [In Selected	States] County Subdivision [10,000 or	More Persons]	Oistrict 5	Armstrong County (pt.) Connecon County Connecon County (pt.) Clarica County For County	Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Kean County Patter County Trioga County Union County Venange County Wending County	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Of City city Store College borough Worren city	District 6	Berks County Montgomery County (p.1.) Northumberland County (p.1.) Schuyfkill County	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Currun tomaship Currun tomaship Mulherberg tomaship Porrstom borough (pr.) Porrstom borough (pr.) Porrstom borough (pr.) Porrstom oronathip Sturbury orly	District 7	County Chester County (p1) Defared County (p1) Monigomery County (p1)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Andmore CDP (pt)). Andmore CDP (pt)). Andmore CDP (pt) Cheese Hall CDP (pt) Cheese
SSI	ONAL	DIST	RICT	S OF T	HE 1	O3RD CONGRESS							PEN	INSYLVANIA 107

Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Dato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		C. C	under 6 yer in families o			w w s	∞ ∞ ∞ ∺ o			25 74 1 40		2 8 L	-2-	2 0 8		24 39	5 5 2 2 E	2,2,2,3,2,2
	h own children 6 years			Percent in lobor force		57.6 55.8 59.7	2.52 2.45 5.64 5.45	564 4.664 7.7.53	61.0 47.0 57.7	57.5 62.6		5.50 5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00 5.00	88.83.83 8.23.83 8.23.83	46.5 61.3 55.1 52.3	51.5 70.7 58.7 58.7	59.3	£25,248,8128,835 5,852,548,8128,835 5,852,648,8128,835	58.8 70.7 61.5 60.1
	Females with o			Total				202 202 442 872 4 943		34 435		3 925 9 642 2 839 2 284				31 091	2 671 7 161 7 161 7 161 7 2 28 6 596 1 180 2 259 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	3 017 655 717 532 532 577 611
	•	or more weeks in 1989	Usually	mare hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks				7 435 11 218 5 452 27 356		191 786 10 316		20 824 3 148 18 597 4 199 12 755					12 274 34 443 44 164 164 164 1 315 1 315 1 315 1 3 315 1 3 811 1 0 692	12 960 3 682 5 682 5 059 4 146 3 282
	Worked in 1989	Worked 40 or		Total				10 191 14 298 6 937 36 857		253 341 12 891		26 744 25 283 25 283 16 329					17 220 26 687 26 687 27 911 5 27 911 6 27 91 7 1 8 26 1 1 702	18 362 4 630 6 907 5 275 4 621
				Total				13 203 18 086 45 459		315 186 15 565		33 349 5 315 31 892 8 357 20 608					23 558 63 893 7 7 893 7 7 893 7 893 8 893 8 893 8 833 8 833 803 8 833 8	24 441 5 702 8 801 6 855 6 697 6 441
			to work	Percent using public transportation		25.6	2.2.5.6.8 8.9.9.8	989-4 984-6	3.8 5.7 2.8	2.3		4.0.2.2.2. 6.0.4.0.8.	222 222 247 257	8.2.2.8 4.3.2.2	3.5 2.6 2.6 2.6	4.	पंद । यस-यम्भवं	0.4viviv.4
over		Workers	of tronsportotion	Percent in carpools		8.8 8.0 12.1	6.6.5.g	22.5 2.6 2.6 2.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3	12.2	10.9		13.9 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	9004. 9004.	8.01.11.8 8.01.11.01.8	7.6 2.2 8.7 8.7	15.6	22.2 2.2.2 2.2.1 2.4.2 1.6.3 1	14.9 12.7 12.1 15.1 1.5
ins 16 years and	,	Wor	Megns o	Percent using car, truck, or von		86.1 87.7 90.6	72.9 72.8 88.7 85.9	74.2 74.2 77.5	90.9 89.9 91.5	91.5		91.2 85.5 92.9 89.4 89.4 89.4	93.7 83.5 87.5	93.6 92.7 90.9 91.8	92.8 92.3 93.1	89.5	800 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	89.4 93.2 93.2 91.3 92.4 93.1
Persons	r force			Totol				11 512 15 906 7 757 39 820		279 551 14 203		29 440 27 720 6 623 6 623					19 782 6 489 6 489 30 204 6 046 7 189 9 398 1 1 185 5 6 114	20 629 5 234 7 586 6 013 5 962 5 290
	Lobor	labar force		Percent un- employed		33.8	യയ <u>4</u> യ പ്രവ	66 2 2 4 12 6 9 8	3.8 3.8	3.9 2.4		0.80.024.0 0.40.00.00	22248 22248	33.1	33.3.2.8 3.5.7.8	9.9	87.4558877.84 00.758877.84	®€.444.0 546.6.1
		Civilian lo		Total				12 001 16 488 122 42 558		295 336 14 381		31 458 5 185 30 219 6 857 19 308					21 749 29 74 74 7 021 7 021 61 994 6 559 6 994 6 939 7 10 169 17 934	22 941 5 476 8 020 6 304 6 285 5 717
		Percent in labor force		Femole		2848	ም የአ	628 57.9 57.5 57.5	2 X 2	61.5 67.1		88.88 9.88.88 9.88.89	8882	¥328	20,38	S	4488843284884488 488843284884488	47.4 59.4 60.5 57.7
		Percent in		Total				2018 8.05 8.05 8.05 8.05 8.05 8.05				72.7 64.0 68.9 58.1 72.3				60.2	888288284888 40688204888	56.6 71.1 88.2 88.2 86.7
				Female		N N N	2229	10 249 12 114 6 024 34 847	24 4 24 4	214 501 9 779		22 122 4 450 22 124 5 820 13 815			13 752 6 906 12 988 4 650	231 110	19 388 55 191 66 061 49 524 49 53 724 16 916 17 157 19 157	22 577 3 856 7 695 7 695 4 798 5 188
				Total		10 456 9 293 12 215	24 558 24 543 24 822 19 417	19 417 23 036 11 607 64 688	21 392 8 049 436 408	417 015		43 393 8 130 43 295 1 851 26 810	12 009 17 296 42 303 19 250	2 097 15 664 32 682 10 166		441 960	37 324 102 254 102 254 10 576 95 008 10 576 10 576 11 514 12 914 13 914 13 914 14 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	40 611 7 708 13 628 9 332 9 446 9 857
	State Congressional District	County Place and [in Selected	States] County Subdivision 110,000 or	More Persons]	Oistrict 7—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—	Nehher Providence Township CDP	Radnor township Radnor Township COP Ridley township (pt.) Sprinafield township	Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chickester township Upper Odrby Yownship	Upper Merion township (pt.)	COUNTY Bucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	Bensalem township Bristol borough Bristol township Doylestown township Folls township	Horsham COP Horsham COP Levirtown CDP Cowner Mokefield rownship	Lower Moreland fownship (pt.) Lower Southampion fownship Middletown township Newfown township	Northampton township Upper Southampton township Warminister (township Warnington township	District 9	COUNTY Bedford County Bedford County Centre County (pt.) Fronkin County Hunningdon County Hunningdon County Hunnington County Ferry County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Alroan city Alroan city Chambersoury borough Chambersoury borough Cultior of loweship Logon fownship

Idren years years s, and ss, oll in side in farce

Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District							Lobor force		Persons 16 years and o	over			Warked in 1989		Females with a under 6	own children	
Percent in labar force					E	Civilian lobor	lobor force		Workers	SLE			Worked 40 or 19	or more weeks in 1989			Own D
States County Subdivision [10,000 or									-	tronsportation t	to work			Usually worked 35 or			under 6 ye in fomilies a subfamilies,
More Persons Total Female Total Female	Female Total Female	Total Femole	Femole	ele		Total	Percent un- employed	Totol	Percent using car, truck, or von	Percent in corpools	Percent using public transportotion	Totol	Totol	more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labor force	
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
hip	4 441 67.8 58.4	67.8 58.4	58.4				3.6		94.0	14.0	7:					72.0	;
COUNTY	234 8/2	 		300.0		507 007	ý.	240 098		4.4	4	29 048	220 281	162 63/	31 800	55.5	53
County County (Pt.) 29 218 24 238 60.7 50.4 176 590 60.2 59.5 58.5 49.4 176 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 51.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 590 60.2 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7	28 24 238 60.7 50.4 1920 60.7 50.4 1920 60.7 50.4 1920 60.6 51.7 54.7 54.7 54.7 54.7 54.7 54.7 54.7 54	238 60.7 50.4 17 52.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50.7 50	2.58.2.4.8.8.4.6.6.2.7.7.7.7.7.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0		401	28 013 206 22 676 21 253 253 253 253 253 253 253 253 253 253	4,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00,00	25 709 95 510 95 510 19 222 12 313 17 123 17 123	8 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900 900		<u> </u>	20 040 20 040 20 040 20 040	23 024 85 320 40 126 17 228 11 172 2 070 15 190 15 190	17 933 61 161 29 956 12 993 8 263 1 528 1 1 610	3 478 1 248 5 663 2 854 1 890 2 441 2 441	7.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88.88	0.004
SUBDIVISION 8 300 4 717 557 461	300 4 717 55 46 1	557	4		4	254	7 8		, y 48	, « <u>«</u>	! 2					9	
24 729 13 311 58.3 50.1 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 1	7 362 7 362 36 935 36 935 114 408 13 311 58.3 68.3 68.3 68.3 14 3 311	59.7 51.5 7 51.5	51.5 40.8 46.8 50.1	17 4 8 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		380 88 380 88 380 88	648.89 645.88		86.3 95.1 86.0 81.7	9.4 9.4 17.3 15.1	2.3 3.6 5.4			2 894 2 043 8 426	685 439 4 197 2 079	54.6 54.6 54.8 55.5 6.5	w-
District 11 455 970 243 206 58.0 48.6 263	243 206 58.0 48.6	58.0 48.6	48.6	•	263	108	6.1	243 546	89.9	15.4	1.3	288 099	216 884	157 700			20
Cobentry 45 311 23 905 57.5 47.4 25 Colombia County 21 034 27 339 60.0 51.7 30 Lowene County 25 034 27 339 60.0 51.7 30 Monotec County (pt.) 25 03 21 23 339 60.0 51.7 30 Monotour County 13 63.3 53.4 27 48.1 152 Northumberland County (pt.) 37 071 20 159 52.5 42.2 19	23 905 27 339 60.0 142 641 21 641 21 64.1 21 631 21 64.1 21 631 22 53.5 20 159 52.5 47.4	905 57.5 64.1 63.1 64.1 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.6 53.7 53.6 53.7 53.7	47.4 51.7 53.6 53.6 53.9		22 272 272 19	940 579 277 026 587 392	42.43.6.8 42.44	23 826 28 328 140 750 25 093 8 141 17 408	89.9 88.7 90.3 89.6 87.7 89.7	17.2 13.0 14.3 12.3 20.2	87.887.7	28 322 35 730 164 742 29 187 21 007	21 370 24 968 125 424 7 284 7 284 15 296	15 453 17 863 90 955 16 631 5 613	2 901 3 359 16 480 3 206 1 133 2 167	55.2 55.2 57.2 57.2 57.2 57.2 57.2	22 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2
SUBDIVISION 8 807 4 849 56.8 46.0 4	4 849 56.8 46.0 4	56.8 46.0	46.0	4		266	9.2		88.7	13.5	7				749	53.6	Ì
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	6 474 51.7 49.4 11.295 53.2 44.2 11.295 55.2 44.2 15.7 57.7 57.7 52.5 41.3 52.5 41.3 43.3 56.5 55.5 47.4 55.5 55.5 41.3 56.5 55.9 47.4 55.5 55.9 55.9 55.9 55.9 55.9 55.9 55	245 55.3 48.1 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4-208724	22.5.5.6	726 299 199 753 351 161 161 821	24444 2444 2444 2444 2444 2444 2444 24	5 298 10 380 10 380 6 374 6 4 902 7 267 19 745	74.6 90.6 88.8 88.7 89.0 91.9 91.9 83.6	11.3 13.4 17.3 15.6 17.2	8.2.2.8.9.8. 4.6.4.7.2.2.4.	8 733 5 687 12 006 7 382 5 701 5 472 6 066	4 268 4 393 9 411 5 693 4 180 4 297 17 729	2 669 3 135 6 330 6 330 7 170 3 194 12 568	488 650 1 202 717 601 515 2 167	25.55 25.55	_
ict 12	810 236 308 53.7 43.6 239	53.7 43.6 239	43.6 239	6 239		950	8.8	214 990	89.5	13.8	49.	260 768	185 134	131 694	29 350	50.1	18 8
COUNTY American County (p1) 37 231 30 990 53.9 42.8 30 84 Control County (p1) 935 534 47.6 34.3 44.1 65 84 47.6 34.3 44.1 65 84.3 44.4 43.1 65 84.3 44.4 44.4 38.6 52.1 17.0 44.4 44.4 44.4 44.4 44.4 44.6 38.1 37.0 44.6 84.7 47.9 47.	131 30 090 53.9 42.8 30 993 53.9 42.1 65 935 53.4 47.6 34.3 22 31 999 56.2 31 999 56.2 44.6 8 47.0 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2	230 54.2 8.37 250 50.9 42.1 65 554 47.6 34.3 22 554 54.2 44.4 38 557 64.8 847 557 64.8 847	42.1 42.1 40.6 40.6 44.4 44.4 44.4 46.8	8 3 3 4 4 8 8 4 4 7 4 7 4 7 4 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8		805 876 445 174 602 933	8.8.8.4.8. 6.4.68.4.4	27 759 59 235 18 677 34 665 31 193 43 063	91.4 90.1 83.9 91.2 91.2 91.1	14.7 12.6 13.2 13.0 11.8	धं <u>ने</u> । नंनेधंधं	32 743 72 353 72 353 22 931 44 888 36 299 51 084	23 797 52 295 344 15 891 28 253 26 887 37 667	17 241 37 182 259 11 368 19 393 27 212	3 809 8 068 9 068 3 021 4 522 5 582	484 46.0 44.0 44.0 74.0 75.0 76.0 76.0 76.0	42, ∠200
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 12 282 6 323 56.0 45.6 6 6 Derry Townshop 13 875 7 886 48.4 46.6 6 6 Indiano berough 22 783 12 961 46.7 38.5 10 6 Mount Represent Townshop 880 4 636 58.3 47.5 5 Richfund Townshop 10 996 5 970 52.1 43.0 5 Richfund Townshop 10 663 5 705 49.0 40.6 5	282 6 323 56 0 45.6 6 8 8 8 4 46.7 38.5 10 8 8 8 9 9 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	323 56.0 45.6 6 886 48.4 46.6 6 661 46.7 38.5 10 52.1 47.5 5 770 52.1 43.0 5 770 40.6 5	6 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	605566 55566		880 699 170 714 203	8.7.7.00.00 0.6.6.00 0.6.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0	6 191 6 147 8 932 4 4 886 4 885	9 9 9 8 8 5 6 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	10.4 7.7 11.6 11.6 13.1	£ 1.00 £ 1.018	7 350 10 965 11 170 5 949 6 562	5 436 4 273 7 803 4 113 4 342	3 905 2 072 5 450 3 021 3 140	894 301 1 539 713 783 469	52.7 66.4 44.8 53.3 57.2 60.1	₩₩₩₩₩₩

ildren years s, and s, all nts in force

882 289 728 871 282 198 812 573 063

473 534 390 054 478 997

155 536 722 059 834 691

436 439 752 752 511 407 328 340 552

401 504 717 717 556 032 627

563 300 847 442 565 362

159

Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con. Table 20.

							Person	Persons 16 years and over	Į.							
State Congressional District						Labor fo	force	,			*	Worked in 1989		Females with o	own children s years	
County Place and [In Selected			Percent in labar farce	or farce	Civilion labor	force		Workers				Worked 40 or n	or mare weeks in 1989			d did
States County Subdivision [10,000 or								Means of t	transportation to	work	-		Usually			under 6 years in families and
More Persons]	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- employed	Total	Percent using car, truck, ar van	Percent in p	Percent using public trans-	Total	Total	worked 35 or mare hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Totol	Percent in labar force	subfomilies, all parents in household in labor force
Oistrict 12—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Unity township	16 362 11 085	8 456 5 871	60.1 58.1	50.6	9 814 6 420	6.4	9 024 5 976	92.1 89.5	12.4	1 -6	10 649	7 836 4 926	5 753 3 383	899	52.2	630
Oistrict 13	452 785	239 674	67.9	59.3	306 867	3.2	292 204	88.2	9.6	4.7	331 592	267 036		31 866	61.6	25 820
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	452 785	239 674	67.9	59.3	306 867	3.2	292 204	88.2	9.6	4.7	331 592	267 036	199 658	31 866	61.6	25 820
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Abington township Advance CDP (pt.) Cheltenhan rownship East Norriton (DP Horfied township Lonss Merinon (DP Horfied township Lonswer Morriton workship Lower Merino hownship Lower Morriton hownship Lower Providence township	45 265 6 217 2 8 545 10 896 11 834 13 143 14 797 15 417	24 457 3 514 15 689 5 804 6 010 6 010 7 018 7 3 883 7 3 883	\$55.88.85.4 \$65.7.65.7.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.65.	\$4 \$75 \$15 \$15 \$37.7 \$31.8 \$18 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5	29 494 4 092 18 889 7 4 479 7 4 479 8 940 9 379 30 640 10 680	6.4.6.0.0.6.0.0.4.4.2.0.0.1.6.0.7.1.	28 113 3 830 17 951 7 218 7 218 8 620 8 996 29 219 4 397 10 063	87.25 87.25 87.25 87.86 87.86 87.86 87.86 87.86 87.86	0.21 0.22 0.22 0.24 0.25 0.06 0.06 0.07 0.06 0.07 0.07 0.07 0.07	2.502.2.2.2.08.2.2.3.4.0.8.2.2.3.4.2.2.3.4.2.2.3.4.2.2.3.4.2.2.2.2	31 498 4 557 20 398 7 994 7 994 9 936 9 942 34 288 1 885	25 668 3 382 16 039 6 651 7 793 8 293 26 015 9 423	18 794 2 515 11 429 5 133 6 064 6 319 18 595 7 105	3 199 3 359 1 844 1 716 1 015 2 803 2 803 1 031	477 577.023 601.02 7.02.03 80.08 81.03 81.	2 610 331 1 552 552 552 889 889 824 2 214 2 214 794
Lower Salford township Montgomery township Norristown borough Pymouth township Pymouth township Santagried township Township township Upper Oblin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Merion township	7 782 9 523 12 100 13 110 10 745 110 9 352 118	13 070 13 070 15 899 1 233 1 1 233 1 2 33 1 2 33 1 2 33 1 2 33 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	75.6 67.3 67.3 67.3 77.3 77.3 73.5 73.3 73.5 73.5 73.5 7	655 658 658 658 643 643 643 643 643 643 643 643 643 643	5 877 16 215 16 215 9 169 9 514 7 883 13 384 6 876 44	22.23.22.23.25.23.24.23.24.23.24.23.24.24.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.25.	5 658 6 687 14 979 18 770 1 619 9 134 7 531 12 721 6 595	92.0 84.5 84.5 84.1 84.1 87.1 100.0	0.6.4.9.8.8.8.8.8.8.9.8.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9	-4.00 V-00 0.400 V-00	6 181 7 385 16 915 9 737 1 757 10 452 8 8 544 14 401 7 385 53	5 143 6 187 13 748 8 072 1 487 7 067 1 363 6 022 53	3 786 4 690 10 510 5 975 1 053 1 053 5 848 5 584 8 651 4 585	908 1 939 756 189 887 1 198 1 198		766 725 1 808 594 159 159 173 173 174 174 174 174 174 174 174 174 174 174
Upper Mareland township West Norriton township Whate Norriton COP Whitemorsh township Whitpain township	20 306 12 630 12 630 12 147 12 370 13 053	10 763 6 626 6 626 6 468 6 514 7 105	71.7 74.8 74.8 67.4 69.7	647.9 677.9 677.9 58.6 63.1 63.1	9 434 9 434 9 434 8 177 9 6617	0.2.2.2.2.6. 0.6.2.2.2.3.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	13 928 8 950 8 950 7 846 8 200 8 674	933.95 93.95 91.8 91.8 91.8	8.8 11.6 10.0 7.7 9.6	7.2.2.8.8.4 7.2.2.8.8.4 0.0.4	15 278 10 005 10 005 8 923 9 377 9 540	12 706 8 375 8 375 7 324 7 464 7 938	6 693 6 693 5 530 6 224	1 359 733 733 757 908 812	64.8 67.3 67.3 63.5 68.9 67.5	1 281 700 700 557 579 837
Oistrict 14	462 075	251 117	58.1	50.9	267 981	7.5	243 526	71.2	13.2	17.0	293 037	214 809	154 350	29 791	52.1	20 245
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	462 075	251 117	58.1	50.9	267 981	7.5	243 526	71.2	13.2	17.0	293 037	214 809	154 350	29 791	52.1	20 245
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Frankin Park borough Hompton founship COP McCandless founship COP (pt.) McCandless founship COP (pt.) Pittsburgh city— Pittsburgh city— Robinson founship COP Ross founship Ross founship Ross founship	7 365 11 776 11 776 22 608 22 608 304 280 8 885 8 885 27 790	3 729 6 076 6 076 12 176 12 176 14 5 53 4 5 53 15 276 15 276	68833 6883 6772 63577 6388 6388 6388	50.8 57.9 57.9 6.10 6.10 6.10 6.10 6.10	4 952 8 038 14 839 169 339 169 339 169 339 17 673	4 ผผนผนง ผนผน - 7 7 7 6 6 7 9 9 9 9 9	4 666 7 685 7 685 14 042 150 956 5 627 16 850	92.6 92.6 92.6 92.6 93.0 93.0 93.0 93.0	13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7		5 444 8 674 16 133 16 133 16 133 18 7 601 6 387 6 387 18 755	4 118 6 829 6 829 12 486 132 036 5 105 5 105 15 094	3 231 5 355 5 355 9 391 9 1 706 3 886 11 337	735 962 962 1 732 1 732 19 032 568 1 720	<u>4222882222888</u> 666625645666	424 600 1 274 1 274 12 766 1 2 767 1 1 155
Oistrict 15	448 253	235 189	7.79	55.9	289 590	4.4	271 989	90.6	11.9	4.1	314 716	247 334	184 228	31 365	58.4	24 892
COUNTY Adoption County (pt.) Northampton County (pt.)	232 076 20 748 195 429	122 833 10 612 101 744	65.3 72.4 63.1	56.3 63.1 54.5	151 386 14 993 123 211	4.3 6.3	141 902 14 266 115 821	90.2 93.9 90.6	11.7	V.4.2.	162 740 15 941 136 035	129 552 13 072 104 710	96 818 9 766 77 644	16 057 1 871 13 437	59.2 64.9 56.5	12 827 1 629 10 436

Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Dato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

					Persons	ns 16 years and over	ı							
State Congressional District				Labor	r force				W	Worked in 1989		Females with own under 6 yea	children	
County Place and [in Selected		Percent in labor force		Civilian labor force		Workers				Worked 40 or more 1989	e weeks in			orbides
States] County Subdivision [10 000 or						Means of tr	transportotion to w	work	L		Usually			under 6 years n families and
More Persons	Total Femole	Totol	Female	Percent un- Totol employed	Total	Percent using cor, truck, or van	Percent in pul	Percent using public transportotion	Totol	wo Per Totol to	worked 35 or more hours per week, 50 to 52 weeks	Totol	Percent in lobor force	subfornilies, all parents in household in lobor force
Oistrict 15—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Allentown city Berthelem city Berthelem city Entletem townskip Foston city Foston city Funcos berough Fullerfor CIP	84 291 45 545 58 287 30 694 12 665 6 428 20 683 10 802 9 116 936 5 854	282 2027 2027 2027 2027 2027	55.2 51.3 62.3 8 62.3 8 53.7 7 7	156 6.3 855 5.1 952 2.9 952 2.9 6.8 850 4.9 271 4.1	48 896 31 614 8 521 11 418 6 807	84.4 86.1 86.0 84.0 92.4 94.1	0.411 0.6.8 0.5.8 0.5.8	2.2. 2.4.6.5.5	56 903 39 345 9 579 14 415 6 323 7 747	28 069 7 863 10 306 5 203 6 457	32 625 19 930 5 875 7 459 3 912 4 905	5 814 3 556 1 062 1 445 505	56.4 59.2 59.2 64.7	2 692 2 653 7 798 1 132 466 541
Lower Mocrate Township North Withful Township Palmer township Salisbury Township South Withfeld Township Whitehall Township	690 4401 719 649 801		00.00.04		2000 C	95.0 94.9 93.3 7.4 4.4	8.59 8.90 8.90 8.90 8.90 8.90 8.90	&-440°				1 054 798 805 526 893 1 073	0.422.83.8 0.432.83.8 0.43.83.9	687 572 509 431 675 973
Oistrict 16	432 411 224 143	68.9	58.8 297	424 3.2	283 559	87.5	11.6	1.8	320 937	253 468	191 643	35 795	55.2	26 601
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	215 547 110 573 5 5 216 859 113 567	70.3 40.0 67.5	60.8 - 56.9 146	232 3.1 2 - 190 3.2	144 196 139 361	89.5 100.0 85.3	11.0	6: 1 6:	163 472 2 157 463	128 990 124 476	98 937 2 92 704	18 057	57.1	13 740
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Coln township Coloraville dry Eost Goshen township Eost Hempfield township Lancaster orly Lancaster orly Lancaster township West Goshen township West Goshen township West Goshen township	9 248 4 433 11 097 6 318 11 115 6 4 318 11 115 6 4 318 11 115 6 4 318 4 232 220 10 895 6 22 200 10 895 7 2 200 10 895 1 2 200 10 895 1 2 200 10 895 1 2 200 11 425 1 2 3 645 11 821 8 890 12 822 1 2 3 645 13 823 1 2 3 645 14 825 1 2 3 645 15 821 8 890 16 822 1 2 3 645 17 825 1 2 3 645 18 920 1 2 3 645 19 9752 4 940	200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	65.2 61.1.9 61.1.8 61.1.8 61.1.8 61.1.8 61.1.8 62.2 63.3	211 231 258 268 268 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 27	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	93.3 97.7 97.5 97.7 97.7 97.7 97.7 97.8 97.7 97.8 97.8	1	24.82	6 709 9 176 9 176 9 176 1 238 1 238 1 238 1 238 1 238 1 24 1 24 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28 1 28	5 475 6 687 6 687 6 687 12 599 12 599 12 599 13 599 14 777 5 4 777 6 486	2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	1 002 855 888 688 688 3 368 3 368 7 741 7 1 457 7 1 1 564 9 1 1 1 564	585 550 572 573 573 573 574 575 575 575 575 575 575 575 575 575	720 884 801 533 733 753 753 753 753 753 753 753 753
District 17	441 972 231 997	68.7	60.3 302	329 3.8	287 515	89.7	14.0	6.1	323 170	258 705	199 428	32 946	64.5	28 300
COUNTY Cumberland County (pt) Doughin County Lancaster County (pt) Leboran County (pt)	37 675 20 026 188 054 99 570 104 892 54 769 89 179 46 318 22 172 11 314	70.3 67.3 72.5 66.5 67.9	61.6 59.6 62.8 76 59.0 58.3 15	374 2.6 031 4.6 023 2.9 900 3.7 001 4.1	25 375 118 902 72 753 56 279 14 206	94.0 88.2 90.0 89.9 93.2	11.1 15.3 11.4 13.3 23.4	٥. ٥. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١. ١.	28 519 133 595 81 209 64 050 15 797	23 077 106 686 65 560 50 673 12 709	18 246 83 297 49 252 38 658 9 975	2 615 13 431 8 870 6 095 1 935	65.9 63.7 65.1 59.6	2 218 11 638 7 670 5 312 1 462
Coloned Pork COP	620 6	8						2.7				794		621
Coffundo borough Coffundo borough East Hemplied Township (pt) East Hemplied Township (pt) Hompden Township (pt) Hompden Township (pt) Heistey (CD) Heistey (CD)	8 305 8 408 1 12 123 8 408 3 569 1 883 1 2 362 6 779 9 806 5 5039 39 564 2 1 509 10 049 5 438 19 503 10 557	855 876 876 876 877 876 877 876 876 876 876	556.4 570.8 570.8 62.3 62.3 62.3 63.9 63.9 63.9 63.9 64.9 65.	428 5.42 5.42 5.43 6.43 881 6.42 886 6.2 6.3 6.3 6.4 9.5 8.3 9.5 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3	5 051 2 066 7 916 6 601 5 687 1 1 533	883.1 995.2 993.3 72.4 94.9 84.9 84.9	882 882 1337 1950 1950 1950	7.7 8.1 8.1 8.1 9.2 9.1 1.1 9.2 9.1 1.1	5 696 10 628 2 987 9 217 7 458 26 434 6 829 12 981	4 516 8 236 2 388 7 388 6 106 5 862 19 983 10 030	3 314 6 261 1 797 1 797	570 854 375 832 773 773 3 412 1 434	65.6 65.6 65.6 65.6 65.6 65.6 65.6 65.6	687 313 313 749 741 741 3 007 3 399 1 259
Lover Paston township Manor township Susquebroan township Susquebroan township West Hempfield township	31 513 16 855 11 000 5 707 15 315 8 139 16 119 8 455 9 326 4 929	73.2 71.2 65.2 65.5 74.6	65.3 23 23 561.2 7 57.1 10 663.9 6	004 2.1 832 2.5 909 2.8 532 3.8 955 2.5	22 251 7 478 9 585 10 024 6 655	94.1 91.5 91.8 93.4 95.0	13.9 13.9 11.0	22.7.7.2.3.3	24 286 8 430 10 544 11 211 7 383	20 211 6 918 8 468 9 071 6 129	16 010 5 053 6 741 7 271 4 753	2 317 901 961 995 981	63.9 58.5 67.8 67.8 58.7	1 764 723 929 811 753

Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		Agista and	under 6 yea in families a	subtamilies, parents household labar for	20 75	20 75		 #4888224988	17.1		28 17	4 08 6 60 17 49	72524 3 855 3 47	34245	18 3	42 – 24 36 – 24 25 27 38
	own children 6 years			Percent in labar force	55.2	55.2		6888 4 4 4 4 8 8 4 4 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	54.4	. 3388822223438 1 8 8 0 0 5 7 4 4 3	65.8	65.5 66.5 65.6	7.20.00 7.20.0	77.5 60.6 62.0 61.5 59.1	48.0	50.2 40.9 42.7 42.7 51.1
	Females with ov under 6 y			Totol	28 995	28 995		1 092 594 679 1 268 1 783 1 783 1 378 579	2 561 2 561		31 563	4 774 7 457 19 332	789 860 763 715 715 765 746 878	521 530 647 2 615 943	30 195	6 849 4 661 2 258 10 497 5 930
		or more weeks in 1989	Usually	worked 35 or more haurs per week, 50 to 52 weeks	169 720	169 720		7 4 1.7 3 591 4 2 188 5 2 188 10 581 10 581 3 562 3 661 3 661	16 135	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	201 919	27 281 51 080 123 558	5 28 6 328 5 063 7 063 7 4 4 4 4 7 7 8 8 6 7 7 8 8 6 7 7 8 8 6 7 7 8 8 6 7 7 8 7 7 8 8 8 6 7 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 6 7 8 8 8 8	3 401 4 668 5 023 12 627 7 407	147 277	39 822 17 934 7 769 52 371 29 381
	Worked in 1989	Worked 40 or r		Total	277 722	277 722		9 776 5 508 7 216 7 216 14 153 14 153 14 153 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	21 946 21 898		261 396	35 416 67 069 158 911	7 556 6 304 6 528 6 528 6 528 6 6 528 6 6 66 6 66 66	4 758 6 210 6 784 16 792 9 356	200 780	52 393 25 429 10 818 71 469 40 671
	>			Total	172 292	172 262		12 174 5 802 7 318 10 237 18 109 6 053 6 271	28 105 28 049		331 739	45 600 89 232 196 907	11 157 9 388 7 9 388 7 816 7 886 7 986 7 301 6 746 6 047	6 564 8 762 8 254 22 154 11 329	271 908	66 843 35 882 16 582 16 582 98 251 84 350
			to work	Percent using public tronsportation	10.2	10.2		4.27.7 4.6.7 4.6.7 4.6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.7	9.8	28.0 28.0 28.0 28.0 28.0	7.	(3 0) L	\$614441 <u>-</u> -41-4	& & & E. K.	2.6	7.1 7.1 7.1
over		SJa	transportation t	Percent in carpaols	13.4	13.4		4.4.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	13.5	5	12.5	13.3 12.4 12.4	2000 8 40 4 50 1 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	9.3 11.8 18.1 8.2 8.2	12.3	13.22 13.22 12.44 12.94
Persons 16 years and a		Warkers	Means of	Percent using cor, truck, or van	84.3	84.3		84.3 75.3 81.1 77.9 77.9 83.6 83.6 91.5 91.5	87.9 87.9		91.3	90.2 88.6 92.7	77 985.3 985.3 985.3 986.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966.3 966	90.6 95.3 95.9 95.9	90.2	86.9 92.2 89.9 90.7 92.3
Person	force			Total	254 627	254 627		10 842 6 3132 6 3134 15 831 15 831 6 164 6 97 7 460	24 314 24 266		290 372	39 715 75 875 174 782	9 242 8 482 8 482 7 140 7 156 6 684 6 118 6 118 6 39	5 364 7 306 7 376 18 460 10 293	230 102	58 727 29 572 13 277 81 862 46 664
	Labor	or force		Percent un- employed	5.8	5.8		8.8 8.4 7.22.29 7.24 1.1.7 1.1.7	5.7		3.6	8.0.8. 8.0.8.	888-8888-8 5876450446	2.8.8.2. 8.4.8.4	7.7	3.9 12.28 7.52 7.54
		Civilian labor		Totol	274 365	274 365		11 371 5 409 6 960 6 960 9 913 16 565 5 569 5 569 5 936 5 936	26 093 26 045		304 001	41 660 78 388 183 953	9 529 8 902 7 200 7 4 44 7 4 44 7 186 6 953 6 953 1 049	5 625 7 574 7 694 20 727 10 737	253 653	61 940 34 618 15 384 90 524 51 187
		bor force		Female	50.7	50.7		85284 44287 861284 864 864 864 864 864 864 864 864 864 8	54.7	\$25,55,55,55,55,55,55,55,55,55,55,55,55,5	59.7	59.8 58.8 60.1	224446888888888888888888888888888888888	52.8 54.7 56.2 56.2 59.4	45.9	53.5 37.3 37.3 45.1
		Percent in labor force		Total	59.7	59.7		63.1 62.2 62.2 65.1 65.1 65.1 65.1 65.1 65.1 65.1 65.1	62.7 62.7	6559 7719 7719 7719 7719 7719 7719 7719	68.4	68.7 66.2 69.4	62.4 72.7 72.8 73.9 71.4 71.4 68.6 61.9	50 68 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64	56.2	64.7 48.7 50.1 57.0 57.0
				Female	250 254	250 254		9 693 6 210 6 210 11 696 14 814 6 102 6 102 5 440	22 273 22 239	8 005 13 088 13 088 13 088 10 314 5 6 6 33 5 6 6 33 6 6 10 4	231 962	31 604 62 566 137 792	8 551 6 202 6 202 6 508 6 508 7 6 517 9 4 617 9 8 833	5 109 6 133 6 238 17 375 8 114	240 744	50 909 38 208 16 366 87 244 48 017
				Total	460 720	460 720		18 070 8 859 8 859 20 970 26 669 26 669 10 053	41 718	14 600 24 804 24 804 24 804 10 781 10 781 17 139	446 729	60 850 119 775 266 104	15 516 12 248 10 235 5 977 11 838 1 9 900 8 965 8 151 17 883	9 412 11 105 11 955 32 095 15 615	452 066	96 006 71 103 30 714 164 245 89 998
	State Congressional District	County Place and [In Selected	States] County Subdivision [10 000 or	More Persons]	Oistrict 18	COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	Baldwin boraugh Rentwood baraugh McKeesport city Mount Lebran Ownship Mount Lebran Ownship Mount Lebranon CDP (pr.) Munical boraugh Municality of Manaeville barough North Versailles Township North Versailles CDP	Penn Hills CDP	Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott Township COP Shafe Township COP Shafe Township COP South Perk Township COP West Mifflin Brough West Mifflin Brough Withheld Borough Withheld Borough	District 19	COUNTY Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.)	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough Dover township For township Hampden township Hampden township Lower Allen township South Middleton township South Middleton township	Spring Garden township	Oistrict 20	Allegheny County (pt.) Foyelte County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmareland County (pt.)

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Table 20. Employment Status and Journey to Work Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

							Persor	Persons 16 years and a	dver							
State Congressional District						Labor force	orce				,	Worked in 1989		Females with awn ch under 6 years	awn children years	
County Place and [in Selected			Percent in labor force	force	Civilian labar farce	r farce		Warkers	S			Worked 40 or	or mare weeks in 1989			oridan
States] County		<u> </u>						Means of	Means of transportatian to wark	ı wark			Usually			under 6 years in families and
More Persons]	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Percent un- emplayed	Tatal	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in carpdals	Percent using public trans-	Total	Total	warked 35 ar mare haurs per week, 50 ta 52 weeks	Total	Percent in labar force	subfamilies, all . parents in hausehald in labar farce
District 20—Can. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
8ethel Park barough	26 655 8 471	14 057 4 395	65.4	53.9		3.8		83.5 90.0	9.5	3.2				2 012 420	52.2	1 295 378
Greensburg city Hempfield tawnship Moon tawnship	13 250 34 013 15 774	7 663 17 637 8 157	56.1 61.4 69.0	59.1 59.3	7 426 20 849 10 825	8.0 4.2	6 746 19 565 10 258	81.4 95.4 90.8	12.1 11.4 11.4	2.7.7	7 930 22 277 11 907	5 955 16 839 9 161	12 238 6 994	1 075 2 121 913	56.7 48.5	587 1 588 678
Mount Lebanan COP (pt.)	11 129	5 723	185	50.5		1 4 5		90.5	16.0	1 00 0				1 28 5	- 41.0	435
Kostrover tawnship South Engette fownship	8 193 8 302 9 605	4 4 4 4 4 4 525 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	- 52.88 - 7.6-	444 444 786 786 786 786 786 786 786 786 786 786	0 4 4 4 0 379 1 379	5 2 Z Z	4 4 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	25.05% 2.07.7%	0.45 7.51 8.15 8.15	 	0 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	2 4 6 6 2 3 6 1 29 2 6 1 2 9	2 725 3 347 2 430 3 58	676 678 678 678 678 678 678 678 678 678	8,44,4 0,7,0,4	3364
Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair COP————————————————————————————————————	14 823 14 823 13 009	1386	63.0 63.0 63.0	48.5 42.3 42.3		3.8.4	8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	88.8 85.4 84.0	9 9 5 8 8 8 8 8	9.9 i æi æi £i		_		118 88 88 88	513 513 513	673 673 571
District 21	440 906	231 238	1.09	8.03	264 432	7.0	241 001	89.0	12.9	1.0	291 237	209 798	151 616	31 802	54.3	23 309
COUNTY	:	;	:						:							
Bufer County (pt.) Eric County (pt.) Mercer County	83 9/5 49 118 211 864 95 949	25 822 11 538 50 347	59.5 62.4 56.0	8.62.84 5.62.86	28 964 131 946 53 690	6.2 7.1 6.8	45 927 25 997 120 206 48 871	86.5 88.6 89.6 89.6	133.7 13.9 13.9	ω 4 <u>Γ΄</u> ω	55 397 31 850 144 914 59 076	22 45 105 031 42 450	29 361 16 334 75 196 30 725	5 814 3 331 16 117 6 540	54.9 55.5 53.1	4 048 2 332 12 476 4 453
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Butler dity	12 457 14 272 84 266	6 925 7 469 45 360	56.6 56.1 60.1	48.4 46.6 52.6	7 039 7 992 50 550	7.4 5.2 8.9	6 392 7 487 45 193	86.0 95.0 84.9	12.7 8.9 16.2	3,93.7	7 613 8 765 54 185	5 547 6 650 39 456	3 941 5 125 27 600	914 871 6 387	52.6 56.8 55.0	716 636 5 162
Harboratek fownship Hermitage dity Mandville rity		5 931 6 811 6 833	60.0 55.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	2.4.4 6.4.6		7.1		91.8 94.8 74.0	7.5 7.6 13.6	ئ <u>۔ آ</u>				791 759 718	54.2 55.1 55.1	534 512 445
Millarek township Sharon city		19 292	67.0 51.8	57.9 42.2		9.1		94.8	14.9	2.				2 489 1 110	56.3 45.0	1 953 596

Table 21. Disability Status: 1990

[Oato based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	T		itutionalized			s, see rextj	Civilion noni	institutionalized ave		years and			of civilian nor	ninstitutional-
County		Percent w	ith a wark bility	Percent w	vith a mabilit				n a mobility of	or self-core	1260	- USUNS 10	.a or yours	
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tatal	Total	Prevented fram working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A wark	No work disability	A mobility	Na mobility
The State	7 474 407	8.3	4.4	4.4	2.2	3.2	1 729 140	20.2	15.3	11.9	36.5	78.2	19.8	75.9
Oistrict 1	351 292	13.0	8.3	11.1	4.5	8.8	70 374	30.5	22.2	19.0	27.1	71.6	19.2	68.0
COUNTY														
Oelawore Caunty (pt.)Philadelphia Caunty (pt.)	48 140 303 152	11.3 13.3	6.4 8.6	8.1 11.6	3.5 4.7	6.4 9.2	9 880 60 494	27.3 31.0	19.9 22.6	15.7 19.5	33.8 26.2	77.3 70.6	19.1 19.2	74.3 67.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	05.000													70.0
Chester city (pt.) Darby township Darby Township COP	25 302 7 153 7 153	14.0 7.3 7.3	8.2 4.6 4.6	10.4 7.9 7.9	4.4 2.5 2.5 4.7	8.4 6.7 6.7	5 426 1 281 1 281	30.2 24.7 24.7	22.4 15.9 15.9	16.9 15.7 15.7	32.3 20.8 20.8	73.7 76.7 76.7	17.7 18.1 18.1	70.2 74.1 74.1
Philodelphia city (pt.)Ridley township (pt.)	303 152	13.3	4.6 8.6 -	11.6	4.7	9.2	60 494	31.0	22.6	19.5	26.2	70.6	19.2	67.0
Oistrict 2	365 494	10.3	6.1	9.2	3.6	7.5	80 659	26.6	19.1	17.4	30.5	75.3	21.6	72.6
COUNTY														21.0
Delaware County (pt.)Philadelphio County (pt.)	21 439 344 055	7.0 10.5	3.6 6.3	4.8 9.5	2.2 3.7	3.8 7.8	5 086 75 573	20.8 27.0	13.6 19.5	13.6 17.6	41.9 30.1	83.5 74.8	22.3 21.5	81.9 72.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Darby boraugh	6 411	83	4.9	6.9	2.7	5.5	1 271	22.3	12.4	16.3	35.8	77.9	21.0	75.9
Lansdowne boroughPhilodelphia city (pt.)	7 457 344 055	8.3 5.5 10.5	2.1 6.3	2.6 9.5	1.1 3.7	5.5 2.1 7.8	2 031 75 573	18.8 27.0	14.4 19.5	10.7 17.6	53.4 30.1	85.6 74.8	40.5 21.5	84.3 72.0
Veadan borough	7 571 343 516	7.3	5.4	5.2 5.9	2.7	4.0	1 784	22.0	13.5	15.0	39.3 34.1	86.1 79.3	16.4	84.6 76.7
COUNTY	343 316	9.4	3.4	3.9	2.9	4.3	96 928	23.6	17.0	13.0	34.1	77.3	17.3	70.7
Philadelphia County (pt.)	343 516	9.4	5.4	5.9	2.9	4.3	96 928	23.8	17.6	13.8	34.1	79.3	19.3	76.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philodelphia city (pt.)	343 516	9.4	5.4	5.9	2.9	4.2	96 928	23.8	17.6	13.8	34.1	79.3	19.3	76.7
Oistrict 4	352 047	8.7	5.0	4.0	2.7	4.3 2.8	88 765	20.2	15.1	12.2	32.8	75.4	14.9	72.9
COUNTY	002 011	. .,	5.0	4.0	2.,	2.0	00 703	10.1		,	52.5	7011		
Allegheny County (pt.) Beaver County	53 571 115 150	7.3 9.1	3.9 5.3 3.2	3.4 4.6	2.0 2.3	2.2 3.2	11 639 30 206	20.8 20.8	16.5 14.7	12.2 13.1	35.3 30.0	78.3 73.7	14.8 13.5	76.4 71.0
Butler County (pt.) Lawrence County Westmoreland County (pt.)	28 715 58 080 96 531	6.6 10.4 8.6	3.2 6.3 4.9	2.4 4.3 4.0	1.6 2.2 2.1	1.6 3.1 2.8	4 913 16 996 25 011	17.5 19.2 20.5	13.8 14.3 15.8	10.1 11.1 12.3	44.4 30.4 34.4	80.8 72.9 75.8	18.3 16.4 15.2	79.3 69.6 73.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	70 331	0.0	4.7	4.0	2.1	2.0	25 011	20.5	13.0	12.3	34.4	73.0	13.2	70.4
Aliquippa city	7 647 6 401	13.2 12.3	9.3 8.0	7.7 5.9	4.0 3.0	4.9 4.4	2 881 1 940	25.8 30.2	19.2 23.4	16.6 15.5	20.9 21.8	65.4 71.1	7.4 5.7	61.7 66.9
Center township Cronberry township Harrison township	7 390 9 719	6.5 5.3	3 2	3.1 2.0	1.4 1.0	2.3 1.6	1 164 1 031	20.2 19.1	13.6 15.3	11.9 12.1	43.7 49.4 26.8	74.8 83.7 75.3	8.9 18.6 2.7	73.7 82.5 72.6
Horrison Township COP	6 870 6 870 8 524	10.2 10.2 7.6	2.2 6.5 6.5 3.5	4.8 4.8 3.6	3.2 3.2 1.9	2.5 2.5 2.4 3.7	2 751 2 751 2 336	21.4 21.4 21.2	17.3 17.3 15.8	12.4 12.4 11.6	26.8 38.9	75.3 75.5	2.7 8.5	72.6 74.0
Jeannette city Lower Burrell city McCondless Township COP (pt.)	6 706 7 616	13.5 9.2	8.4 6.1	5.5 4.5	3.3 2.5	3.7 3.3	2 349 2 270	22.3 16.3	16.3 10.1	15.5 11.8	28.0 26.3	75.5 75.7	12.6 14.4	71.0 72.6
Municipality of Murrysville borough	11 445	5.2	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.9	1 827	20.0	16.9	9.9	35.4 28.4	75.5 72.3	10.4	74.4
New Castle city	16 087 9 164 18 357	13.5 10.1 7.6	8.8 6.4 4.1	4.8 6.6	1.5 2.7 2.2	3.2 5.4 1.9	5 993 3 522 3 759	22.8 23.2 17.4	17.9 18.6	12.6 12.3 9.8	28.4 24.4 37.8	72.3 73.8 75.7	14.8 7.6 7.6	67.8 70.2 74.0
Plum borough	10 245 17 686 7 346	8.2 5.9 7.2	3.6 2.8 3.2	3.2 3.6 2.7 3.7	1.9 1.7 1.5	2.9 2.0	1 933 2 030	21.7 17.3 27.5	13.6 18.7 15.6	14.2 7.7	46.4 38.3	77.7 81.6	28.3 18.2	76.0 80.0 75.7
West Oeer Township	7 346 360 508	7.2 8.2	3.2 4.4	3.7 3.1	1.6	2.7	1 344 73 813	27.5 17.2	17.8 13.6	18.3	44.2 35.9	77.1	12.1	75.7 70.9
COUNTY	360 308	0.2	4.4	3.1	1.7	2.0	73 613	17.2	13.0	7.1	33.7	73.0	10.7	70.7
Armstrong County (pt.)	554 3 464	9.6 12.3	4.7 5.8	4.9 4.0	3.2 3.5	3.8 1.3	155 1 049	17.4 15.2	10.3 15.2	13.5 9.4	37.7 40.7	66.5 75.9	11.1 16.7	65.5 73.5
Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Clearfield County (pt.)	80 983 26 617	4.8 8.9 6.1	5.8 1.7 5.4	1.7 3.6	3.2 3.5 1.0 2.3	3.8 1.3 1.2 2.2	8 447 5 150	16.6 20.6	12.7 16.2	9.2 11.9	50.5 27.9 100.0	66.3 67.6 83.9	32.0 20.5	65.9 65.1 84.8 71.0
Clintan County Crawford County (pt.)	23 522 14 140	9.4 9.7	5.2 4.9	3.4 3.7	1.9 2.0	2.3 2.6 1.5	5 627 3 117	19.0 17.5	14.8 13.4	11.1 10.5	35.0 37.2	73.6 73.6	19.6 14.7	71.0 71.2 75.0
Elk County Forest County Jefferson County	21 347 2 797 27 563	7.5 11.0 10.4	4.7 6.9 5.8	2.3 5.9 3.9	1.5 3.4 2.5	1.5 3.6 2.4	5 348 884 7 502	13.8 15.5 19.5	12.0 12.7 15.5	7.6 7.6 11.3	30.1 27.0 33.7	77.6 71.6 74.4	7.4 13.8 16.8	75.0 68.6 71.5
Lycoming County (pt.)	10 727	7.8 10.0	3.5 5.7	2.8 3.3	1.6	2.0	2 059	18.3	14.9	10.2	43.3	78.5	18.8	76.7
Mc Kean County Potter County Tioga County	27 648 9 829 25 694	10.0 8.7 9.9	4.9	3.3 2.6 3.6	2.0 1.7 2.2	2.2 1.9 2.3	7 340 2 543 5 817	15.4 10.6 17.7	12.0 9.4 14.9	8.4 5.5 9.5	32.5 34.4 34.4	78.8 75.1 73.7	17.0 29.4 16.9	75.3 72.3 71.0
Venango County	22 234 36 036	5.9 10.6	5.3 3.0 6.5 4.5	2.4 4.3 3.9	1.2 2.7 2.2	1.6 2.7 2.7	4 017 8 331	15.9 18.7	12.1 14.3	9.6 10.7	39.1 28.8	73.5 75.3 80.3	19.0 11.4 24.2	72.1 72.0 77.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	27 320	9.2	4.5	3.9	2.2	2.7	6 419	16.9	13.1	9.6	39.7	5 0.3	24.2	11.1
Oil City cityState College barough	7 159 34 819	13.0 2.3	8.7 .5	5.4 .6	3.3	3.3	2 015 1 797	19.9 17.8	16.1 13.0	11.3 11.7	21.5 51.7	75.0 47.8	10.1 56.0	70.0 47.8
Warren city	6 723	2.3 9.4	3.5	.6 4.2	.5 2.7	.4 2.7	1 890	16.9	13.2	10.8	51.8	83.0	41.9	47.8 81.1

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State			itutionolized			3, 366 TENIJ	Civilion noni	nstitutionolized ove		years and			of civilion nor	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States]		Percent w disa	ith o work bility		vith o mobilit core limitotion			Percent with	o mobility of	or self-care				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation	A work disobility	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Oistrict 6	350 641	8.0	4.2	3.5	1.9	2.4	90 876	19.6	15.3	11.1	38.9	80.9	20.3	78.6
COUNTY 8erks County Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberiond County (pt.) Schuylkill County	211 992 15 826 31 702 91 121	6.8 8.2 9.2 10.6	3.0 4.2 4.5 6.8	3.1 3.9 3.8 4.2	1.5 1.6 2.0 2.8	2.2 3.0 2.7 2.6	49 850 4 054 7 472 29 500	18.6 18.3 17.4 22.1	14.0 14.9 14.1 17.7	10.6 8.5 9.2 12.8	45.3 45.3 42.4 27.3	81.7 84.7 81.3 78.1	24.6 35.6 23.6 12.5	80.1 82.2 78.8 74.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township Exeter township	8 602 11 184 7 798 11 230 9 668 47 239 12 068 6 732	4.9 5.2 8.1 8.8 11.1 10.3 4.7 13.1	2.4 2.0 3.5 4.5 6.8 5.3 2.1 6.0	2.2 2.6 3.1 4.0 5.6 5.6 1.4 6.0	1.0 1.1 1.7 1.9 2.6 2.8 .8 2.7	1.9 2.1 2.1 2.9 4.1 4.2 .9 4.4	2 097 2 151 2 639 3 196 3 051 12 864 2 709 1 967	20.2 15.5 16.6 18.6 21.6 23.7 16.9 22.6	15.9 11.8 13.9 15.3 15.3 17.7 13.5	12.4 9.7 8.1 7.9 12.5 12.6 9.0 10.6	47.5 51.3 42.7 44.6 28.1 38.7 44.6 45.2	82.9 82.8 81.3 84.3 79.1 80.1 81.1 80.3	51.8 11.0 22.1 37.3 25.2 21.1 18.2 39.4	81.4 82.0 79.1 81.7 74.8 77.5 79.9 76.7
Oistrict 7	365 260	5.8	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.2	80 909	17.2	12.8	10.1	45.9	80.2	26.8	79.0
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Oelawore County (pt.) Montgamery County (pt.)	64 888 276 646 23 726	5.1 6.0 5.7	1.9 2.7 2.5	2.3 3.3 2.4	1.2 1.6 1.3	1.7 2.4 1.6	10 943 65 335 4 631	16.2 17.2 19.5	13.8 12.7 13.4	8.7 10.1 13.2	49.4 45.1 48.3	80.4 79.8 85.0	29.0 26.0 31.8	79.4 78.5 83.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore CDP (pt.) Aston township Broomoll COP Chester city (pt.) Drexel Hill COP Hoverford township King of Prussio COP Morple township Middletown township Nether Providence township	3 419 9 911 6 901 110 18 700 30 877 13 337 14 148 8 019 8 289	4.5 5.0 5.4 7.3 5.6 4.9 4.5 6.0 5.0 5.1	3.1 2.0 2.3 - 2.5 2.3 1.8 2.3 2.0 1.7	1.8 1.9 4.4 20.9 3.1 2.4 2.2 4.2 1.6 2.3	1.1 1.8 1.5 1.2 .9 2.3 .8	1.2 1.4 3.2 20.9 2.2 1.7 1.7 2.9 1.0 1.7	891 1 794 2 113 25 5 081 8 447 2 212 3 995 1 667 1 960	17.8 17.7 16.7 32.0 18.4 18.5 14.7 18.0 11.7	13.4 12.7 9.9 32.0 15.0 14.4 11.8 12.5 9.5	8.2 12.8 11.4 32.0 9.5 10.8 8.4 10.7 5.8 9.8	26.6 44.9 47.3 100.0 50.3 43.9 51.1 47.4 47.6 52.3	82.5 83.1 82.3 89.2 82.6 81.0 86.1 75.1 77.8	33.0 34.1 - 26.2 21.0 23.3 47.4 18.5 28.1	80.8 81.8 81.3 90.0 81.7 79.9 85.1 79.6 74.2 76.8
Nether Providence Township CDP Newtown township Phoenixville borough Rodnor township Rodnor Township COP Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Orby township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township Woodlyn COP	8 289 7 082 9 963 20 277 20 272 19 730 14 581 14 581 19 685 9 920 51 152 18 242 6 336	5.1 7.4 9.3 3.3 3.3 8.1 5.1 5.1 3.5 8.2 6.6 4.6	1.7 3.7 4.6 1.2 1.2 3.4 2.3 1.0 3.9 3.3 1.9	2.3 4.3 1.7 1.7 4.9 3.4 1.7 4.5 3.9 2.3 6.7	.7 3.1 2.3 .7 .7 2.0 1.3 1.3 .7 2.3 2.0 1.1	1.7 4.0 1.7 1.4 1.4 3.8 2.7 2.7 1.4 3.0 2.8 1.7	1 960 2 205 2 083 3 877 3 867 5 052 4 638 4 638 3 195 1 654 13 366 3 133 1 692	18.7 15.7 21.5 17.2 17.2 18.4 13.5 13.5 14.1 21.1 18.9 15.9	15.1 11.4 17.3 12.9 12.9 14.3 9.8 12.4 15.8 13.5 13.7	9.8 10.0 11.8 9.4 9.5 9.7 7.6 7.6 13.9 11.4 10.1 6.8	52.3 37.4 44.0 46.4 48.0 39.5 39.5 61.9 42.9 45.5 48.9 50.9	77.8 78.2 85.9 66.6 66.5 81.1 79.1 79.1 80.4 83.5 82.1 85.2 81.1	28.1 24.2 28.3 10.2 10.2 26.1 28.3 34.4 25.1 26.6 34.4 13.0	76.8 76.8 83.3 66.3 79.6 77.7 77.7 80.1 81.5 80.8 84.1
Oistrict 8	371 601	6.0	2.6	2.9	1.5	2.1	57 349	17.3	13.5	9.6	47.8	83.0	24.4	81.8
COUNTY Bucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	354 849 16 752	6.1 5.1	2.7 1.9	2.9 2.3	1.5 .8	2.1 1.8	55 267 2 082	17.5 12.9	13.6 11.0	9.6 8.2	47.5 56.9	83.0 84.7	24.3 27.7	81.7 83.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensolem township	37 891 6 259 37 233 8 719 23 016 6 883 10 558 14 964 36 149 17 138	7.3 9.2 8.5 4.8 7.4 5.2 5.6 5.4 7.5 3.4	3.4 5.2 4.6 1.6 3.5 1.9 2.2 2.1 3.8 1.2	3.9 5.9 3.8 1.7 3.9 2.2 2.8 2.4 3.0 1.8	1.9 2.5 2.0 .8 1.9 1.7 1.0 .9	2.9 4.6 2.7 1.1 2.8 .9 2.2 1.9 1.9	5 036 1 739 5 849 1 557 3 728 997 1 200 1 779 6 011 2 050	23.0 16.3 20.4 19.5 16.6 10.7 14.1 12.6 16.3 14.1	18.6 11.7 16.2 15.2 14.5 7.7 12.2 10.7 13.0 9.5	11.0 9.5 11.0 8.8 8.0 3.9 8.6 7.9	46.9 39.3 37.7 48.3 45.1 48.6 58.1 57.4 40.3 52.2	84.0 84.4 82.5 77.4 84.2 83.1 86.8 85.7 82.0 79.5	27.3 21.5 18.5 15.7 18.6 19.5 32.1 29.3 18.9 38.2	82.3 81.7 79.9 76.5 82.5 82.4 85.7 84.6 80.0 79.0
Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Southampton township Middletown township Newfown township Northompton township Upper Southampton township Worminster township Wormington township	1 788 13 112 27 613 9 322 24 008 10 620 21 830 8 144	2.0 6.0 6.9 2.7 4.0 5.9 6.6 5.1	1.1 2.8 3.2 .7 1.3 2.3 2.9 2.5	1.7 2.3 3.0 2.4 1.5 2.3 3.7 2.3	.4 1.2 2.0 .7 .9 1.2 1.7	1.2 1.6 1.9 2.1 1.1 1.8 3.1	303 2 419 4 045 662 2 390 2 300 2 940 929	14.9 16.3 14.1 18.7 22.4 15.3 20.2 16.8	13.2 11.9 11.7 13.7 18.2 13.8 13.8	5.6 11.4 7.8 10.9 12.6 7.5 12.6 7.0	45.7 49.5 45.1 59.8 51.3 54.8 49.9 46.8	77 1 84.0 83.7 85.5 80.1 81 7 85.6 84 4	34 4 19.8 60.7 28.3 22.0 18.7 18.5	76 8 82.5 82.3 85 0 79 4 80 9 84 3 83.5
Oistrict 9	349 564	9.2	5.0	4.2	2.2	3.0	80 863	19.8	15.7	11 1	35.6	77.5	17 7	75 0
Redford County 8edford County 8loir County Centre County (pt.) Cleorfield County (pt.) Fronklin County Huntingdon County Juniota County Mifflin County Perry County (pt.) Snyder County Snyder County	29 893 79 435 9 249 47 521 76 519 8 745 26 134 12 861 28 557 7 616 23 034	9.2 10.4 8.8 10.5 7.1 10.1 9.1 9.2 10.6 8.8 7.0	5.4 5.8 4.3 6.4 3.3 5.8 5.5 4.4 6.3 4.0 3.4	4.1 4.4 2.9 4.7 3.5 4.6 4.3 4.5 4.1 3.5 4.8	2.5 2.5 1.8 2.7 1.8 2.7 2.5 1.9 2.1 1.8	2.8 3.0 1.7 3.2 2.6 3.1 3.1 3.5 3.1 2.7 4.1	7 099 20 717 2 051 12 296 15 978 1 742 5 640 2 705 6 949 1 350 4 336	20.4 20.6 19 2 20.4 18 4 23.4 20.5 18 1 20 8 17.9 17.3	15.9 16.8 17.2 16.3 14.2 18.1 16.5 14.6 16.5 12.7	12.1 11.7 8.2 10.7 10.1 12.3 11.8 9.8 11.8 11.2	29.3 34.4 39.0 30.9 43.9 34.6 30.2 43.8 32.9 41.5 42.9	75.0 76.7 78.2 75.3 81.1 76.5 74.7 80.2 76.8 78.9 77.8	15.4 14.8 22.5 11.3 27.3 13.9 18.2 29.3 16.6 14.9 20.0	72 3 73 8 75 8 72 3 79 4 73 9 71 9 77 8 73 3 76 7

[Oata based on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Civ	ilion noninstit	tutionolized (persons 16 t	o 64 years		Civilian noni	nstitutionalized ove		years ond			of civilion non	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States]		Percent wit			ith a mobilit are limitation			Percent with	o mobility o limitation	r self-care				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-core limitotion	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitotion	No mobility limitation
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altoono city	30 817 6 782 9 844 7 871 7 491 8 006 7 025 344 406	11.9 4.7 8.9 7.5 7.0 9.5 8.0 9.3	7.0 2.7 4.1 3.1 2.5 5.9 3.3 5.1	4.9 2.4 5.0 3.0 3.6 2.8 2.3	2.9 .9 2.4 2.0 2.2 2.0 1.2	3.1 1.8 3.6 2.2 2.3 1.5 1.6	9 261 919 3 127 1 400 1 430 1 670 1 438 90 627	20.9 22.7 19.8 19.6 13.8 18.6 18.7	17.3 15.5 13.9 15.4 9.2 17.2 13.8	11.9 14.0 12.4 11.3 7.4 8.1 12.4	32.6 37.0 42.1 47.0 53.4 29.8 36.2	77.3 81.1 82.0 80.5 82.7 74.1 80.5	13.1 25.9 32.3 20.0 49.7 17.4 30.2	73.8 79.5 79.6 79.2 81.3 71.0 77.5
COUNTY Brodford County	37 147 132 088 61 917 26 895 17 111 3 608 24 424 23 590 17 626	10.0 10.0 9.0 7.4 8.4 9.5 9.6 8.3 9.0	5.3 5.8 4.6 3.7 4.2 5.7 5.2 4.4 4.4	3.7 4.6 3.7 3.4 4.3 2.6 2.9 3.2 3.4	2.3 2.7 2.1 1.7 2.6 1.7 1.8 2.1	2.2 3.1 2.6 2.3 2.9 1.6 1.8 2.0 2.3	8 423 41 229 14 966 5 033 4 252 1 103 5 894 6 389 3 338	14.6 21.7 19.4 11.9 13.1 17.8 14.4 13.9 20.0	12.6 16.7 15.0 9.9 10.6 15.2 13.1 11.5 15.4	8.2 12.8 11.0 6.6 7.0 9.2 6.8 7.6 10.2	36.0 33.7 39.7 37.3 39.3 24.2 36.6 37.5 41.0	77.2 79.2 78.6 77.3 77.5 72.3 77.8 77.8 77.5	18.8 15.3 22.9 26.6 19.0 7.9 15.6 21.7 19.9	74.3 76.3 76.3 75.2 75.7 68.7 74.9 75.3 75.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city	6 095 9 159 5 632 47 919 19 734 344 830	11.9 10.3 5.6 11.5 11.5	7.6 6.2 2.8 7.0 6.5	4.9 4.7 3.2 5.5 4.6 4.0	3.6 3.0 1.8 2.8 3.2 2.3	3.3 3.2 2.1 4.0 2.7 2.7	2 201 3 411 2 338 17 053 4 662 99 654	17.9 23.4 12.7 22.2 23.8 21.1	15.2 18.6 9.8 17.1 19.0	9.8 14.6 7.1 12.6 12.5	29.5 32.0 34.0 31.4 34.5 33.3	78.8 81.5 78.4 77.7 75.4 78.0	12.3 12.6 22.1 13.6 26.4 15.1	75.2 78.4 76.9 74.0 72.2 75.3
County Corbon County Columbio County Luzerne County Monroe County (pt.) Montour County Northumberlond County (pt.)	34 598 40 867 197 586 34 456 10 581 26 742	9.7 7.8 9.4 7.6 7.7 11.6	5.5 4.0 5.7 3.5 4.3 7.6	4.1 2.7 4.0 4.2 4.2 5.3	2.2 1.5 2.5 1.8 2.0 3.1	2.8 1.8 2.6 3.2 2.8 3.3	9 987 9 444 61 354 6 809 2 321 9 739	21.1 19.2 21.9 15.5 17.5 22.3	16.9 14.5 17.0 10.7 11.6 17.2	11.7 11.7 13.4 9.6 12.3 12.2	34.5 39.4 31.4 43.9 38.2 26.6	76.9 75.7 78.6 78.8 81.9 75.4	15.2 20.3 15.1 18.4 22.3 6.8	74.1 73.6 75.7 77.1 79.7 71.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8erwick borough 8loomsburg town Hanover township Hazleton city Kingston borough Nanticoke city Plains township Stroud township Wilkes-Borre city District 12	6 291 9 380 7 243 14 367 8 334 7 161 6 410 6 889 28 705	12.5 4.6 10.3 10.6 8.2 11.6 9.5 8.3 10.8	7.0 2.0 7.2 6.4 4.9 6.9 5.2 3.8 6.8	4.7 1.5 3.6 4.7 4.2 5.1 3.2 3.8 4.1	2.8 .6 2.4 3.1 2.8 3.1 2.0 1.7 2.7	2.9 1.0 2.1 3.0 2.4 3.3 2.2 2.6 2.7	2 392 1 490 2 265 5 715 3 260 2 911 2 040 1 449 9 535	19.4 18.7 22.8 22.8 18.3 24.3 27.2 16.2 22.1	13.4 13.6 15.8 17.3 13.9 18.2 19.3 12.2 17.6	13.5 10.6 16.2 14.9 10.5 15.0 19.1 7.9 13.8	41.1 41.5 25.1 32.4 26.8 28.0 43.2 39.0 29.8	81.3 60.7 75.8 78.4 80.3 78.6 81.4 82.0 77.3	17.9 42.4 3.4 14.9 14.3 14.4 14.6 - 18.3	77.9 59.9 72.3 75.4 77.7 74.6 79.1 79.8 73.7
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.) Combrio County Clorion County (pt.) Foyethe County (pt.) Indiono County Somerset County Westmorelond County (pt.)	44 313 96 665 627 34 202 58 592 47 145 65 913	10.6 10.2 11.0 12.9 8.2 10.5 9.1	6.6 6.5 8.5 8.7 4.8 6.4 5.3	4.3 4.2 4.3 5.5 3.8 4.2 4.4	2.5 2.6 3.0 3.6 2.0 2.6 2.4	3.0 2.8 2.7 3.6 2.6 2.6 3.0	12 269 29 176 288 8 907 11 826 12 568 16 705	22.0 21.1 15.3 25.4 19.3 22.4 19.4	16.4 16.3 13.5 19.8 15.2 17.1	12.8 12.6 5.9 15.0 11.2 12.2 11.9	29.7 27.0 15.9 23.3 30.2 30.0 30.8	72.2 70.9 73.5 68.9 67.4 74.7 74.8	14.1 12.5 10.5 13.0 18.6 16.4 15.5	69.1 67.9 68.9 64.9 65.3 71.5 72.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oerry township	9 676 12 301 16 209 7 270 8 611 8 247 13 087 8 901 358 047	8.8 2.9 13.5 8.6 13.2 8.1 7.7 7.7	5.4 1.2 9.7 5.4 8.7 4.9 3.9 4.5	3.2 .8 6.1 4.9 4.9 4.0 4.3 3.4	2.0 .5 3.7 3.1 3.2 2.4 2.0 2.2	1.8 .4 4.5 3.3 3.4 2.9 2.9 1.9	2 002 1 503 6 349 1 560 2 294 2 129 2 887 1 912 80 689	18.8 17.5 23.3 24.7 23.5 18.1 15.4 15.5	15.4 14.8 18.1 18.8 18.6 12.5 12.5 11.5	13.6 9.6 13.8 13.2 12.0 11.4 11.0 8.8 9.6	32.7 38.5 19.7 29.3 24.7 31.5 37.9 31.5	73.5 54.0 70.1 74.1 70.9 65.1 75.8 72.6 83.0	15.8 32.8 10.2 18.8 9.0 12.1 20.9 27.1 33.4	71.0 53.7 65.3 71.8 66.7 63.6 74.0 70.4 82.0
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	358 047	5.3	2.1	2,9	1.4	2.2	80 689	16.4	12.4	9.6	50.9	83.0	33.4	82.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township Ardmore COP (pt.) Cheltenhom township East Norriton COP Hatfield township Lower Merion township Lower Merion township Lower Fovidence township Lower Fovidence township Lower Salford township Montgomery township Norristown borough Plymouth township Pattstown borough Springfield township Springfield township	34 247 4 856 21 468 8 700 10 242 10 473 36 662 5 51 12 516 6 838 7 898 19 266 10 489 1 956 10 959	5.8 6.2 4.9 5.9 5.0 6.7 3.9 5.0 6.7 5.2 4.7 5.0 9.8 5.1 5.3	2.5 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.9 2.4 1.3 1.7 1.8 1.7 1.5 5.6 1.7	2.7 3.5 3.0 2.6 2.6 3.1 3.7 2.3 3.0 2.9 2.1 7.1 2.5 3.9	1.2 9,9 1.6 1.9 1.1 2.0 9,9 1.4 1.4 1.5 8 3.4 1.1,9	2.0 3.1 2.2 1.5 2.5 2.6 1.8 2.3 2.0 2.3 1.8 5.4 1.9 3.9	10 327 1 361 6 665 1 890 1 891 2 374 10 649 1 466 831 1 535 4 164 2 452 2 452 546 4 068	17.7 25.2 15.9 17.7 17.7 15.0 16.5 15.5 14.2 14.7 16.5 9.2 22.1 16.0 14.8	13.5 19.3 11.9 14.5 14.5 12.1 13.8 11.7 12.0 11.1 13.7 8.6 13.5 11.2 13.2	10.4 14.6 10.4 8.0 8.0 10.9 8.5 9.2 8.9 8.4 10.8 10.7 13.7 9.1 16.4	48.7 38.2 50.3 44.0 44.0 51.9 55.9 53.5 57.6 55.1 52.0 37.8 946.2 47.4	82.3 81.7 82.1 85.1 85.1 86.9 88.9 77.2 74.6 84.1 85.1 85.1 85.5 84.5 83.7 85.3	40.0 45.2 25.4 21.4 21.4 15.0 28.8 40.1 38.8 29.2 43.1 26.7 49.1 27.0 29.4	80.9 79.3 81.4 83.9 86.0 87.1 76.5 74.1 83.5 84.4 85.3 81.8 82.8 84.3 80.6

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		vilion noninsti				s, see rexŋ	Civilian noni	nstitutionolized ove		yeors ond			of civilian non	
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States]		Percent wi			vith o mobilit			Percent with	o mobility o	or self-care				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitotion	A work disobility	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
Oistrict 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.	0.014											22.0	2/ /	02.0
Towomencin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Merion township (pt.) Upper Moreland township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemorsh township Whitpoin township	9 214 16 338 8 062 68 16 329 10 355 10 355 9 652 10 292	3.3 4.5 4.5 - 5.0 6.5 6.5 4.0 3.0	1.4 1.9 1.1 - 2.0 2.1 2.1 1.7	2.9 2.9 3.1 - 2.5 3.3 3.3 2.8 2.0	1.2 1.2 1.3 - 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.3	2.0 2.2 2.6 - 2.0 2.3 2.3 2.2 1.8	1 442 2 428 1 077 50 3 641 2 052 2 052 2 238 1 581	13.6 16.7 16.4 - 13.7 14.2 14.2 11.4 10.0	9.6 12.2 10.8 - 9.8 12.7 12.7 7.2 7.2	9.2 9.1 11.7 - 7.2 7.8 7.8 5.9 4.4	46.2 49.9 72.7 - 50.2 61.9 61.9 49.2 58.3	83.9 79.8 83.4 64.7 86.5 88.4 88.4 81.3 81.0	36.4 29.8 60.4 - 28.9 55.5 55.5 22.6 22.5	83.2 79.0 83.3 64.7 85.6 87.2 87.2 80.8 80.8
Willow Grove CDP District 14	10 297 356 938	6.6 9.3	3.2 5.2	2.0 2.7 5.2	1.9 2.6	2.1 3.7	2 516 94 605	15.8	12.4 17.4	8.0	42.8 33.1	86.8 76.1	25.4	85.0 73.5
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	356 938	9.3	5.2	5.2	2.6	3.7	94 605	23.5	17.4	14.0	33.1	76.1	16.9	73.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		2.4	, ,	,,,	_	, ,	7.0		7.0	F. (20.4	74.7	12.5	73.9
Frankin Pork borough Hompton township Wordondess township McCondless Township McCondless Township McCondless Township Fitsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township COP Ross Township OS Township Oistrict 15	6 616 10 124 10 124 18 460 18 460 232 740 7 410 7 410 21 541 21 541 360 615	3.4 4.5 4.7 4.7 10.7 6.5 6.5 6.0 6.0	1.1 2.3 2.3 1.6 6.3 3.1 2.6 2.6	1.9 2.0 2.0 1.9 1.9 6.2 3.1 3.1 3.3 3.3	.7 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 3.0 1.7 1.7 1.6 1.6	1.4 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.2 4.6 2.0 2.0 2.1 2.1 2.3	749 1 500 1 500 3 602 3 602 63 645 1 164 1 164 5 710 5 710	10.7 22.3 22.3 18.6 18.6 25.3 24.7 24.7 16.0 16.0	7.3 18.6 18.6 14.4 14.4 18.5 18.3 12.2 12.2	5.6 14.2 14.2 11.3 11.3 15.6 13.2 13.2 8.6 8.6	39.6 38.5 38.5 45.1 45.1 30.4 41.8 41.8 48.4 48.4	74.7 79.6 79.6 78.9 78.9 74.2 82.0 82.0 80.5 80.5	12.5 19.6 19.6 20.4 20.4 14.6 31.8 31.8 29.2 29.2	78.3 78.3 77.9 77.9 71.2 80.2 80.2 79.4 79.4
COUNTY	300 613	6.7	3.4	3.3	1.7	2.3	80 049	10.0	14.1	11.2	37.1	00.7	20.0	70.7
Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	185 536 17 465 157 614	6.5 5.3 7.1	3.3 2.0 3.8	3.2 2.3 3.4	1.8 1.2 1.7	2.2 1.7 2.5	41 835 3 009 35 205	18.6 15.1 19.4	13.9 10.9 14.6	11.1 8.9 11.5	40.5 51.3 36.6	82.0 85.1 78.8	21.3 22.3 20.1	80.3 84.0 76.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city————————————————————————————————————	65 469 45 751 10 879 16 600 7 016 8 761 11 128 7 214 9 171 8 591 10 792 15 048	8.1 7.2 5.8 9.0 5.0 5.8 4.2 4.9 7.0 6.1 5.1 6.8	4.2 4.2 2.9 5.0 2.3 3.1 2.3 2.4 3.5 2.9 2.0 4.0	4.4 4.1 2.2 5.4 2.5 1.8 2.3 2.4 2.4 2.0 3.2	2.4 2.0 1.1 2.2 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.4 1.6 1.3	3.1 3.0 1.5 4.2 2.1 1.8 1.2 1.6 1.7 1.3 1.2 2.2	16 891 11 739 1 717 3 311 2 075 2 160 1 557 1 145 2 693 1 746 2 761 3 612	20.6 20.6 16.7 21.0 16.3 20.6 13.3 11.7 18.1 15.8 15.1	14.7 16.2 11.9 16.7 11.0 17.4 11.8 8.3 12.1 10.8 11.3	12.4 12.5 9.9 10.7 9.4 9.4 8.3 5.9 11.7 9.5 9.4	39.5 31.4 35.7 37.0 37.6 32.0 27.7 44.8 39.3 38.4 49.4 29.9	81.8 74.4 83.2 76.1 83.2 83.7 79.9 83.8 79.1 81.7 80.7 82.9	24.0 24.5 9.0 20.1 10.0 - 6.9 20.7 13.1 7.5 34.8 4.6	79.6 72.3 81.3 73.8 81.9 81.9 78.7 78.7 77.2 80.2 79.7 80.7
Oistrict 16	361 153	5.9	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.0	61 583	16.1	12.4	9.4	49.1	81.5	24.7	80.4
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Oelowore County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	184 298 - 176 855	5.5 6.3	2.2 - 2.8	2.5 3.1	1.3	1.8	26 405 5 35 173	16.1	12.5 12.3	9.5 - 9.3	50.5 - 47.9	81.4 - 81.6	28.6 21.1	80.4 - 80.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Cost essile city Eost Goshen township Eost Hempfield township (pt.) Eost Competer township Loncoster city Loncoster township Worhlon township Worwick township West Rodford township West Chester borough West Gesshen township West Whitelond township West Whitelond township	7 413 6 475 10 244 9 169 7 795 34 839 7 817 17 252 9 061 7 523 6 610 13 938 11 978 8 689	6.8 12.2 5.4 5.0 5.1 10.2 6.2 5.1 3.4 5.3 5.6 4.1 4.2 4.0	2.9 6.7 1.1 1.8 1.8 5.7 2.3 1.5 8 2.4 1.8 1.8 1.3	4.0 6.9 1.5 1.6 2.3 5.3 2.6 2.3 1.1 3.4 3.4 2.0 1.5	2.3 2.7 .7 1.1 1.1 2.7 .8 1.2 .5 1.4 1.7 .8	3.1 5.4 1.0 1.2 1.9 3.8 2.2 1.6 .8 2.5 2.3 1.8	1 035 1 632 1 806 1 847 1 656 6 618 2 249 4 494 609 960 517 1 660 1 793 860	24.2 21.4 12.2 13.9 14.6 18.1 10.7 12.0 18.6 18.6 11.7	16.7 19.7 7.9 12.4 16.2 14.1 8.4 9.2 12.4 14.2 7.3	15.7 10.5 5.7 6.8 6.6 10.4 10.0 7.8 5.3 6.1 14.1 11.6 7.9 5.1	52.1 34.8 65.3 51.8 58.2 37.3 59.1 58.4 66.6 49.5 53.5 57.5 57.5	83.7 76.7 81.6 84.7 83.2 79.3 86.5 82.2 82.9 86.1 83.9 76.2 85.3 82.9	30.8 9.8 32.4 17.0 8.0 18 2 25 4 12.2 17.6 46.0 27 9 15 7 27.7	82.7 73.3 81.1 83.7 82.8 76.6 85.4 81.6 82.8 85.0 82.8 85.0 82.8 84.8 84.8
District 17	362 430	7.3	3.1	3.3	1.6	2.4	70 152	16.5	12.6	9.3	48.3	83 5	26.9	81.8
COUNTY Cumberlond County (pt.) Douphin County Loncoster County (pt.) Lebonon County Perry County (pt.)	31 550 152 630 88 215 71 022 19 013	5.8 8.0 6.0 7.5 9.3	1.9 3.6 2.3 3.4 3.8	2.1 4.1 2.7 3.3 2.7	1.0 1.9 1.4 1.7	1.5 3.0 1.9 2.4 2.0	5 494 31 482 14 870 15 326 2 980	13.6 17.1 16.5 16.1 18.5	11.7 13.2 12.4 11.4 13.9	7.9 9.3 9.3 9.6 9.8	53 2 45.5 53 7 46.9 50.3	83.0 83.1 85.2 83.2 80.7	32 2 29 5 24 7 21 7 25 4	81.7 81 1 84.2 81 5 78 7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork COP Columbio borough Oerry township East Hempfield township (pt.) East Pennsboro township Ephrato borough Hompden township (pt.) Horrisburg ciry Hershey CDP Lebonon city	9 202 6 457 11 914 3 261 10 093 7 708 8 392 32 515 7 577 15 066	5.4 7.9 5.3 5.2 6.2 5.6 4.5 12.3 4.9 10.8	1.6 4.7 2.3 .8 2.2 3.0 1.7 6.0 2.5 5.4	1.7 5.3 2.5 1.3 2.7 1.8 1.5 8.3 2.4 4.1	1.1 2.5 1.2 .8 1.2 1.3 .8 2.9 1.3 2.2	1.0 3.8 2.1 .9 2.0 1.3 1.0 6.7 1.9 3.1	2 159 1 659 2 869 308 1 760 1 726 1 383 6 495 2 177 4 205	11.3 19.3 16.2 22.7 15.7 23.2 11.6 21.5 16.5 19.8	7.5 12.4 12.6 18.5 13.6 19.3 9.4 17.9 12.6 15.9	6.9 11 1 9 3 8 8 7 7 11 8 6 5 11.0 9 7 10 2	63 7 31.9 49 0 75 6 51 6 41 2 43.0 41 2 45 9 45 3	87 2 85 0 78.5 84 9 83 7 89 2 80 4 81 0 76 3 83 2	53 6 12 5 34 5 42 3 22 6 14 6 42 4 26 1 32 7 26 4	86 2 82 6 77 5 84 8 82 5 87 5 79 0 77 6 75 4 80 3

[Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Coto bosed on somple and subject to sampling varia						s, see text	Civilion noni	nstitutionolized	persons 65	vears and	Percent in	lobor force (of civilion nor	institutional-
Congressional District	Civ	vilion noninsti						ove	r ·				to 64 years	
County Place and [In Selected States]		Percent wi			vith o mobilit core limitotion			Percent with	a mobility of limitotion	or self-care				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	Total	Prevented from working	Total	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitotion	Total	Total	Mobility limitotion	Self-core limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitotion
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.														
Lower Poxton township Monor township Susquehonno township	26 403 9 164 11 348	5.5 5.7 7.3	1.7 1.5 2.6	1.8 2.6 3.6	1.1 1.8 1.9	1.1 1.7 3.1	4 408 1 717 3 291	13.2 12.8 12.6	9.5 11.6 9.1	7.1 6.3 6.6	57.9 67.1 53.5	86.3 83.4 85.2	41.5 49.1 36.2	85.2 83.1 83.8
Swotoro township West Hempfield township	12 493 8 121	6.6 6.1	2.8 2.4	2.8 2.9	1.1 1.1 1.2	1.9 2.3	2 683 1 072	18.2 16.0	13.9 14.6	9.1 9.2	47.3 54.1	84.4 84.4	17.4 24.2	82.6 83.2
Oistrict 18	354 812	7.9	4.3	4.1	2.1	2.8	100 405	20.1	15.1	11.6	34.7	78.0	19.1	75.8
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	354 812	7.9	4.3	4.1	2.1	2.8	100 405	20.1	15.1	11.6	34.7	78.0	19.1	75.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
8oldwin borough	14 345 6 733 9 375	5.9 7.0	3.2 3.2	3.0 2.7	1.4 1.3	2.1 1.8	3 661 2 080	18.4 22.3	14.3 16.3	11.9 12.7	33.9 45.5	80.1 80.5 74.5	25.3 24.7 11.2	78.1 78.8 73.0
Elizobeth township McKeesport city Mount Lebonon township	14 675 20 428	6.6 12.4 3.8	3.5 8.8 1.4	3.5 5.8 2.1	1.8 3.5 1.2	2.6 3.7 1.3	2 365 5 419 5 677	18.7 26.8 15.6	12.7 18.8 12.2	10.8 15.4 8.4	35.1 20.3 49.5	71.8 77.0	12.6 16.8	67.3 76.7
Mount Lebanon COP (pt.) Munholl borough Municipality of Monroeville borough	20 428 7 619 19 601	3.8 8.2 7.3	1.4 5.5 3.4	2.1 4.1 4.2	1.2 2.5 1.9	1.3 3.0 3.1	5 677 3 060 3 893	15.6 22.2 18.7	12.2 16.0 13.7	8.4 12.2 11.6	49.5 18.9 41.9	77.0 75.4 80.3	16.8 2.7 21.4	76.7 72.5 78.6
North Versoilles township North Versoilles CDP	7 822 7 822	7.2 7.2	4.7	5.4 5.4	2.2	4.4 4.4	2 084 2 084	22.0 22.0	17.6 17.6	12.5 12.5	27.7 27.7	77.6 77.6	12.6 12.6	75.4 75.4
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP Ross Township COP (pt.)	33 247 33 183	8.1 8.1	4.3 4.3	3.8 3.9	2.1 2.1	2.5 2.5	8 284 8 284	18.4 18.4	13.6 13.6	10.9 10.9	37.3 37.1	78.7 78.7	19.3 19.3	76.5 76.5
Scott township	11 364 11 364	6.1	2.3 2.3	3.2 3.2	1.4 1.4	2.3 2.3	2 723 2 723	13.3 13.3	11.3 11.3	6.4 6.4	43.8 43.8	83.5 83.5	13.1 13.1	82.0 82.0
Sholer townshipSholer Township COPSouth Pork township	19 977 19 977 9 611	6.4 6.4 5.7	3.4 3.4 3.0	2.7 2.7 2.6	1.7 1.7 1.4	1.8 1.8 2.0	4 800 4 800 1 116	17.3 17.3 18.7	14.5 14.5 14.4	11.1 11.1 10.0	37.0 37.0 38.0	80.8 80.8 81.5	17.1 17.1 16.9	79.1 79.1 79.9
South Pork Township COP Swissvole barough	9 611 6 767	5.7 10.2	3.0 5.3	2.6 6.0	1.4 3.0	2.0 4.3	1 116 2 084	18.7 22.7	14.4 16.9	10.0 13.8	38.0 37.6	81.5 80.2	16.9 20.0	79.9 77.6 74.5
West Mifflin borough Whiteholl barough Wilkinsburg barough	14 605 8 777 13 543	7.7 6.9 11.4	4.3 3.5 5.6	4.2 3.0 5.1	1.6 1.6 2.6	3.2 2.2 3.8	4 676 3 033 3 308	17.6 13.6 20.5	12.4 11.5 15.7	11.3 5.9 10.5	33.3 35.8 38.5	76.8 79.0 81.5	5.2 15.3 22.6	74.5 77.1 78.1
Oistrict 19	366 480	6.7	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.9	69 891	16.3	12.8	9.1	49.2	82.7	25.6	81.2
Adoms County	49 748	6.2	2.4	2.9	1.2	2.2	9 606	16.4	13.5	9.0	52.1	82.6	26.0	81.4
Cumberland County (pt.) York County	96 758 219 974	5.8 7.2	2.1 3.1	2.2 2.9	1.2	1.5	18 276 42 009	14.5 17.0	11.2 13.3	7.9 9.7	52.7 47.4	80.1 83.8	30.5 23.8	79.1 82.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	10.070						0. (00	,,,	12.5	10.4	42.0	70.0	19.0	77.7
Corlisle borough Oover township Fairview township	12 070 10 658 8 707	5.5 6.6 6.8	2.1 2.1 2.5	2.3 2.2 2.1	1.4 1.1 1.2	1.3 1.5 1.2	2 632 1 515 1 139	18.1 18.3 13.9	13.5 13.8 9.6	10.4 10.0 10.2	43.0 54.2 51.5	78.8 84.3 83.2	39.0 24.5	82.8 81.7
Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township	5 111 8 606 8 528	6.4 7.9 6.5	1.5 3.5 3.0	2.3 3.4 2.1	1.8 1.7 1.5	1.3 2.7 .8	608 2 867 2 509	7.2 17.4 11.3	5.6 14.2 9.7	3.6 8.5 5.0	74.4 49.7 41.7	83.1 85.7 83.7	53.3 31.9 38.1	83.1 83.8 81.6
Newberry township	8 212 7 537	6.9 6.6	2.5 3.1	1.5 1.9	1.2 1.0	.8 1.4	776 1 408	14.8 20.9	11.9 15.1	8.5 12.7	56.0 46.4 54.4	85.4 84.5 82.6	14.7 35.1 42.9	84.2 82.4 81.3
South Middleton township Springettsbury township Spring Garden township	6 743 12 818 7 001	6.7 6.1 4.7	2.4 2.6 2.2	1.9 2.8	1.5	1.3 2.0	1 250 3 712 2 024	9.0 12.5 11.9	7.1 10.3 9.4	4.7 5.8 7.5	45.8 47.9	84.0 77.2	25.1 27.1	82.5 76.2
Upper Allen township West Monchester township	9 443 9 242	3.9 7.3	1.3	1.4 .7 3.0	.7 .2 1.6	1.0 .7 2.0	1 329 2 302	15.3 19.8	11.3 14.7	7.1 13.2	57.6 49.0	79.0 82.4	22.1	78.3 80.9
York cityYork township	26 309 12 597	12.1 5.2	6.2 2.6	5.8 2.8	2.8 1.3	4.4 2.2	5 482 2 788	24.3 14.2	19.5 11.5	12.1 9.2	39.2 43.6	81.8 83.5	20.9 30.1	78.3 82.1
Oistrict 20	352 929	8.9	5.4	4.4	2.4	3.1	90 884	21.7	15.8	13.1	29.0	73.6	14.6	71.0
Allegheny County (pt.)	78 805 53 980	5.1 12.5	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.7	15 344 16 268	20.1 24.0	15.5 17.3	11.7 14.9	42.2 22.6	77.9 67.7	21.1 11.9	76.8 63.9
Woshington County	53 980 23 798 127 440	11.4 9.4	2.4 8.3 7.3 5.7	2.5 6.5 5.6 4.8 4.1	1.3 3.5 3.3 2.6 2.3	4.4 3.9 3.3 2.9	6 156 34 168	24.4 21.5	19.9 15.0	13.3 13.3	25.0 28.4	67.6 73.1	11.4 14.5 15.7	76.8 63.9 64.5 70.3 73.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	68 906	8.4	5.0	4.1	2.3	2.9	18 948	20.7	14.7	12.2	30.6	75.7	15.7	73.2
8ethel Pork barough Cornot-Moon COP	22 037 7 488	5.1 4,9	2.3 1.7	2.5 1.7	1.4 1.4	1.6	4 422 774	20.0 13.6	16.6 9.4	11.3 7.8	41.9 53.3	78.3 78.3	17.1 16.3	77.3 77.9
Greensburg city Hempfield township	9 957 26 731 13 810	9.9 7.0	5.9 4.1 1.8	2.5 1.7 5.3 2.8 1.9	3.0 1.9	.6 3.7 1.8	2 864 5 631 1 716	16.4 19.5 16.3	12.3 15.0 12.8	8.5 11.0 11.1	33.8 32.0 48.1	75.7 78.9 77.8	15.1 18.7 24.5	77.3 77.9 73.3 76.8 77.0
Moon township Mount Lebanon COP (pt.) Peters township	9 542	4.6 - 4.0	1.5	1.9	1.2 .9 3.2	1.1	1 361	18.0	12.7	11.5	42.5	73.8	42.0	72.8
Rostrover township South Fayette township South Union township	7 227 6 041 6 313	9.3 5.2 9.1	5.7 2.7 6.0	5.9 1.2 4.9	3.2 .7 3.1	4.4 .8 2.6	1 783 1 001 1 774	21.4 21.0 21.9	14.0 12.2 15.2	11.3 14.8 13.8	28.6 43.8 25.1	71.6 79.8 71.4	19.7 - 11.9	69.2 78.4 69.0
Uniontown cityUpper St. Cloir township	6 664 12 767	16.0 3.3	10.5 1.6	7.7 2.3 2.3	4.4 1.1	4.6 1.7	2 788 1 998	27.7 14.8	19.9 11.0 11.0	18.9 8.7 8.7	24.4 36.0 36.0	70.4 72.1 72.1	18.0 26.0 26.0	65.1 71.4 71.4
Upper St. Cloir COP————————————————————————————————————	12 767 9 938	3.3 12.2	1.6 8.1	6.7	1.1 3.8	1.7 4.7	2 905	14.8 22.7	16.4	14.6 10.5	21.8 35.0	68.4 76.2	6.6	64.9
Oistrict 21	354 387	8.7	4.7	3.8	2.1	2.6	78 326	18.0	13.6	10.5	33.0	70.2	17.3	73.0
Butler County (pt.)Crawford County (pt.)	68 884 38 840	8.4 9.4	4.7 5.4	3.5 3.7	2.1 2.1	2.2 2.5	13 856 9 223	17.7 17.9	13.7 13.4	10.3 11.1	33.4 33.4	74.1 76.5	16.3 14.1	71.9 73.7
Erie County	38 840 172 770 73 893	8.4 9.3	4.3 5.5	3.8 4.1	2.0 2.2	2.5 2.6 2.8	35 827 19 420	17.5 19.1	13.4 13.3 14.3	10.0 11.2	37.6 31.7	77.6 74.6	18.1 18.8	73.7 75.4 71.8

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	Cin	vilion naninst	itutionalized	persons 16	to 64 years		Civilian noni	nstitutionalized ove		years and			of civilion non ta 64 years v	
County Place and [In Selected States]			ith o work bility		with a mobilit core limitation			Percent with	h a mobility of	or self-care				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	Total	Prevented fram working	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	Total	Total	Mobility limitation	Self-care limitation	A work disability	No work disability	A mobility limitation	No mobility limitation
District 21—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Butler city	9 369 10 833 66 133 9 763 9 209 8 903 30 011 10 358	12.1 7.0 10.9 5.7 7.6 9.0 5.6 12.9	7.7 4.1 6.0 2.5 4.5 5.8 2.6 8.5	4.6 3.5 5.7 3.2 3.5 3.9 2.2 6.2	2.7 2.3 2.7 1.4 2.2 1.8 1.1 3.5	2.9 1.9 4.1 2.4 1.9 2.6 1.5	2 914 3 041 16 423 1 821 2 963 2 449 6 430 3 331	20.4 15.7 19.5 20.4 19.1 17.1 13.4 19.2	16.2 10.8 14.9 15.4 14.5 13.1 9.7 13.0	10.6 10.7 10.9 12.9 9.6 10.2 7.7 11.5	29.7 29.2 35.1 42.4 32.4 26.2 43.8 26.4	78.8 75.1 79.0 71.6 75.3 71.7 80.8 72.5	14.6 20.2 18.9 31.2 22.1 9.2 18.5 18.5	74.5 73.1 75.7 70.5 73.2 68.7 79.4 68.3

Table 22. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Oata bosed on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District			ome in 1989		,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•	s for whom po	verty stoti	us is determine	d			Fomilies with in 1989 belo ty lev	w paver-
Congressional District County								Income	in 1989 b	elow poverty le	evel				
Place and [In Selected States] County						Ali og	es		Reloted	children		Persons 65 y	ears ond		
Subdivision [10,000 or	Per copito income			Non-				Under 18	years	5 to 17	yeors				Percent
More Persons]	in 1989 (dollors)	House- holds	Fomilies	fomily house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	of oll fomilies
The State	14 068	29 069	34 856	15 099	11 536 049	1 283 629	11.1	421 750	15.4	283 919	14.5	183 095	10.6	259 117	8.2
Oistrict 1	9 703	20 372	24 506	11 549	553 410	154 861	28.0	60 411	40.5	40 830	39.4	15 471	22.0	31 437	23.6
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.) Philadelphio County (pt.)	10 836 9 526	26 253 19 464	30 517 23 192	12 924 11 389	74 942 478 468	13 291 141 570	17.7 29.6	5 103 55 308	25.4 42.9	3 431 37 399	25.2 41.6	1 630 13 841	16.5 22.9	2 692 28 745	13.9 25.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.)	9 111	20 787	24 864	9 907	39 890	10 086	25.3	3 964	34.6	2 640	34.5	1 185	21.8	2 020	20.7
Oorby township	12 182 12 182	30 734 30 734	24 864 32 520 32 520 23 192	17 101 17 101	10 894 10 894	1 606 1 606	14.7 14.7	654 654	23.7 23.7	434 434	22.6 22.6	144 144	11.2 11.2	354 354	11.7 11.7
Philodelphio city (pt.)	9 526	19 464	-	11 389	478 468	141 570	29.6	55 308 -	42.9 -	37 399 -	41.6	13 841	22.9	28 745	25.2
Oistrict 2	13 121	24 880	30 193	16 807	547 233	114 410	20.9	37 071	30.2	24 855	29.3	14 147	17.5	20 683	16.1
Oelawore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	14 497 13 030	33 221 24 326	39 644 29 395	20 067 16 638	34 147 513 086	2 924 111 486	8.6 21.7	1 051 36 020	12.3 31.5	751 24 104	12.9 30.6	. 538 13 609	10.6 18.0	567 20 116	6.4 16.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oorby borough	10 308	26 705	31 743	13 256	10 612	1 880	17.7	828	25.6	579	25.9	275	21.6	402	15.4
Oorby borough Lansdowne borough Philodelphio city (pt.)	17 626 13 030 15 334	35 795 24 326 35 951	44 171 29 395	23 088 16 638	11 701 513 086	397 111 486	3.4 21.7	84 36 020 139	3.4 31.5	64 24 104 108	4.0 30.6	120 13 609 143	5.9 18.0 8.0	20 116 105	1.9 16.8 3.4
Yeodon borough	13 429	29 157	42 726 35 441	21 204 15 841	11 834 554 241	647 60 318	5.5 10.9	19 695	4.9 15.6	13 526	5.4 15.4	10 457	10.8	12 392	8.4
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	13 429	29 157	35 441	15 841	554 241	60 318	10.9	19 695	15.6	13 526	15.4	10 457	10.8	12 392	8.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Philodelphio city (pt.)	13 429 12 684	29 157 26 792	35 441 32 011	15 841 12 217	554 241 557 216	60 318 59 106	10.9	19 695 20 634	15.6 15.6	13 526 14 146	15.4 14.7	10 457 8 162	10.8 9.2	12 392 13 818	8.4 8.6
COUNTY															
Allegheny County (pt.) 8 eover County Butler County (pt.)	14 689 11 683 14 839	32 339 24 276 35 104	37 558 29 455	15 174 11 649 18 274	83 199 183 028 44 339	5 629 24 045 2 298	6.8 13.1 5.2	1 840 8 676 703	9.2 20.3 5.9	1 303 5 789 522	9.1 18.6 6.2	914 2 935 324	7.9 9.7 6.6	1 260 5 749 494	5.2 10.8 3.9
Lowrence County Westmoreland County (pt.)	10 830 13 323	22 317 27 535	39 331 27 490 33 674	10 310 12 139	93 589 153 061	13 009 14 125	13.9 9.2	4 912 4 503	22.3 12.7	3 483 3 049	21.6 11.8	1 638 2 351	9.6 9.4	2 925 3 390	10.9 7.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Aliquippo city 8 eover Folls city Center township	8 892 8 025 13 945	16 804 14 423 34 978	21 870 19 079 38 653	8 721 8 493 15 956	13 318 9 830 10 700	3 689 2 630 436	27.7 26.8 4.1	1 604 970 138	51.4 40.7 5.7	1 050 567 113	49.8 34.7 6.3	398 289 50	13.8 14.9 4.3	936 650 91	24.6 24.4 2.9
Cronberry township	16 494 12 101 12 101	41 006 24 766	43 308 30 981 30 981	29 271 11 963	14 752 11 739	375 1 421	2.5 12.1	107 516	2.4 21.6	39 399 399	1.3 22.8 22.8	21 239 239	2.0 8.7 8.7	87 353 353	2.1 10.2 10.2
Horrison Township COP Hopewell township Jeonnette city	13 091 10 315	24 766 29 830 18 482	34 162 25 007	11 963 15 529 9 235	11 739 13 176 11 128	1 421 1 217 1 805	12.1 9.2 16.2	516 483 561	21.6 18.9 23.9	316 382	17.2 23.4	179 279	7.7 11.9	235 481	5.9 14.7
Lower Burrell city McCondless Township COP (pt.)	12 587	25 852	31 702	11 897 -	12 144	783 -	6.4	232	9.1	187	9.7 -	204	9.0	190	5.1
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city	20 991 9 298 12 105	50 713 17 103 21 525	56 360 23 220 28 761	20 808 8 937 11 178	16 993 27 577 15 843	441 5 429 2 523	2.6 19.7 15.9	136 2 042 931	3.1 33.7 26.5	113 1 334 562	3.4 31.8 23.3	89 712 409	4.9 11.9 11.6	92 1 209 566	1.9 16.1 12.8
North Huntingdon township Penn township	13 405 13 570	32 066 33 219	35 959 36 886	13 449 12 340	15 843 27 794 15 901	1 479 597	5.3 3.8	423 107	6.6 2.5 5.6	1 334 562 324 107	6.6 3.4 5.0	409 292 156	7.8 8.1	566 393 142	4.7 3.1 3.5 4.4
Plum borough West Oeer township	14 413 12 999	36 782 31 672	39 767 35 772	24 355 13 718	25 534 11 347	1 090 549	4.3	367 97	3.3	236 56	2.8	101 128	5.0 9.5	259 146	
Oistrict 5	10 946	23 934	28 872	12 253	530 171	77 427	14.6	22 636	17.2	15 437	16.1	7 860	10.6	13 938	9.5
Armstrong County (pt.)	8 205 10 190	19 402 20 839	21 923 24 006	10 577 12 083	939 5 833	121 657	12.9 11.3	39 225	15.4 15.1	32 171	16.2 16.1	25 95 574	16.1 9.1	26 158	9.4 9.7
Centre County (pt.)	11 967 9 653	26 463 21 767	35 801 26 562	14 740 10 802	94 230 37 507	18 204 6 782	19.3 18.1	1 850 1 908	9.9 20.8	1 059 1 358	8.2 19.8	614	6.8 11.9	1 301 1 242	5.8 12.0
Cleorfield County (pt.) Clinton County Crowford County (pt.)	7 134 10 287 10 165	28 750 22 128 22 679	40 625 26 575 26 110	8 447 11 104 10 577	59 34 977 23 069	5 376 3 924	25.4 15.4 17.0	1 868 1 650	28.6 22.3 24.3	1 299 1 102	37.5 20.8 22.4	603 409	37.5 10.7 13.1	1 140 838	27.3 11.4 13.1 7.7
Elk County Forest County Jefferson County	10 775 9 349 10 580	24 866 19 170 22 063	30 176 23 010 26 208	10 401 10 425 10 498	34 489 4 569 45 237	3 274 537 6 142	9.5 11.8 13.6	1 034 137 2 086	11.6 13.4 18.0	798 104 1 524	12.2 13.7 17.6	3 603 409 645 85 922	12.1 9.6 12.3	751 122 1 423	7.7 9.2 10.9
Lycoming County (pt.)	10 788 10 817	26 168 23 106	29 489 28 567	12 463 11 457	17 008	1 511	8.9 14.9	576 2 443	12.1	408 1 671	11.6 19.9	213 902	10.3	328 1 460	6.8
Potter County Tiogo County	9 905	21 377 22 571	25 448 26 564	9 936 11 523	44 728 16 339 39 064	6 660 2 435 5 707	14.9 14.6	873 1 980	21.4 19.6 19.6	593 1 320	18.1 17.7	443 620 326	17.4 10.7	541 1 209	11.7 10.8
Union County Venongo County Warren County	11 679 10 696 12 350	27 622 22 593 26 351	31 776 27 161 31 092	15 082 12 326 14 108	30 847 57 617 43 659	3 186 8 688 4 208	10.3 15.1 9.6	1 158 3 358 1 445	14.2 22.4 13.0	749 2 276 967	12.9 20.5 11.9	326 801 580	8.1 9.6 9.0	561 2 008 827	6.5 12.1 6.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION						. 2.0									
Oil City city State College borough	10 658 8 694	20 411 18 257	25 737 39 762 31 135	12 352 12 935	11 796 26 670	2 154 12 099 950	18.3 45.4 8.7	825 271 233	28.3 11.6 9.1	545 152 151	26.1 10.1 8.5	208 25 186	10.3 1.4 9.8	478 278 157	14.8 7.9 5.2
Worren city	l 13 889	24 948	31 133	15 029	l 10 887	1 7 50	0.7	233	7.1	131	0.3	, 100	7.0	, ,,,	J.2

[Outo bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Coto bosed on somple and subject to sompling v	onosimy, s		ome in 1989		Theunings of s	ymbols, see ti		for whom po	verty statu	s is determined	d			Fomilies with in 1989 below ty fev	w pover-
Congressional District								Income	in 1989 be	elaw poverty le	vel				
Place and [In Selected States] County						Alì ag	es		Reloted	children		Persons 65 y	eors and		
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Per copito income			Non- family				Under 18	years	5 to 17 y	/ears				Percent
more rersons	in 1989 (dollors)	House- holds	Fomilies	house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	of all fomilies
District 6	13 349	28 766	34 351	13 639	551 850	49 062	8.9	15 018	11.8	10 117	11,1	9 792	10.8	9 578	6.1
8erks County	14 604	32 048	37 755	16 454	326 515	26 220	8.0	8 256	10.9	5 443	10.1	4 581	9.2	4 806	5.2
Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberlond County (pt.) Schuylkill County	13 537 11 421 11 193	30 592 25 139 23 028	35 748 30 518 29 041	15 114 12 298 10 062	25 554 49 855 149 926	1 953 4 921 15 968	7.6 9.9 10.7	647 1 449 4 666	10.4 12.0 14.0	385 955 3 334	9.5 10.9 13.5	369 929 3 913	9.1 12.4 13.3	402 1 067 3 303	5.6 7.5 7.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	19 100	27 1/1	42 005	21 10/	10.004	457	2.5	(0	2.4	20	2.0	195	9.3	44	1 2
Cumru township Exeter township Muhlenberg township	17 828 15 366	37 161 42 330 32 979	43 895 46 848 40 209	21 196 21 985 14 397	12 984 17 030 12 414	457 558 709	3.5 3.3 5.7	62 129 128	2.4 3.2 5.7	38 62 95	2.0 2.1 5.7	142 280	6.6	94 119	1 9 3.1
Pottstown borough (pt.)	13 127 11 523 11 041	28 706 21 135	33 405 27 513	14 424 10 618	18 415 16 137	1 711 2 478	9.3 15.4	590 774	13.4 20.0	339 529	11.8 19.1 29.6	336 445 2 008	10.5 14.6 15.6	344 515 2 947	6.7 11.7 15.2
Reoding city Spring township Sunbury city	18 326 9 677	22 112 41 491 17 835	27 277 46 272 24 670	13 611 20 972 9 677	76 526 18 623 11 163	14 857 486 1 860	19.4 2.6 16.7	5 975 107 568	31.2 2.5 20.7	3 817 83 332	2.6 17.5	89 298	3.3 15.1	104	1.8
Oistrict 7	20 175	41 710	49 477	23 039	547 836	25 118	4.6	6 500	5.3	4 658	5.4	4 815	6.0	4 505	3.0
COUNTY Charter County (at)	07.050	50.055	50.004	20.051	00.004	0.050		501	2.0	202	2.7	546	5.0	451	1.7
Chester County (pt.) Delawore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	27 050 18 551 21 677	50 255 40 272 42 246	59 094 47 374 50 387	28 851 21 627 26 789	93 306 420 251 34 279	2 958 20 956 1 204	3.2 5.0 3.5	591 5 650 259	2.8 5.9 4.0	393 4 093 172	6.2	4 085 184	6.3 4.0	3 883 171	3.4 1.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore COP (pt.)	20 879	48 366	54 754	25 424	5 321	123	2.3	_	_	_	_	37	4.2	14	.9
Aston township Broomall COP Chester city (pt.)	16 176 18 145 9 799	44 083 43 838 40 625	46 833 51 212 41 250	24 139 19 963 5 360	14 913 10 876 215	470 378 6	3.2 3.5 2.8	26 101	.7 4.7	6 87	.2 5.7	163 121 6	9.1 5.7 24 .0	77 91 -	1.8 2.8
Drexel Hill COP	17 998 20 566	38 294 48 210	47 062 54 458	21 211 22 557	29 707 48 688	984 1 550	3.3 3.2	164 231	2.5	134 169	3.0 2.3	296 379	5.8 4.5	176 215	2.3
King of Prussio COP	22 821 20 148 20 209	45 157 47 917 51 013	54 457 55 323 57 648	32 005 24 408 28 235	18 393 22 220 11 193	472 885 289	2.6 4.0 2.6	59 282 61	1.9 6.1 2.4	39 237	1.8 6.9 2.4	190 59	3.2 4.8 3.5	63 200 79	1.3 3.1 2.4
Middletown township Nether Providence township	23 280	52 780	59 868	24 484	13 020	386	3.0	70	2.2	44 58	2.6	130	6.6	60	1.6
Nether Providence Township COP Newtown township Phoenixville borough	23 280 26 630 15 138	52 780 49 713 31 848	59 868 59 592 39 249	24 484 28 244 20 398	13 020 11 307 14 810	386 400 794	3.0 3.5 5.4	70 10 178	2.2 .4 5.8	58 10 95	2.6 .6 4.6	130 117 193	6.6 5.3 9.3	20 114	.6 3.0
Rodnor Township COP	28 516 28 408	51 762 51 695	71 883 71 749	24 187 24 187	23 934 23 956 31 155	1 270 1 330 1 531	5.3 5.6 4.9	181 218	3.9 4.6 5.1	167 194 278	4.9 5.7 5.9	285 285 464	7.4 7.4	140 151 281	2.2 2.4 3.3
Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield COP	14 641 18 838 18 838	34 810 49 541 49 541	40 908 53 302 53 302	18 618 20 631 20 631	23 977 23 977	430 430	1.8 1.8	354 120 120	2.2	96 96	2.5 2.5	136 136	9.2 2.9 2.9 2.0	85 85	1.2
Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Oorby township	34 078 15 062 15 497	61 144 40 216 32 356	75 571 44 949 40 027	38 245 20 268 20 181	27 945 14 954 80 864	502 620 5 653	1.8 4.1 7.0	74 186 1 648	1.3 5.0 9.2	50 171 1 046	1.2 6.3 8.7	63 140 980	2.0 8.5 7.3	64 124 1 120	.8 3.1 5.3
Upper Merion township (pt.) Woodlyn COP	24 291 14 356	46 617 31 326	55 698 37 944	32 329 15 972	25 545 10 144	705 733	2.8 7.2	137	3.0 8.1	103	3.2 8.2	102 259	3.3 15.3	108 150	1.5
District 8	18 374	43 483	48 998	24 160	557 045	21 551	3.9	6 341	4.5	4 333	4.3	3 526	6.1	4 256	2.8
COUNTY Bucks County	18 292	43 347	48 851	23 912	532 830	21 076	4.0	6 231	4.6	4 271	4.4	3 391	6.1	4 185	2 9
Montgomery County (pt.)	20 187	46 082	51 777	28 432	24 215	475	2.0	110	1.9	62	1.7	135	6.5	71	1.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensolem township	15 964	38 488	43 224	26 616	56 209	2 993	5.3	913	6.3	641	6.4	471 149	9.4 8.6	568 186	3.8 7.2
8ristol borough Bristol township Doylestown township	11 911 13 267 22 124	26 265 36 245 52 212	34 112 40 130 62 804	15 342 18 162 21 893	10 255 56 746 12 366	1 062 3 618 275	10.4 6.4 2.2	404 1 274 27	16.2 8.5 .9	293 850 15	16.5 8.2 .6	384	6.6 4.2	825 30	5 4
Hilltown township	15 443 17 091	40 287 44 717	44 123 47 748	23 947 21 500	34 792 10 481	1 489 326	4.3 3.1	422 154	4.8 5.4	290 104 51	4.6 5.2 2.4	195 12 99	5 2 1.2 8.3	308 74 50	3-2 2-4 1-2
Horshom COP Horshom township Levittown COP	18 475 19 592 14 508	43 750 45 037 41 458	48 836 50 416 43 941	29 162 27 995 20 389	14 906 21 465 55 147	348 421 1 985	2.3 2.0 3.6	71 75 677	2.1 1.5 4.7	51 476	1.6 4.6	135 248	7.6 4.1	62 445	1.0
Levittown COP Lower Mokefield township Lower Morelond township (pt.)	28 853 24 923	69 904 62 476	75 732 68 984	41 719 35 764	25 075 2 750	451 54	1.8	120 35	1.8 4.9	100	2.1	77	3.8	68	9
Lower Southompton township Middletown township	17 599 17 479	42 984 46 756	48 418 51 081	23 802 29 982	19 694 41 948	578 1 476	2.9 3.5	139 423	3.0 3.7	97 327	3.0 4 1	154 247	6.4	112 280 22	2 0 2 4
Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southampton township	23 768 22 373 20 205	59 957 59 285 47 825	63 025 63 019 55 015	42 456 34 688 22 278	13 495 35 122 15 885	103 544 530	.8 1.5 3.3	24 175 124	1.7 3.8	7 134 72	.3 1.7 3.0	12 80 88	1 8 3 3 3 8	99 116	1.0 2.5
Wormington township	15 795 17 671	43 096 47 284	48 096 52 241	21 070 28 427	32 430 12 105	1 388 270	4.3 2.2	482	5.8 1 9	360 44	6.0	244 42	8 3 4 5	290 50	3 3 1 5
District 9	11 229	24 309	28 913	11 790	550 113	66 498	12.1	22 733	16.5	15 581	15 4	10 187	12.6	14 348	91
COUNTY Bedford County	9 954	21 622	25 355	9 769	47 514	6 458	13.6	2 177	18.3	1 521	17.2	1 067	15.0	1 445	10.4
Rigir County	11 233 11 008	23 271 23 480	28 367 28 017	11 453 10 579	127 609 14 406	18 015 1 544	14.1 10.7	6 371 393	20 2 11 1	4 448 289	19 0 11 2	2 376 334	11 5 16 3	3 968 340	11 0
Cleorfield County (pt.) Fronklin County	10 432 13 060	21 772 28 806	26 191 32 659 26 866	10 711 14 976 11 420	76 831 118 277 13 712	10 699 9 805 1 675	13.9 8.3 12.2	3 537 3 372 503	18 4 11.5 13 8	2 477 2 144 365	17.4 10 1 13 6	1 624 1 705 296	13 2 10 7 17 0	2 453 1 963 375	11 2 5 7 9 5
Centre County (pt.) Cleorfield County (pt.) Fronklin County Fulton County Huntingdon County Junioto County	10 267 10 471 10 759	23 736 23 067 25 359	27 807 28 781	10 775 11 967	39 796 20 196	5 339 1 974	13.4 9.8	503 1 798 618	17 7 11 8	1 235 387	16 6 10 0	817 388	14 5 14 3	1 183	10 5
Mifflin County Perry County (pt.) Snyder County	10 609 11 464 10 859	22 778 28 440 25 864	27 502 31 590 30 302	10 061 16 557 12 619	45 515 11 855 34 402	6 079 1 121 3 789	13.4 9.5 11.0	2 184 393 1 387	19 4 12 1 15 3	1 480 290 945	18 3 11 8 14 6	1 002 162 416	14 4 12 0 9 6	1 231 246 744	9 5 7 3 7 7

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Compressional District	,		ome in 1989					s for whom po	verty stotu	us is determine	d			Fomilies with in 1989 belo ty lev	ow pover-
Congressional District County								Income	in 1989 be	elow poverty le	evel				
Place and [In Selected States] County						All og	es		Reloted	children		Persons 65 y	ears and		
Subdivision [10,000 or	Per copito income			Non- family				Under 18	years	5 to 17	years				Percent
More Persons]	in 1989 (dollors)	House- holds	Fomilies	house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	of oil families
Oistrict 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Altoono city	10 398 12 444	20 695 31 153	26 610 32 978	10 563 15 578	51 139 10 087	9 218 465	18.0 4.6	3 279 144	26.4 5.3	2 233 103	24.7 5.3	1 146 85	12.4 9.2	1 954 90	14.0 3.0
Chambersburg borough Greene township	12 744 15 416	23 565 30 976	30 903 34 951	15 843 17 982	15 849 11 840	2 079 610	13.1 5.2	719 150	21.7 5.2	449 91	18.8 4.2	301 148	9.6 10.6	350 106	3.0 8.1 3.0
Guilford township Lagan township Washington township	13 587 11 677 15 541	33 777 25 500 31 899	36 945 29 842 35 231	14 731 12 473 14 728	11 406 11 637 11 092	622 869 491	5.5 7.5 4.4	204 227 126	7.4 8.1 4.6	133 156 68	6.5 7.4 3.3	154 140 115	10.8 8.4 8.0	126 211 104	3.6 6.2 3.1
Oistrict 10	12 005	25 648	30 920	11 929	550 280	60 559	11.0	19 626	14.6	12 968	13.4	11 085	12.2	12 498	8.1
COUNTY															
8rodford County Lockowonno County Lycoming County (pt.)	10 810 12 358 11 869	23 970 24 816 25 419	27 914 31 474 30 620	11 175 10 942 13 166	60 026 212 576 98 016	7 963 22 710 11 669	13.3 10.7 11.9	2 693 6 952 4 047	16.6 14.8 16.6	1 869 4 589 2 621	15.6 13.5 14.9	1 276 5 115 1 480	15.1 12.4 9.9	1 671 4 581 2 389	10.0 7.8 8.7
Monroe County (pt.) Pike County Sullivon County Susquehonno County	13 385 13 785	32 416 30 314	35 937 34 379	18 856 16 057	40 163 27 712	2 946 1 964	7.3 7.1	845 547	8.1 7.9	556 323	7.8 6.9	510 398	10.1 9.4	594 410	7.8 8.7 5.3 5.1 10.9 9.3 8.7
Woyne County	9 839 10 907 11 257	20 107 24 736 24 912	25 316 29 025 28 395	9 176 11 064 12 079	5 893 39 928 38 786	1 062 4 832 4 383	18.0 12.1 11.3	241 1 659 1 520 1 122	18.7 15.5 15.4	176 1 074 1 083	18.0 13.8 14.9	217 821 820	19.7 13.9 12.8	177 1 054 953	9.3 8.7
Wyoming County	11 628	27 207	31 441	13 668	27 180	3 030	11.1	1 122	15.1	677	12.4	448	13.4	669	8.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city Ounmore borough	11 098	19 906	25 482	8 825	10 495	1 631 1 601	15.5	587	24.0	421 286	24.1 14.4	300 578	13.6 16.9	348 309	11.7 7.5
Loyolsock township Scronton city	13 083 16 617 11 108	25 927 31 181 21 060	32 344 39 438 28 431	11 092 15 582 10 554	14 774 9 806 78 221	1 601 720 11 907	10.8 7.3 15.2	418 212 3 771	14.9 10.3 22.5	135 2 580	8.8 21.7	178 2 271	7.6 13.3	146 2 297	4.9
Williamsport city	10 276	20 290	25 299	11 214	30 618	6 465	21.1	2 303 17 435	29.7	1 464	27.4 13.2	11 624	13.1	1 269	16.4 7.6
COUNTY	11 737	24 310	30 425	11 053	547 475	58 596	10.7	17 433	14.2	11 //3	13.2	11 024	11.7	11 703	7.0
Carbon County	11 729 10 959	25 501 24 211	30 225 29 355	11 463 12 048	56 037 59 401	5 253 6 306	9.4 10.6	1 678 1 509	13.1 11.1	1 120 1 015	12.0 10.3	999 966	10.0 10.2	1 187 990	7.4 5.9
Monroe County (pt.)	12 002 13 820 13 769	23 600 32 511	30 349 36 923 33 130 24 982	10 683 16 737 14 683	318 090 52 075 16 610	35 742 3 762 1 418	11.2 7.2	11 051 959 455	16.0 7.4 10.8	7 515 701 247	15.0 7.5 8.4	7 364 547 240	12.0 8.0 10.3	7 366 745 272	7.4 5.9 8.3 5.0 6.0
Montour County Northumberland County (pt.)	10 150	27 260 19 584	24 982	8 369	45 262	6 115	8.5 13.5	1 783	18.0	1 177	16.1	1 508	15.5	1 225	9.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick borough	10 246	20 423	25 180	10 722	10 807	1 150	10.6	359	15.0	217	12.7	261	10.9	239	8.0
8loomsburg town Honover township Hozleton city	9 571 10 892 11 512	20 871 21 509 20 927	28 732 26 185 26 818	13 641 10 717 10 478	9 276 11 951 24 428	2 155 1 999 3 292	23.2 16.7 13.5	200 866 1 171	13.3 31.4 23.9	132 615 839	12.4 31.0 23.9	180 292 706	12.1 12.9 12.4	130 524 688	6.3 15.4 10.1
Nonticoke city	15 356 10 815 11 602	25 482 18 974 25 344	33 315 26 296 32 101	12 753 8 298 11 338	14 156 12 123	1 285 1 477 936	9.1 12.2	296 444 282	10.3 19.0 13.5	230 316 199	10.9 18.8 13.0	409 416 166	12.5 14.3 8.1	233 261 229	6.1 7.7 7.8
Ploins township Stroud township Wilkes-8orre city	16 945 10 513	39 690 19 525	45 006 27 458	18 103 10 076	10 342 10 483 45 081	405 6 924	9.1 3.9 15.4	65 1 923	2.6 20.5	45 1 255	2.4 18.6	128 1 345	8.8 14.1	1 220	3.1 10.4
District 12	10 586	22 024	26 703	10 683	548 360	81 920	14.9	26 417	20.0	18 596	18.8	11 145	12.1	18 042	11.6
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.)	10 596	22 627	27 099	11 328	71 579	9 184	12.8	2 982	17.3	2 146	16.7	1 363	11.1	2 139	10.3
Combrio County	10 460 11 297	21 462 17 276	26 455 23 214	10 320 9 375	156 947 1 130	21 928 203	14.0 18.0	7 400 63	19.6 26.7	5 098 43	17.9 24.7	3 374 49	11.6 17.0	4 971	10.3 11.2 12.6
Foyette County (pt.) Indiono County Somerset County	8 953 10 260 10 422	18 587 22 966 21 674	22 656 27 893 25 549	9 027 11 749 10 540	55 135 84 079 77 010	11 728 15 696 11 026	21.3 18.7 14.3	4 059 4 322 3 686	29.6 20.8 19.0	2 877 3 038 2 624	28.0 19.5 18.3	1 414 1 312 1 709	15.9 11.1 13.6	2 803 2 797 2 487 2 806	18.0 12.4 11.2
Somerset County	12 039	24 422	25 549 29 361	10 954	102 480	12 155	11.9	3 905	16.7	2 770	16.1	1 924	11.5	2 806	9.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oerry township Indiono borough	10 440 8 627	24 381 18 836	27 692 35 088	10 547 11 768	14 810 10 744	1 749 4 153	11.8 38.7	608	17.1 14.6	415 175	16.0 16.4	227 163	11.3 10.8	417 152	9.6 7.8
Johnstown city Mount Pleasant township	8 500 11 186	14 839 24 784	20 277 28 210 23 945	8 178 10 329	27 842 11 285	7 501 1 414	26.9 12.5	213 2 598 482	43.1 17.6	1 653 356	38.4 17.7	1 012 209	15.9 13.4	152 1 703 348 616	22.5 10.5
North Union township Richlond township Unity township	9 414 12 687 14 340	19 191 27 154 29 516	23 945 32 701 35 094	10 638 12 665 13 653	13 793 11 006 18 950	2 352 830 1 570	17.1 7.5 8.3	704 314 408	21.6 13.5 9.7	495 251 289	20.7 14.1 9.2	310 154 312	13.5 7.2 10.8	171 323 341	9.6 7.8 22.5 10.5 15.5 5.1 5.8 9.5
White township	14 418	28 150	34 009	16 199	13 065	1 734	13.3	546	18.3	308	14.1	194	10.1		
District 13	22 786	44 764	52 778	25 555	547 376	19 360	3.5	4 251	3.4	2 961	3.4	4 593	5.7	3 291	2.2
Montgomery County (pt.)	22 786	44 764	52 778	25 555	547 376	19 360	3.5	4 251	3.4	2 961	3.4	4 593	5.7	3 291	2.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township	23 617	44 090	52 494	23 428	55 622	1 870	3.4	427	3.5	342	4.0	592	5.7	301	1.9
Ardmore COP (pt.)Cheltenhom township	23 324 25 653	36 299 47 049	50 135 59 633 52 935	22 443 26 398	7 308 33 925	545 1 269	3.4 7.5 3.7 1.8 1.8	52 246 38 38 166	4.1 3.5	342 52 160 32 32 65	5.6 3.2 1.7	153 234 95 95 95	11.2	61 236 26	3.6 2.5 7
Eost Norriton township Eost Norriton COP Hotfield township	18 980 18 980 17 149	47 026 47 026 41 444	52 935 46 441	26 920 26 920 25 527	13 029 13 029 15 186 16 077	545 1 269 233 233 551	3.0	38 166	1.4 1.4 4.4	32 65	1.7 2.6	95 51	3.5 5.0 5.0 3.7 7.9 5.6	26	2.7
Lonsdale borough Lower Merion township Lower Moreland township (pt.)	16 390 41 707 31 510	34 987 63 197 60 466	42 222 84 378 69 973	20 939 30 492 17 750	16 077 55 859 9 012	2 192 220	4.1 3.9 2.4	184 194 48	5.2 1.7 2.5	170 172 42	6.9 2.1 2.8	594	4.3	115 230 57 74	1.9 3.6 2.5 .7 .7 2.7 2.6 1.5 2.1
Lower Providence township	17 513	46 071	52 410	26 988	18 050	469	2.6	129	3.0	109	2.8 3.5	63 72	4.3	74	1.5

[Oato based on sample and subject to sampling voriability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings af symbols, see texf]

State Congressional District			ame in 1989		u meanings ur s	ymoois, see m		far wham po	verty statu	s is determined	d			Families with in 1989 belo ty lev	w pover-
County				Ī				Income	in 1989 be	law poverty le	vel				
Place and [In Selected States] County	Per					All ag	es		Related	children		Persons 65 y over	ears and		
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	capito income in 1989	Hause-		Nan- family hause-				Under 18	years	5 ta 17 y	rears				Percent af all
Oistrict 13—Can. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	(dollars)	holds	Families	holds	Tatal	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	families
Lawer Solford tawnship Montgomery township Norristown boraugh Portstown boraugh (pt.) Springfield township Tawomencin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Merian township	17 355 21 465 13 527 20 494 14 290 22 208 19 370 26 977 21 818 30 084	45 262 52 193 28 643 44 013 30 964 49 203 48 547 61 734 56 543 41 389	49 820 57 406 35 056 51 056 35 160 56 735 57 262 68 803 61 870 41 528	24 500 30 489 18 883 26 901 16 480 23 393 26 715 35 707 33 333 41 250	10 649 12 087 29 818 15 702 3 082 18 512 14 058 23 598 11 961 148	406 131 2 838 448 145 648 387 785 153	3.8 1.1 9.5 2.9 4.7 3.5 2.8 3.3 1.3	95 38 812 123 30 58 110 252 8	3.0 1.3 11.7 4.0 4.7 1.5 2.9 4.4 .2	56 21 509 99 21 50 83 203	2.7 1.2 11.2 4.4 4.7 1.8 2.9 4.8	75 28 479 76 66 394 111 105 21	9.0 1.8 11.5 3.1 12.1 9.7 7.7 4.3 1.9	88 31 514 80 20 62 69 159 20	3.1 .9 7.0 1.8 2.3 1.2 1.8 2.4 .6
Upper Moreland township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemarsh township Whitpain township Willow Grove COP	19 188 20 544 20 544 26 919 28 788 18 051	39 210 43 803 43 803 53 075 60 952 39 604	45 850 51 881 51 881 60 635 67 090 45 697	23 766 31 335 31 335 31 285 43 508 24 228	24 976 14 970 14 970 14 563 15 163 16 088	735 339 339 222 289 396	2.9 2.3 2.3 1.5 1.9 2.5	128 21 21 25 75 39	2.4 .7 .7 .8 2.1 1.1	92 - 18 59 39	2.5 - .8 2.2 1.6	193 126 126 13 18 156	5.3 6.1 6.1 .6 1.1 6.2	131 61 61 27 58 43	1.9 1.5 1.5 .6 1.4 1.0
Oistrict 14	14 255	24 751	32 274	13 858	543 948	88 415	16.3	26 989	23.7	17 341	21.9	11 709	12.4	17 329	12.2
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	14 255	24 751	32 274	13 858	543 948	88 415	16.3	26 989	23.7	17 341	21.9	11 709	12.4	17 329	12.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Fronklin Park borough Hompton township. Hompton Tawnship COP. McCondless township COP (pt.) Pittsburgh city Rabinson tawnship Robinson Township COP Ross township COP Ross Township COP Ross Township COP Ross Township COP (pt.)	24 439 19 940 19 940 21 254 21 254 12 580 17 750 17 810 17 810	66 836 45 538 45 538 46 887 46 887 20 747 38 464 36 388 36 388	72 532 49 630 49 630 53 055 53 055 27 484 43 271 42 087 42 087	21 023 23 500 23 500 26 507 26 507 12 526 28 333 28 333 20 580 20 580	10 109 15 422 15 422 28 081 28 081 350 940 10 538 10 538 32 974 32 974	89 392 392 865 865 75 172 480 480 1 404 1 404	.9 2.5 2.5 3.1 3.1 21.4 4.6 4.6 4.3 4.3	25 89 89 146 146 23 120 107 107 231 231	.8 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 32.2 4.9 4.9 3.6 3.6	19 71 71 102 102 14 832 65 155 155	.8 2.4 2.4 2.1 30.0 4.3 4.3 3.5 3.5	25 103 103 288 288 9 169 89 89 500 500	3.3 6.9 6.9 8.0 8.0 14.4 7.6 7.6 8.8 8.8	24 74 74 116 116 14 615 131 131 200 200	.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 16.6 4.4 4.4 2.1 2.1
Oistrict 15	15 073	33 049	38 999	17 199	548 290	38 747	7.1	12 628	9.8	8 276	9.1	6 102	7.6	7 374	4.8
COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northampton County	15 458 15 591 14 562	32 455 40 774 32 890	38 864 45 156 38 347	17 779 19 171 16 271	283 297 27 211 237 782	20 579 787 17 381	7.3 2.9 7.3	6 897 218 5 513	10.7 2.9 9.8	4 366 181 3 729	9.6 3.4 9.3	3 300 196 2 606	7.9 6.5 7.4	3 929 154 3 291	4.9 2.0 4.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	12 822 13 684 17 659 11 319 16 211 15 986 21 682 16 299 17 348 20 364 20 404 14 959	25 983 28 375 42 235 26 365 33 410 32 598 50 072 40 175 40 231 42 381 43 968 33 214	31 972 35 011 44 844 31 540 40 287 38 278 54 913 43 560 44 219 47 201 49 824 38 421	16 403 16 725 23 693 15 632 18 962 20 934 23 298 22 754 17 059 22 025 18 314 18 527	101 050 66 548 16 180 23 564 11 122 13 084 16 849 10 703 14 745 12 962 17 140 22 596	12 999 8 626 466 3 240 816 377 368 444 416 306 1 175	12.9 13.0 2.9 13.7 4.2 6.2 2.2 3.4 3.0 3.2 1.8 5.2	4 902 2 914 128 1 116 147 245 137 57 127 129 297	21.7 19.8 3.2 19.2 6.5 10.3 2.9 2.1 3.9 4.4 -6.7	2 964 2 029 98 684 105 206 94 47 98 85 -	19.6 19.4 3.4 17.0 6.6 12.4 2.6 2.5 4.1 3.9	1 635 1 281 59 389 124 106 42 99 73 85 158 205	9.7 10.9 3.4 11.7 6.0 4.9 2.7 8.6 2.7 4.9 5.7 5.7	2 469 1 604 90 570 90 148 77 76 97 65 18	9.3 8.8 1.9 9.4 2.7 3.9 1.5 2.4 2.2 1.7 4 3.1
District 16	16 321	37 553	42 932	21 182	546 029	39 264	7.2	14 362	9.9	9 448	9.3	4 637	7.5	7 101	48
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delawore County (pt.) Lancaster Caunty (pt.)	18 408 10 720 14 264	43 960 26 250 32 751	50 489 26 250 37 399	24 666 - 18 811	271 360 5 274 664	14 202 - 25 062	5.2 9.1	4 361 10 001	6.1	2 869 6 579	5.7 12.7	1 726 2 911	6.5 - 8.3	2 527 - 4 574	3.4 6 1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cal township Coatesville city East Goshen township East Hempfield township (pt.) East Lompeter township Lancaster city Lancaster tawnship Manheim tawnship Uwchlan tawnship Worklot township Wars Bradfard tawnship West Goshen tawnship West Goshen tawnship West Whitelond township West Whitelond township Oistrict 17	15 711 10 570 25 260 21 053 16 904 10 693 18 645 19 703 21 815 15 044 17 745 13 082 20 589 21 387	41 129 24 887 51 830 43 578 34 720 22 210 35 855 41 450 57 483 41 338 54 187 31 262 50 598	44 638 29 013 64 732 50 073 40 116 27 002 42 245 46 682 64 039 43 575 57 020 39 351 57 258 55 048	25 362 12 875 31 597 25 221 20 889 15 731 23 180 22 820 28 20 22 596 23 558 25 041 35 977 17 914	11 188 11 024 15 125 13 890 11 935 52 833 12 296 27 108 12 999 11 534 10 105 14 819 17 772 12 150	749 2 005 227 489 594 11 059 771 656 181 310 133 2 529 352 188	6.7 18.2 1.5 3.5 5.0 20.9 6.3 2.4 1.4 2.7 1.3 17.1 2.0 1.5	263 923 32 127 268 4 454 313 139 55 103 23 441 36 49	8.9 28.1 .9 4.1 9.6 31.6 12.9 2.2 1.5 3.1 .7 17.7 17.7 10.6	150 652 14 74 154 2 871 259 95 32 23 307 31 41	8.1 28.5 6 3.2 8.1 29.9 15.3 2.1 1.2 3.9 1.0 18.5 1.0 2.1	85 162 48 88 78 954 97 33 52 21 132 69 16	8.2 9.9 2.7 4.8 4.7 14.4 4.4 5.4 5.4 5.4 1.8 0.3 8.8 1.9	145 474 29 9 91 112 2 070 150 107 44 55 17 230 47 27	4 6 16.8 7 2.2 3 3 3 16 3 4 2 1 1 6 6 7 6 9 8 8 5 4
COUNTY Cumberland Caunty (pt.) Oauphin County Lancaster County (pt.) Lebanan Caunty Perry Caunty (pt.)	17 249 14 890 14 176 13 209	37 531 30 985 34 230 29 469	44 646 37 254 38 504 34 383 33 244	21 569 18 639 17 617 14 834 17 351	46 292 233 483 134 370 110 144 28 799	1 158 23 680 7 575 7 971 1 931	2.5 10.1 5.6 7 2 6.7	225 8 497 2 553 2 581 592	2.1 15.6 7.1 9.5 7.8	145 5 502 1 554 1 573 398	1 8 14 4 6 2 8 0 7.3	280 3 124 1 222 1 326 321	5 1 9 9 8 2 8 7 10 8	197 4 593 1 469 1 629 485	1 5 7 2 3 8 5 2 5 8

(Ooto bosed an somple and subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State Congressional District		Medion income in 1989 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined									Fomilies with income in 1989 below pover-ty level	
County					Income in 1989 below poverty level										
Place and [In Selected States] County	Per copito income					All ages		Related children				Persons 65 years ond over			
Subdivision [10,000 or				Non- family				Under 18 yeors 5 to 17 yeors					1	Percent	
More Persons]	in 1989 (dollors)	House- holds	Fomilies	house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	of oll fomilies
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork CDP Columbia borough Oerry township Eost Hempfield township (pt.) Eost Pennsboro township Ephroto borough Hompden township (pt.) Horrisburg city Horrisburg city	17 325 11 723 19 594 17 988 14 996 14 692 21 211 11 037	32 678 23 534 36 514 45 612 33 482 30 907 50 138 20 329	39 635 29 790 46 087 52 567 41 457 34 865 55 148 24 469	23 428 13 105 20 217 19 022 21 495 16 195 25 175 15 826	13 515 10 448 17 938 4 709 14 250 12 071 12 736 51 814	416 1 125 877 179 389 698 193 14 002	3.1 10.8 4.9 3.8 2.7 5.8 1.5 27.0	53 403 125 54 80 177 44 6 085	2.2 15.5 3.4 4.1 2.5 6.2 1.3 44.4	35 220 40 20 39 114 21 3 797	2.1 12.1 1.5 2.2 1.8 5.8 .8 41.6	110 221 131 11 98 244 61	5.1 13.3 4.6 3.6 5.6 14.1 4.4 18.7	81 226 99 34 69 125 35 2 860	2.0 8.0 2.0 2.5 1.7 3.6 .9 23.9
Hershey COP	18 307 11 203 18 522 15 954 18 241 14 636 14 994 15 251	32 290 21 619 37 783 36 906 36 296 33 817 38 527 29 003	41 839 26 598 43 360 40 485 42 818 39 435 41 557 35 343	18 853 12 047 25 243 21 290 21 339 17 856 19 715 15 468	11 462 24 564 38 351 13 971 18 103 18 685 12 622 559 632	748 3 588 1 074 325 929 1 233 952 50 547	6.5 14.6 2.8 2.3 5.1 6.6 7.5 9.0	82 1 367 218 53 131 311 416	3.9 23.7 2.6 1.5 3.5 8.0 11.3	33 849 166 29 92 257 292 10 518	2.1 21.5 2.8 1.2 3.6 9.5 11.6	112 427 144 66 230 240 100 8 704	5.1 10.2 3.3 3.8 7.0 8.9 9.3 8.7	71 762 192 41 128 252 234 11 452	2.3 11.7 1.8 1.0 2.5 4.7 6.4 7.2
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	15 251	29 003	35 343	15 468	559 632	50 547	9.0	15 943	13.7	10 518	12.8	8 704	8.7	11 452	7.2
Baldwin borough Brentwood borough Brentwood borough Elizobeth township McKeesport city Mount Lebonon township Muntbebonon COP (pt.) Munholl borough Municipality of Monroeville borough Morth Versailles COP Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott township Scott Township COP Sholer township COP South Pork Township West Mifflin borough Wilkinsburg borough Wilkinsburg borough District 19	13 977 13 290 13 010 9 024 26 355 26 355 21 1635 17 753 12 118 12 118 14 085 14 085 18 380 16 029 15 048 13 164 12 676 12 676 17 917 13 000	31 844 27 698 30 542 16 427 45 801 45 801 23 883 36 422 25 130 25 130 25 130 27	37 185 36 000 34 392 23 344 57 142 57	15 007 14 916 12 672 8 561 24 825 24 825 11 753 22 820 13 470 13 470 16 904 25 823 25 823 18 632 25 495 26 495 27 495 18 304 12 437 17 666 16 134	21 870 10 782 14 594 24 825 32 812 32 812 12 947 28 852 12 142 51 306 51 242 51 649 30 466 14 234 10 553 23 574 14 222 20 690 546 765	950 619 1 183 6 018 1 327 1 322 1 244 1 533 1 533 2 989 2 973 687 687 687 900 936 936 1 322 2 356 947 3 576 3 4 909	4.3 5.7 8.1 24.2 4.0 4.0 7.9 4.3 12.6 12.6 5.8 5.8 4.1 4.1 4.1 3.0 3.0 6.6 6.6 12.5 10.0 6.7 17.3 6.4	264 128 339 2 081 268 238 347 555 555 862 862 82 191 191 171 171 330 339 855 240 1 215	6.1 5.8 10.5 38.0 3.6 3.6 9.4 5.7 22.2 22.2 7.8 - 6.7 2.7 8.5 18.6 18.1 9.1 28.5 7.9	184 955 253 1 343 164 164 198 209 411 411 560 560 - 127 127 116 116 222 227 227 502 164 802	5.9 6.2 10.55 35.1 3.1 11.0 4.8 22.9 7.0 7.0 6.5 22.6 8.1 8.1 16.9 15.2 8.9 27.6	207 226 215 832 363 363 271 266 123 123 560 560 146 146 234 79 79 217 79 217 347 230 392 5 375	5.7 10.9 9.1 15.4 6.4 6.8 8.9 6.8 5.9 6.8 6.8 4.9 7.1 7.1 7.1 7.1 7.4 7.6 11.9	202 126 258 311 311 311 311 311 317 391 707 699 - 146 195 280 330 603 603 164 721 6 326	3.1 4.2 5.9 20.6 3.3 3.3 5.7 3.2 10.9 4.7 4.7 4.7 3.2 2.1 7.1 11.8 8.5 5.3,9 14.3
Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.) York County	13 018 15 331 14 544	30 304 33 344 32 605	34 172 39 884 37 590	16 339 18 973 17 785	75 227 137 623 333 915	5 081 8 625 21 203	6.8 6.3 6.3	1 664 1 916 6 729	8.7 6.1 8.3	1 032 1 242 4 387	7.6 5.4 7.6	761 1 141 3 473	7.9 6.2 8.3	968 1 279 4 079	4.5 3.3 4.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough Oover township Foirview township Hompden township [pt.] Honover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township Springetsbury township Springetsbury township Upper Allen township West Monchester township York city York township Oistrict 20	13 797 14 259 15 627 18 994 13 856 18 304 13 512 14 693 14 888 18 236 21 610 17 698 15 169 10 485 17 835	26 151 34 325 37 343 38 106 24 947 37 461 35 005 33 653 37 174 37 539 37 044 43 598 32 124 21 812 37 058	34 108 38 078 42 158 42 158 42 433 32 923 44 456 37 995 38 106 41 233 44 007 44 762 55 525 38 492 25 229 43 336	15 988 20 538 19 662 22 946 14 043 20 661 23 892 16 657 17 117 19 898 24 731 17 342 15 641 23 724	15 964 15 538 12 974 7 469 13 982 13 324 11 960 11 617 10 159 20 170 10 029 11 195 13 944 41 685 18 977 552 476	1 573 593 508 224 1 167 486 323 428 297 629 474 196 560 8 463 627 70 732	9.9 3.8 3.9 3.0 8.3 3.6 2.7 3.7 2.9 3.1 4.7 1.8 4.0 20.3 3.3	314 189 145 63 294 109 47 118 21 143 61 15 88 3 363 118	9,9 4.8 4.5 3.4 10.8 4.2 1.4 3.9 .9 3.5 3.0 .6 3.3 31.1 2.9	182 135 88 40 180 76 35 73 11 112 54 15 53 2 136 73	8.0 4.7 3.8 3.1 9.8 4.1 1.5 3.5 6 3.7 3.7 2.7 2.5 17.4	250 77 93 32 363 82 50 123 94 190 123 73 128 778 160 9 880	9.5 5.1 8.2 5.3 12.7 7.5 5.1 6.1 5.5 5.6 14.2 5.7	246 130 116 25 224 92 54 88 48 118 51 16 65 1 666 107	5.8 2.8 3.1 1.2 5.5 2.3 1.6 2.6 1.5 1.7 .5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5.1
Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County Washington County Westmorelond County (pt.)	18 791 10 315 10 005 12 744 12 168	39 627 19 621 19 903 25 469 24 619	46 479 24 276 25 284 31 239 30 379	20 194 9 786 10 503 11 589 11 921	118 394 88 452 38 180 199 210 108 240	6 122 18 333 8 153 25 412 12 712	5.2 20.7 21.4 12.8 11.7	1 886 6 353 2 854 8 183 4 054	6.8 30.5 28.6 18.0 17.3	1 418 4 423 1 967 5 828 2 620	7.2 28.4 26.3 17.3 15.3	1 034 2 232 978 3 724 1 912	6.7 13.7 15.9 10.9 10.1	1 279 4 442 1 834 5 590 2 915	3.8 17.3 17.2 9.7 9.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bethel Park borough Carnot-Moon COP Greensburg city Hempfield township Moon township Mount Lebanon COP (pt.) Peters township Rostraver township South Foyette township	17 603 16 926 12 167 13 359 18 134 24 417 11 587 14 211	41 149 37 637 20 223 29 856 42 016 - 53 045 25 615 35 699	46 719 46 701 27 421 34 708 49 097 - 56 219 30 227 40 659	20 211 25 306 12 245 14 456 27 984 - 26 964 10 245 24 044	33 580 9 259 15 413 40 735 18 695 - 14 248 11 182 9 222	1 278 723 2 654 3 178 1 160 - 358 1 214 817	3.8 7.8 17.2 7.8 6.2 - 2.5 10.9 8.9	351 253 857 929 357 - 94 396 387	4.4 13.6 25.3 9.8 8.4 2.5 15.9 16.7	269 183 472 575 272 - 65 277 269	4.8 14.4 20.3 8.1 9.1 - 2.3 15.0 17.6	232 44 292 571 134 - 69 134 46	5.2 5.7 10.2 10.1 7.8 - 5.1 7.5 4.6	289 151 616 684 218 - 70 240 193	3.0 5.9 14.5 5.6 4.1 - 1.6 7.2 7.5

Table 22. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Oota based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Congressional District			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Persons for wham poverty status is determined								Families with in 1989 belo ty lev	w pover-	
County								Income	in 1989 b	elow poverty le	evel	_			
Place and [In Selected States] County	Per					All ag	es		Reloted	children		Persons 65 y			
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	copito income			Non- family				Under 18	years	5 to 17	years				Percent
	in 1989 (dollors)	House- holds	Fomilies	house- holds	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	of all fomilies
Oistrict 20—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
South Union township	15 818 10 091 28 666 28 666 9 492	25 891 15 383 67 657 67 657 16 365	31 667 21 289 72 407 72 407 21 985	11 503 9 726 28 371 28 371 10 531	10 032 11 770 19 582 19 582 14 698	1 743 2 896 396 396 3 755	17.4 24.6 2.0 2.0 25.5	565 956 105 105 1 299	25.2 37.1 1.9 1.9 42.1	378 624 92 92 781	22.7 34.2 2.2 2.2 38.0	250 465 71 71 368	14.1 16.7 3.6 3.6 12.7	425 645 100 100 788	14.0 20.1 1.7 1.7 20.2
Oistrict 21	11 884	25 845	31 144	12 896	543 215	69 914	12.9	24 973	18.1	16 464	16.4	7 551	9.6	14 531	9.7
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	11 855 11 084 12 317 11 336	26 982 23 229 26 581 24 599	32 384 28 539 32 145 29 347	12 390 12 225 13 912 11 680	102 144 60 196 265 434 115 441	11 916 8 966 34 223 14 809	11.7 14.9 12.9 12.8	3 904 3 208 12 470 5 391	15.4 21.4 17.8 19.5	2 694 2 150 7 994 3 626	14.6 19.3 15.9 18.0	1 395 910 3 477 1 769	10.1 9.9 9.7 9.1	2 417 1 894 6 816 3 404	8.4 11.2 9.5 10.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Butler city	10 162 14 716 10 715 12 009 13 334 10 986 16 292 10 578	17 391 31 503 22 032 32 670 27 020 18 624 33 090 20 711	24 325 37 683 27 725 36 658 32 320 26 004 38 790 25 697	10 302 14 086 12 549 15 956 12 661 12 085 18 080 10 718	15 529 17 229 104 619 13 776 14 979 12 651 46 349 17 302	3 602 1 302 20 192 779 1 184 2 974 2 381 3 256	23.2 7.6 19.3 5.7 7.9 23.5 5.1 18.8	1 294 482 8 044 216 416 927 673 1 094	35.3 12.8 30.1 5.9 13.2 32.9 5.9 26.8	838 360 5 044 168 302 567 449 679	33.3 12.9 27.5 5.8 13.1 27.6 5.4 23.9	450 166 1 933 121 146 253 379 314	15.4 5.5 11.8 6.6 4.9 10.3 5.9 9.4	775 278 4 093 149 275 619 435 741	19.4 5.5 15.2 3.9 6.1 18.8 3.3 15.4

Table 23. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[The above table was amitted because there were na qualifying areas]

Table 24. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

(Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State Congressional District	The Stote	Oistrict 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	Oistrict 6	District 7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					,			
Owner-occupied housing units	3 176 693 2 233 254 652 780 56 853 17 318 6 975 7 070 4 271 10 758 170 707	120 864 6 853 109 070 2 541 1 132 283 139 101 129 105	123 618 11 306 101 722 4 254 1 647 451 218 356 2 987 68	155 525 17 634 128 889 4 917 858 292 775 363 1 253 44	164 178 146 174 3 698 1 996 601 333 171 128 16	148 652 126 268 1 873 1 792 409 108 93 64 25 17 075	161 979 104 811 44 892 2 241 841 281 187 73 101 7 735	156 825 105 778 43 678 1 733 732 573 1 265 636 928 820
Other	16 707 1 319 273 212 924 201 552 186 662 178 069 142 800 126 231 84 983 121 646 39 317 25 089	511 81 901 1 755 32 829 10 816 12 624 5 590 3 863 3 763 9 328 41 1 292	609 98 881 1 531 24 423 10 993 13 161 11 098 5 752 7 584 23 178 4	500 63 115 1 000 13 708 17 365 6 732 4 537 6 953 5 710 6 185 - 925	745 51 797 15 894 3 838 7 996 6 847 5 579 3 469 2 537 3 235 2 174 1 128	945 57 107 16 712 2 661 8 300 6 283 5 193 4 046 3 642 4 357 4 847 1 066	817 56 600 8 375 12 074 7 778 9 453 5 760 4 784 2 241 3 136 1 577 1 422	682 54 221 4 934 7 247 5 88 6 657 4 883 8 322 8 325 6 887 76 995
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT All housing units	4 938 140 73 954 271 938 266 690 778 612 612 604 720 956 478 061 1 735 325 1954	233 417 941 2 345 6 299 12 839 17 182 27 386 30 666 135 759 1940	252 665 768 3 790 4 398 12 070 21 499 32 187 32 946 145 007 1940	232 903 1 011 4 293 4 804 19 525 37 902 45 218 36 465 83 685 1949	228 320 2 640 8 400 12 948 38 596 31 347 42 014 26 492 65 883 1955	256 745 3 370 15 309 18 274 53 967 31 080 26 988 17 841 89 916 1958	232 809 3 692 12 936 10 777 35 265 23 134 24 958 17 200 104 847 1947	219 880 3 043 10 671 9 655 24 961 34 939 52 038 31 078 53 495
All housing units	4 938 140 66 835 557 543 1 251 347 2 171 381 704 898 186 136 3 176 693 2 529	233 417 6 775 35 630 53 144 108 073 20 253 9 542 120 864 286	252 665 11 601 51 025 52 486 99 252 24 788 13 513 123 618 434	232 903 3 169 32 252 54 856 125 715 13 391 3 520 155 525	228 320 1 593 19 163 66 985 107 627 28 887 4 065 164 178	256 745 5 410 27 066 70 595 110 317 34 777 8 580 148 652	232 809 2 239 22 692 54 201 107 392 35 250 11 035 161 979 41	219 880 2 125 24 963 41 871 93 604 44 515 12 802 156 825
1 bedroom	60 350 590 491 1 758 846 610 469 154 008 1 319 273 50 616 417 126 509 182 267 139 56 005	3 473 19 147 77 454 14 371 6 133 81 901 5 867 25 706 25 708 19 580 3 331	4 462 15 894 73 561 19 325 9 942 98 881 9 849 38 710 28 184 17 138 3 129	3 802 24 296 112 394 11 890 2 909 63 115 2 723 24 641 25 584 8 783 998	2 930 38 855 93 043 25 767 3 534 51 797 1 284 13 929 23 085 11 057 2 075	2 689 30 574 81 125 27 547 6 589 57 107 2 239 14 872 20 758 14 412 3 744	2 838 28 731 89 647 31 307 9 415 56 600 1 865 17 389 20 694 12 792 2 771	2 yy/ 16 601 83 282 41 843 11 991 54 221 1 816 19 659 22 495 7 981 1 707

Table 24. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Ooto based on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	District 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
Owner-occupied housing units 1, detached 2	150 620	159 731	152 872	157 650	160 014	154 497	135 636
	121 881	132 811	125 422	118 267	134 173	115 285	106 986
	19 289	4 523	3 256	22 353	5 321	29 627	17 401
	936	1 607	7 310	4 247	1 844	1 332	5 178
3 or 4	696 830 894 271 184	538 121 53 26	1 628 105 45 18 35	1 278 117 20	486 196 62	580 609 971 734 2 609	1 418 530 665 707 1 368
Mobile home or troiler	4 822	19 091	13 991	9 928	16 655	2 014	694
	817	956	1 062	1 433	1 270	736	689
Renter-occupied housing units	49 058 5 937 5 982 3 925	52 647 17 185 4 765 7 736	59 980 13 874 4 335 13 346	61 283 11 146 11 493 9 796	53 415 17 634 4 830 7 204	57 196 5 176 6 696 5 853	95 967 10 886 13 494 12 977 13 248
3 or 4	4 262 5 840 9 654 8 084 3 647	6 617 4 837 2 427 1 046 1 870	10 254 6 226 2 908 1 103 3 117	10 134 5 624 3 283 2 035 4 116	5 806 4 482 3 097 1 701 2 598	7 207 5 666 9 846 6 150 9 071	12 556 10 662 7 372 13 445
Mobile home or troiler	485	4 902	3 486	1 963	4 756	189	82
	1 242	1 262	1 331	1 693	1 307	1 342	1 245
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
All housing units	209 443	238 228	283 336	248 407	237 214	220 460	252 558
	4 872	3 885	10 132	4 605	2 361	3 525	1 881
	21 655	14 445	25 841	15 662	10 310	15 451	7 711
	16 628	16 285	20 693	13 315	14 972	12 255	8 506
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	44 532 36 218 48 194 11 202	47 466 27 939 25 653 17 565	56 389 28 901 21 175 15 031	45 137 22 042 19 016 17 678	44 075 24 862 30 428 22 938 87 268	34 062 37 709 45 708 20 845 50 905	22 357 28 395 36 619 30 932 116 157
1939 or earlier Median	26 142 1965	84 990 1956	105 174 1960	110 952 1947	1953	1958	1943
BEDROOMS	209 443	238 228	283 336	248 407	237 214	220 460	252 558
All housing units	1 776	2 090	3 865	2 543	1 856	2 256	5 939
	22 564	18 663	26 393	21 914	17 831	25 894	45 975
	43 633	64 509	73 496	61 987	71 811	43 288	75 520
3 bedrooms 4 bedrooms 5 or more bedrooms	79 487	113 655	129 049	121 390	109 586	82 926	84 633
	52 749	32 373	39 222	32 236	30 128	49 178	29 496
	9 234	6 938	11 311	8 337	6 002	16 918	10 995
Owner-occupied housing units	150 620	159 731	152 872	157 650	160 014	1 54 497	135 636
	95	130	153	73	77	88	111
bedroom	2 297	2 756	2 900	2 556	2 923	2 834	3 416
	19 770	35 197	30 344	31 021	39 332	17 269	32 895
	70 306	89 976	82 858	90 833	87 864	72 605	64 743
	49 626	26 310	28 486	26 563	24 933	45 994	25 199
	8 526	5 362	8 131	6 604	4 885	15 707	9 272
Renter-occupied housing units No bedroom 1 bedroom	49 058	52 647	59 980	61 283	53 415	57 196	95 967
	1 488	1 186	1 449	2 001	1 097	1 964	5 120
	18 112	11 926	16 045	16 443	11 542	21 164	36 883
	20 169	20 117	22 454	21 745	23 055	23 059	34 828
2 bedrooms	6 938	14 511	15 794	17 564	13 876	8 048	15 352
	1 886	3 956	3 295	2 588	3 189	2 125	2 726
	465	951	943	942	656	836	1 058

Table 24. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	Oistrict 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	District 21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	OISTRET 13	OISTICE TO	OISHICI 17	OISHICI TO	Olsiner 17	Olstrict 20	District 21
0wner-occupied housing units	152 913 105 309 37 809 2 232 684 272 181	140 401 105 271 23 748 1 341 593 367 220 291	149 385 111 657 24 640 1 609 645 193 75 106	162 349 147 217 7 674 2 481 955 669 419 157	155 283 121 844 15 775 1 739 541 184 171 54	163 035 140 026 6 026 1 898 510 261 369 144	150 666 128 281 1 516 3 625 546 200 77 18
50 or more	82 5 721	180 7 669	14 9 830	658 1 531	14 206	162 12 732	15 660 743
Other	599 60 507 6 317 9 816 8 412 9 909 8 609 8 328 2 831 4 280 644 1 361	721 57 496 9 766 9 632 5 897 7 309 8 135 7 142 4 358 2 189 1 781 1 287	616 67 510 9 529 11 338 8 363 10 269 9 330 7 895 3 639 4 051 1 888 1 208	588 69 888 12 254 7 464 8 067 8 404 9 513 8 918 5 901 8 272 235 860	761 56 669 10 803 8 686 8 183 8 623 7 634 5 334 1 757 1 619 3 114 916	907 54 823 17 266 4 273 6 388 5 601 5 685 4 825 2 901 3 492 3 389 1 003	59 212 14 950 1 968 12 281 8 669 6 023 4 722 2 299 3 573 3 684 1 043
1989 to Morch 1990	223 547 3 918 16 523 12 618 37 952 29 129 31 544 16 876 74 987	206 622 6 061 24 555 16 245 43 340 28 685 23 533 11 398 52 805	229 297 4 974 19 174 15 128 45 292 29 765 30 855 18 872 65 237 1960	246 896 1 227 5 100 8 963 28 363 33 267 59 055 38 995 71 926	223 015 5 603 19 725 16 023 44 912 29 733 28 961 17 286 60 772 1962	232 917 2 665 8 392 14 380 42 397 31 571 35 136 22 195 76 181 1955	229 461 2 780 9 650 13 524 45 115 27 305 34 290 23 560 73 237 1955
All housing units. No bedroom	223 547 1 924 26 993 50 242 99 493 36 214 8 681	206 622 1 928 20 535 44 626 83 650 44 894 10 989	229 297 2 649 24 849 58 496 101 229 33 485 8 589	246 896 2 137 30 815 73 406 106 498 27 939 6 101	223 015 1 444 19 495 56 702 105 808 32 127 7 439	232 917 1 297 21 101 74 515 99 994 30 839 5 171	229 461 2 219 21 730 64 978 102 003 32 157 6 374
Owner-occupied housing units	152 913 96 2 467 23 966 85 390 33 413	140 401 51 2 134 19 739 68 936 40 342	149 385 81 2 252 26 171 84 932 29 399	162 349 59 2 543 37 219 91 568 25 479	155 283 50 2 422 28 688 89 794 28 115	163 035 70 3 092 42 754 85 270 27 300	150 666 112 2 567 32 028 83 265 27 260 5 434
5 or more bedrooms	7 581 60 507 1 591 22 162 22 970 10 916 1 993 875	9 199 57 496 1 661 16 767 22 084 12 078 3 371 1 535	6 550 67 510 2 208 20 194 28 064 12 736 2 869 1 439	5 481 69 888 1 693 24 682 30 319 11 128 1 678 388	6 214 56 669 1 059 14 869 23 802 12 885 3 001 1 053	4 549 54 823 930 15 220 25 096 10 822 2 345 410	59 212 1 526 16 211 24 912 12 748 3 228 587

Table 25. Equipment and Fuels: 1990

[Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State								
Congressional District	The State	Oistrict 1	District 2	Oistrict 3	District 4	District 5	Oistrict 6	Oistrict 7
PLUMBING FACILITIES								
All housing units	4 938 140 4 891 083 47 057	233 417 230 607 2 810	252 665 250 156 2 509	232 903 231 966 937	228 320 227 089 1 231	256 745 247 912 8 833	232 809 230 964 1 845	219 880 219 504 376
Owner-occupied housing units	3 176 693 3 160 155 16 538	120 864 120 199 665	123 618 122 746 872	155 525 155 146 379	164 178 163 496 682	148 652 147 335 1 317	161 979 161 099 880	156 825 156 599 226
Renter-occupied housing units Camplete plumbing facilities Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 319 273 1 309 456 9 817	81 901 80 860 1 041	98 881 97 968 913	63 115 62 736 379	51 797 51 490 307	57 107 56 701 406	56 600 56 046 554	54 221 54 103 118
SOURCE OF WATER								
All housing units	4 938 140 3 854 953 905 420 72 800 104 967	233 417 232 905 114 71 327	252 665 252 175 121 13 356	232 903 232 646 173 34 50	228 320 178 835 44 139 2 268 3 078	256 745 138 908 82 669 8 098 27 070	232 809 168 442 57 045 4 520 2 802	219 880 205 888 12 482 963 547
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Ali housing units	4 938 140 3 670 338 1 210 054 57 748	233 417 230 391 1 027 1 999	252 665 249 180 2 091 1 394	232 903 231 620 679 604	228 320 160 911 65 994 1 415	256 745 119 459 127 781 9 505	232 809 161 177 68 621 3 011	219 880 198 805 20 312 763
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
All housing units Camplete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 938 140 4 892 632 45 508	233 417 230 132 3 285	252 665 250 134 2 531	232 903 231 876 1 027	228 320 226 781 1 539	256 745 249 322 7 423	232 809 230 962 1 847	219 880 219 252 628
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								-
Occupied housing units Utility gos. Bottled, tank, ar LP gas	4 495 966 2 226 793 76 697 664 952 1 252 685 132 277 116 613 1 158	202 765 148 055 2 559 13 114 36 318 564 47 33	222 499 154 357 3 661 20 410 40 820 357 100 71	218 640 187 001 1 480 9 216 19 859 149 75	215 975 157 633 2 914 15 013 34 918 1 437 3 061 28	205 759 103 202 5 659 27 660 41 990 7 004 19 276 32	218 579 43 961 3 363 34 239 110 312 21 731 3 968 58	211 046 103 151 2 239 26 760 76 864 248 737 56
Other fuelNo fuel used	17 112 7 679	1 197 878	1 798 925	521 339	689 282	754 182	564 383	651 340
TELEPHONE IN UNIT	4 404 044	200 7/5	****	010 440	215 075	205 759	218 579	211 046
Occupied housing units Telephane in unit Na telephane in unit	4 495 966 4 379 187 116 779	202 765 189 062 13 703	222 499 213 708 8 791	218 640 213 754 4 886	215 975 212 052 3 923	198 569 7 190	213 288 5 291	209 741 1 305
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								154 805
Owner-occupied housing units	3 176 693 281 146 996 800 1 332 528 566 219	120 864 39 485 52 847 23 256 5 276	123 618 36 641 53 880 26 680 6 417	155 525 29 686 67 771 46 633 11 435	164 178 9 725 50 305 73 393 30 755	148 652 7 375 49 049 68 208 24 020	161 979 13 588 46 977 68 570 32 844	156 825 7 764 45 912 72 540 30 609
Vehicles per household Renter-occupied housing units	1.8 1 319 273	1.0 81 901	1.0 98 881	1.3 63 115	1.8 51 797	1.8 57 107	1.8 56 600	1.9 54 221
None	400 257 592 161 272 504 54 351 1.0	53 253 22 596 5 291 761 .4	54 925 35 456 7 361 1 139 .5	25 374 28 717 7 984 1 040 .8	13 218 24 709 11 774 2 096 1.1	12 402 28 300 13 565 2 840 1.1	15 428 24 569 13 197 3 406 1.1	10 009 27 590 14 268 2 354 1.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units	3 176 693 16 538 15 638 900 1 319 273 9 817 8 969 848	120 864 665 606 59 81 901 1 041 820 221	123 618 872 784 88 98 881 913 783 130	155 525 379 345 34 63 115 379 323 56	164 178 682 660 22 51 797 307 303	148 652 1 317 1 186 131 57 107 406 376 30	161 979 880 862 18 56 600 554 535	156 825 226 226 - 54 221 118 118
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	040	221	100					
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Locking camplete plumbing facilities	1 200 708 911 844 8 623 17 770 333 120	52 063 38 039 224 1 657 29 280	59 640 41 144 243 1 096 30 456	68 214 52 566 194 755 28 591	61 156 49 104 302 587 13 560	51 568 41 169 555 964 9 609	62 749 48 792 677 983 17 664	53 258 41 991 111 238 10 678

Table 25. Equipment and Fuels: 1990—Con.

[Oata based an sample and subject ta sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	District 14
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
All housing units	209 443 208 938 505	238 228 232 465 5 763	283 336 279 672 3 664	248 407 246 703 1 704	237 214 233 726 3 488	220 460 219 784 676	252 558 251 376 1 182
Owner-occupied housing units Complete plumbing facilities Locking camplete plumbing facilities	150 620 150 343 277	159 731 157 516 2 215	152 872 152 038 834	157 650 156 941 709	160 014 158 490 1 524	1 54 497 154 163 334	135 636 135 298 338
Renter-occupied housing units Camplete plumbing facilities Lacking camplete plumbing facilities	49 058 48 963 95	52 647 51 764 883	59 980 59 569 411	61 283 60 888 395	53 415 52 723 692	57 196 56 943 253	95 967 9 5 438 529
SOURCE OF WATER	209 443	238 228	283 336	248 407	237 214	220 460	252 558
All housing units_ Public system or private compony Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some ather source	162 246 43 829 2 850 518	137 651 79 497 7 233 13 847	157 405 109 667 6 175 10 089	173 045 67 568 4 640 3 154	164 872 50 806 6 169 15 367	197 996 20 687 1 500 277	248 423 3 655 196 284
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
All housing units	209 443 172 491 35 968 984	238 228 120 381 111 643 6 204	283 336 139 363 137 267 6 706	248 407 162 855 82 908 2 644	237 214 124 053 107 505 5 656	220 460 197 548 22 114 798	252 558 246 014 5 938 606
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
Alt housing units Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	209 443 208 787 656	238 228 234 200 4 028	283 336 279 698 3 638	248 407 246 301 2 106	237 214 234 563 2 651	220 460 219 598 862	252 558 250 912 1 646
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Occupied housing units Battled, tonk, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Solar energy Other fuel	199 678 50 972 3 547 49 950 90 955 1 075 2 430 89 527 133	212 378 48 660 3 104 34 490 89 487 14 291 21 712 49 405 180	212 852 61 744 7 772 38 636 77 091 11 262 15 640 44 496 167	218 933 60 428 4 716 42 842 82 027 23 544 4 540 52 596 188	213 429 96 518 4 352 22 479 63 865 19 673 5 796 26 582 138	211 693 94 835 2 127 37 080 74 763 779 1 161 56 650 242	231 603 206 228 1 871 17 523 2 582 146 401 56 1 918 878
TELEPHONE IN UNIT							
Occupied housing units Telephone in unit	1 99 678 198 124 1 554	212 378 204 514 7 864	212 852 207 041 5 811	218 933 213 870 5 063	213 429 205 963 7 466	211 693 210 293 1 400	231 603 226 125 5 478
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
Owner-occupied housing units Nane 2 3 or more Vehicles per household	150 620 4 055 32 929 75 942 37 694 2.1	159 731 10 040 45 132 70 053 34 506 1.9	152 872 9 776 47 886 66 871 28 339 1.8	157 650 13 768 49 586 63 803 30 493 1.8	160 014 11 836 52 426 66 926 28 826 1.8	154 497 5 663 39 898 75 675 33 261 2.0	135 636 19 415 53 340 47 113 15 768 1.5
Renter-occupied housing units	49 058 6 220	52 647 11 195	59 980 15 248	61 283 16 587 28 065	53 415 13 507	57 196 8 959 29 238	95 967 44 157 39 327
3 or mare	24 202 15 514 3 122 1.3	24 599 13 511 3 342 1.2	27 926 14 056 2 750 1.1	13 536 3 095 1.1	25 578 11 902 2 428 1.1	15 9 55 3 044 1.2	10 808 1 675 .7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or mare Renter-occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less	150 620 277 277 277 - 49 058 95 78	159 731 2 215 2 035 180 52 647 883 827	152 872 834 810 24 59 980 411 402	157 650 709 691 18 61 283 395 379	160 014 1 524 1 450 74 53 415 692 654	154 497 334 326 8 57 196 253 253	135 636 338 338 - 95 967 529 492
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	17	56	9	16	38	_	37
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities Na telephone in unit No vehicle available	37 641 28 772 105 244	56 710 45 187 1 084 1 068	62 229 46 596 436 1 002	69 835 52 192 533 1 201 19 847	64 502 51 654 904 1 458	54 645 39 836 108 366 9 814	67 270 45 337 302 950 28 199

Table 25. Equipment and Fuels: 1990—Con.

[Doto bosed an sample and subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	Oistrict 15	District 16	Oistrict 17	District 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	District 21
PLUMBING FACILITIES			······································		-		
Ali housing units Complete plumbing facilities Lacking complete plumbing facilities	223 547 222 424 1 123	206 622 205 049 1 573	229 297 227 762 1 535	246 896 245 948 948	223 015 221 175 1 840	232 917 230 602 2 315	229 461 227 261 2 200
Owner-occupied housing units Complete plumbing facilities Lacking complete plumbing focilities	152 913 152 331 582	140 401 139 459 942	149 385 148 714 671	162 349 162 000 349	155 283 154 510 773	163 035 162 034 1 001	150 666 149 698 968
Renter-occupied hausing units	60 507 60 096 411	57 496 57 039 457	67 510 67 078 432	69 888 69 621 267	56 669 56 333 336	54 823 54 230 593	59 212 58 867 345
SOURCE OF WATER							
All housing units. Public system or privote compony. Individual drilled well. Individual dug well Some other source.	223 547 180 564 38 041 2 715 2 227	206 622 127 484 70 605 5 766 2 767	229 297 163 906 58 898 4 284 2 209	246 896 244 846 1 298 172 580	223 015 144 578 68 898 5 417 4 122	232 917 196 076 24 026 2 385 10 430	229 461 146 062 71 202 7 331 4 866
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
All housing units	223 547 174 314 47 702 1 531	206 622 128 923 75 051 2 648	229 297 166 879 60 508 1 910	246 896 238 457 7 863 576	223 015 139 672 80 395 2 948	232 917 155 885 73 380 3 652	229 461 151 960 75 307 2 194
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
All housing units Complete kitchen focilities Locking complete kitchen facilities	223 547 222 338 1 209	206 622 205 482 1 140	229 297 227 860 1 437	246 896 245 449 1 447	223 015 221 165 1 850	232 917 230 912 2 005	229 461 226 908 2 553
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Occupied housing units Utility gos. Bottled, tank, or LP.gos Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Cool or coke Wood Solor energy Other fuel No fuel used	213 420 48 207 3 523 61 386 89 918 6 711 2 650 79 479 467	197 897 37 040 5 606 57 121 85 801 5 590 5 557 139 629 414	216 895 39 289 3 629 58 094 99 351 8 482 6 137 128 1 277 508	232 237 209 407 1 337 15 532 3 840 193 564 - 1 033 331	211 952 78 758 5 437 41 854 70 579 3 311 11 124 119 517 253	217 858 141 442 2 490 27 667 37 016 4 623 3 645 26 691 258	209 878 155 905 5 311 13 886 24 329 1 107 7 992 17 1 138 193
TELEPHONE IN UNIT							
Occupied housing units Telephone in unit No telephone in unit	213 420 209 879 3 541	197 897 190 783 7 114	216 895 211 781 5 114	232 237 228 890 3 347	211 952 206 458 5 494	217 858 212 940 4 918	209 878 202 352 7 526
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
Owner-occupied housing units	152 913 8 225 40 909 69 378 34 401	140 401 7 884 31 819 67 865 32 833	149 385 7 220 39 358 70 791 32 016	162 349 14 278 59 029 65 837 23 205	155 283 6 027 37 504 74 282 37 470	163 035 11 316 50 218 71 803 29 698	150 666 7 379 50 025 66 909 26 353 1.8
Vehicles per household	1.9 60 507	2.0 57 496	1.9 67 510	1.6 69 888	2.0 56 669	1.8 54 823 14 185	59 212 15 978
None	13 841 28 270 15 060 3 336 1.1	11 228 25 750 16 633 3 885 1.2	14 529 30 950 18 176 3 855 1.2	21 204 33 986 12 991 1 707 .9	8 810 26 555 17 155 4 149 1.3	26 230 12 088 2 320 1.1	29 548 11 679 2 007 1.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or more	152 913 582 579 3	140 401 942 861 81	149 385 671 647 24	162 349 349 349	155 283 773 742 31	163 035 1 001 985 16	150 666 968 879 89
Renter-occupied housing units	60 507 411 350 61	57 496 457 378 79	67 510 432 393 39	69 888 267 267 —	56 669 336 325 11	54 823 593 584 9	59 212 345 329 16
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities No telephone in unit No vehicle ovoilable	54 076 40 537 395 445 12 598	40 596 29 534 388 873 8 129	48 234 35 560 374 744 10 786	70 471 53 298 221 551 20 626	47 647 37 456 499 709 8 332	63 930 51 142 641 808 15 319	54 274 41 938 327 1 071 10 713

Table 26. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Octo based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Territo dila mesimigo						
Congressional District	The State	Oistrict 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	District 6	Oistrict 7
Occupied housing units	4 495 966	202 765	222 499	218 640	215 975	205 759	218 579	211 046
PERSONS IN UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units 1 persons	3 176 693 609 314 1 087 201 595 846 543 270 233 043 71 253 36 766 2.40	120 864 29 964 33 843 21 544 17 380 9 718 4 338 4 077 2.40	123 618 32 255 36 670 21 777 16 570 9 333 3 667 3 346 2.31	155 525 36 220 48 755 26 758 24 532 12 438 4 357 2 465 2.35	164 178 29 599 57 933 31 264 29 431 11 868 2 857 1 226 2.41	148 652 28 162 53 468 26 572 25 364 10 527 3 198 1 361 2.36	161 979 32 145 57 773 30 819 26 830 10 006 2 926 1 480 2.35	156 825 27 843 52 036 29 415 27 806 13 333 4 333 2 059 2.47
Renter-occupied housing units	1 319 273 542 479 354 239 193 176 132 699 59 755 22 093 14 832 1.83	81 901 28 428 18 671 13 253 9 551 5 732 3 278 2 988 2.17	98 881 46 713 24 066 12 172 7 889 3 879 1 908 2 254 1.61	63 115 27 561 16 878 9 068 5 376 2 428 957 847 1.74	51 797 20 845 13 306 8 311 5 958 2 380 671 326 1.88	57 107 20 812 15 118 9 537 6 931 3 361 977 371 2.01	56 600 22 690 15 167 8 382 6 062 2 625 1 064 610 1.87	54 221 24 344 16 784 6 838 3 782 1 622 532 319 1.66
Owner-occupled housing units	3 176 693 206 055 621 349 406 778 738 204 498 731 705 576 1 319 273 431 029 482 748 187 812 137 087 44 002 36 595	120 864 5 557 17 032 15 885 28 536 22 621 31 233 81 901 23 985 27 680 13 500 10 449 4 223 2 064	123 618 5 515 18 220 14 509 28 650 25 531 31 193 98 881 31 927 34 455 14 208 11 142 5 056 2 093	155 525 9 171 27 768 18 664 31 855 28 902 39 165 63 115 19 781 24 564 8 469 6 748 2 372 1 181	164 178 9 589 26 073 19 110 38 474 27 777 43 155 51 797 15 599 19 586 7 673 5 459 1 692 1 788	148 652 9 408 27 813 20 812 37 044 21 387 32 188 57 107 23 244 20 002 6 517 4 343 1 317 1 684	161 979 10 741 30 908 20 164 36 381 24 037 39 748 56 600 17 393 20 202 8 191 6 558 1 958 2 298	156 825 10 607 34 864 21 170 33 244 25 034 26 54 221 18 629 20 856 7 661 4 915 1 406 754
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER								11/ 000
Owner-occupied housing units 25 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 55 to 64 years 57 years and over 75 years and over 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 55 to 6	3 176 693 34 594 442 259 678 767 543 861 565 368 562 629 349 215 1 319 273 150 885 393 691 240 621 130 867 114 345 139 155 149 709	120 864 1 911 14 027 23 000 20 874 23 013 22 736 15 303 81 901 8 267 23 927 17 511 9 812 8 360 8 004 6 020	123 618 1 402 12 363 23 615 20 660 24 434 25 017 16 127 98 881 12 471 30 994 18 568 10 053 8 299 8 549 9 947	155 525 2 212 22 609 28 238 23 471 26 429 30 934 21 632 63 115 5 523 17 925 11 657 6 450 5 912 7 308 8 340	164 178 1 192 21 403 34 100 27 244 31 135 31 079 18 025 51 797 4 636 15 425 9 813 5 190 4 681 5 891 6 161	148 652 2 160 21 747 31 493 26 021 26 062 24 859 16 310 57 107 11 567 17 167 9 417 4 479 4 078 4 444 5 955	161 979 2 236 24 146 32 501 25 880 28 424 28 977 19 815 56 600 6 743 15 491 9 155 5 9 333 5 321 6 693 7 264	156 825 1 084 22 300 34 144 28 106 29 200 27 030 14 961 54 221 5 301 17 839 9 782 5 407 4 625 5 532 5 735
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS					0.5/0	0.140	2 433	12 714
Condominium housing units Owner-occupied condominium housing units Renter-occupied condominium housing units Vacant condominium housing units	103 152 56 740 35 213 11 199	2 515 963 1 238 314	6 980 3 435 2 845 700	7 382 3 776 2 708 898	2 568 1 388 1 081 99	2 162 657 1 346 159	1 154 1 068 211	7 774 3 853 1 087
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollors)	41 995 22 834	31 218 18 358	38 805 23 707	37 882 23 637	37 1 79 19 09 9	33 526 18 262	37 971 22 164	60 106 32 422
GROSS RENT		Å	00.000	10.0		E4 740	54 900	53 744
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 760 59 600 404	81 210 2 862 9 494 10 716 15 559 16 253 10 818 7 971 3 299 1 534 2 704 404 419	98 369 2 164 6 572 7 734 16 136 19 820 16 756 13 979 9 124 3 826 2 258 479 507	63 015 512 2 341 4 066 11 394 16 616 13 087 8 473 3 241 1 449 1 836 472 493	50 471 1 326 6 908 11 037 13 270 8 224 4 016 1 949 523 347 2 871 332 347	54 140 989 6 066 12 532 14 294 8 226 3 948 2 446 1 140 406 4 093 334 360	1 034 5 795 10 394 12 944 10 436 6 338 3 474 1 173 450 2 862 367 385	147 1 127 1 415 4 930 10 609 11 337 12 592 6 140 3 917 1 530 568 605

Table 26. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State State							
Congressional District	Oistrict 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
Occupied housing units	199 678	212 378	212 852	218 933	213 429	211 693	231 603
PERSONS IN UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	150 620 20 141	159 731 30 109	1 52 872 29 102	157 650 33 296	160 014 32 347	154 497 26 061	135 636 31 715
2 persans3 persans	47 509 30 030	56 803 30 166	53 437 27 771	54 892 29 049	55 227 29 510	52 147 29 303	46 244 24 667
4 persons 5 persons	31 758 14 608	27 416 10 550	25 825 11 566	25 311 10 591	27 211 11 083	28 470 13 024	20 112 9 029
6 persans 7 ar mare persans	4 659 1 915	3 129 1 558	3 521 1 650	3 099 1 412	3 331 1 305	3 845 1 647	2 613 1 256
Median	2.76	2.38	2.39	2.33	2.36	2.48 57 196	2.28 95 967
Renter-occupied housing units	49 058 18 741	52 647 19 404	59 980 23 696	61 283 25 745	53 415 20 506	26 138 17 081	45 432 25 628
2 persans	14 224 7 768	13 377 8 929	16 143 8 957	16 079 8 948	13 461 8 787	6 951 4 501	12 433 7 413
4 persans 5 persans	5 287 2 117	6 566 2 901	6 515 2 933	6 197 2 914	6 524 2 931	1 669	3 184 1 142
6 persans	618 303	977 493	1 149 587	928 472	813 393	524 332	735 1.60
Median	1.91	2.02	1.89	1.80	1.96	1.64	1.60
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	350 (00	150 701	152 872	157 450	160 014	154 497	135 636
Owner-occupied housing units	150 620 12 158	159 731 10 023	11 676	157 650 9 359 27 802	7 180 23 625	11 438 36 926	7 630 22 417
1985 ta 1988	40 172 20 776	28 904 22 054	31 255 20 083	18 680	20 205 39 674	21 448 34 135	15 889 29 685 24 103
1970 ta 1979	35 509 20 319	39 979 23 912	35 249 20 677	36 262 22 576	24 941 44 389	24 696 25 854	24 103 35 912
Renter-occupied housing units	21 686 49 058	34 859 52 647	33 932 59 980	42 971 61 283	53 415	57 196	05 047
1989 to March 1990	17 357 19 777	16 970 19 180	19 051 20 807	16 609 21 832	15 788 19 077	18 069 21 920	31 100 34 436
1980 ta 1984	6 891 3 771	7 523 5 638	9 055 6 091	9 638 7 694	7 863 6 245	8 290 6 325	13 369 10 512
1960 ta 1969	879 383	1 457 1 879	2 150 2 826	2 341 3 169	1 969 2 473	1 731 861	31 100 34 436 13 369 10 512 3 752 2 798
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER							
Owner-occupied housing units	150 620 1 297	159 731	152 872	1 57 650 1 685	160 014 1 660	154 497 841	135 636 1 056 15 676 27 254 20 772
Under 25 years	25 102	2 498 22 658	1 983 20 654 31 269	19 207 30 623	20 231 32 220	22 173 35 624	15 676 27 254
35 ta 44 years	39 506 30 270	33 115 28 033	25 948 26 422	25 902 28 041	25 637 28 612	28 337 27 686	20 772 25 541
55 to 64 years	25 673 19 643 9 129	28 240 26 480 18 707	28 208 18 388	31 012 21 180	31 230 20 424	25 842 13 994	25 541 27 546 17 791
75 years and averRenter-occupied housing units	49 058	52 647	59 980	61 283	53 415	57 196	95 967
Under 25 years25 ta 34 years	4 656 17 164	6 360 15 824	6 351 17 004	6 216 14 897	6 244 14 980	4 645 17 240	12 773 27 544
35 ta 44 years	9 794 4 921	9 411 5 266	9 886 5 93 6	10 381 5 812	9 336 5 381	10 253 5 439	16 161 9 154
55 to 64 years65 to 74 years	3 654 3 999	4 263 5 497	5 170 7 214	6 334 8 769	4 626 6 296	4 810 6 357	10 639
75 years and over	4 870	6 026	8 419	8 874	6 552	8 452	11 294
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS Condominium housing units	11 099	580	1 565	1 327	1 886	14 635	8 565
Owner-accupied candominium hausing unitsRenter-accupied candominium hausing units	6 573 3 375	163 343	243 588	286 616	430 435	14 635 9 593 3 902	5 326 2 449
Vacant condominium hausing units	1 151	74	734	425	1 021	1 140	790
MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Owner-accupied housing units (dallars)Renter-accupied housing units (dallars)	57 543 32 536	32 454 19 669	35 545 20 304	34 239 19 937	30 984 16 745	69 000 33 954	43 791 19 628
GROSS RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 132 347	49 127 943	57 715 1 104	59 995 1 247	50 947 1 791	56 531 153	95 434 3 664
	1 425 1 360	6 234 14 395	6 733 12 157	7 751 14 568	7 324 15 243	1 232 1 581	3 664 11 306 13 036 23 632
\$300 ta \$399	2 822 7 161	13 512 6 081	15 898 9 681	15 714 8 892	13 725 5 457	3 484 8 843	23 632 19 145
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or mare Na cosh rent	9 532 12 252	2 380	4 047 2 480	4 137 2 336	1 636 543	12 233 14 093	19 145 10 973 7 019
\$750 to \$999	8 011 3 922	166 75	1 083 313	956 275	297 151	8 694 4 648	3 001
Na cash rent Median (dallars)	1 300 608	4 432 305	4 219	4 119 327	4 780	1 570 600	845 2 813 379 391
Mean (dollars)	634	316	339 357	345	293 301	635	391

Table 26. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Octo bosed on somple and subject to sompling voriobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State								
Congressional District	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	Oistrict 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	District 20	Oistrict 21	
Occupied housing units	213 420	197 897	216 895	232 237	211 952	217 858	209 878	
PERSONS IN UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	152 913	140 401	149 385	1 62 349	155 283	163 035	150 666	
	25 479	20 240	25 792	33 384	26 085	31 709	27 666	
personspersons	54 400 30 211	47 9 27 26 889	54 007 28 779	58 026 30 77 9	56 709 30 852	56 869 31 765	52 520 27 920 25 893	
persons persons persons	27 9 49 10 698	27 106 11 635	26 446 9 990	25 893 10 612	28 052 9 918	27 913 11 089 2 900	11 42 3 62	
persons or more persons edion	3 073 1 103 2.44	3 780 2 824 2.58	2 860 1 511 2.41	2 655 1 000 2.32	2 4 9 0 1 177 2.41	790 790 2.38	1 60- 2 4	
Renter-occupled housing units	60 507 24 232	57 496 20 116	67 510 27 124	69 888 32 963	56 669 20 611	54 823 21 995	59 21 24 38	
personspersons	17 462 8 6 9 7	16 850 8 874	18 4 9 9 10 248	32 963 19 555 8 946	16 302 9 003	14 754 8 258	14 83 8 81	
personspersons	6 135	6 453	6 9 77	5 422	6 525	6 031	6 60	
	2 645	3 208	2 894	2 094	2 792	2 613	2 83	
persons or more persons	919 417	1 041 954	1 036	65 9 249	935 501	846 326	1 11	
edion	1.84	2.01	732 1.86	1.60	1.97	1.87	1.8	
EAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	152 913	140 401	149 385	162 349	155 283	163 035	150 66	
	10 388	13 192	11 734	8 102	12 754	9 224	10 60	
85 to 1988	34 534	39 852	34 831	24 813	37 797	27 004	28 73	
	1 9 281	20 029	1 9 93 3	16 718	21 637	19 933	19 79	
70 to 197960 to 1969	34 536	31 026	35 9 30	37 530	37 006	39 378	38 12	
	22 648	18 128	21 613	30 551	21 451	26 243	21 58	
59 or eorlier	31 526	18 174	25 344	44 635	24 638	41 253	31 81	
Renter-occupied housing units	60 507	57 496	67 510	69 888	56 669	54 823	59 2 1	
85 to 1988	20 9 34	19 806	24 154	21 195	21 020	17 3 99	21 01	
	21 775	22 216	24 9 72	26 225	20 93 0	19 735	22 52	
180 to 1984	8 860	7 663	8 9 24	10 418	7 469	7 967	7 60	
	5 991	5 344	6 479	7 60 9	4 609	5 860	5 30	
960 to 1969	1 561	1 315	1 666	2 495	1 453	1 9 05	1 30	
959 or earlier	1 386	1 152	1 315	1 946	1 188	1 9 57	1 40	
GE OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Owner-occupied housing units	152 913	140 401	149 385	162 349	155 283	163 035	150 66	
	1 388	1 542	1 947	893	2 313	1 254	2 04	
to 34 years	23 779	24 181	23 85 9	19 193	25 658	1 9 393	21 90	
	34 571	36 163	35 312	31 782	36 663	34 542	33 03	
5 to 54 yeors	25 843	26 952	26 755	25 9 71	27 611	27 879	25 69	
	26 7 9 5	22 029	25 9 52	31 212	25 582	28 825	26 08	
to 74 yeors	25 5 9 4	18 827	22 583	33 523	23 307	31 975	26 22	
	14 943	10 707	12 9 77	1 9 775	14 14 9	19 167	15 71	
Renter-occupied housing units	60 507 7 095	57 496 7 376	67 510 8 254	69 888 5 483	56 669 7 586	54 8 23 4 974	59 2 ° 8 36	
5 to 34 yeors	18 092	18 667	21 447	21 054	18 407	15 331	17 2	
	10 722	10 737	12 9 63	12 673	10 656	10 767	10 9	
5 to 54 yeors	5 740	5 662	6 822	6 861	5 505	5 701	5 3-	
	5 319	3 99 2	5 350	6 644	4 324	5 262	4 9	
5 to 74 yeors	6 617	5 261	6 337	8 369	4 647	6 438	6 29	
	6 922	5 801	6 337	8 804	5 544	6 350	6 04	
ONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Condominium housing units	2 648	7 298	3 272	4 947	3 200	4 148	1 22	
wner-occupied condominium housing units	1 546	4 531	1 704	2 894	1 692	2 126	48	
enter-occupied condominium housing units	835	2 145	1 282	1 691	1 219	1 601	59	
	267	622	286	362	289	421	14	
EAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
wner-occupied housing units (dollors)	45 186	52 580	42 847	42 715	42 329	39 023	36 33	
	24 540	28 724	24 3 9 6	22 391	25 411	19 313	18 59	
ROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	59 445 925	54 788 523	65 811 1 200	69 493 1 485	54 272 577	53 071 1 469	57 05 1 09	
100 to \$199	4 714	2 222	4 644	6 609	3 062	6 706	7 12	
	4 766	4 038	9 027	9 533	6 593	11 548	13 94	
300 to \$399	9 642 15 081	8 613 10 893	14 353 16 645	17 007 15 696	13 403 13 607	14 063 8 294	1 7 76	
500 to \$599	11 421	10 970	11 011	9 464	8 421	3 849	3 18	
	7 206	9 335	5 01 9	5 410	4 577	2 149	1 10	
750 to \$999	2 951	3 836	1 171	1 479	1 238	679	42	
	746	2 136	265	366	469	379	24	
o cash rentledion (dollors)	1 993	2 222	2 476	2 444	2 325	3 935	2 81	
	458	500	415	394	416	332	32	
Aeon (dollors)	462	519	414	401	426	348	33	

Table 27. Homeowner and Rental Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Octo bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	The Stote	Oistrict 1	Oistrict 2	Oistrict 3	Oistrict 4	Oistrict 5	Oistrict 6	Oistrict 7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$799 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,099 \$2,000 or more Medion (dollors) Morn mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$199 \$200 to \$199 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more Medion (dollors) Morn mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more Medion (dollors) Mean (dollors) Medion (dollors) Medion (dollors) Medion (dollors) Medion (dollors) Medion (dollors) Medion (dollors)	2 621 539 1 412 136 6 709 43 905 134 344 187 017 191 432 322 586 210 727 217 965 60 619 36 882 797 1 209 403 21 627 427 362 499 960 171 074 88 380 226 246	111 381 51 951 868 3 629 8 494 10 615 9 091 10 978 4 810 2 815 456 195 526 581 59 430 1 872 20 140 24 819 8 525 4 074 226 224	107 847 50 980 784 3 371 7 416 7 642 10 814 5 995 5 409 1 363 824 585 687 56 867 1 539 15 491 22 177 10 766 6 894 246 271	141 168 70 118 265 2 133 8 008 11 476 11 568 18 541 10 570 6 253 869 435 616 670 71 050 1 023 20 008 34 446 11 867 3 706 237 248	136 550 69 345 313 2 438 7 977 11 416 11 053 17 270 9 430 7 286 1 449 713 615 692 67 205 884 23 930 32 870 7 423 2 098 221 230	104 184 51 203 343 2 806 9 319 10 750 8 761 10 502 4 645 3 167 599 311 527 597 52 981 1 373 27 234 19 887 3 396 1 091	134 892 66 165 289 2 414 7 499 9 945 9 630 16 078 9 766 8 663 1 396 485 638 708 68 727 1 402 31 123 27 906 6 115 2 181 205 218	142 730 89 124 72 609 2 719 4 862 7 072 18 147 16 753 23 977 8 666 6 247 926 1 079 53 606 176 4 719 19 072 16 222 13 417 316
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF			<u>-</u>	-"				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	208 687 16 126 25.8 648 452 404 546 82 917 62 012 40 028 58 820 129 16.0 559 958 377 917 84 195 50 199 25 368 22 172 107 14.8 756 639 594 311 87 735 42 322	111 381 44 028 10 027 4 705 4 313 3 439 19 432 2 102 32.8 27 760 18 308 3 730 2 233 1 704 43 15.1 19 662 15 645 2 494 901 436 177 177 19 931 18 417 992 356 82 30 54 10.8	107 847 36 027 7 974 4 748 3 808 2 864 15 171 1 462 31.3 25 345 16 528 3 041 2 392 1 327 2 057 15.3 20 243 15 382 2 455 1 321 304 571 10 13.2 26 232 27 728 1 896 907 319 314 68 11.5	141 168 40 064 11 285 5 867 4 445 3 416 13 860 1 191 27.6 35 315 21 771 4 793 3 484 2 341 2 912 1427 4 394 2 353 997 600 24 13.9 35 994 32 257 2 550 729 285 126 47 11.1	136 550 38 744 13 935 5 518 4 141 3 173 11 210 767 24.6 36 722 24 121 4 925 3 550 2 004 2 114 8 15.2 28 920 20 962 4 393 2 094 909 553 9 13.8 32 164 26 873 3 182 1 287 482 285 55 11.9	104 184 31 794 12 928 4 506 3 581 2 595 7 663 521 23.0 31 425 21 624 4 294 2 756 1 340 1 409 2 14.5 21 729 17 859 2 347 1 024 269 229 19 236 17 043 1 397 591 152 35 18 11.3	134 892 36 228 14 497 5 172 3 976 2 817 9 034 732 23 1 35 766 24 089 4 057 3 309 1 940 2 367 4 14.8 30 871 21 920 4 499 2 453 1 217 773 9 1 14 029 1 4 029 1 4 029 1 4 029 1 2 10 1 2 10 2 10 2 10 3 10 3 10 4 10 4 10 4 10 4 10 4 10 5 10 6	142 730 20 999 3 682 2 886 2 308 1 936 9 490 697 33.3 24 929 12 654 2 880 2 597 2 123 4 675 19.7 29 108 15 115 4 660 4 205 2 522 2 601 5 19.3 67 694 47 963 9 766 5 335 5 2 571 2 023 366
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 287 662 377 103 12 551 19 513 35 083 22 993 245 981 40 982 35.0+ 319 272 37 046 44 029 53 711 49 393 118 523 16 570 31.7 337 723 148 004 80 178 80 178 80 178 50 319 23 473 21 922 13 827 20.9 253 564 201 099 27 634 9 265 3 326 2 260 9 980	81 210 34 910 1 383 1 594 2 329 1 424 23 843 4 337 35.0+ 18 333 2 263 1 681 2 766 2 724 8 148 751 33.8 16 443 6 438 3 898 3 012 1 562 996 537 21.9 11 524 8 980 1 296 418 196 181 453 12.3	98 369 31 506 1 035 1 166 1 747 1 132 22 279 4 147 35.0+ 21 146 1 488 1 839 2 346 3 035 11 886 5 52 3 5.0+ 23 667 6 986 5 683 4 813 2 665 495 2 2050 16 309 3 113 1 259 502 3 366 501 1 3.2	63 015 17 087 301 401 776 436 13 155 2 018 35.0+ 15 120 609 1 154 2 042 2 555 8 383 377 35.0+ 17 151 5 456 4 705 3 546 1 602 1 407 435 23.1 13 657 10 894 1 548 487 202 157 369 12.2	50 471 18 338 544 1 033 2 198 1 490 11 496 1 577 35.0+ 13 254 2 156 2 557 2 630 2 018 2 970 923 27.8 11 793 7 055 2 432 976 363 275 692 15.7 7 086 6 271 237 73 45 61 399 10.7	54 140 19 716 565 1 070 1 661 1 337 12 975 2 108 35.0+ 15 634 2 379 2 735 2 871 2 198 4 169 1 282 28.6 12 999 7 645 2 442 1 093 389 401 1 049 15.6 5 791 5 141 193 86 28 32 311 10.7	54 900 15 591 532 986 1 848 1 171 9 370 1 704 35.0+ 14 360 2 119 2 308 2 837 2 161 4 135 800 29,1 15 037 8 050 3 34 4 18 8 894 4 413 538 18.0 9 9 112 8 564 634 193 193 194 195 196 197 197 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198 198	53 744 7 666 83 151 368 251 5 948 865 35,0+ 10 467 210 507 961 1 528 6 958 303 35,0+ 16 312 2 927 4 390 2 051 2 679 345 25,9 19 299 13 725 3 188 1 095 459 342 459 342 490 13.7

Table 27. Homeowner and Rental Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Doto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Congressional District	District 8	Oistrict 9	Oistrict 10	Oistrict 11	Oistrict 12	Oistrict 13	Oistrict 14
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	130 321 93 594 33 508 1 884 4 104 5 824 15 273 17 796 31 339 11 009 5 824 1 018 1 118	115 871 54 360 423 3 054 9 460 12 091 9 590 11 549 4 756 2 885 412 140 522 579	109 039 55 354 277 1 524 5 984 9 150 8 969 13 102 8 186 6 471 1 148 543 624 704	126 650 58 223 428 3 254 8 800 10 652 9 336 12 455 6 704 5 303 858 433 564 643	120 855 49 742 410 2 933 8 067 10 635 9 141 10 747 4 360 2 716 488 245 531 589	136 376 87 878 65 462 1 704 3 656 5 547 15 188 16 098 27 312 9 943 7 903 1 018 1 178	120 038 61 903 376 1 995 6 116 8 190 9 378 15 117 8 189 7 564 2 918 2 060 658 794
Not mortgoged	36 727 91 2 579 12 711 12 657 8 689 321 338	61 511 2 265 34 365 20 611 3 120 1 150 187 197	53 685 791 20 059 24 886 5 858 2 091 219 230	68 427 1 473 31 723 26 471 6 547 2 213 203 217	71 113 1 958 37 070 26 152 4 575 1 358 193 204	48 498 168 2 815 14 109 15 853 15 553 340 379	58 135 681 14 846 27 830 9 987 4 791 244 264
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	130 321 14 798 2 232 2 035 1 555 1 284 7 179 5 13 35.0+ 21 601 9 226 2 315 2 173 1 897 5 990	115 871 37 050 15 679 5 130 3 945 2 695 8 969 632 22.5 35 740 24 560 5 062 3 102 1 537 1 477 2 14.6 24 110 19 632 2 852 1 015 3 84 24 12.3 18 971 17 367 1 088 342 68 68 68 68	109 039 31 616 10 369 4 281 3 436 2 691 10 233 606 26.2 30 162 18 644 3 792 2 768 1 877 3 081 1 622 23 980 16 654 3 264 3 264 2 117 930 1 010 5 5 14.4 23 281 19 909 2 093 7 726 296 235 222 11.7	126 650 42 239 15 797 6 026 4 592 3 570 11 539 715 24.1 34 440 23 589 4 125 2 789 1 837 2 100 14.6 25 627 19 923 3 022 1 383 788 511	120 855 43 785 18 292 6 135 4 525 3 278 10 787 768 22.6 36 359 25 885 4 624 2 866 1 449 1 533 2 14.0 22 875 18 642 2 572 1 020 359 282	136 376 15 525 2 476 2 033 1 726 1 432 7 230 628 34.2 21 933 10 782 2 575 2 104 1 784 4 688 - 20.4 26 403 12 237 4 182 4 051 2 880 3 053 - 21.2 72 515 50 163 10 892 6 207 2 717 2 510 2 614.5	120 038 32 627 9 158 4 544 4 802 2 815 11 437 871 27.9 30 334 18 979 4 141 3 199 1 891 2 118 6 16.0 23 419 1 7 383 3 313 1 563 628 537 13.5 33 658 27 407 3 362 1 630 698 537 24 12.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 132 6 437 182 227 657 327 4 363 681 35.0+ 8 881 312 389 929 1 090 5 933 230 35.0+ 15 198 2 170 3 792 3 691 2 274 2 908 363 27.0 17 614 10 832 4 088 1 395 5 20 360 419 15.9	49 127 16 226 514 851 1 976 9 704 1 915 35.0+ 14 226 2 789 2 935 2 840 1 965 2 179 1 518 26.1 12 820 8 836 1 989 690 187 131 987 131 987 131 987 131 987 131 987 134 5 855 5 252 114 37 452 10.3	57 715 18 348 670 1 072 2 019 1 613 11 102 1 872 35.0+ 15 878 2 240 2 925 2 991 2 162 4 203 1 357 28.5 14 884 8 996 2 640 1 466 429 381 972 15.5 8 605 7 254 473 186 41 7 644 11.0	59 995 19 885 767 1 106 2 322 1 653 11 944 2 093 3 5.0+ 16 981 2 792 3 141 3 222 2 352 4 281 1 193 28.0 14 668 8 888 2 845 1 081 597 416 841 15.6 8 461 7 250 427 122 25 10 627 10.8	50 947 21 015 813 999 2 067 1 706 12 882 2 568 35.0+ 14 442 3 002 2 984 2 854 1 881 2 205 1 516 25.8 10 826 7 545 1 597 367 96 76 1 145 12 8 4 664 4 113 59 24 7 3 458 10 2	56 531 6 878 88 208 464 207 4 982 929 35.0+ 10 358 319 451 1 086 1 333 6 812 357 35.0+ 17 469 2 541 4 778 4 205 2 392 3 146 407 26 4 407 26 4 407 26 4 407 26 4 407 26 4 407 407 407 408 409 51 673 61	95 434 35 826 1 534 2 194 3 887 2 143 22 428 3 640 35 0+ 23 893 2 621 3 280 4 323 4 176 8 737 756 31.6 21 449 9 899 5 820 2 890 1 272 959 609 20 4 14 266 1 21 186 6 1 217 375 129 10 349 11 4

Homeowner and Rental Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

 $[\textbf{Ooto based on somple ond subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms ond meonings of symbols, see text] \\$

	T						
State Congressional District	Oistrict 15	Oistrict 16	Oistrict 17	Oistrict 18	Oistrict 19	Oistrict 20	Oistrict 21
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
\$\text{Specified owner-occupied housing units}\$ \text{With o mortgage}\$ \text{Less thon \$200}\$ \text{\$200}\$ \text{\$200}\$ \text{\$300}\$ \text{\$400}\$ \text{ to \$299}\$ \text{\$400}\$ \text{ to \$599}\$ \text{\$600}\$ \text{ to \$799}\$ \text{\$800}\$ \text{ to \$799}\$ \text{\$1,500}\$ \text{ to \$1,499}\$ \text{\$1,500}\$ \text{ to \$1,499}\$ \text{\$1,500}\$ \text{ to \$1,999}\$ \text{\$2,000}\$ \text{ or more}\$ \text{Mean (dollors)}\$ \text{Men (dollors)}\$ \text{Not mortgaged}\$ \text{Less thon \$100}\$ \text{\$100}\$ \text{ to \$199}\$ \text{\$200}\$ \text{ to \$299}\$ \text{\$300}\$ \text{ to \$399}\$ \text{\$400}\$ \text{ or more}\$ \text{Medion (dollors)}\$ \text{Men (dollors)}\$ \text{Men (dollors)}\$	133 334 77 806 155 1 191 4 150 7 438 8 875 18 415 14 850 16 998 4 156 1 578 785 867 55 528 375 15 572 26 556 9 281 3 744 238 254	115 194 77 262 206 1 099 2 760 5 326 6 923 16 270 14 409 19 701 6 565 4 003 879 998 37 932 614 10 122 16 406 7 043 3 747 245 265	122 984 74 399 315 2 039 5 469 8 460 10 855 21 264 13 692 9 950 1 704 651 691 746 48 585 817 20 822 20 951 4 493 1 502 209 221	149 347 77 217 185 1 715 6 733 10 450 11 978 20 842 12 222 9 142 2 225 1 725 666 764 72 130 606 15 809 35 165 14 403 6 147 2 552 270	121 993 73 660 219 1 675 5 725 8 824 10 720 21 367 13 253 9 481 1 642 754 689 745 48 333 737 23 907 19 227 3 315 1 147 199 211	131 102 64 173 413 2 719 7 443 9 363 9 139 15 075 8 607 8 064 2 081 1 269 636 738 66 929 2 051 33 837 23 151 5 391 2 499 194 212	109 683 57 679 270 2 337 8 617 11 972 10 620 13 592 5 636 3 469 672 494 553 619 52 004 731 21 191 24 557 4 237 1 288 213 221
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	133 334 24 789 8 308 3 441 2 703 1 926 7 913 498 25,7 32 026 18 482 3 673 3 285 2 453 4 126 7 17.3 32 417 18 590 5 667 4 203 2 110 1 847	115 194 115 346 4 991 2 034 1 553 1 172 5 222 374 26.5 22 996 11 965 2 610 2 757 1 924 3 732 8 19.2 26 524 14 024 4 758 3 608 2 078 2 035 2 11 18.9 50 328 33 213 8 664 4 695 2 071 1 640 45 15.1	122 984 22 568 9 196 2 825 2 301 1 611 6 271 364 23.4 31 212 17 843 4 378 3 495 2 319 3 161 17.5 31 183 19 557 6 472 3 198 1 224 725 7 15.9 38 021 30 988 4 583 1 624 532 266 28 12.3	149 347 38 042 10 753 5 814 4 483 3 306 12 699 987 27.2 38 737 24 031 5 015 3 916 2 516 3 256 3 16.1 31 528 21 933 5 157 2 731 1 000 707 14.4 41 040 34 505 4 074 1 534 548 360 19 11.9	121 993 22 570 9 906 2 792 2 240 1 472 5 782 378 22.1 31 125 17 700 4 066 3 773 2 575 3 011	131 102 38 926 16 745 5 172 3 620 2 660 9 922 807 22.2 32 438 22 336 3 852 2 535 1 681 2 028 6 14.5 25 895 19 198 3 445 1 857 772 623 33 843 28 207 3 110 1 414 645 417 50 12.0	109 683 28 725 11 108 4 011 3 005 2 454 7 634 513 23.7 32 087 21 429 4 969 2 929 1 471 1 281 8 15.0 25 710 20 498 3 321 1 272 433 183 12.55 23 161 21 052 1 454 410 147 88 10 11.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	1 510 1 022 546 22.6 13 462 10 898 1 474 519	54 788 9 384 238 440 694 344 6 549 1 119 35.0+ 12 390 1 022 1 101 1 703 2 011 6 037 516 35.0+ 17 303 5 446 4 612 3 345 1 719 1 613 568 23.2 15 711 11 802 2 301 647 208 172 581	65 811 14 056 599 913 1 503 871 8 675 1 495 33.04 16 592 1 752 2 500 2 882 3 061 5 829 568 31.4 20 917 9 710 6 0794 3 034 869 621 589 20.4 14 246 12 482 1 005 155 27 577	69 493 19 838 588 1 322 1 628 1 448 12 913 1 739 35.0+ 18 645 2 709 3 430 3 432 6 608 601 31.5 18 095 8 945 4 360 2 583 959 613 615 11 392 853 202 28 17 423	54 272 10 396 303 495 974 637 6 981 1 006 35.0+ 13 718 1 223 1 911 2 566 2 524 4 974 520 31.8 17 819 8 661 4 643 2 397 963 499 656 19.8 12 339 10 686 771 178 178 1686 13 635	53 071 19 674 665 1 243 1 912 1 329 12 140 2 385 35.0+ 13 861 1 979 2 545 2 512 2 143 3 538 1 144 28.7 11 754 6 919 2 223 1 137 429 199 847 15.8 7 782 6 665 408 128 57 35 489	57 052 20 800 638 1 136 2 141 1 367 13 868 1 650 35.0+ 15 980 2 846 3 398 2 359 3 512 817 27.5 13 773 9 212 2 669 888 271 142 591 143 649 591 144 1591 1491 1491 1491 1491 1491

Table 28. Selected Housing Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

(Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

to a partial sample our subject to sompling voicement, so			Pennsylvonia					Oistrict 1		
State		Roce of Hou	seholder				Race of Hou	seholder		
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	4 047 850 2 953 215 1 094 635	373 850 190 003 183 847	6 248 3 173 3 075	36 138 18 799 17 339	60 184 25 337 34 847	87 177 60 391 26 786	100 628 54 177 46 451	447 243 204	3 627 1 368 2 259	14 263 6 259 8 004
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 419 136 1 296 352 41 413 284 941 333 341 337 091 207 204 92 362	173 150 93 776 8 439 32 059 27 115 17 487 6 645 2 031	2 486 1 567 91 498 445 293 173 67	16 285 13 820 184 1 567 2 474 3 340 3 432 2 823	22 447 15 123 810 4 075 3 910 3 472 1 967 889	55 751 22 617 1 228 6 447 7 018 5 262 2 066 596	49 960 26 623 2 904 11 173 7 885 3 913 709 39	236 103 19 36 21 12 7 8	1 056 609 29 308 158 86 20 8	5 791 2 729 421 1 541 529 187 45
Not mortgoged Less thon \$100 \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	1 122 784 18 591 401 142 466 035 156 840 80 176	79 374 2 733 23 662 31 165 13 293 8 521	919 41 260 383 155 80	2 465 19 727 948 392 379	7 324 358 2 542 2 805 988 631	33 134 789 11 945 14 454 4 411 1 535	23 337 902 6 919 9 321 3 822 2 373	133 - 28 46 42 17	447 - 200 190 29 28	3 062 219 1 300 1 053 320 170
GROSS RENT										
\$pecified renter-occupied housing units	1 065 398 98 680 161 638 430 585 244 421 50 782 24 790 54 502 414	182 051 38 330 23 402 68 127 40 589 5 970 1 463 4 170 380	3 000 349 429 1 321 586 198 47 70 404	17 205 562 1 280 7 773 5 671 1 222 333 364 469	34 276 4 694 4 335 15 439 7 397 1 133 366 912 399	26 650 1 373 2 474 10 147 8 273 1 858 1 106 1 419 473	46 019 10 368 6 893 17 170 8 971 1 256 384 977 361	204 4 25 106 17 47 - 5 433	2 252 138 178 1 148 601 83 22 82 434	7 865 599 1 389 4 101 1 314 99 22 341 387
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities No vehicle available	4 047 850 21 673 490 791	373 850 3 637 168 629	6 248 98 1 577	36 138 263 6 717	60 184 1 041 21 124	87 177 362 31 517	100 628 1 047 53 284	447 6 224	3 627 43 1 705	14 263 325 7 807
					21 121		33 204			
			Oistrict 2	37			_	District 3		
State Congressional District		Roce of Hou	Oistrict 2 seholder	0711			Roce of Hou	District 3 seholder		
State Congressional District	White		Oistrict 2	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	_	District 3	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony race)
	White	Roce of Hou	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion, Eskimo, or	Asion or	Hispanic origin		Roce of Hou	District 3 seholder American Indion, Eskimo, or	Asion or	Hispanic origin
TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	White 89 800 46 994 42 806	Roce of Hou	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion, Eskimo, or	Asion or	Hispanic origin		Roce of Hou	District 3 seholder American Indion, Eskimo, or	Asion or	Hispanic origin
TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units	89 800 46 994	8lock 126 992 75 120	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder 3 909 880	Hispanic origin (of ony race)	White 201 990 147 139	Roce of Hou Block 7 508 3 216	District 3 seholder American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut 339 209	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony race)
TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	89 800 46 994	8lock 126 992 75 120	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder 3 909 880	Hispanic origin (of ony race)	White 201 990 147 139 54 851 133 661 64 485 2 214 17 967 19 729 17 543 5 808 1 224	Roce of Hou Block 7 508 3 216	District 3 seholder American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut 339 209 130 188 159 5 61 65 50 10 18	Asion or Pocific Islander 4 520 2 949 1 571 2 558 2 132 62 516 747 552 2 12 43	Hispanic origin (of ony race) 7 518 3 813 3 705 3 485 2 430 113 729 915 532 132 9
Congressional District TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With o mortgage Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$499 \$700 to \$999 \$7,000 to \$1,499	89 800 46 994 42 806 38 854 18 507 460 2 959 4 322 5 429 3 631	8lock 126 992 75 120 51 872 67 803 31 768 3 647 11 992 8 707 5 282 1 703	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 747 341 406 329 173 39 39 55 29 111	Asion or Pocific Islonder 3 909 880 3 029 629 403 9 49 141 107 60	Hisponic origin (of ony race) 2 705 928 1 777 738 513 19 121 145 139 56	White 201 990 147 139 54 851 133 661 64 485 2 214 17 967 19 729 17 543 5 808	8lock 7 508 3 216 4 292 2 881 2 144 69 551 872 453 162	District 3 seholder American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut 339 209 130 188 159 5 61 165 10 18	Asion or Pocific Islander 4 520 2 949 1 571 2 558 2 132 62 516 747 747 552 212	Hispanic origin (of ony race) 7 518 3 813 3 705 3 485 2 430 113 729 915 532
Congressional District TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$700 to \$499 \$700 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$3300 to \$499	89 800 46 994 42 806 38 854 18 507 460 2 959 4 322 5 429 3 631 1 706 20 347 233 4 454 8 255 4 507	8lock 126 992 75 120 51 872 67 803 31 768 3 647 11 992 1 703 437 36 035 1 306 10 897 13 750 6 142	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion,	Asion or Pocific Islonder 3 909 880 3 029 629 403 9 49 141 107 60 37 226 - 92 66 37	## Hispanic origin (of ony race) 2 705 928 1 777 738 513 19 121 145 139 56 33 225 ————————————————————————————————	201 990 147 139 54 851 133 661 64 485 2 214 17 967 19 729 17 543 5 808 1 224 69 176 923 19 360 33 727 11 588	8lock 7 508 3 216 4 292 2 881 2 144 69 551 872 453 162 37 737 737 59 233 231 182	District 3 seholder American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut 339 209 130 188 159 5 61 65 10 18 18 29 — 29 — 20	Asion or Pocific Islander 4 520 2 949 1 571 2 558 2 132 62 516 747 552 212 43 426 7 143 196 46	Hispanic origin (of ony race) 7 518 3 813 3 705 3 485 2 430 113 729 915 532 132 9 1 055 49 328 437 132
Congressional District TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With o mortgage Less thon \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$499 \$700 to \$499 \$1,000 to \$499 \$1,000 to \$499 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less thon \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	89 800 46 994 42 806 38 854 18 507 460 2 959 4 322 5 429 3 631 1 706 20 347 233 4 454 8 255 4 507	8lock 126 992 75 120 51 872 67 803 31 768 3 647 11 992 1 703 437 36 035 1 306 10 897 13 750 6 142	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion,	Asion or Pocific Islonder 3 909 880 3 029 629 403 9 49 141 107 60 37 226 - 92 66 37	## Hispanic origin (of ony race) 2 705 928 1 777 738 513 19 121 145 139 56 33 225 ————————————————————————————————	201 990 147 139 54 851 133 661 64 485 2 214 17 967 19 729 17 543 5 808 1 224 69 176 923 19 360 33 727 11 588	8lock 7 508 3 216 4 292 2 881 2 144 69 551 872 453 162 37 737 737 59 233 231 182	District 3 seholder American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut 339 209 130 188 159 5 61 65 10 18 18 29 — 29 — 20	Asion or Pocific Islander 4 520 2 949 1 571 2 558 2 132 62 516 747 552 212 43 426 7 143 196 46	Hispanic origin (of ony race) 7 518 3 813 3 705 3 485 2 430 113 729 915 532 132 9 1 055 49 328 437 132
Congressional District TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units Less thon \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$700 to \$6499 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less thon \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more GROSS RENT Specified renter-occupied housing units Less thon \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	89 800 46 994 42 806 38 854 18 507 460 2 959 4 322 5 429 3 631 1 706 20 347 233 4 454 8 255 4 507 2 898 42 785 1 083 1 682 12 949 16 403 6 543 3 243 882	8lock 126 992 75 120 51 872 67 803 31 768 3 647 11 992 8 707 5 282 1 703 437 36 035 1 306 10 897 13 750 6 142 3 940 51 419 7 440 5 783 21 158 13 023 2 220 5 04 1 291	Oistrict 2 seholder Americon Indion,	Asion or Pocific Islander 3 909 880 3 029 629 403 37 226 - 92 663 37 31 3 006 55 157 1 402 1 047 269 48	738 738 513 19 121 145 139 56 66 1777 226 66 1777 226 61 631 541 139 46 75	White 201 990 147 139 54 851 133 661 64 485 2 214 17 967 19 729 17 543 5 808 1 224 69 176 99 176 99 340 33 727 11 588 3 578 54 814 2 200 2 500 2 4 468 18 821 2 798 1 347 1 671	Roce of Hou Block 7 508 3 216 4 292 2 881 2 144 69 551 872 453 162 37 737 737 737 283 182 32 4 274 539 282 1 287 1 757 285 60 64	District 3 seholder American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut 339 209 130 188 159 5 61 65 61 65 61 65 61 65 65 10 18 - 29 130 9 65 51 - 9 5	Asion or Pocific Islander 4 520 2 949 1 571 571 2 558 2 132 2 132 426 747 552 2 112 43 426 71 1 57 1 57 961 437 57 961 437 57 24 30	Hispanic origin (of ony race) 7 518 3 813 3 705 3 485 2 430 113 729 9 1 055 49 328 437 132 109 3 660 156 278 1 967 974 154 31 100

Table 28. Selected Housing Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Doto based on somple and subject to sampling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 4				***	Oistrict 5	-	
State		Race of Hou	seholder				Roce of Hou	ıseholder		
Congressional District	White	Block	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	8lack	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any roce)
TENURE				Touris is a second of	(or day rate)					
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	208 741 160 670 48 071	6 373 2 912 3 461	258 173 85	465 351 114	666 439 227	202 751 147 705 55 046	952 249 703	362 204 158	1 569 450 1 119	611 230 381
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified awner-occupied housing units With a martgage	133 525 67 680 2 645 18 915 20 269 16 650 7 133 2 068	2 534 1 292 106 445 359 301 41 40	104 57 - 12 36 9	315 267 - 19 6 91 97 54	381 240 7 38 79 50 66	103 479 50 665 3 126 19 976 14 913 8 731 3 052 867	154 102 14 14 32 18 15	131 77 7 24 28 18 -	392 342 2 48 59 99 100 34	178 126 - 51 15 39 21
Not mortgoged Less thon \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	65 845 875 23 488 32 217 7 271 1 994	1 242 9 411 605 119 98	47 - 8 22 17 -	48 - 26 16 6	141 - 83 49 9	52 814 1 371 27 183 19 811 3 373 1 076	52 - 26 23 3 -	54 2 12 38 2	50 - 10 7 18 15	52 10 5 29 8
GROSS RENT										- 1
\$pecified renter-occupied housing units	46 784 7 021 10 362 20 327 5 464 491 341 2 778 345	3 444 1 181 638 1 053 480 21 6 65 280	78 12 24 32 - - 10 292	105 7 13 42 14 11 - 18 412	221 48 31 95 47 - - 366	52 115 6 984 12 238 21 416 5 903 1 116 401 4 057 345	678 17 74 376 195 - 5 11 429	154 32 36 53 18 — — 15 306	1 117 17 178 624 273 15 - 10 415	366 29 78 168 50 9 8 8 24 376
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities No vehicle ovoiloble	208 741 953 20 544	6 373 36 2 314	258 - 61	465 - 12	666 108	202 751 1 708 19 179	952 3 254	362 7 52	1 569 2 267	611 12 92
			District 6					Oistrict 7		
State Samuel Bistoire		Race of Hou	seholder				Roce of Hou			
Congressional District	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	Block	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	211 033 158 957 52 076	4 108 1 899 2 209	210 69 141	781 462 319	4 684 1 316 3 368	200 718 151 778 48 940	6 830 3 056 3 774	241 129 112	2 953 1 724 1 229	1 407 812 595
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified awner-occupied housing units	132 132 64 299 2 615 16 926 17 871 16 643 8 444 1 800	1 772 1 118 59 333 341 268 95 22	42 26 - 10 16 - -	398 355 6 26 55 113 111 44	1 168 776 55 303 235 106 52 25	138 004 85 394 655 7 269 15 082 25 034 23 081 14 273	2 904 2 069 18 191 530 686 432 212	127 88 - 49 6 14 19	1 588 1 466 8 69 207 352 430 400	729 594
Not mortgoged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	67 833 1 402 30 817 27 532 5 987 2 095	654 216 269 104 65	16 - 6 10 - -	43 - 15 13 8 7	392 6 119 196 40 31	52 610 176 4 601 18 757 15 944 13 132	835 - 103 247 237 248	39 - 15 8 5	122 - 60 36 26	135 - 22 57 29 27
GROSS RENT										
\$pecified renter-occupied hausing units \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$499 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cosh rent Median (dollors)	50 425 5 965 9 716 21 420 9 022 1 076 428 2 798 376	2 183 379 276 915 488 66 22 37 391	141 4 12 107 18 - - - 402	319 82 10 101 86 24 - 16 418	3 319 711 618 1 486 443 38 - 23 343	48 475 963 1 248 13 790 21 614 5 659 3 750 1 451 587	3 770 284 156 1 392 1 514 292 86 46 505	112 - 4 43 53 5 7 - 542	1 221 4 300 651 171 62 33 611	585 21 4 229 169 77 66 19 543
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	211 033 1 344 26 429	4 108 41 1 270	210 - 47	781 8 80	4 684 90 2 058	200 718 311 15 961	6 830 25 1 476	241 - 42	2 953 8 245	1 407 8 165

Table 28. Selected Housing Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Ooto bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 8					Oistrict 9		
		Roce of Hou				 	0			
State Congressional District		Roce of Hot					Roce of Hou	senoider		
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	Block	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	191 048 146 708 44 340	5 183 1 915 3 268	307 184 123	2 311 1 496 815	2 479 1 153 1 326	209 967 158 551 51 416	1 626 701 925	266 160 106	350 240 110	4 93 248 245
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units With o mortgoge Less thon \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$649 \$700 to \$699 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more \$1,500 or more	126 703 90 638 508 5 817 12 564 25 288 30 341 16 120	1 796 1 337 33 109 259 375 367 194	163 98 - 11 19 23 31	1 385 1 262 - 36 57 204 491 474	992 797 - 55 115 218 267 142	114 896 53 765 3 445 21 380 16 146 9 485 2 809 500	617 338 28 106 83 77 44	100 83 2 43 12 18 8	203 138 2 11 28 31 19 47	161 92 11 25 35 9 7
Not mortgoged	36 065 82 2 510 12 509 12 476 8 488	459 - 56 166 123 114	65 9 7 16 20 13	123 - 6 7 38 72	195 - 5 68 74 48	61 131 2 240 34 171 20 474 3 108 1 138	279 18 141 108 12	17 7 8 2 - -	65 - 40 13 - 12 :	69 - 28 29 10 2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 460 1 560 1 210 8 661 19 537 7 487 3 771 1 234 624	3 232 194 122 674 1 739 368 85 50 586	121 - - 51 50 18 2 - 547	807 - 343 300 115 34 15 544	1 303 18 45 454 534 166 82 4 562	47 957 7 018 14 029 19 126 3 160 153 75 4 396 308	867 132 279 342 77 13 - 24 306	103 11 37 44 9 - 2 2	110 11 36 32 21 - - 10 319	234 7 52 119 47 - - 9 390
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities No vehicle ovoiloble	191 048 354 9 384	5 183 12 710	307 - 38	2 311 6 66	2 479 - 134	209 967 3 066 20 692	1 626 14 451	266 6 38	350 12 38	493 11 100
			Oistrict 10					Oistrict 11		
State		Roce of Hou	seholder				Roce of Hou	seholder		
Congressional District			Americon							
	White	8lock	indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)
TENURE	White	8lock	Indion, Eskimo, or			White	8lock	Indion, Eskimo, or		
TENURE Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	White 210 036 151 634 58 402	8lock 1 578 584 994	Indion, Eskimo, or			White 217 001 156 781 60 220	8lock 1 030 359 671	Indion, Eskimo, or		
Occupied housing units	210 036 151 634	1 578	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Pocific Islander 667 361	(of ony roce)	217 001 156 781	1 030	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Pacific Islander	(of ony race)
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With omroringe Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$099 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more	210 036 151 634 58 402 108 070 54 549 1 787 15 005 16 144 13 744 6 265 1 604	1 578 584 994 508 392 2 65 111 92 98 24	indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 302 169 133 107 922 10 333 27 20 2	9 Pocific Islonder 667 361 306 254 229 2 26 40 46 62 53	(of ony roce) 1 086 695 391 555 452 - 14 116 142 153 27	217 001 156 781 60 220 125 922 57 645 3 667 19 324 16 368 11 840 5 184 1 262	1 030 359 671 318 250 11 65 55 89 27 3	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 157 62 95 43 38 17 7 14	Pacific Islander 484 292 192 252 181 - 12 255 41 77 26	1 047 610 437 514 400 12 66 66 119 107 30
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With o mortgage Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	210 036 151 634 58 402 108 070 54 549 1 787 15 005 16 144 13 744 6 265	1 578 584 994 508 392 2 65 111 92 98	indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 302 169 133 107 92 10 33 27 20 2	9 Pocific Islonder	(of ony roce) 1 086 695 391 555 452 - 14 116 142 153	217 001 156 781 60 220 125 922 57 645 3 667 19 324 16 368 11 840 5 184	1 030 359 671 318 250 11 65 55 55 89 27	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 157 62 95 43 38 17 7 14	Pacific Islander 484 492 192 192 252 181 12 254 41 77 77	(of ony roce) 1 047 610 437 514 400 12 66 66 119 107
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more GROSS RENT	210 036 151 634 58 402 108 070 54 549 1 787 15 005 16 144 13 744 6 265 1 604 53 521 791 19 991 24 814 5 847 2 078	1 578 584 994 508 392 2 65 111 92 98 24 116 - 50 60 4	107 92 100 333 227 20 2 2 - 15 - 9 6	667 361 306 254 229 2 66 40 46 62 53 25 - 4 3 7 11	(of ony roce) 1 086 695 391 555 452 - 14 116 142 153 27 103 - 36 44 21 2	217 001 156 781 60 220 125 922 57 645 3 667 19 324 16 368 11 840 5 184 1 262 68 277 1 473 31 655 26 411 6 527 2 211	1 030 359 671 318 250 111 65 55 89 27 3 3 68 68 - 33 33 - 2	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 157 62 95 43 38	### Pacific Islander ### 484 292 192 181 1 12 255 41 777 26 71 27 24 20	1 047 610 437 514 400 12 66 66 6119 107 30 39 6
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With o mortgage Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	210 036 151 634 58 402 108 070 54 549 1 787 15 005 16 144 13 744 6 265 1 604 53 521 791 19 991 24 814 5 847	1 578 584 994 508 392 2 65 111 92 98 24 116 52 60	indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 302 169 133 107 92 10 33 27 20 2 2	9 Pocific Islander 667 361 306 254 229 2 26 40 46 62 53 25 - 4 3 7	(of ony roce) 1 086 695 391 555 452 - 14 116 142 153 27 103 - 36 44 21	217 001 156 781 60 220 125 922 57 645 3 667 19 324 16 368 11 840 5 184 1 262 68 277 1 473 31 655 26 411 6 527	1 030 359 671 318 250 11 65 55 89 27 3 68 	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 157 62 95 43 38	### Pacific Islander ### 484 292 192 252 181 ——————————————————————————————————	1 047 610 437 514 400 12 66 66 6119 107 30
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS Specified owner-occupied housing units With omortinges Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$700 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more GROSS RENT Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$749 \$750 to \$799 \$1,000 or more No cosh rent	210 036 151 634 58 402 108 070 54 549 1 787 15 005 16 144 13 744 6 265 1 604 53 521 791 19 991 24 814 5 847 2 078 56 182 7 600 11 766 24 935 6 307 1 066 303 4 205	1 578 584 994 508 392 2 65 111 92 98 24 116 - 52 60 4 -	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 302 169 133 107 922 10 333 27 20 2 15 9 6 6 123 31 200 52 11 12 5 5 2	Pocific Islander 667 361 306 254 229 2 26 40 46 62 253 255 - 4 3 7 11 298 29 70 114 85	(of ony roce) 1 086 695 391 555 452 - 14 116 142 153 27 103 - 36 44 21 2 2 385 51 161 169 73 13 7 111	217 001 156 781 60 220 125 922 57 645 3 667 19 324 16 368 11 840 5 184 1 262 68 277 1 473 31 655 26 411 6 527 2 211 58 957 8 789 14 376 24 272 6 236 915 262 4 107	1 030 359 671 318 250 111 65 55 89 27 33 33 - 2	Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut 157 62 95 43 38	Pacific Islander 484 292 192 181 1 12 225 411 77 77 26 71 1 27 24 20 - 190 17 15 64 88 6	1 047 race) 1 047

Table 28. Selected Housing Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			District 12	mbals, see text				District 13		
State		Race of Hou	sehalder				Race of Hou	sehalder		
Congressional District	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-accupied housing units Renter-accupied housing units	210 471 158 719 51 7 5 2	2 313 1 027 1 286	226 112 114	297 113 184	578 301 277	196 427 145 823 50 604	10 895 5 961 4 934	301 161 140	3 660 2 380 1 280	1 782 976 806
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	119 774 49 212 3 294 18 508 15 420 8 575 2 682 733	899 418 44 161 150 50 13	78 45 2 33 6 4 -	72 55 3 - 10 21 21	224 106 14 38 34 18 2	128 425 81 796 483 4 920 11 427 22 925 25 600 16 441	5 550 3 834 44 362 819 1 004 1 006 599	94 75 	2 153 2 024 - 56 175 393 638 762	851 718 7 48 79 199 193 192
Nat mortgaged	70 562 1 935 36 728 25 999 4 555 1 345	481 21 305 131 18 6	33 2 21 6 2 2	17 - 5 7 - 5	118 - 61 40 9 8	46 629 159 2 625 13 528 15 311 15 006	1 716 9 185 537 502 483	19 - 19 -	129 - 5 25 35 64	133 - 26 29 42 36
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 321 8 641 14 862 18 610 2 067 274 151 4 716 292	1 268 448 246 422 89 8 - 55 264	100 4 46 42 6 - - 2 298	179 15 59 74 9 15 - 7 332	268 85 61 110 10 - - 2 279	50 014 1 156 1 314 10 340 23 248 8 099 4 478 1 379 624	4 877 208 245 1 665 2 138 357 103 161 528	140 5 - 50 58 27 - - 565	1 266 5 8 206 771 193 61 22 631	802 23 41 238 328 121 43 8 572
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Occupied housing units Lacking camplete plumbing facilities Na vehicle available	210 471 2 180 24 356	2 313 33 882	226 3 20	297 56	578 4 114	196 427 434 12 386	10 895 119 2 061	301 7 17	3 660 27 96	1 782 7 224
			District 14					District 15		
State		Race of Hou					Race of Hau			
Congressional District	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskima, or Aleut	Asian ar Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White	8lack	American Indian, Eskima, ar Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic arigin (af any race)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-accupied housing units Renter-accupied housing units	190 167 121 698 68 469	38 265 13 045 25 220	271 86 185	2 548 691 1 857	1 444 660 784	203 665 149 447 54 218	3 657 1 306 2 351	221 112 109	1 741 1 013 728	7 271 2 497 4 774
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	107 441 54 702 1 816 11 864 15 720 13 483 7 045 4 774 52 739	11 821 6 632 534 2 363 2 079 1 168 397 91 5 189	70 49 - 25 9 10 - 5	597 461 21 36 62 133 101 108	551 359 - 67 76 93 64 59	130 195 75 087 1 276 11 175 17 583 23 129 16 446 5 478	1 204 1 041 27 131 246 353 211 73	92 42 - 14 13 10 - 5	915 806 15 43 139 153 284 172	2 275 1 825 63 377 573 549 195 68
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 ar mare	502 13 506 25 551 8 976 4 204	171 1 283 2 193 976 566	14 - 7 -	8 30 64 15 19	28 109 38 17	375 15 449 26 365 9 194 3 725	51 64 44 4	7 38 - 5	29 53 22 5	7 118 209 86 30
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	68 189 5 619 9 258 33 347 14 488 2 636 724 2 117 409	24 967 9 205 3 501 8 261 2 980 261 89 670 284	185 68 32 24 38 16 7 - 277	1 857 17 203 1 067 449 74 25 22 431	784 76 102 360 189 23 19 15 415	53 304 4 299 4 322 22 096 17 164 2 793 682 1 948 454	2 312 421 139 886 750 80 30 6 434	109 3 18 75 13 - - 389	710 23 53 348 214 45 16 11 457	4 663 1 163 381 1 1 993 988 64 18 56 376
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units Lacking camplete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	190 167 476 40 944	38 265 366 21 617	271 - 106	2 548 25 743	1 444 10 425	203 665 866 19 166	3 657 14 1 113	221 9 23	1 741 - 148	7 271 138 2 353

Table 28. Selected Housing Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Octo bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text, For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

			Oistrict 16					Oistrict 17		
State		Roce of Hou	seholder				Race of Hou	seholder		
Congressional District	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hisponic origin	White	8lock	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (af any race)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	184 520 134 643 49 877	8 463 3 853 4 610	265 158 107	1 545 983 562	5 177 1 520 3 657	200 267 142 173 58 094	13 375 5 726 7 649	294 136 158	1 484 903 581	2 648 958 1 690
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				-						
Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage Less than \$300 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Not mortgaged	109 979 73 411 1 153 7 433 14 142 21 466 18 895 10 322 36 568	3 488 2 367 112 450 597 645 461 102	133 105 7 7 30 26 28 7	901 789 7 60 119 228 246 129	1 355 1 158 30 168 320 380 181 79	116 211 69 732 2 057 12 726 20 483 22 736 9 520 2 210 46 479	5 475 3 603 254 1 039 1 069 922 256 63	94 54 - 20 10 11 6 7	801 695 8 85 199 184 150 69	866 648 35 153 174 204 76 6
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	567 9 836 15 814 6 766 3 585	39 211 493 233 145	7 21 -	27 50 22 13	16 54 80 30 17	750 20 060 20 092 4 239 1 338	58 651 774 233 156	9 31 - -	55 33 10 8	13 69 105 31
GROSS RENT										
\$\text{Specified renter-occupied housing units}\$ \text{Less thon \$200}\$ \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more \$\text{No cosh rent}\$ Medion (dollors)	47 247 1 805 3 321 16 724 17 911 3 349 2 070 2 067 510	4 574 562 381 1 522 1 612 338 66 93 470	107 16 6 34 42 9 - 485	550 15 46 210 201 72 - 6 501	3 593 554 345 1 423 1 043 122 - 106 419	56 552 3 820 7 827 27 297 14 030 1 022 252 2 304 413	7 530 1 623 937 3 086 1 641 104 	152 13 - 83 37 13 - 6 445	68 67 233 169 22 13 -	1 650 479 243 602 269 15 - - 42 327
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Occupied housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities No vehicle ovoiloble	184 520 1 217 15 599	8 463 62 2 191	265 10 66	1 545 14 102	5 177 138 1 625	200 267 988 16 495	13 375 72 4 517	294 - 47	1 484 13 106	2 648 47 780
			Oistrict 18					District 19		
State Congressional District		Roce of Hou					Race of Hou			
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	American Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islander	Hispanic origin (of ony roce)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	214 375 154 131 60 244	16 403 7 421 8 982	253 94 159	1 015 634 381	863 534 329	205 365 152 602 52 763	4 644 1 799 2 845	237 110 127	863 582 281	1 684 550 1 134
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage Less than \$300	141 725 71 992	6 882 4 581	78 50	593	497	119 681	1 627	63	457	475 409
\$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499	1 689 16 025 21 571 20 278 8 679 3 750	205 1 112 1 624 1 221 370 49	14 31 5 -	552 24 107 177 93 151	298 6 29 50 81 90 42	71 959 1 823 14 065 21 102 23 292 9 301 2 376	1 109 71 344 369 211 114	39 - 5 14 4 16	412 - 99 62 183 48 20	13 84 95 153 29 35
\$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499	16 025 21 571 20 278 8 679	205 1 112 1 624 1 221 370	14 31 5	24 107 177 93	6 29 50 81 90	1 823 14 065 21 102 23 292 9 301	71 344 369 211 114	39 - 5 14 4	99 62 183 48	13
\$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgoged Less thon \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	16 025 21 571 20 278 8 679 3 750 69 733 566 15 148 34 017 14 055	205 1 112 1 624 1 221 370 49 2 301 33 657 1 109 315	14 31 5 - - 28 - 2 18	24 107 177 93 151 41	6 29 50 81 90 42 199 7 81 41 28	1 823 14 065 21 102 23 292 9 301 2 376 47 722 686 23 664 18 957 3 278	71 344 369 211 114 518 43 228 210 27 10	39 	99 62 183 48 20 45 9 36	13 84 95 153 29 35 66 8 12 46 —
\$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 or more	16 025 21 571 20 278 8 679 3 750 69 733 566 15 148 34 017 14 055	205 1 112 1 624 1 221 370 49 2 301 33 657 1 109 315	14 31 5 - - 28 - 2 18	24 107 177 93 151 41	6 29 50 81 90 42 199 7 81 41 28	1 823 14 065 21 102 23 292 9 301 2 376 47 722 686 23 664 18 957 3 278	71 344 369 211 114 - 518 43 228 210 27	39 - 5 14 4 16 - 24 - 6 8	99 62 183 48 20 45	13 84 95 153 29 35 66 8
\$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499 \$1,500 or more Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$379 \$400 or more GROSS RENT Specified renter-occupled housing units Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$499 \$300 to \$799 \$300 to \$799 \$300 to \$799 \$1,000 or more	16 025 21 571 20 278 8 679 3 750 69 733 566 15 148 34 017 14 055 5 947 59 912 5 773 8 158 29 108 13 037 1 284 351 2 201	205 1 112 1 624 1 221 370 49 2 301 33 657 1 109 315 187 8 926 2 288 1 310 3 229 1 691 1 691 1 7 2 332		- 24 107 107 177 93 151 41 - 12 29 - 29 - 374 12 8 184 125 26 8 11	6 6 99 50 81 90 42 42 199 77 81 41 28 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42	1 823 14 065 21 102 23 292 9 301 2 376 47 722 686 23 664 18 957 3 278 1 137 50 429 3 077 6 164 25 157 12 248 1 114 448 2 221	71 344 369 211 114 - 518 43 228 210 27 10 2 803 452 286 1 417 515 55 6	39 -5 14 4 16 - 24 - 6 8 10 - 120 17 12 37 40 12 2	99 62 183 48 20 45 - 9 36 - - - 281 2 29 134 69 30 7	13 84 95 153 29 35 66 8 12 46 6 - - 1 1108 151 156 552 175 55 6

Table 28. Selected Housing Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Oata bosed on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	0istrict 20							Oistrict 21		
State		Roce of Hou	seholder				Race of Hou	seholder		
Congressional District	White	8lock	Americon Indion, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hisponic origin (of ony roce)	White	8lock	Americon Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asion or Pocific Islonder	Hispanic origin (of ony race)
TENURE										
Occupied housing units Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	210 560 159 254 51 306	6 197 3 081 3 116	238 133 105	728 516 212	771 456 315	201 771 147 417 54 354	6 830 2 596 4 234	306 128 178	621 411 210	1 007 382 625
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
\$pecified owner-occupied housing units	127 731 62 317 3 005 16 311 17 053 14 922 7 840 3 186 65 414 1 976 33 064 22 666 5 287 2 421	2 764 1 385 121 480 438 215 94 37 1 379 65 718 439 101 56	119 45 - 7 10 7 6 15 74 6 37 25 - 6	448 388 6 6 49 105 124 98 60 4 18 19 3	345 195 3 24 36 62 36 34 150 16 81 34 10 9	106 977 55 900 2 467 19 929 18 414 10 636 3 382 1 072 51 077 720 20 887 24 085 4 140 1 245	2 193 1 373 136 573 490 144 30 - 820 -286 402 96 36	95 69 - 24 18 18 9 - 26 6 6 6	318 254 4 38 29 41 48 94 64 - 12 44 1	316 258 1 110 86 48 13 - 58 5 15 29 9
\$\text{GROSS RENT}\$ \$\text{Specified renter-occupied housing units}\$ \$\text{Less than \$500}\$ \$\text{\$200 to \$299}\$ \$300 to \$499\$ \$500 to \$749\$ \$550 to \$749\$ \$750 to \$999\$ \$1,000 or more \$\text{No cosh rent}\$ Medion (dollors)\$	49 579 7 091 10 846 21 212 5 603 647 374 3 806 347	3 091 1 014 607 1 003 325 21 - 121 278	105 32 28 31 5 6 - 3 268	212 11 54 93 44 - 5 5 383	315 48 30 154 57 5 - 21 390	52 247 6 843 12 956 25 183 3 885 402 233 2 745 339	4 198 1 246 855 1 686 349 20 	172 23 33 91 16 - - 9 356	208 33 35 93 17 - 8 8 22 354	616 180 179 215 42 - - 272
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Occupled housing units Locking complete plumbing focilities No vehicle ovailable	210 560 1 509 23 252	6 197 65 2 090	238 10 70	728 10 57	771 6 148	201 771 1 277 20 398	6 830 32 2 714	306 4 62	621 55	1 007 10 286

[Outo based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent	-			
Congressional District		Year struc	ture built	8edroon	ns					
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All housing units	1980 to Morch 1990	1939 or eorlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Locking complete plumbing focilities	With public woter system or privote company	With public sewer	Locking complete
The State	4 938 140	12.4	35.1	12.6	18.0	2.1	1.0	78.1	74.3	.9
Oistrict 1	233 417	4.1	58.2	18.2	12.8	1.1	1.2	99.8	98.7	1.4
COUNTY										
Delowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	29 910 203 507	4.1 4.1	32.7 61.9	13.8 18.8	9.4 13.3	1.9 1.0	.6 1.3	99.5 99.8	99.1 98.7	.6 1.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.)	16 454	4.1	39.9	16.9	10.5	.7	.7	99.6	98.7	.9
Dorby township	3 941 3 941 203 507	1.4 1.4 4.1	6.6 6.6 61.9	2.6 2.6 18.8	4.4 4.4 13.3	1.0	.8 .8 1.3	99.4 99.4 99.8 —	99.2 99.2 98.7	.5 .5 1.5 -
Oistrict 2	252 665	3.5	57.4	24.8	15.2	2.8	1.0	99.8	98.6	1.0
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.)	14 176	2.1	45.6	19.7	14.8	2.1	.8	99.7	99.4	.5
Philodelphio County (pt.)	238 489	3.6	58.1	25.1	15.2	2.8	1.0	99.8	98.6	1.0
Dorby borough	4 042	1.1	43.5	13.5	8.3	. 7	.2	99.6	99.6	.3
Lonsdowne borough Philodelphio city (pt.) Yeodon borough	5 115 238 489 5 019	2.4 3.6 2.7	58.9 58.1 33.7	22.2 25.1 22.1	22.9 15.2 11.8	5.1 2.8 .6	1.2 1.0 .9	100.0 99.8 99.6	99.6 98.6 99.1	1.D .8
District 3	232 903	4.3	35.9	15.2	7.3	3.2	.4	99.9	99.4	.4
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	232 903	4.3	35.9	15.2	7.3	3.2	.4	99.9	99.4	.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philodelphio city (pt.)	232 903	4.3	35.9	15.2	7.3	3.2	.4	99.9	99.4	4
District 4	228 320	10.5	28.9	9,1	14.4	1.1	.5	78.3	70.5	.7
COUNTY	220 020	10.5	20.7	,	14.4		.5	7 0.0		
Allegheny County (pt.) Beaver County Butler County (pt.) Lawrence County Westmorelond County (pt.)	33 128 76 336 17 277 38 844 62 735	13.4 7.1 25.8 7.5 10.8	24.9 30.4 15.8 39.4 26.1	7.7 10.3 7.7 9.0 8.8	18.4 11.4 17.8 13.4 15.7	1.0 1.1 3.8 .3 1.0	.3 .4 .4 1.1 .5	86.1 80.2 55.5 65.1 86.4	73.8 69.0 53.5 63.1 79.7	.7 .6 .5 1.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Aliquippa city	6 118 4 667 3 997 5 449 5 300 5 300 5 459 5 159 4 916	.4 3.4 12.9 41.0 4.4 4.4 9.9 5.9 9.0	47.7 58.5 6.2 2.6 34.5 34.5 10.8 43.5 12.8	12.0 22.5 7.0 4.6 11.2 11.2 5.2 12.5 6.6	12.2 8.7 15.3 22.5 10.6 10.6 10.1 8.0 14.1	1.7 .4 1.0 9.2 .7 .7 3.2	.4 .4 .5 .4 .3 .3 .1 1.0	99.5 99.6 92.8 81.4 98.0 98.0 92.6 99.9 91.2	99.D 99.7 71.8 85.7 98.0 98.0 86.2 98.4 82.2	.8 6 .7 .6 1.5 1.5 1.3
McCondless Township COP (pt.)		-	-	-	-	-	-	7/ 0	74.0	-
Municipality of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city North Huntingdon township Penn township Pum borough West Deer township	6 217 12 463 7 269 10 468 5 640 9 289 4 304	18.9 2.1 6.4 5.9 14.6 15.6 16.6	8.9 59.1 39.1 10.5 15.8 10.1 26.2	2.8 14.8 17.1 4.5 1.8 4.0 4.2	40.9 13.5 13.2 12.7 20.2 17.0 16.5	4.5 .3 2.9 .2 - 1.7	.2 .3 .7 .2 .4 .2	76.8 99.7 99.6 95.8 82.1 94.1 87.3	74.2 99.0 99.3 89.4 68.2 73.9 72.3	.6 .3 5 .3 .3 3 2
District 5	256 745	14.4	35.0	12.6	16.9	.8	3.4	54.1	46.5	2 9
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.)	549 4 399 39 762 17 432 30 16 478 10 059 17 249 8 445	8.7 7.6 21.9 13.9 - 11.4 12.6 15.2	52.1 37.8 19.1 34.8 90.0 32.0 39.5 37.5 19.7	1D.7 19.3 19.2 8.7 36.7 12.5 8.4 7.8 24.7	10.9 12.9 18.0 16.5 20.0 16.6 20.6 14.5 7.7	.3 4.4 1.1 1 5 .1	2.4 7.7 .7 1.9 8.0 4.0 1.2 25.1	.7 48.5 81 7 40.5 100.0 69 D 35.4 72 1 12 1	34.9 73.5 31.4 26.7 58.7 36.1 52.1	2.0 6.4 6 1.5 16.7 7.2 3.4 1.3 1.9
	21 242	12.2	40.7	9.5	15.9		1.3	52 8 41 3	37 9 28 7	1 1
Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Keon County Potter County Tiggo County Union County Venongo County Worren County	8 027 21 454 11 334 18 202 12 886 26 961 22 236	11.7 10.3 17.2 15.8 18.0 10.6	38.0 47.1 37.2 37.3 32.4 41.0 39.9	8.8 10.7 15.7 10.4 9.5 9.2 16.5	17.6 17.9 16.9 21.2 20.4 16.0 15.3	.1 .1 .7 .3	3 0 1 1 8 5 4 1 6 2 6 2 6	41 3 59 9 32 4 34 7 49 9 54 0 46 9	28 7 58 1 26 9 28 3 48 0 51 7 41 8	1 1 3 6 9 3 3 3 7 2 2 2 4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION				10.0				100.0	99 1	1.0
Oil City city State College borough Warren city	5 449 11 623 5 266	3.6 21.2 3.0	67.9 11.6 72.2	12.2 39.2 19.7	19.4 12.7 16.8	.3 9 4 4	4 2 2	100 0 99 9 99 2	100 D 99 6	1 3

[Dato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State				symbols, see reng		Percent				
Congressional District		Yeor struc	ture built	8edroor	ns					
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All housing units	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	With public woter system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete
District 6	232 809	11.8	45.0	10.7	19.9	1.0	.8	72.4	69.2	.8
COUNTY Berks County	134 4B2 11 030 20 840 66 457	14.0 6.8 1D.8 8.5	39.7 40.5 44.0 57.0	11.5 16.7 11.5 7.9	21.2 17.7 15.8 18.9	1.5 1.2 .3 .3	.7 .3 .8 1.1	70.0 87.9 66.2 76.6	71.1 90.2 62.1 64.1	.7 .3 1.1 1.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	5 697 6 780 5 159 B 355 7 3D6 34 276 7 437 5 116	27.1 28.1 9.7 5.3 6.4 2.6 20.5	12.8 11.6 23.3 46.2 59.2 70.1 13.0 63.4	10.6 3.5 6.2 20.2 17.3 23.1 7.6 22.1	17.2 24.3 22.8 17.7 23.3 22.9 27.8 10.2	9.3 2.6 .3 1.6 - 1.2 3.8	.1 .2 .5 .2 1.0 .8 .2 .4	72.2 65.1 92.6 98.4 99.6 99.6 89.0 99.8	81.5 80.8 92.8 99.2 99.1 98.4 88.9 99.1	.4 - .2 2 1.2 1.3 3 1.2
District 7	219 880	10.6	24.3	12.3	26.1	5.8	.2	93.6	90.4	.3
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	37 954 166 936 14 990	22.1 8.0 11.1	19.6 25.7 20.9	9.5 12.6 16.4	36.6 24.0 22.2	11.2 4.5 6.5	.2 .2 .2	82.3 95.8 98.7	79.7 92.2 97.5	.2 .3 .5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore CDP (pt.) Aston township Broomoll CDP Chester city (pt.) Drexel Hill CDP Hoverford township King of Prussia CDP Morple township Niddletown township Nether Providence township	2 090 5 262 4 280 58 12 257 18 217 8 376 8 433 4 482 5 045	3.0 13.0 2.4 - 1.3 4.3 11.8 7.5 19.6 13.5	44.7 9.3 4.4 69.0 33.4 34.2 3.0 5.7 15.4 17.5	5.3 6.4 5.4 	28.4 26.6 16.8 15.5 23.3 31.3 21.2 27.8 38.6 34.3	2.1 2.1 1.7 4 4.1 9.9 4.5 5.8 14.9	.3 .2 .1 .1	99.4 91.3 99.3 100.0 99.8 99.5 99.1 97.D 85.0 99.5	98.9 94.9 98.9 100.0 99.7 98.5 98.9 95.1 76.0 95.4	- - - - 3 .1 .1 .2 .4 .3
Nether Providence Township CDP Newtown township Phoenixville borough Rodnor township Rodnor Township CDP Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield CDP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Merion township (pt.) Woodlyn CDP	5 045 4 433 6 623 10 587 10 579 12 225 B 604 8 604 11 953 5 723 34 115 11 153	13.5 7.4 17.2 11.5 11.6 5.5 2.7 26.6 15.6 2.1 13.3 6.7	17.5 8.7 39.6 23.0 23.0 13.6 16.1 16.1 9.9 13.3 39.3 8.5	4.7 11.4 16.5 16.6 16.6 14.5 1.3 1.3 9.4 12.4 18.8 14.2	34.3 37.8 15.7 39.4 39.4 14.0 28.7 40.0 25.0 14.2 24.6	14.9 9.0 6.0 8.3 8.3 1.4 .8 23.3 8.1 .5 8.4	.1 .1 .3 .3 .1 .1 .1 .2 -	99.5 91.8 98.9 98.5 98.5 100.0 99.8 98.0 96.2 99.8 98.7 100.0	95.4 78.1 98.6 90.4 99.5 98.5 98.5 92.9 95.8 99.4 96.9	.3 .1 .5 1.4 1.4 .2 - - .1 .3 .3 .2 .2
District 8	209 443	20.6	12.5	11.6	29.6	5.3	.2	77.5	82.4	.3
COUNTY Bucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	199 934 9 509	20.1 31.1	12.8 6.0	11.6 11.8	29.8 25.0	5.2 7.2	.2 .2	77.0 87.5	82.0 89.3	.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bensalem township Bristol borough. Bristol township Doylestown township Falls township Hilltown township Horshom CDP Horshom township Levitrown CDP Lower Mokefield township	22 713 4 137 20 073 4 857 13 275 3 659 6 045 8 599 18 468 8 865	14.8 2.9 5.1 22.1 8.3 22.1 30.0 32.0 1.8 39.7	5.3 61.2 6.2 6.2 2.7 13.4 5.6 6.2 .9	21.7 22.1 13.9 9.1 12.3 3.9 12.1 12.9 5.4 3.1	14.5 16.3 28.8 44.1 23.3 29.7 20.0 20.6 47.0 50.6	4.3 	.3 .1 .3 .5 .2 - .2 .2 .2 .3 .1	98.6 99.6 98.6 38.8 97.6 27.8 94.3 87.1 99.6 91.2	98.9 98.9 98.6 46.7 95.9 39.0 98.5 90.0 99.3 91.6	.3 .3 .2 .5 .1 .3 .3
Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Southompton township Middletown township Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southampton township Worrminster township Worrington township	11 486 5 918	22.4 18.D 24.0 73.0 36.6 16.9 7.2 25.4	4.9 5.6 4.5 3.4 3.1 4.6 2.3 6.8	1.0 7.4 14.2 2.2 5.3 11.0 10.2 6.9	66.0 24.9 40.5 27.5 52.6 32.7 28.9 36.1	1.2 4.3 21.6 12.6 10.9 4.4 7.1	.5 .2 .3 .1	91.9 77.2 91.1 93.5 71.5 79.7 95.1 70.1	83.3 97.6 95.7 93.1 89.8 94.2 98.D 77.5	.3 .6 .3 .1 .5
District 9	238 228	14.5	35.7	8.7	16.5	.2	2.4	57 .B	50.5	1.7
COUNTY Bedford County Bloir County	6 433 34 270 48 629 6 184 19 286	15.2 9.9 13.7 13.9 18.7 18.2 14.7 15.8 11.2 18.1 19.5	33.5 43.7 34.3 39.2 28.0 24.9 35.0 35.1 37.4 35.7	6.9 9.6 12.3 7.8 9.3 6.3 8.0 7.2 9.8 11.5 6.7	16.7 15.7 15.0 16.8 15.7 17.1 17.2 19.7 15.0 19.2	.2 .3 .1 .4 .1 .3 .1 .6	2.6 .9 3.3 2.1 2.4 3.0 3.1 2.8 13.3 3.7	29.5 74.6 74.5 72.D 64.7 21.1 39.6 30.6 59.1 9.8 44.6	23.6 73.2 32.2 45.4 62.4 18.4 33.3 24.8 55.2 12.4	1.B .9 2.8 1.3 1.6 1.3 1.7 2.3 2.2 6.3 2.5

[Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	ility, see text. For	definitions of terms	ond meonings of	symbols, see texf]		Percent				
Congressional District		Yeor struc	ture built	8edroom:	s					
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All housing units	1980 to Morch 1990	1939 or eorlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Locking complete plumbing focilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete
Oistrict 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altoono city Antrim township Chombersburg borough Greene township Guilford township Logon township Woshington township Oistrict 10	22 698 3 652 7 618 4 886 4 383 4 770 4 355 283 336	3.6 20.0 13.7 22.7 21.9 15.3 24.8 20.0	62.0 21.0 40.8 19.1 14.9 23.1 21.4	12.7 4.9 19.3 5.4 5.5 4.9 6.5	15.6 17.4 13.1 13.8 16.4 15.7 20.4	.1 1.2 .6 .4 -	.7 2.5 .5 1.0 .5 .6 .7	99.2 9.1 99.9 80.2 58.8 46.6 78.7	98.2 41.6 98.9 73.8 52.7 49.3 78.9	1.1 2.0 .2 8 .3 .4 .6
COUNTY 8rodford County— Lockowonna County— Lycoming County (pt.) Monroe County (pt.) Pike County Sullivon County Susquehonno County Woyne County Woyne County Wyoming County Wyoming County	27 058 91 707 41 553 26 063 30 852 5 458 20 308 28 480 11 857	15.3 9.1 11.9 45.2 37.2 18.2 21.1 31.2	43.2 52.3 42.1 13.1 10.3 43.8 39.0 25.2 33.2	8.2 11.9 12.1 7.6 11.4 5.6 7.1 14.2 6.7	23.5 17.5 16.2 17.3 13.9 27.8 22.2 15.5 18.5	.5 .4 2.5 .5 .5 .5 .2	1.5 .5 .9 1.1 .5 2.0 2.0 4.6 1.3	37.7 86.1 65.1 33.8 45.3 13.4 25.1 32.9 27.0	30.5 85.9 58.6 30.2 16.1 14.5 23.6 25.5	1.2 .7 1.0 1.3 4 2.1 1.8 4.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city	4 489 6 307 4 343 35 357 13 326 248 407	5.3 8.5 18.2 4.3 4.7	63.4 61.4 11.4 65.8 71.2 44.7	12.1 10.1 11.4 17.0 22.6 9.8	18.3 17.9 18.2 15.7 13.4 16.3	.2 - 2.0 .8 .4	.2 .3 .6 .4 .6	99.6 99.3 72.4 99.6 99.4 69.7	99.6 98.6 76.6 99.5 99.2 65.6	1.4 .3 .2 .7 1.4
COUNTY Corbon County	27 380 25 598 138 724 28 760 6 885 21 060	19.1 13.9 8.6 35.7 19.0 6.0	41.1 38.0 49.8 15.5 38.6 65.5	6.4 9.2 11.1 7.9 10.4 9.1	16.6 16.9 15.4 17.9 18.0 18.4	.6 .3 .5 .9 1.9	.7 .8 .6 .5 1.3	55.3 53.0 82.2 30.5 50.7 85.6	48.3 42.1 80.3 21.8 54.1 82.6	1.0 1.1 .7 .5 .9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick borough Bloomsburg town Honover township Hozleton city Kingston borough Nonticoke city Ploins township Stroud fownship Wilkes-Borre city	4 891 4 192 5 106 11 343 6 570 5 635 4 379 4 894 20 734	7.7 12.3 11.1 5.0 4.7 2.8 12.1 30.2	49.5 52.2 46.0 58.1 54.8 68.0 52.5 13.3 64.2	14.7 18.7 10.7 13.6 16.8 13.4 9.4 6.4 21.2	12.9 14.3 10.2 15.4 17.9 11.7 11.6 20.8 13.5	.4 1.0 .5 .1 .7 .2 .3 .6	.6 -8 .3 .2 1.3 .4 .3 .7	98.3 98.5 97.9 99.4 99.8 99.4 99.0 57.8 99.8	95.8 97.9 98.1 99.3 99.1 98.8 98.4 24.3 99.8	1.4 1.0 .3 .7 .7 1.4 .4 .1
Oistrict 12 COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.) Combrio County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Indiano County Somerset County	237 214 31 208 67 374 590 23 484 34 770 35 713 44 075	11.7 7.6 2.7 13.9 14.9 14.2 12.5	36.8 37.5 43.2 62.4 35.3 32.5 35.2 31.7	8.3 8.7 25.3 8.6 8.7 7.8 7.5	13.2 17.3 12.7 12.0 15.6 17.3 13.3	.8 .2 .3 1.0 .4 1.0 2.7	1.5 1.6 1.1 1.5 1.9 2.0 2.1	69.5 57.4 86.3 99.0 77.1 53.5 57.5 70.3	52.3 41.6 72.0 97.6 42.2 42.5 42.5 50.2	1.1 1.2 .8 2.0 1.3 1.5 1.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oerry township	6 039 4 803 14 667 4 508 5 772 4 757 7 586 5 777 220 460	14.3 7.4 2.7 15.1 18.2 10.1 16.3 24.5	22.9 43.4 61.8 33.4 30.0 11.8 19.9 7.8	4.7 20.2 18.1 3.8 7.0 9.1 5.5 13.4	9.3 16.3 11.8 12.0 10.0 16.6 19.2 14.5	-8 .5 - 1.5 2.1 4.5	.9 .6 1.1 1.6 1.2 .5 .7 .1	70.1 99.4 99.9 58.3 89.0 98.4 67.9 76.3	43.1 100.0 99.5 26.9 47.5 86.8 57.3 77.9	1.0 .9 1.1 .7 .6 .7 .1
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	220 460	14.2	23.1	12.8	30.0	6.6	.3	89.8	89.6	4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township Ardmore COP (pt.) Cheltenhom township Eost Norriton township Eost Norriton COP Harfield township Lansdole borough Lower Merion township (pt.) Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Moreland township (pt.) Lower Solford township Montgomery township Montgomery township Norristown borough Plymouth township Pottstown borough Springfield township Springfield township	22 116 3 477 14 467 5 201 5 201 6 155 7 029 23 868 3 333	5.5 4.5 2.9 18.0 21.2 7.8 6.9 5.4 9.2 45.3 61.8	23.7 58.1 32.8 9.7 9.7 4.8 28.1 38.4 9.8 8.9 9.4 2.7 49.7 9.2 50.1	12.0 22.6 17.5 9.8 9.8 19.3 20.0 12.4 12.2 11.0 14.6 1.8 24.2 14.4	26.1 25.9 32.4 31.0 18.6 14.5 45.0 49.9 32.3 22.1 31.4 18.7 24.3 10.6 35.8	3.1 7.3 7.0 7.1 1.1 1.5 13.6 4.7 1.7 10.4 3 5.2	.1 .5 .1 .2 6 3 .2 .2 .2 .4 4 11 .3 .3	98.9 100.0 99.8 88.6 88.6 83.9 99.9 79.5 77.4 60.0 92.2 99.7 95.1 100.0	94.7 99.3 98.0 96.0 95.9 99.6 93.2 57.5 81.2 70.4 91.3 98.9 93.4 100 0	1.0 10 1 2 2 4 9 3 3 - 1 6 6 6 9 2

[Doto bosed on somple and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent				
Congressional District		Yeor struct	ture built	8edroom	s					
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All housing units	1980 to Morch 1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	Locking complete plumbing focilities	With public woter system or private company	With public sewer	Locking complete
District 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Towomencin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Moreland township Upper Moreland township West Norritan township West Norritan COP Whitemorsh township Whitpoin township Whitpoin township Whitograve COP District 14	5 389 8 401 4 358 49 10 362 6 568 6 569 5 703 6 619 252 558	30.2 20.5 30.4 5.8 28.9 28.9 13.2 34.7 3.1	3.7 11.4 6.8 14.3 10.6 9.7 9.7 9.7 14.1 15.3	13.4 6.8 7.6 - 14.5 12.7 7.7 7.6 12.5 20.6	34.4 53.6 44.6 49.0 19.8 19.9 19.9 36.9 43.5 18.4	23.7 5.8 8.5 - 3.7 22.7 22.7 2.5 11.2 4.6	.2 -5 - .4 .4 .1 -	89.2 94.1 92.4 85.7 94.8 96.6 96.6 96.5 89.8 98.4	91.5 93.8 96.4 85.7 96.2 98.1 98.1 85.7 92.6 99.0	.1 - .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .3
COUNTY	101 000		10.0	100						
Allegheny County (pt.)	252 558	7.2	46.0	20.6	16.0	3.4	.5	98.4	97.4	.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Franklin Pork borough	3 420 5 526 5 526 10 933 170 159 4 498 14 124 14 124 223 547	47.3 17.6 17.6 20.3 20.3 4.7 34.8 9.1 9.1	7.2 12.0 12.0 5.1 5.1 55.3 7.8 11.8 11.8	3.9 3.9 8.3 8.3 23.7 12.9 14.3 14.3	59.0 33.7 33.7 34.0 34.0 13.4 19.8 19.8 18.5 18.5	6.5 4.3 4.3 7.2 7.2 2.7 10.4 10.4 7.3 7.3	.3 .3 .1 .1 .6 .5 .5 .2 .2	76.3 87.8 87.8 91.2 91.2 100.0 97.0 98.0 98.0 80.8	71.2 89.5 89.5 97.7 97.7 99.3 92.4 92.4 97.8 97.8	- - .3 .3 .8 1.0 1.0 1.1 .1
COUNTY										
Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	118 335 9 867 95 345	14.2 23.6 14.7	31.9 24.9 36.5	15.1 7.9 10.7	20.0 25.1 19.6	1.1 1.0 1.3	.5 .7 .4	84.3 40.3 80.5	84.3 58.0 72.2	.6 .3 .5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city 8ethlehem city 8ethlehem township Eoston city Eoston city Fullerton CDP Lower Mocungie township North Whiteholl township Polmer township Solisbury township South Whiteholl township Whiteholl township	45 636 28 486 5 925 10 309 4 870 6 054 6 171 4 059 5 647 5 071 6 689 9 762	9.3 7.5 33.6 3.1 9.2 14.2 33.7 26.5 15.5 16.6 17.1	44.7 38.6 9.2 71.5 33.0 10.8 8.2 20.3 8.8 11.4 13.3	23.3 15.5 3.2 22.0 17.1 17.2 5.4 6.1 3.5 8.9 6.9	16.9 16.8 27.6 16.2 15.0 9.6 39.4 22.6 24.5 28.7 28.5	.3 2.2 5.7 .8 .4 .3.5 10.0 	.5 .5 .3 .1 .5 .3 .5 .9	99.7 99.7 90.9 99.9 99.3 98.9 73.6 37.7 97.8 81.7	98.8 98.3 91.8 98.6 99.4 99.7 81.4 20.6 92.0 88.8 86.7 97.2	.8 .5 .2 1.0 .2 .9 .7 .7 .7 .1 .1
District 16	206 622	22.7	25.6	10.9	27.0	3.5	.8	61.7	62.4	.0
Chester County (pt.) Oelowore County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	101 643 2 104 977	26.2 - 19.2	20.4 - 30.5	9.8 - 11.9	31.4 100.0 22.8	5.3 1.8	1,1	56.9 66.3	54.5 70.0	.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Cootesville city East Goshen township East Hempfield township (pt.) East Lompeter township Loncoster city Loncoster township Worhlon township Uwchlon township West Rodford township West Chester borough West Whitelond township West Whitelond township West Whitelond township West Whitelond township	4 268 4 391 6 535 5 735 4 794 22 468 5 534 11 009 4 743 4 077 3 217 6 457 6 802 4 900	28.3 5.3 44.1 19.2 29.6 3.2 22.6 17.0 47.1 36.1 36.8 5.9 15.8 39.2	6.7 55.9 2.0 13.4 15.7 62.5 20.9 13.0 2.8 19.0 5.6 52.9 7.8 3.6	7.8 15.8 13.0 14.2 13.1 26.2 14.0 7.6 9.4 3.8 2.2 26.6 12.5	14.4 14.0 35.7 29.7 19.5 16.9 24.3 29.9 43.6 22.2 40.0 21.5 39.0 30.9	6.2 1.0 31.7 3.6 3.8 1.0 .3 6.0 9.7 - 3.2 2.1	.1 .3 .2 .5 .7 .1 .2 .1 .6 .4	72.5 98.8 87.5 86.1 99.8 95.2 89.1 89.5 33.1 44.1 99.5 82.3 79.1	81.2 98.6 85.8 91.3 71.1 98.8 95.7 94.8 92.7 69.3 31.9 98.8 89.2	.1 .5 .1 .4 1.2 .8 .3 .1 .5
Oistrict 17	229 297	17.1	28.5	12.0	18.3	1.4	.7	71.5	72.8	.6
COUNTY Cumberland County (pt.) Ouphin County Loncoster County (pt.) Lebanon County Perry County (pt.)	18 995 102 684 51 485 44 634 11 499	23.2 13.5 23.9 13.9 21.4	18.4 27.1 29.4 34.4 29.5	9.3 15.0 9.1 10.9 7.0	24.6 18.7 18.8 15.6 13.9	2.4 1.9 .7 1.1	.4 .5 .7 .6 2.7	76.5 78.4 64.8 69.9 37.6	80.2 80.7 68.0 66.6 35.2	.2 .6 .6 .6 2.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork CDP	6 118 5 047 4 804	10.4 8.2 21.5 34.3 21.4 19.2 31.7 4.8 11.2 6.1	4.0 62.8 14.3 9.5 15.3 36.8 5.3 49.5 17.5 53.4	18.0 19.0 11.2 5.8 14.0 12.5 4.6 27.4 15.6 21.8	11.3 13.0 21.6 32.9 15.1 12.7 43.5 21.3 21.4 11.2	2.9 - 9.9 - 4.5 - 1.0 .7 6.6 1.3	.1 1.9 .1 .4 .3 .4 .6 .7 -	91.0 98.5 85.3 90.5 78.3 98.5 72.5 99.7 93.9 99.9	97.6 99.0 88.9 97.3 89.0 99.1 83.8 98.8 96.5	.1 .6 .2 .2 .1 .9 .8

[Dota based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	see text. For	definitions of ferms	and meonings of	symbols, see text]		Percent				
Congressional District		Yeor struc	ture built	8edrooms						
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]		1980 to Morch					Lacking complete plumbing	With public woter system or privote	With public	Locking complete
or more Persons	All housing units	1990	1939 or earlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condominium	facilities	company	sewer	kitchen focilities
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.										
Lower Poxton township	16 902 5 431	20.5 25.0	4.8 15.8	13.3 9.2	17.8 19.0	3.6	.2 1.0	73.7 51.6	94.7 61.5	.1 1.1
Susquehonno townshipSwatora township	8 083 7 900	14.5 14.6	12.9 10.4	12.2 11.5	18.9 16.6	2.8 1.1	.2 .3	88.9 94.9	94.0 85.0	.4
West Hempfield township	4 649 246 896	45.1 6.2	14.8 29.1	5.0 13.3	21.4 13.8	2.0 2.0	.4	69.8 99.2	76.3 96.6	.2 .6
COUNTY										
Allegheny County (pt.)	246 896	6.2	29.1	13.3	13.8	2.0	.4	99.2	96.6	.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8oldwin borough	8 917	41	10.4	9.1	9.8	1.2	.5	100.0	99.7	4
Elizobeth township	4 775 5 631	4.1 2.1 5.7	34.7 19.4	17.4 4.5	10.2 13.1	.6	.5 .5	100.0 97.8	99.8 81.2	.8 .6
Mount Lebanon township	12 535 14 159	4.0 6.3	50.8 30.6	16.9 13.7	9.3 27.4	.7 6.1	.8 —	99.8 100.0	98.5 99.9 99.9	2.1
Mount Lebanon COP (pt.) Munholl borough Municipolity of Monroeville borough	14 159 5 835 12 644	6.3 3.9 15.3	30.6 45.7 5.4	13.7 14.4 14.3	27.4 9.0 17.5	6.1 1.7 3.3	- .2 .3 .3	100.0 100.0 99.1	99.1 97.9	.2 .2 .1 .3
North Versoilles township North Versoilles COP	5 321 5 321	5.6 5.6	12.8 12.8	13.8 13.8	8.6 8.6	.7	.3	98.7 98.7	96.8 96.8	.1 .1
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP	20 509 20 439	5.5 5.4	12.6 12.6	7.4 7.1	15.1 15.1	.2 .2	.2 .2	99.3 99.3	95.8 95.9	.1 .1
Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott township Scott Township COP	7 797 7 797	4.3 4.3	11.2 11.2	15.3 15.3	12.4 12.4	13.7 13.7	Į.	99.8 99.8	99.3 99.3	.1 .1
Sholer townshipSholer Township COP	11 830 11 830	5.9 5.9	18.5 18.5	4.0 4.0	18.0 18.0	.2 .2	.2	98.9 98.9	95.9 95.9	.2 .2 .5
South Park townshipSouth Pork Township COP	5 368 5 368	17.7 17.7	9.1 9.1	9.4 9.4	14.8	1.3 1.3	1.2	99.1 99.1 99.8	98.6 98.6 99.5	.5 .5 1.4
Swissvale borough West Mifflin borough Whitehall borough	5 284 9 948 6 346	10.0 5.0 5.7	49.9 14.5 5.8	19.6 6.9 17.0	12.7 7.1 11.8	3.3 .7 1.6	.3	100.0 100.0	96.6 99.5	.3
Wilkinsburg borough Oistrict 19	11 354 223 015	4.1 18.5	48.7 27.3	27.4 9.4	10.9	2.9	1.0	99.8 64.8	99.5 62.6	1.1
COUNTY	223 013	16.5	27.3	7.4	(7.7	1.4	.0	04.0	02.0	.0
Adams County Cumberlond County (pt.)	30 141 58 113	21.6 18.3	29.8 23.8	8.4 10.2	18.2 17.3	.3 2.6	1.5	45.5 72.8	47.1 71.5	1.2 .6
York County	134 761	18.0	28.2	9.3	17.8	1.2	.7	65.7	62.3	.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough	7 690	11.5	43.6	21.1	16.1	1.4	.4	99.7	98.8	.6
Oover township	5 906 5 024	33.0 23.3	11.2 9.2	4.6 7.7	14.7 17.9	2	.5	59.1 45.1	64.3 34.1 92.6	.5
Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township	3 081 6 622 6 117	16.3 5.4 18.7	2.9 48.1 5.1	7.7 17.6 11.6	21.7 13.3 15.9	5.5 .8 4.3	. 7 .1	96.4 100.0 92.3	99.8 91.3	1.9 .5 .2
Penn township	4 546 4 540	32.2 27.7	10.9 17.1	4.5 4.6	13.6 13.9	1.8	.4 .3 .7	32.5 85.6	27.1 88.4	.2 .6 4
South Middleton township Springettsbury township	3 939 8 599	24.6 22.1	19.6 8.5	2.8 10.6	14.7 21.3	2.8 3.3	.3	62.4 93.9	58.6 93.5	.8
Spring Gorden township Upper Allen township	4 222 4 539 6 022	3.2 36.0 24.7	27.3 6.1 8.6	3.2 9.0 10.7	23.8 21.7 14.2	.8 11.9 4.3	.2 .2 .5	98.2 83.7 92.9	80.6 87.2 85.4	.2 - 1.4
West Monchester township York city York township	18 407 8 069	2.1 25.0	63.5 9.0	21.0 8.6	20.5 17.1	2.0 5.4	.5	99.9 83.4	99.6 75.0	iã
Oistrict 20	232 917	10.9	32.7	9.6	15.5	1.8	1.0	84.2	66.9	9
COUNTY Allock on County (ch.)	40.15/	12.4	17.2	10.3	24.7	5.9	.3	97.1	91.8	3
Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County	48 156 37 922 15 982	13.6 8.7 11.6	17.3 44.2 40.6	8.4 9.3	24.7 12.9 12.9	.2	1.3 3.1	86.5 65.2	53.6 45.8	.3 9 2.4 1.0
Washington County Westmoreland County (pt.)	84 113 46 744	10.9 9.6	36.2 30.2	9.6 9.9	13.4 12.6	1.3 .3	1.1 .5	76.7 88.8	63 5 65.6	1.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
8ethel Park borough Cornot-Moon COP	12 997 4 256 7 520	11.8 4.3 6.7	7.3 3.6 43.3	9.2 18.1 21.9	27.6 14.8 13.2	2.5 16.9 1.0	.2 .1 .5	99.8 99.1 100.0	99 4 94.7 98.9	.3 1 6
Greensburg city Hempfield township Moon township	16 100 7 857	10.2 11.5	15.4 6.1	6.0 12.0	16.7 21.6	.5 12.1	.2	84.8 96.9	56.1 88 6	6 5 3
Moon township Mount Lebanon COP (pt.) Peters township	5 105	20.4	5.3	1.3	46.4	7.2	.2 .3	92 0	90.4 39.7	1
Rostrover townshipSouth Foyette townshipSouth Union township	4 622 3 773 4 179	20.0 21.8 11.7	21.3 18.1 27.7	4.4 7.1 4.6	10.3 11.2 14.1	11.6	.2	80.2 97.0 97.9	78.8 91.6	2 2 1
Uniontown cityUpper St. Clair township	5 881 6 806	4.7 13.6	56.7 3.8	22.0 2.4	13.1 59.3	7 4.2	6 5 .5	100.0 99.6	99 6 99 4	8
Upper St. Cloir COP Woshington city	6 806 7 380	13.6 3.6	3.8 58.7	2.4 24.5	59.3 8.0	4.2 2.2	1.1	99 6	99 4 99 8	17
Oistrict 21	229 461	11.3	31.9	10.4	16.8	.5	1.0	63.7	66 2	1.1
Butler County (pt.)	41 784	13.0	28.7	10.2	14 2	.3	1.2	47.4	48 8	1 2 1 5
Crawford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	30 403 108 585 48 689	10.8 11.6 9.7	32.5 32.3 33.4	9.3 11.4 9.2	16.5 19.1 13.9	2 9 .2	1 5 .5 1 6	36 7 79 0 60.2	52 2 78 4 62 9	1 5 7 1 7
County	. 40 007	7.7	33.4	7.2	10.71			00.2	02.	

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent				
Congressional District		Year struc	ture built	8edroom	s				- 11	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All housing units	1980 to Morch 1990	1939 or eorlier	None or 1	4 or more	Condaminium	Lacking camplete plumbing focilities	With public water system or private company	With public sewer	Lacking complete
District 21—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Butler city Butler township Erie city Harborcreek township Hermitage city Meadville city Millcreek township Sharan city	7 414 7 037 45 424 5 158 6 359 6 150 19 285 7 670	2.9 9.1 3.8 15.1 8.4 2.0 21.2 4.9	63.2 18.9 48.3 13.5 13.0 55.9 7.8 46.9	23.6 9.1 15.0 10.7 5.9 19.1 11.2 15.9	13.3 14.8 15.8 17.1 13.4 13.5 20.5 11.6	.4 1.2 .4 .6 .6 .8 3.6	.2 .5 .4 .2 .4 .1	99.6 94.2 99.9 67.5 76.9 99.7 89.6 99.9	99.5 92.5 99.6 64.8 84.4 99.1 92.2 99.8	1.1 .5 .7 .3 .1 .8 .4 .5

(Doto bosed on somple and subject to sompling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

State	,, 555 10.		s meoning	5 5,bois, see	10.7	Percent with—				
Congressional District County			Но	use heating fuel			Vehi	cles ovoilable		
Place and [In Selected										
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or										
More Persons]	All occupied housing units	Utility gos	Bottled, tonk, or LP gos	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
The State	4 495 966	49.5	1.7	14.8	27.9	6.1	15.2	35.3	49.5	2.6
District 1	202 765	73.0	1.3	6.5	17.9	1.3	45.7	37.2	17.1	6.8
COUNTY Delowore County (pt.)	27 409	53.0	1.1	10.2	34.2	1.4	25.3	39.9	34.9	5.3 7.0
Philodelphio County (pt.)	175 356	76.1	1.3	5.9	15.4	1.3	48.9	36.8	14.3	7.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.)	14 483	38.7	1.3	13.4	44.6	1.9	36.8	38.5	24.7	8.4
Dorby township Dorby Township CDP Philodelphio city (pt.)	3 822 3 822 175 356	84.0 84.0 76.1	.8 .8 1.3	7.8 7.8 5.9	7.2 7.2 15.4	.1 .1 1.3	13.1 13.1 48.9	40.3 40.3 36.8	46.6 46.6 14.3	8.4 3.0 3.0 7.0
Ridley township (pt.)	222 400	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.2	18.7	4.0
COUNTY	222 499	69.4	1.6	9.2	18.3	1.5	41.2	40.2	16.7	4.0
Delowore County (pt.)Philodelphio County (pt.)	13 420 209 079	62.7 69.8	1.4 1.7	11.5 9.0	23.9 18.0	.6 1.5	19.6 42.5	44.8 39.9	35.6 17.6	2.4 4.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Dorby borough	3 709 4 917	67.1 56.2	1.6 1.3	2.8 10.1	28.0 31.6	.5 .8	27.4 14.8	44.2 43.2 39.9	28.4 42.0	5.0 1.6 4.1
Philodelphio city (pt.)	209 D79 4 794	69.8 65.8	1.7 1.2	9.0 19.7	18.0 12.8	1.5	42.5 18.5	47.0	17.6 34.6	1.2
District 3	218 640	85.5	.7	4.2	9.1	.5	25.2	44.1	30.7	2.2
Philodelphio County (pt.)	218 640	85.5	.7	4.2	9.1	.5	25.2	44.1	30.7	2.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	210 (10						05.0	44.3	20.7	2.2
Philadelphio city (pt.) District 4	218 640 215 975	85.5 73.0	.7 1.3	4.2 7.0	9.1 16.2	2.5	25.2 10.6	44.1 34.7	3D.7 54.6	1.8
COUNTY										
Allegheny County (pt.) 8eover County	31 563 71 939	87.0 70.1	.3 1.8	4.9 6.9	6.6 18.5 18.7	1.3	8.1 12.0 5.7	32.2 36.4 29.5	59.7 51.6 64.8	1.2 2.0 1.0
Butler County (pt.) Lowrence County Westmoreland County (pt.)	16 418 36 350 59 705	61.8 63.3 78.1	2.5 1.6 .8	14.4 5.3 7.1	24.9 12.4	2.6 4.9 1.6	11.9 10.8	37.5 33.9	50.6 55.3	1.0 2.9 1.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Aliquippo city 8eover Folls city Center township Cronberry township	5 575 4 218 3 879	9D.6 87.2 71.7	.9 1.3 .5	3.0 5.5 8.6	2.6 3.8 17.9	2.8 2.3 1.3	28.7 30.6 3.0	40.5 44.0 28.6	30.8 25.4 68.4	3.9 5.6 .7
Cronberry township Horrison township Horrison Township COP Hopewell township	5 203 4 982	57.7 93.6	2.7 .2 .2 .2	25.6 4.7	12.8 1.2	1.2	3.1 12.8 12.8	27.5 44.3 44.3	69.4 42.9 42.9	.5 1.5 1.5
Jeonnette city	4 982 5 314 4 735	93.6 83.0 88.5	.7	4.7 5.5 4.6	1.2 8.9 4.9	1.0 1.3	6.8 21.7	33.6 40.D	59.6 38.2	.4 3.1
Lower Burrell city McCondless Township COP (pt.)	4 775	86.8	.4	7.2	4.6	1.0	6.8	38.2	55.0	.6
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city	6 D31 11 374 6 817	77.7 90.6 96.6	.3 .7	5.8 3.9 2.1	15.3 2.3 .2	.9 2.5 .7	3.1 20.9 22.1	20.1 43.8 37.5	76.8 35.4 40.4	.1 2.8 3.6
North Huntingdon township	1D 211 5 486	79.7 66.1	.4 .7 1.5	8.2 4.5	10.3 26.0	1.1	4.8 3.9	32.0 26.6	63.1 69.6	.3 .2 .3 .3
Plum borough West Oeer township	9 067 4 119	87.7 77.3	.4 .9	5.5 4.0	5.3 16.7	1.1	3.2 5.7	27.5 28.7	69.3 65.6	
District 5	205 759	50.2	2.8	13.4	20.4	13.2	9.6	37.6	52.8	3.5
Armstrong County (pt.)	348 2 395	58.6	2.6	1.7	23.6	13.5 14.9	8.0 1D.2	31.6 46.1	60.3 43.7	3.4
Comeron County Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.)	37 106 14 452	57.6 14.1 72.4	2.2 1.5 2.5	6.9 37.5 6.6	18.4 35.2 10.1	11.6 8.4	9.1 9.0	37.6 35.6	53.3 55.4	5 7 1 5 4 3
Cleorfield County (pt.) Clinton County Crowford County (pt.)	19 13 844 8 369	84.2 5.7 43.5	1.0 7.6	17.7 6.5	59.3 22.6	15.8 16.2 19.8	11.1 13.0	42.1 35.9 38.7	57.9 52 9 48.3	3 3 7 7 2 6
Forest County	8 369 13 131 1 908	71.4 55.7	7.6 1.5 5.8	6.5 7.D 2.7	8.0 15.3	12.1 20.5 10.6	9.6 7.8 10.3	39 6 42.9 36.3	50 8 49.3 53 4	2 6 6 7 3 1
Lycoming County (pt.)	6 181	71.0	2.9 2.6	3.9 13.1	11.5 58.6	23 7	7.7	30.2	62.1	3 8 3.3
Mc Keon County Potter County Tiogo County	17 837 6 246 14 974	85.2 66.2 67.7	1.1 2.1 3.6	4.6 5.8 4.2	2.0 3.6 5.7	7.2 22.2 18.8	12.0 8.7 8.0	41 2 40.2 36.7	46 8 51 1 55 3	5 3 4 8
Union County Venongo County Worren County	11 689 22 408 17 244	2.9 73.1 71.0	3.1 3.6 5.0	29.2 5.4 4.0	46.6 8.5 6.1	18.2 9 4 13 8	6.7 10.1 9.1	32 6 38.8 38.7	60.7 51.1 52.2	19 49 34
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	17 244	71.0	3.0	4.0	0.1	13.3	7.1	30.7	3. 2	
Oil City city State College borough	4 875 10 938	95.7 27.4	.1 1.5	2.6 47.1	.2 21.6	1 4 2 4	14 9 16.8	46 2 47 1	38 9 36 1	5 8
Worren city	4 808	93.5	.9	3.7	.1	181	16 7	47 D	36 3	40

[Oata based an sample and subject ta sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent with—				
Congressional District			Ho	use heating fuel			Vehi	les available		
County Place and [In Selected										
States] County										
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All accupied housing units	Utility gas	8ottled, tank, ar LP gas	Electricity	Fuel ail, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 ar mare	No telephane in unit
0istrict 6	218 579	20.1	1.5	15.7	50.5	12.2	13.3	32.7	54.0	2.4
COUNTY										
Berks Caunty	127 649 10 365 19 792 60 773	27.4 15.5 29.2 2.7	1.6 2.5 2.6 .9	15.0 13.6 17.2 16.8	50.4 65.7 38.2 51.9	5.6 2.7 12.8 27.6	11.9 14.8 10.9 16.7	31.4 37.8 33.7 34.4	56.7 47.5 55.4 48.9	2.2 3.0 2.9 2.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION					00.4			22.0	60.9	2
Cumru township Exeter tawnship Muhlenberg tawnship	5 434 6 408 5 037	38.8 46.3 34.7	1.1 .6 .8	24.1 13.6 10.3	33.6 37.2 52.8	2.3 2.3 1.4	6.2 3.6 7.0	32.9 26.1 33.6	70.3 59.4	.2 .5 .3 3.6
Pattstown baraugh (pt.) Pottsville city	7 802 6 741	18.2 17.9	2.9 1.0	11.5 16.9	64.7 47.0	2.8 17.1	17.3 25.0	41.3 39.3 39.6	41.4 35.7 30.3	3.6
Reading citySpring townshipSunbury city	31 403 7 181 4 788	39.6 46.8 48.9	1.2 .5 1.0	6.4 20.9 9.5	50.4 28.4 34.8	2.5 3.4 5.8	30.2 5.1 21.8	29.9 45.6	65.0 32.6	6.5 .3 4.3
Oistrict 7	211 046	48.9	1.1	12.7	36.4	1.0	8.4	34.8	56.8	.6
COUNTY Chester Caunty (pt.)	36 315	28.9	1.2	22.2	46.3	1.5	4.8	29.9	65.4	.6
Oelaware Caunty (pt.) Mantgamery County (pt.)	160 543 14 188	54.0 42.6	1.1 1.1 .8	9.5 24.6	34.7 30.8	1.3	9.4 7.0	35.9 35.7	54.8 57.3	.6 .8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									(0.1	2
Ardmore CDP (pt.) Aston tawnship Broamall COP	2 042 5 151 4 136	59.5 40.6 67.4	1.3 1.8 1.4	3.3 4.9 4.2	35.2 51.5 26.3	.6 1.2 .7	6.1 4.0 5.3	30.8 30.0 32.4	63.1 66.0 62.4	.2 .8 .6
Chester city (pt.)	11 773	69.4	.9	3.1	100.0 26.3	.3	9.3 10.6	22.2 40.3	68.5 49.1	.3 .3 .2 .3
Haverford tawnship King of Prussia COP Marple tawnship	17 727 7 823 8 193	62.4 47.6 56.7	.6 1.1	5.5 33.1 9.8	31.1 16.9 31.7	1.3 1.0	6.1 3.8 5.8	31.4 36.5 29.0	62.5 59.7 65.2 70.1	.3 .2 .3
Middletawn township Nether Providence tawnship	4 344 4 807	22.8 45.0	.9 .3 .3	16.2 14.4	59.5 40.0	1.2	2.7 4.2	27.2 31.2	70.1 64.6	.6 .6
Nether Pravidence Township COP Newtawn tawnship	4 807 4 337	45.0 22.7	.3 .6	14.4 18.8	40.0 57.5	.2	4.2 6.7	31.2 30.3	64.6 63.0	. 6.
Phaenixville borough Radnar township Radnar Township COP	6 270 9 838 9 830	32.3 52.6 52.7	1.1 1.4 1.4	20.6 15.2 15.1	44.7 30.2 30.2	1.3 .6 .6	12.6 7.5 7.5	43.0 36.1 36.0	44.5 56.5 56.5	1.5 .4 .4 .7
Ridley tawnship (pt.) Springfield tawnship	11 889 8 435	63.4 67.2	2.2 .5 .5	5.8 4.5	28.0 27.6	.6 .2 .2	9.8 4.0	34.4 29.5	55.7 66.5	.7
Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester tawnship	8 435 11 447 5 325	67.2 37.8 32.7	.5 1.2 1.1	4.5 24.5 14.2	27.6 35.5 50.3	1.0 1.6	4.0 3.5 6.2	29.5 31.2 31.6	66.5 65.3 62.2	.2 1.1
Upper Oarby township Upper Merion tawnship (pt.)	32 746 10 492	69.1 47.2	1.0 1.0	4.9 28.7	24.1 21.8	1.2	16.6 3.7	42.4 33.9 34.5	41.0 62.4 52.1	.7 .3 1.2
Waodlyn COP Oistrict 8	3 912 199 678	64.8 25.5	4.6 1.8	6.1 25.0	24.3 45.6	2.1	13.4	28.6	66.2	.8
COUNTY										
8ucks Caunty Montgamery County (pt.)	190 507 9 171	25.2 31.9	1.8 1.2	24.6 34.5	46.2 31.3	1.2	5.3 2.6	28.5 30.1	66.2 67.3	.8 .4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	20 964	33.5	3.2	35.7	26.5	1.2	7 1	36.9	56.1	.9
Bristal township	3 952 19 314	32.3 17.2	1.3 1.1	4.8 13.1	61.0 67.2	.6 1.4	7.1 17.8 6.2	44.4 34.1 23.8	56.1 37.9 59.8 70.2	2.7 1.8
Falls township	4 550 12 501 3 568	9.4 41.0 .3	1.1 4.0 1.7	21.8 8.2 43.5	66.0 45.6 50.4	1.7 1.3 4.1	6.0 5.1 2.8 3.7	31.2 19.9	63.7 77.3	.5 .7 .5
8ensalem township 8ristal barough 8ristal township Ooylestown tawnship Falls township Hilltown township Harsham COP Hersham township Levittown COP Lawer Makefield tawnship	5 800 8 279	22.0 27.6	1.4 1.1	41.9 37.5	33.5 32.6	1.2	3.7 2.8 3.4	32.5 31.9 27.2	63.8 65.3 69.4	.9 2.7 1.8 .3 .7 .5 .5 .4 .7
Lawer Makefield tawnship	18 004 8 565	4.9 25.5	.3 .5	5.8 35.3	87.7 38.2	1.3	1.0	17.6	81.4	
Lower Mareland township (pt.) Lower Sauthampton township Middletawn tawnship		72.1 31.7 25.6	2.2 3.0 1.0	6.8 17.3 23.1	18.8 46.7 49.2	1.3 1.0	.6 3.9 4.7	12.9 28.1 25.8	86.5 68.0 69.5	.3 .3 -
Newtawn tawnship	5 037 11 105	51.6 16.5	1.3 .1 1.2	28.5 45.0	17.9 37.6	.7	1.6 3.0	22.4 17.3	76.0 79.7	.ī
Nevtown township Northamptan township Upper Sauthamptan township Warminster township Warmingtan township	5 778 10 846 4 204	54.3 61.0 25.8	1.2 .6 .3	15.7 10.3 33.7	27.9 26.7 38.7	.8 1.4 1.4	6.2 5.3 3.4	28.6 26.1 25.5	65.3 68.6 71.2	.4 .8 1.1
0istrict 9	212 378	22.9	1.5	16.2	42.1	17.3	10.0	32.8	57.2	3.7
COUNTY						24.0	7.0	20.7	41.6	4.1
Beatard Caunty 8lair Caunty Centre Caunty (pt.)	18 038 50 332 5 577	1.6 60.6 2.6	1.3 1.1 1.1	15.5 7.9 12.9	55.4 22.9 54.3	26.2 7.5 29.1	7.8 13.2 12.5	30.7 36.9 31.1	61.5 49.9 56.4	3.1 3.4
Clearfield Caunty (pt.)	5 577 29 789 45 675	21.9 15.8	2.0 1.7	10.2 30.8 18.9	42.6 40.5	23.4 11.2	9.9 7.4 6.9	38.4 29.9 28.2	51.8 62.7 64.9	2.8 3.7 4.7
Huntingdan Caunty Juniata Caunty	15 527 7 598	.3 5.5 .1	1.4 1.0 2.1	10.1	48.6 58.3 54.5	30.8 25.2 25.0	10.5 7.2	31.7 27.9	57.8 64.9	4.1 3.4 2.8 3.7 4.7 4.9 4.3 4.8 3.0
Bedfard County Blair Caunty Centre Caunty (pt.) Clearfield Caunty (pt.) Franklin Caunty Fulton Caunty Huntingdan Caunty Juniata Caunty Mifflin Caunty Perry Caunty (pt.) Snyder Caunty	5 139 15 527 7 598 17 697 4 242 12 764	11.2	1.7 2.3	18.3 13.9 13.8 23.2	56.3 55.3 45.0	17.8 29.2 20.8	13.1 6.0 8.1	31.8 26.0 28.3	55.1 68.0 63.5	4.8 3.0 4.4
,	12 704	0.0	2.5	23.2	₩3.0	20.0 1				

[Dato based an sample and subject to sampling	variability, see tex	f. Far definitions of	r terms and meanin	gs or symbols, see	техп	Percent with—				
Congressional District			Н	ouse heating fuel			Veh	icles available		
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied hausing units	Utility gas	Battled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 ar mare	Na telephone in unit
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altoona city	20 684 3 504 7 238 4 493 4 211 4 477 4 156 212 852	93.1 4.5 40.6 10.1 13.5 56.7 2.0	.7 2.3 .8 2.0 .4 .9 1.7	3.2 38.5 24.4 30.9 38.5 9.2 40.9	1.3 40.9 32.3 47.4 39.0 26.0 46.7	1.7 13.8 1.9 9.6 8.7 7.1 8.7	19.7 2.1 14.4 3.7 3.9 6.6 4.5	40.1 21.7 44.3 25.0 24.0 32.9 24.9 35.6	40.2 76.3 41.4 71.3 72.1 60.5 70.6	3.8 1.6 5.6 2.3 1.8 1.1 1.6
COUNTY Bradfard County Lackawanno County Lycoming County (pt.) Monroe County (pt.) Pike County Sullivan County Sullivan County Susquehanna County Wayne County Woyne County Wyoming Caunty	22 492 84 528 38 768 14 710 10 536 2 280 14 898 14 638 10 002	27.6 50.4 24.6 2.5 12.1 .1 10.9	4.4 2.3 1.8 5.1 7.8 1.5 8.3 4.8 5.7	12.0 15.0 15.3 42.1 33.1 16.9 15.0 21.2	36.9 24.3 47.1 37.5 32.7 52.6 53.1 44.4 54.1	19.1 8.0 11.2 12.9 14.2 28.9 23.5 18.7 19.0	8.1 16.7 12.2 4.6 4.2 9.4 8.3 7.2 7.3	36.5 36.9 36.4 30.0 33.7 38.3 33.9 35.5 32.2	55.4 46.4 51.4 65.5 62.1 52.3 57.8 57.3 60.5	4.3 1.9 3.7 2.1 2.0 3.8 4.0 2.1 2.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city	4 155 5 996 4 192 32 637 12 588 218 933	62.5 68.6 17.9 69.9 45.4 27.6	1.0 1.7 1.2 1.3 1.2	8.7 11.4 21.8 10.3 12.0	21.0 12.1 51.7 13.6 39.1 37.5	6.8 6.2 7.3 4.9 2.4	20.1 16.7 10.2 23.9 22.9	41.6 39.4 36.0 41.1 43.0 35.5	38.3 43.9 53.7 35.0 34.1 50.7	3.7 1.1 2.3 2.7 6.7
COUNTY Carbon County Columbia County Luzeme County Manroe County (pt.) Mantour County Northumberland County (pt.)	21 989 23 478 128 483 19 496 6 543 18 944	6.1 19.0 38.6 8.5 20.2	2.2 2.9 1.9 3.3 4.2	18.9 19.4 17.2 35.4 28.2 17.1	50.1 45.1 31.5 41.1 35.9 50.6	22.7 13.7 10.7 11.7 11.5 20.6	11.5 7.6 16.0 6.1 9.6 19.4	34.4 35.4 36.3 30.0 32.6 37.5	54.1 57.0 47.7 63.8 57.8 43.1	2.5 2.0 2.2 1.7 3.3 3.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick borough	4 619 3 926 4 863 10 574 6 253 5 218 4 141 3 979 19 435	46.6 39.6 56.2 26.9 67.6 63.1 44.4 9.1	2.3 1.1 2.0 1.0 1.3 1.3 1.4 2.1	12.3 23.8 18.4 11.1 12.8 9.7 21.2 30.3 12.9	32.6 32.4 17.4 46.4 16.9 18.9 23.4 50.9	6.2 3.0 6.0 14.7 1.4 7.0 9.6 7.7 5.1	11.8 12.2 17.7 22.4 14.3 23.4 11.9 4.8 26.6	47.7 43.6 41.5 39.1 45.3 38.5 37.1 29.4 40.5	40.5 44.3 40.8 38.6 40.4 38.1 51.0 65.8 32.9	3.1 1.0 1.5 2.9 1.7 2.6 1.4 .7
District 12	213 429	45.2	2.0	10.5	29.9	12.3	11.9	36.5	51.6	3.5
Armstrong County (pt.) Combrio County Clorion County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.) Indiona County Somerset County Westmareland County (pt.)	27 961 62 004 538 21 211 31 710 29 574 40 431	74.6 47.0 80.9 39.6 49.4 13.8 44.4	2.4 1.4 .7 2.1 3.3 2.4 1.5	5.5 9.2 15.1 11.3 13.5 12.2 12.1	11.9 28.3 1.1 37.0 24.2 44.0 35.7	5.6 14.1 2.2 10.0 9.6 27.6 6.3	10.9 14.4 17.8 15.1 10.0 10.3 9.5	36.4 37.9 47.2 37.1 37.3 33.7 35.7	52.7 47.7 34.9 47.9 52.7 56.1 54.7	3.0 3.7 5.2 3.8 3.5 4.9 2.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township Indiana borough Johnstown city Mount Pleasant township North Union township Richland township Unity township White township White township	5 590 4 423 12 536 4 216 5 475 4 569 7 228 5 377	41.2 79.7 91.6 10.7 41.0 53.7 41.1 60.3	2.4 .5 .8 1.4 2.0 .9 2.0 3.1	11.4 18.3 4.5 13.4 14.0 25.3 14.5 23.4	39.9 .5 .9 65.5 37.5 13.5 36.8 10.8	5.2 .9 2.2 9.0 5.5 6.6 5.6 2.4	7.6 16.7 33.2 8.1 15.4 5.2 5.7 7.2	35.9 45.3 40.6 32.5 37.7 40.5 32.1 42.7	56.5 38.0 26.3 59.4 46.8 54.3 62.3 50.1	2.4 1.1 9.0 2.4 2.9 1.4 1.0
District 13	211 693	44.8	1.0	17.5	35.3	1.4	6.9	32.7	60.4	.7
COUNTY Mantgamery County (pt.)	211 693	44.8	1.0	17.5	35.3	1.4	6.9	32.7	60.4	.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington tawnship	21 543 3 289 13 747 4 976 5 829 6 672 22 559 3 262 6 567 3 729 4 522 12 187 6 244	64.5 50.2 56.1 39.0 39.0 18.4 41.7 51.4 26.1 20.8 37.9 47.7	.8 1.0 .6 .2 2.7 1.3 .9 - 2.1 1.2 .6 .8	9.5 12.5 15.9 23.6 23.6 41.2 10.1 10.6 13.6 15.7 40.6 32.9 11.9	24.6 35.0 26.5 36.5 35.8 45.3 35.8 33.7 54.3 33.5 27.4 38.3 29.2	66 1.3 .9 8 8 8 9 16 1.3 .3 18 3.9 1.2 1.3	9.3 18.2 7.6 4 2 4 .2 4 .4 10.1 7 5 5 .6 3 3 4.0 2.0 22 2 5 0	32.0 42.7 37.0 30.3 30.3 34.1 40.7 33.1 22.7 31.8 26.4 40.4 35.5	58 B 39 2 55 4 65 5 61 5 61 5 49 1 59 4 71 7 64 9 67 6 73 4 37 4	7 9 4 1 1 1 0 1 6 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 3 7

[Oata based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent with-				
Congressional District			Ho	ouse heating fuel			Ve	ehicles available		
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	Utility gas	Bottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
District 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towamencin township Upper Dublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Moreland township Upper Moreland township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemarsh tawnship Whitpoin township Whitpoin township Willow Grove CDP	1 284 7 081 5 202 8 203 4 143 49 10 063 6 334 6 334 5 518 5 439 6 430	28.6 75.5 41.8 49.6 50.3 40.8 62.1 57.5 57.5 61.0 36.7 62.5	1.0 .3 .7 .5 .7 .9 1.0 1.0 .5 .6 1.2	6.5 7.4 32.3 21.5 13.7 30.6 12.0 20.0 14.2 29.3 11.3	63.2 16.4 24.4 28.0 34.8 12.2 24.1 21.2 23.6 32.2 24.2	.7 .4 .9 .5 .6.3 .9 .3 .3 .7 1.2 .7	10.9 4.8 6.4 2.5 1.0 - 3.7 5.1 3.3 2.1 3.9	39.0 34.4 28.3 23.6 24.2 49.0 36.4 33.2 28.5 22.9 38.3	50.1 60.8 65.3 74.0 74.8 51.0 60.0 61.7 68.2 75.0 57.9	.5 .6 .3 .2 .7 .4 .2 .2 .6 .2 .5
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	231 603	89.0	.8	7.6	1.1	1.5	27.4	40.0	32.5	2.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Franklin Park barough Hampton township. Hompton Township CDP McCandless township. McCandless township. McCandless Township COP (pt.) Pittsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township COP Ross township Ross Township COP	3 243 5 375 5 375 10 524 10 524 153 483 4 229 4 229 13 645	92.4 96.1 96.1 88.9 88.9 89.0 73.6 73.6 89.4	.2 .1 .6 .6 .9 1.6 1.6 .3	4.3 2.1 2.1 9.9 9.9 7.6 15.6 15.6 9.2 9.2	2.0 1.5 1.5 1.4 .4 .7 7.6 7.6 .3 .3	1.2 .2 .1 .1 1.8 1.6 .8 .8	2.0 2.0 3.5 3.5 34.8 5.6 8.0 8.0	16.0 26.5 26.5 31.1 31.1 41.3 35.5 35.5 38.5	82.0 71.5 71.5 65.5 65.5 23.8 58.9 58.9 53.5 53.5	.1 .1 .5 .5 2.9 .6 .6
District 15	213 420	22.6	1.7	28.B	42.1	4.9	10.3	32.4	57.2	1.7
COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northampton Caunty	112 B87 9 578 90 955	23.0 5.B 23.8	1.5 2.6 1.7	31.9 27.3 25.1	38.8 56.1 44.8	4.8 8.1 4.6	11.2 5.1 9.9	34.3 23.8 31.0	54.6 71.0 59.1	1.7 .7 1.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city	42 775 27 268 5 719 9 397 4 674 5 719 5 965 3 948 5 521 4 836 6 521 9 335	36.0 39.1 16.8 40.8 19.7 22.3 11.9 .4 33.2 11.4 5.5	1.6 1.0 .9 1.3 1.0 1.2 1.4 3.0 .5 1.0	23.8 21.8 52.4 10.3 26.2 55.2 62.4 35.1 27.9 39.4 43.6 46.1	36.2 37.1 26.4 45.6 50.8 19.3 21.3 53.2 36.4 43.6 46.6 29.2	2.3 1.0 3.5 1.0 2.3 1.9 3.1 8.3 1.9 4.6 3.6	19.6 14.7 2.8 19.9 8.8 8.3 2.6 3.4 4.8 3.1 4.5	41.4 40.0 23.3 39.7 38.1 40.1 22.7 22.9 29.2 27.4 27.9 36.0	38.9 45.3 73.9 40.5 53.1 51.6 66.1 66.1 67.6 55.6	3.5 2.3 .8 3.4 .1 .4 .5 1.2 .1 .2
Oistrict 16	197 B97	18.7	2.8	28.9	43.4	. 6.2	9.7	29.1	61.3	3.6
Chester County (pt.) Oelawore County (pt.) Lancaster County (pt.)	96 942 2 100 953	15.5 21.8	3.1 2.6	29.9 27.9	47.8 100.0 39.1	3.7 8.7	6.1 13.1	26.6 31.5	67.3 100.0 55.5	1.7 5.4
Coln township	4 112 4 078 6 119 5 410 4 622 21 189 5 335 10 656 4 537 3 970 3 164 6 110 6 483 4 601	15.3 32.3 12.6 23.9 26.9 47.2 41.5 35.4 23.2 1.8 .3 31.3 28.8 20.1	1.5 2.2 .9 .9 1.7 1.8 1.1 .8 .6 1.3 1.9 1.8 1.7	46.3 12.4 63.7 42.5 27.5 13.1 30.0 52.5 42.6 42.8 26.4 19.3 40.1	35.4 51.7 21.8 29.2 36.0 36.6 25.3 27.9 22.4 43.7 51.1 37.4 48.2 36.1	1.6 1.4 1.0 3.6 8.0 1.3 2.1 1.9 1.2 10.6 3.8 3.1 2.0 2.5	3.7 27.4 2.7 5.2 9.8 27.4 6.7 3.8 1.3 4.7 1.1 15.1 4.2 2.1	31.4 39.0 33.3 27.4 33.4 42.3 42.3 33.7 22.6 20.4 17.5 41.9 27.6 26.4	64.9 33.6 64.0 67.4 55.8 30.3 51.0 62.4 76.2 74.9 81.3 43.0 68.2 71.5	.6 6.4 .6 .8 6.5 7.8 .4 .5 .2 2 .2 .2 .3 .9
COUNTY (51)		** 5						20.4	43.0	1.2
Cumberland County (pt.) Oouphin County Lancoster County (pt.) Lebanon County Perry County (pt.)	18 233 95 264 50 003 42 688 10 707	20.7 25.6 9.2 15.2	1.3 1.4 2.3 1.4 3.0	35.2 26.0 35.6 15.9 21.7	37.8 40.0 45.8 59.5 57.0	4.9 7.1 7.1 8.0 18.1	5.6 13.5 6.4 9.2 6.B	30.4 35.1 29.2 32.2 27.9	63.9 51.4 64.4 58.6 65.3	1.2 2.4 2.1 2.7 3.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Park CDP Columbia baraugh Derry tawnship East Hempfield tawnship (pt.) East Pennsbaro township	6 157 4 220 7 703 1 646 5 875	40.7 29.9 14.5 9.2 25.0	1.3 .7 .4 3.8 1.1	23.1 21.9 40.3 49.6 35.1	33.1 46.0 42.5 30.9 34.3	1.8 1.4 2.4 6.4 4.5	4.9 19.1 7.2 5.0 7.9	42.6 41.1 36.1 24.4 33.7	52.5 39.8 56.7 70.6 58.4	.2 5.1 .9 1.0 1.3

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent with—				
Congressional District			Нос	use heating fuel			Vehi	les available		
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	Utility gas	8ottled, tank, or LP gas	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	Nane	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
District 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.										
Ephrato borough Hampden township (p1.) Horrisburg city Hershey (DP Lebonon city Lawer Paxton township Manor township Susquehanna township Swatara township West Hempfield township District 18	4 894 4 567 21 520 5 207 10 468 16 054 5 260 7 679 7 625 4 519	2.3 25,4 45,4 11.6 32.5 34,4 14.7 18.9 31.7 7.3	2.1 1.1 1.6 .4 .9 .8 1.8 .7 .2 3.5	33.6 37.9 15.0 41.1 8.2 31.2 38.2 34.D 25.9 49.9	59.6 31.9 32.0 44.9 55.3 30.4 42.8 40.0 30.4	2.4 3.8 5.9 2.D 3.2 3.2 7.4 3.6 2.2 9.0	1D.4 2.2 35.4 8.9 21.2 3.0 4.1 6.8 8.7 3.2	34.2 22.5 41.3 40.8 41.7 36.D 27.3 35.8 36.4 27.5	55.5 75.3 23.3 50.3 37.1 61.0 68.6 57.3 54.8 69.2	1.9 .2 7.2 .8 5.2 .5 1.2 .5 .9 2.0
COUNTY										
Allegheny County (pt.)	232 237	90.2	.6	6.7	1.7	.9	15.3	40.1	44.7	1.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8 didwin borough	8 677 4 617 5 440 10 543 13 652 13 652 5 573 11 828 5 108 5 108	91.6 95.6 79.3 93.3 91.1 91.1 95.6 83.5 84.9	.5 .2 .3 .8 .8 .7 .5 .3	5.2 1.7 6.9 3.5 6.6 6.6 2.8 14.1 11.7	.8 .2 11.6 1.1 .1 .5 1.8 2.5 2.5	2.0 2.3 1.8 1.4 1.4 2.4 .6 .6	10.9 18.5 5.6 35.2 10.3 10.3 21.2 6.3 10.1	38.4 45.7 35.2 39.D 39.D 39.D 43.5 36.5 42.9 42.9	50.7 35.8 59.2 25.8 50.7 50.7 35.4 57.2 47.0 47.0	.2 .6 .8 6.2 .1 .1 1.4 .4 .3 1.3
Penn Hills township Penn Hills CDP Ross Township CDP (pt.) Scatt township Scatt Township Sholer township Sholer Township CDP South Park township South Park township South Park Township West Aliffin borough West Aliffin borough Whithall borough Wilkinsburg borough	19 840 19 770 7 474 7 474 11 609 5 167 5 167 4 926 9 638 6 158 9 829	91.0 91.2 91.2 91.2 96.1 96.1 81.8 81.8 95.1 91.5 86.6 88.6	.2 .2 .5 .5 .3 .6 .6 .2 .7	7.9 7.7 7.7 7.7 2.1 2.1 16.4 4.2 4.1 10.6 9.0	.5 .6 - .3 .3 .9 .9 .7 .7 .1	.3 .3 .2 .2 .6 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .2 .4	8.8 - 7.0 7.0 6.9 6.9 4.8 4.8 22.6 13.2 9.9	37.5 37.4 46.0 46.0 34.0 33.0 33.0 35.5 40.0 44.6 45.8	53.7 53.8 - 47.0 47.0 59.1 62.2 62.2 62.2 26.9 46.9 45.5 23.8	.4 .5 - .6 .6 .4 .4 .7 .7 .7 .1,9 1.1 1.1 2.1
District 19	211 952	37.2	2.6	19.7	33.3	7.2	7.D	3D.2	62.8	2.6
COUNTY Adams County Cumberlond County (pt.) York County	28 067 55 219 128 666	29.4 19.4 46.5	4.5 1.6 2.6	21.2 29.7 15.1	33.5 41.2 29.9	11.4 8.1 6.0	5.9 6.0 7.7	28.3 33.8 29.1	65.9 60.2 63.2	3.6 1.8 2.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough Dover township Fairview township Hompden township (pt.) Hanover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn tawnship South Middleton township Springettsbury township	7 253 5 769 4 861 2 964 6 316 5 860 4 337 4 367 3 8111 8 237	31.5 41.1 7.4 24.7 85.4 34.8 6.7 63.3 3.2 75.1	1.3 3.1 2.4 2.3 1.1 .7 6.5 .9 2.0	29.4 18.5 27.6 43.1 7.3 32.0 29.5 14.9 32.2 10.9	35.7 31.5 50.9 25.8 4.8 29.9 43.9 18.2 50.9 10.9	2.2 5.8 11.8 4.1 1.4 2.6 13.3 2.6 11.7	13.5 2.6 3.4 3.1 13.9 6.5 2.5 4.2 3.2 5.0	44.3 24.6 25.D 33.6 39.2 38.D 27.3 27.2 27.1 32.1	42.2 72.8 71.6 63.2 46.9 55.6 70.1 68.5 69.7 63.0	3.8 1.D .6 .8 5.D .5 2.5 2.2 .8
Spring Garden township Upper Allen township West Manchester township York city York township District 2D	4 116 4 441 5 807 16 887 7 741 217 858	75.1 5.D 65.1 79.6 56.8 64.9	.1 .2 .5 .8 1.5	4.7 61.0 18.2 7.8 16.5	19.5 29.D 14.8 11.2 22.6	.5 4.8 1.4 .7 2.6 4.2	5.2 3.3 6.8 24.2 4.3	29.7 30.4 29.1 42.3 29.1 35.1	65.1 66.3 64.1 33.5 66.5	.3 -9 8.8 .5
Allegheny Caunty (pt.)————————————————————————————————————	45 858 34 899 14 624 78 533 43 944	83.3 46.4 59.2 65.1 62.1	.5 1.7 1.8 1.1 1.3	11.4 10.2 12.6 14.1 13.6	3.6 32.7 19.1 15.7 20.1	1.2 9.0 7.3 4.1 2.9	7.3 16.8 12.1 12.1 11.3	32.6 34.6 37.3 35.1 37.3	60.0 48.5 50.5 52.8 51.4	.8 3 7 6 9 1.9 1.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8 ethel Park boraugh Cornat-Maan CDP Greensburg city Hempfield tawnship Moon township Maunt Lebanon CDP (pt.) Peters township	12 692 3 850 6 937 15 499 7 217 4 943	88.6 89.3 79.0 56.3 84.9 -	.3 .4 1.1 1.6 .4 -	1D.7 8.6 16.4 14.7 11.1	.3 1.4 2.1 25.2 3.2 4.1	.2 .4 1.4 2.3 .4 .7	5.9 4.1 18.0 6.9 3.2 - 1.4	31.5 41.2 46.2 31.8 33.5	62.5 54 8 35 8 61 3 63 2	4 4 2.8 7 2 - 3 9
Rastraver tawnship South Fayette township Uniontown city Upper St. Clair tawnship Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair Corp Washington city	4 323 3 650 3 964 5 273 6 626 6 626	49.8 77.1 67.1 85.6 87.2 87.2 81.6	1.8 .6 1.1 1.1 .2 .2 .5	15.7 10.0 14.2 7.0 11.8 11.8	27.7 8.6 14.D 3.5 .3 .3	5.D 3.7 3.7 2.8 .5 .5	7.1 6 2 13 2 3D. 2 3.3 3.3 28.2	32 1 38 4 36 4 39 9 18 D 18 0 43 1	60 8 55 4 50 4 29 9 78 7 78 7 28 7	9 26 21 43 1 1 3

[Doto based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State						Percent with—				
Congressional District County			ŀ	louse heating fuel			Vehi	cles avoilable		
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	All occupied housing units	Utility gos	Bottled, tonk, or LP gos	Electricity	Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc.	Other or none	None	1	2 or more	No telephone in unit
District 21	209 878	74.3	2.5	6.6	11.6	5.0	11.1	37.9	51.0	3.6
COUNTY										
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	38 907 23 816 101 564 45 591	65.3 57.1 84.1 68.9	2.4 5.6 2.0 2.2	9.0 6.6 6.5 4.9	18.1 20.9 4.0 18.0	5.1 9.7 3.4 6.0	8.5 10.9 12.5 10.5	33.8 39.1 39.2 37.9	57.7 50.0 48.3 51.6	2.7 4.7 3.9 3.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Butler city	6 885 6 814 42 131 4 912 6 158 5 729 18 397 7 186	90.8 84.5 93.6 85.9 87.3 95.9 85.6 94.4	.3 .4 .7 1.6 .2 .7 .5	7.1 11.1 4.3 5.5 4.3 2.7 12.1 3.9	.3 3.0 .3 3.1 6.3 .3 1.1	1.5 1.1 1.1 3.8 1.9 .5 .6	24.3 7.3 21.1 7.6 5.7 23.2 4.5 18.8	45.7 35.3 43.7 28.7 39.9 46.6 38.8 42.7	30.0 57.4 35.2 63.7 54.4 30.2 56.6 38.5	5.6 1.2 5.6 .8 1.3 5.8 .9

Table 31. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990

[Dato bosed on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

[Dato bosed on somple and subject to sompling v		ccupied hous		terms and me			pied housing u	nits			All renter-o	occupied hous	sing units	
State		Percent wi	th house-								Percent wit	h house-	Specified re	nter paying
Congressional District County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	T	holder mounit	1969 or		Medion se- lected monthly owner costs	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in		Median selected monthly owner costs	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in		holder mo unit	1969 or	Medion gross rent (dollors)	
The State	Total	1990	eorlier 37.9	Total	(dollors)	1989	Total	(dollors)	1989	Totol	1990	eorlier 6.1	404	26.1
Oistrict 1	120 864	4.6	44.6	51 951	526	20.2	59 430	226	15.7	81 901	29.3	7.7	404	31.3
COUNTY Oelowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	17 209 103 655	5.7 4.4	45.0 44.5	9 055 42 896	626 505	21.1 19.9	7 193 52 237	261 222	15.6 15.7	10 200 71 701	25.5 29.8	8.2 7.6	451 398	28.1 31.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Chester city (pt.) Oorby township Oorby Township COP Philodelphio city (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	7 729 2 962 2 962 103 655	5.0 5.9 5.9 4.4	43.4 51.1 51.1 44.5	3 798 1 603 1 603 42 896	561 633 633 505	20.5 22.3 22.3 19.9	3 463 1 223 1 223 52 237	255 269 269 222	17.0 14.1 14.1 15.7	6 754 860 860 71 701	25.3 20.6 20.6 29.8	9.8 7.8 7.8 7.6	391 541 541 398	29.3 28.4 28.4 31.9
Oistrict 2	123 618	4.5	45.9	50 980	585	19.6	56 867	246	15.2	98 881	32.3	7.2	479	29.3
COUNTY Oelowore County (pt.) Philodelphio County (pt.)	8 858 114 760	7.3 4.2	36.9 46.6	5 015 45 965	754 566	22.4 19.1	3 156 53 711	313 243	16.2 15.1	4 562 94 319	30.4 32.4	3.6 7.4	516 476	25.9 29.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oorby borough Lonsdowne borough Philodelphio city (pt.) Yeadon borough	2 627 3 163 114 760 3 068	6.6 7.6 4.2 7.6	41.9 35.4 46.6 34.2	1 382 1 710 45 965 1 923	611 867 566 805	22.4 22.3 19.1 22.5	1 132 993 53 711 1 031	264 355 243 336	16.0 15.4 15.1 17.4	1 082 1 754 94 319 1 726	29.1 36.4 32.4 25.2	4.3 3.6 7.4 3.0	461 535 476 523	32.0 25.9 29.5 22.6
Oistrict 3	155 525	5.9	43.8	70 118	616	19.0	71 050	237	14.0	63 115	31.3	5.6	472	28.5
COUNTY Philodelphio County (pt.)	155 525	5.9	43.8	70 118	616	19.0	71 050	237	14.0	63 115	31.3	5.6	472	28.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philodelphio city (pt.)	155 525	5.9	43.8	70 118	616	19.0	71 050	237	14.0	63 115	31.3	5.6	472	28.5
Oistrict 4	164 178	5.8	43.2	69 345	615	19.6	67 205	221	13.2	51 797	30.1	6.7	332	26.0
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.) Beover County Butler County (pt.) Lowrence County Westmorelond County (pt.)	24 800 52 729 12 943 27 671 46 035	6.2 5.4 9.5 5.6 5.3	41.2 46.4 25.8 47.9 42.7	12 879 20 342 6 404 9 199 20 521	717 582 724 512 620	20.8 19.8 19.9 18.2 19.0	9 397 23 007 3 090 12 697 19 014	229 233 222 217 203	12.9 13.7 12.0 13.6 12.6	6 763 19 210 3 475 8 679 13 670	31.6 29.6 33.5 28.9 30.0	6.9 7.0 3.2 7.4 6.7	384 321 441 298 326	24.2 26.8 22.1 28.6 25.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Aliquippo city Beover Folls city Center township Cronberry township Horrison township Horrison Township COP Hopewell township Jeonnette city Lower Burrell city McCondless Township COP (pt.)	3 380 2 136 3 150 4 312 3 579 3 579 4 501 3 115 3 879	2.9 4.7 6.4 14.6 2.8 2.8 5.6 6.9 4.8	60.3 53.5 41.3 10.7 56.8 56.8 53.1 51.4 51.1	852 763 1 442 2 871 1 279 1 279 1 820 1 119 1 657	517 497 669 783 598 598 631 520 578	22.0 21.4 16.9 21.5 20.0 20.0 19.5 20.7 19.6	2 037 1 203 1 364 464 2 131 2 131 2 151 1 702 1 864	232 226 243 230 214 214 244 180 219	14.8 15.5 13.0 12.1 12.8 12.8 12.8 13.2 12.8	2 195 2 082 729 891 1 403 1 403 813 1 620 896	25.3 35.4 42.1 45.3 28.4 28.4 31.0 29.0 21.0	9.2 6.1 1.5 1.6 7.9 7.9 2.2 8.2 1.6	263 284 454 589 326 326 412 308 350	29.1 30.6 21.6 22.4 26.2 26.2 27.2 27.0 24.9
Municipolity of Murrysville borough New Costle city New Kensington city North Huntingdon township Penn township Plum borough West Oeer township West Oeer township	5 431 7 198 4 163 8 870 4 992 7 203 3 661	9.8 4.5 6.0 3.8 5.2 5.5 7.1	29.8 60.9 49.9 44.3 35.2 34.7 39.3	3 243 2 323 1 555 4 613 2 681 4 718 1 874	928 480 566 566 678 706 697	20.0 19.0 18.3 17.9 19.4 20.6 22.0	1 523 4 308 2 117 3 551 1 712 1 972 1 174	242 223 216 209 203 244 231	11.7 14.5 13.2 12.1 12.7 12.3 13.6	600 4 176 2 654 1 341 494 1 864 458	31.2 27.0 28.9 33.6 26.3 38.6 27.7	.5 7.0 7.3 8.7 16.0 1.7	449 274 281 385 382 511 379	18 9 28.9 25.1 22 2 22.0 21 7 23 0
Oistrict 5	148 652	6.3	36.0	51 203	527	18.3	52 981	194	12.7	57 107	40.7	5.3	334	27 2
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.) Cameron County Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Clinton County Crowford County (pt.) Elk County Forest County Jefferson County	297 1 752 21 185 10 564 16 10 083 6 378 10 467 1 546 13 585	1.3 6.2 8.6 5.8 - 5.8 7.9 4.7 6.5	45.8 43.2 28.3 38.8 31.3 36.7 33.1 48.6 30.3 39.3	64 538 10 149 2 895 8 3 414 1 795 3 808 367 4 282	372 422 685 494 333 511 482 500 421 490	18.3 17.1 20.4 18.2 13.3 18.5 19.7 16.6 17.5 20.0	128 773 5 751 3 901 8 4 033 1 928 4 775 648 5 426	146 191 205 179 275 205 196 191 157	12.0 13.4 11.5 12.4 16.0 13.9 13.4 12.9 12.9	51 643 15 921 3 888 3 761 1 991 2 664 362 4 023	19 6 35.8 55 6 39 5 100.0 28 4 40.8 32 6 32.9 32.5	11.8 6.8 1.5 6.4 - 7 0 4 8 9 8 9 4 9 1	232 266 459 302 375 295 303 290 290 285	24 2 22.0 31.8 28 7 35 0+ 26 4 27 6 25.8 22 7 27.0
Lycoming County (pt.) Mc Keon County Potter County Tiogo County Union County Venongo County Worren County	4 851 13 201 4 707 11 298 8 719 16 692 13 311		31.7 40.7 34.3 33.0 30.5 37.2 35.7	1 729 4 566 1 274 2 873 3 418 5 602 4 421	541 456 481 506 606 479 517	18.4 15.9 18.3 18.2 19.2 17.0 17.3	1 489 5 513 1 543 3 329 2 759 6 270 4 707	210 186 180 199 209 192 206	13.8 12.8 13.6 12.6 12.6 12.5 12.4	1 330 4 636 1 539 3 676 2 970 5 716 3 933	28 4 39 6 36 3 34 4 35 5 34 2 35 6	7 1 6 7 9 0 6 6 5 2 4 4 6 5	321 292 299 286 351 305 304	24 2 25 4 26 4 26 6 23 6 26 1 23 5

Table 31. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Ooto based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. Far definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	All owner-o	occupied hausi	ng units		Specifie	d awner-occu	pied housing ur	nits			All renter-o	ccupied hou	sing units	
State Congressional District		Percent wit holder ma unit-	ved inta	w	fith o martgoge		No	t mortgaged			Percent wit holder ma- unit-	ved into	Specified re cosh	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Tatol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 ar earlier	Total	Median se- lected manthly awner casts (dollors)	Medion selected manthly owner casts os o percentoge of house- hald income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dallors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os a percentoge of hause- hold incame in 1989	Totol	1989 ta Morch 199D	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollors)	Median gross rent os o per- centoge of household incame in 1989
District 5—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oil City city Stote College barough Warren city	3 005 2 601 2 830	4.5 11.4 3.8	42.4 32.9 44.6	1 235 1 314 1 234	460 928 497	16.8 18.6 16.9	1 517 93D 1 344	192 258 222	12.9 10.6 12.2	1 870 8 337 1 978	31.3 63.6 38.5	2.7 .9 5.4	306 490 303	26.5 35.0+ 23.9
Oistrict 6	161 979	6.6	39.4	66 165	638	19.1	68 727	205	13.0	56 600	30.7	7.5	367	24.4
COUNTY Berks County Montgamery County (pt.) Northumberland County (pt.) Schuylkill County	94 336 6 542 13 64D 47 461	7.7 7.5 6.1 4.5	35.8 41.5 34.8 47.5	42 557 3 367 5 159 15 082	702 739 531 496	19.7 21.9 17.9 17.3	36 15D 2 675 5 051 24 851	215 271 194 188	12.5 15.7 12.4 13.7	33 313 3 823 6 152 13 312	33.3 26.2 29.9 26.0	5.8 6.5 7.4 12.2	413 442 305 284	24.7 24.5 23.5 24.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumu township	3 78D 5 560 4 321 4 489 4 270 17 559 5 552 2 209	10.1 10.6 3.9 8.8 6.8 7.6 7.2 7.5	27.8 27.1 47.9 44.7 46.9 42.4 32.5 41.0	2 153 3 170 1 659 2 198 1 64D 7 464 3 055 849	834 815 691 717 516 506 843 457	18.9 18.0 18.5 22.5 16.9 17.4 19.4	1 176 1 560 2 133 2 016 2 284 8 415 1 999 1 043	227 218 216 271 196 204 230 195	11.8 11.9 12.4 16.3 14.0 13.5 11.7	1 654 848 716 3 313 2 471 13 844 1 629 2 579	34.5 39.4 36.2 26.7 29.8 36.6 32.8 27.6	1.5 5.2 7.3 6.5 8.6 5.8 5.0 5.7	535 594 445 438 270 352 517 298	24.3 18.2 27.4 24.7 25.8 26.7 26.6 25.9
District 7	156 825	6.8	36.3	89 124	926	21.3	53 606	316	13.6	54 221	34.4	4.0	568	25.5
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delaware Caunty (pt.) Mantgomery Caunty (pt.)	27 4D6 120 336 9 083	7.2 6.6 6.9	27.2 38.3 37.0	16 856 67 144 5 124	1 149 890 897	21.5 21.3 20.3	6 937 43 624 3 045	330 316 292	13.0 13.7 13.0	8 909 40 207 5 105	37.7 33.4 36.1	3.3 4.1 4.2	643 547 629	24.6 26.2 23.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore CDP (pt.) Aston township Broomoll COP Chester city (pt.) Orexel Hill COP Haverford township King of Prussio CDP Morple township Middletown township Mether Providence township	1 744 4 584 3 421 7 883 15 174 4 742 6 954 3 676 4 186	4.8 7.7 3.7 - 7.1 5.6 5.3 4.8 7.0 8.2	44.2 32.7 47.7 21.3 41.9 39.7 35.3 41.0 30.4 33.2	1 008 2 690 1 690 37 4 299 8 485 2 714 3 741 2 176 2 495	1 008 870 861 744 887 98D 903 939 1 073 1 162	20.7 20.4 19.3 13.2 21.0 20.7 20.3 20.7 21.0 22.7	646 1 342 1 550 10 3 157 5 781 1 422 2 790 1 136 1 303	321 295 312 400+ 337 353 308 323 313 400+	13.3 12.3 12.7 27.5 13.6 13.2 12.8 12.5 12.0 15.4	298 567 715 7 3 890 2 553 3 081 1 239 668 621	32.2 33.5 24.5 - 32.9 50.1 42.3 26.2 16.3 27.2	4.7 7.1 5.7 - 5.3 5.2 2.0 5.1 1.2 2.9	660 536 621 625 550 629 683 627 678 665	23.2 24.0 27.9 32.5 25.8 27.1 22.3 27.6 27.1 24.5
Nether Providence Township CDP Newtown township Phoenixville borough Radnar township Rodnar Township CDP Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township Springfield CDP Tredyffrin township Upper Chickester township Upper Oarby township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township Woodlyn COP	4 186 3 414 3 605 6 259 6 251 8 970 7 777 7 777 8 733 3 824 21 579 7 052 2 762	8.2 7.3 9.0 7.7 7.7 6.0 4.4 4.4 8.4 9.9 6.6 6.5	33.2 33.6 41.4 27.4 27.4 46.7 45.3 45.3 19.5 36.3 42.0 35.2	2 495 1 850 1 920 3 861 3 853 4 613 4 141 4 141 5 590 2 278 11 538 4 118	1 162 1 172 793 1 410 1 413 814 964 964 1 369 862 769 965 784	22.7 20.8 22.7 19.9 19.9 20.5 21.0 20.6 22.1 21.7 19.9 20.6	1 303 1 137 1 503 1 619 3 965 3 340 3 740 1 740 1 331 8 708 2 180 1 130	400+ 338 251 400+ 400+ 301 368 368 400+ 294 288 304 295	15.4 11.6 14.3 13.8 13.8 13.1 13.1 12.9 14.6 14.6 12.6	621 923 2 665 3 579 2 919 658 2 714 1 501 11 167 3 440 1 150	27.2 20.0 37.3 38.4 32.2 22.3 40.2 41.9 33.0 42.1 26.3	2.9 4.1 3.0 5.2 5.2 3.6 1.4 1.7 1.2 4.1 2.1	665 673 546 735 478 682 682 722 563 515 683 389	24.5 30.9 25.6 29.D 29.0 26.2 25.5 25.5 25.4 25.3 26.2 22.3 26.3
District 8	150 620	8.1	27.9	93 594	1 018	23.1	36 727	321	13.5	49 058	35.4	2.6	608	25.9
COUNTY 8ucks County Montgomery Caunty (pt.)	144 156 6 464	8.1 8.0	28.0 26.1	89 272 4 322	1 018 1 030	23.1 23.0	35 164 1 563	320 334	13.5 13.0	46 351 2 707	35.3 37.1	2.6 1.3	604 660	26.1 23.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bensolem tawnship Bristal boraugh Bristol tawnship Ooylestown tawnship Folls tawnship Hilltown township Harshom CDP Levittawn CDP Lower Makefield township	12 543 2 359 14 762 3 730 9 621 2 976 3 915 5 586 15 792 7 504	8.6 4.9 5.0 10.5 9.0 7.0 9.3 8.4 4.7 8.8	22.6 44.7 41.6 15.5 36.8 26.5 27.6 25.7 45.9 18.1	8 360 1 087 9 489 2 340 5 330 1 609 2 602 3 795 10 187 5 566	965 753 838 1 211 911 909 957 1 002 845 1 465	23.8 22.8 23.4 22.8 22.3 22.2 22.3 23.3 22.1 23.1	2 775 1 094 4 617 693 2 422 780 916 1 259 4 994 1 314	315 283 313 400+ 312 272 292 312 321 400+	14.1 17.0 14.0 12.7 13.3 12.0 13.5 13.6 12.9	8 421 1 593 4 552 820 2 880 592 1 885 2 693 2 212 1 061	36.0 30.9 32.4 27.4 46.6 36.3 37.4 37.1 31.6 57.1	1.8 7.3 1.9 2.6 1.4 1.5 .8 1.3 2.7	623 468 496 763 630 563 654 660 616 874	25.3 27.9 27.7 28.9 24.9 24.4 23.3 23.8 29.3 22.8
Lawer Mareland township (pt.) Lower Southompton township Middletown township Newfown township Narthompton township Upper Southompton township Worrminster township Worringtan township	878 5 756 10 793 4 236 10 157 4 796 7 937 3 018	5.5 5.2 8.4 20.2 8.6 5.8 5.2 7.6	28.6 32.7 28.7 4.3 16.7 33.3 37.0 24.0	527 3 307 7 536 3 294 7 355 2 822 5 261 2 002	1 236 1 020 1 061 1 340 1 185 1 025 898 1 095	20.8 22.7 23.3 25.5 22.2 21.5 21.1 23.6	304 1 791 2 555 386 1 746 1 456 2 161 612	400+ 326 344 366 380 348 334 342	11.3 13.6 12.8 13.0 12.2 12.9 14.0	14 1 305 3 714 801 948 982 2 909 1 186	35.7 39.8 30.5 38.6 39.3 24.6 24.9 46.8	1.4 .8 - 2.4 2.1 4.6 1.2	650 609 656 928 992 666 587 697	27.5 26.0 25.2 24.6 32.0 34.6 25.0 27.5

Table 31. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

(Oata based an sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Conditioned on Sample and Soulet 10 Sampling		occupied hous		remis did me			pied hausing u	nits			All renter-	occupied hou	sing units	
State Congressional District		Percent wi halder mo	oved inta	w	ith a mortgage		No	ot martgaged	1		Percent wi holder mo	ved into		inter paying rent
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Total	Median se- lected monthly awner costs (dollars)	Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage af house- hold income in 1989	Total	Median selected monthly awner costs (dollars)	Median selected manthly awner costs os o percentage of house- hold incame in 1989	Tatal	1989 ta March 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Median gross rent as a per- centage of household income in 1989
District 9	159 731	6.3	36.8	54 360	522	18.5	61 511	187	12.7	52 647	32.2	6.3	305	24.0
Redford County Blair County Centre County (pt.) Clearfield County (pt.) Fronklin County Fulton County Huntingdon County Juniata County Mifflin County Perry County (pt.) Snyder County	14 268 36 517 4 344 23 398 33 193 4 049 11 845 5 885 12 887 3 497 9 848	6.8 5.9 5.6 5.0 7.6 6.6 5.9 5.5 5.5 6.4 7.0	36.0 40.4 36.5 41.2 32.7 33.9 35.2 34.5 39.3 29.2 32.1	3 529 14 129 1 516 7 379 12 860 901 3 780 1 599 4 310 1 152 3 205	489 491 533 511 595 490 488 492 475 581 555	20.1 17.0 19.2 19.8 18.2 17.7 18.7 18.6 19.3 21.2	4 863 16 053 1 587 9 976 11 806 4 049 2 033 5 544 931 3 513	177 197 190 194 178 180 184 168 181 174	12.6 13.2 13.3 13.6 11.8 12.7 13.4 11.7 12.7 12.3 11.9	3 770 13 815 1 233 6 391 12 482 1 090 3 682 1 713 4 810 745 2 916	28.9 33.1 32.1 34.3 34.8 28.4 26.6 29.7 29.7 27.9 32.3	7.5 5.1 9.2 7.2 5.0 9.9 8.0 4.4 7.5 11.3 5.8	280 299 272 295 344 295 279 280 286 333 324	24.7 26.8 27.1 26.3 21.3 22.6 24.5 18.8 23.4 20.5 22.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Altoona city Antrim township Chombersburg boraugh Greene township Guilfort township Logon township Washington township	13 669 2 894 3 727 3 797 3 419 3 700 3 346	5.0 7.4 7.3 10.6 8.5 6.1 8.9	45.8 27.9 39.4 29.9 29.1 37.8 26.7	5 669 1 157 1 587 1 510 1 577 1 545 1 511	449 579 571 639 644 527 620	16.4 16.9 18.8 16.9 19.1 16.3 19.2	7 236 917 1 743 1 199 1 165 1 433 1 054	199 174 178 166 175 184 197	13.7 11.1 11.7 11.2 11.7 13.1 12.1	7 015 610 3 511 696 792 777 810	34.1 31.8 31.3 44.8 41.7 34.1 38.1	3.6 4.4 3.3 8.3 5.7 11.7 5.8	285 348 338 368 414 352 406	28.6 17.1 22.9 19.9 18.7 22.6 20.2
District 10	152 872	7.6	35.7	55 354	624	20.5	53 685	219	13.7	59 980	31.8	8.3	339	25.1
COUNTY Bradfard County Lackowanna County Lycoming County (pt.) Manroe County (pt.) Pike County Sullivan County Susquehanna County Wayne County Wyoming County	16 930 56 625 26 481 11 185 8 775 1 791 11 798 11 600 7 687	8.0 5.2 6.8 14.1 15.6 5.2 8.0 9.1 6.9	31.5 47.4 35.0 17.1 15.3 41.0 30.8 28.5 29.4	4 663 19 510 10 598 6 244 4 598 393 3 013 3 575 2 760	542 622 568 817 819 487 563 613 588	18.6 19.0 19.0 24.2 26.0 20.8 20.1 22.3 18.9	4 802 23 746 9 664 3 173 2 723 687 3 251 3 723 1 916	210 226 217 224 215 190 202 202 225	13.5 14.0 12.8 13.3 14.1 14.6 13.8 13.9	5 562 27 903 12 287 3 525 1 761 489 3 100 3 038 2 315	36.3 25.6 36.3 46.2 44.8 20.7 35.0 34.6 33.7	5.2 11.6 5.3 2.5 4.6 9.6 7.4 6.6 6.0	317 323 336 502 548 259 342 386 360	25.5 24.8 25.4 25.6 26.6 24.2 25.7 26.0 24.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondale city	2 557 3 916 2 999 17 515 5 851	5.4 6.3 8.0 4.0 6.7	55.0 57.8 31.3 54.9 43.3	794 1 149 1 348 5 106 2 622	555 613 691 571 548	16.1 18.3 18.3 18.7 19.9	1 348 1 772 1 231 7 877 2 650	228 237 233 225 225	14.4 14.5 12.2 14.3 13.8	1 598 2 080 1 193 15 122 6 737	28.0 21.5 31.1 25.4 37.6	6.4 18.0 4.5 10.4 4.5	276 344 399 320 322	27.7 20.8 27.1 26.1 27.2
Oistrict 11	157 650	5.9	41.6	58 223	564	18.9	68 427	203	13.6	61 283	27.1	9.0	327	25.3
COUNTY Corbon County Columbia County Luzerne County Monroe County (pt.) Montour County Northumberland County (pt.)	17 128 17 248 89 109 14 720 4 686 14 759	6.3 6.7 5.1 10.9 6.6 4.6	39.1 36.7 46.1 18.9 32.1 48.2	6 162 5 500 32 593 7 701 1 818 4 449	560 531 548 807 586 426	20.3 17.8 18.1 22.8 16.8 17.7	7 600 6 181 40 483 4 391 1 406 8 366	200 199 210 232 203 170	13.0 13.2 14.0 13.0 11.9	4 861 6 230 39 374 4 776 1 857 4 185	25.3 35.5 24.7 36.4 33.7 25.6	11.8 6.5 9.3 4.5 6.5 12.8	335 337 319 527 329 259	26.0 24.4 25.2 28.0 22.2 26.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick barough Bloomsburg town Honover township Hozleton city Kingston borough Nanticoke city Plains township Stroud township Wilkes-Borre city	2 975 1 753 3 200 6 379 3 505 3 156 3 118 3 202 10 234	7.2 8.8 4.9 5.3 3.7 6.3 2.8 6.8 3.9	49.6 45.0 46.3 53.2 48.9 54.2 47.1 27.3 53.7	879 573 1 252 2 082 1 737 893 1 038 1 842 4 081	464 564 544 520 594 471 581 853 486	17.9 16.9 17.6 19.3 18.5 16.0 18.5 22.5 17.7	1 524 862 1 560 3 532 1 174 1 790 1 499 947 4 851	194 209 208 216 228 199 214 244 201	14.2 13.1 14.3 14.6 14.4 14.8 13.6 12.8 14.1	1 644 2 173 1 663 4 195 2 748 2 062 1 023 777 9 201	31.8 43.1 24.8 21.8 22.6 19.1 23.3 32.3 26.9	4.3 5.2 7.1 10.6 4.0 10.1 22.5 5.3 8.1	335 358 268 306 373 285 318 523 317	24.8 26.8 24.7 24.1 25.0 26.8 25.7 25.8 27.0
Oistrict 12	160 014	4.5	43.3	49 742	531	19.8	71 113	193	13.1	53 415	29.6	8.3	293	26 4
COUNTY Armstrang Caunty (pt.) Combria Caunty Clorion County (pt.) Fayette County (pt.) Indiana County Samerset Caunty Westmoreland County (pt.)	21 318 45 455 306 15 245 23 314 22 881 31 495	5.1 3.8 3.9 4.1 4.7 4.9 4.7	42.9 47.9 54.9 43.9 37.5 40.3 43.2	6 165 14 693 73 4 322 7 475 6 451 10 563	504 512 496 485 586 507 573	18.7 18.8 15.9 20.6 20.9 20.0 20.1	9 296 23 402 205 7 116 8 327 9 564 13 203	188 202 189 171 201 188 192	12.8 13.3 12.1 12.8 13.0 13.4 12.8	6 643 16 549 232 5 966 8 396 6 693 8 936	26.6 25.1 27.6 28.3 40.7 29.6 30.2	10.8 8.9 2.2 9.5 5.2 8.1 7.8	290 276 236 278 334 283 307	26.7 25 0 26 6 29 6 29.7 24 6 25 4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Oerry township. Indiana barough Johnstown city. Maunt Pleasant township North Union township Richland tawnship Unity township White township	4 651 1 954 5 984 3 452 3 942 3 444 5 902 3 580	4.3 3.1 3.4 3.8 3.6 5.4 6.9 7.7	41.5 48.8 58.3 45.0 44.2 45.6 40.4 28.6	1 363 767 1 661 1 093 1 039 1 500 2 367 1 524	532 653 422 563 471 600 678 761	21.0 20.9 17.2 21.5 19.1 18.6 19.2 20.0	1 891 944 3 732 1 384 1 887 1 586 2 157 1 088	187 221 186 183 170 220 198 240	12.5 12.2 13.6 12.4 12.5 12.4 12.3 12.5	939 2 469 6 552 764 1 533 1 125 1 326 1 797	41.2 57.3 22.4 27.4 30.1 27.7 30.8 41.4	6 9 3.7 10 1 12 6 8 3 3.7 7.7 1 6	301 346 239 304 285 354 374 348	23 6 35 0+ 26 3 25 2 29 5 23 3 24 0 26 0

Table 31. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Ooto based on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	All owner-o	ccupied housi	ing units		Specifie	d owner-occu	pied housing ur	nits			All renter-o	occupied hou	sing units	
State Congressional District		Percent wit holder mo unit	ved into	w	lith o mortgage		No	t mortgoged	1		Percent with holder mo unit	ved into	Specified re cosh	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Total	1989 to Morch	1969 or	Tatal	Medion se- lected monthly owner costs	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in	Total	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dollors)	Medion gross rent os o per- centoge of household income in 1989
Oistrict 13	Totol	1990 7.4	earlier 32.7	Total 87 878	(dollors)	1989	Total 48 498	(dollors)	1989	Totol 57 196	31.6	4.5	600	25.1
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	154 497	7.4	32.7	87 878	1 018	21.6	48 498	340	13.0	57 196	31.6	4.5	600	25.1
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abington township Ardmore COP (pt.) Cheltenham township Eost Norriton township Eost Norriton COP Hotfield township Lonsdole borough Lower Merion township Lower Morelond township (pt.) Lower Morelond township Lower Solford township Lower Solford township	16 903 1 658 9 267 3 819 3 596 3 946 16 832 2 789 4 864 2 560	5.1 4.2 6.3 6.9 6.9 8.7 6.5 6.4 8.1 8.3	38.9 39.5 33.5 34.9 34.9 22.1 38.5 32.6 34.9 32.1	9 055 853 4 971 2 264 2 264 2 400 2 301 8 564 1 527 2 872	965 942 1 154 1 034 1 034 971 814 1 488 1 163 932	21.3 18.7 21.9 22.2 22.2 22.0 21.2 18.3 18.5 21.3	6 568 601 3 105 1 235 716 1 344 5 126 941 1 307	373 316 400+ 330 330 262 249 400+ 400+ 314	13.7 13.0 13.2 13.1 13.1 12.8 12.1 12.4 11.9 13.1	4 640 1 631 4 480 1 157 1 157 2 233 2 726 5 727 473 1 703	25.6 30.5 19.3 20.1 20.1 39.2 30.2 30.3 17.5 37.2	7.0 5.3 9.4 7.3 7.3 .9 5.1 5.9 4.9 1.8	626 605 558 688 688 580 533 666 421 653	27.7 27.0 23.9 25.2 25.2 24.5 24.2 25.8 27.6 23.7
Montgomery township Norristown borough Plymouth township Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towomenin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Merion township Upper Merion township (pt.)	4 105 6 697 4 422 851 6 076 3 654 7 149 3 319	7.5 16.1 7.5 3.2 2.8 4.5 9.2 7.2 12.2	19.4 12.8 42.3 43.1 60.0 42.5 11.0 28.4 18.1	2 479 3 458 2 253 352 3 193 2 660 4 636 2 509	1 238 714 904 679 1 049 1 082 1 227 1 163 2 000	24.7 24.4 22.5 20.1 22.0 20.7 21.7 20.5 22.1 20.0	2 821 1 650 460 2 486 555 1 960 556 37	323 341 283 324 237 348 339 400+ 326 384	11.4 11.1 14.9 12.9 13.4 13.4 12.4 12.9 13.1	417 5 490 1 822 433 1 005 1 548 1 054 824	36.5 36.5 30.6 42.0 24.8 37.0 45.1 48.1	1.4 5.2 .8 8.5 3.9 1.2 2.7 1.7	847 504 647 536 599 623 686 769	24.3 28.2 23.4 29.5 27.1 26.3 21.6 24.4
Upper Morelond township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemarsh township Whitpoin township Willow Grove COP Oistrict 14	6 291 4 702 4 702 4 551 4 232 4 294 135 636	6.6 11.7 11.7 6.2 9.3 7.0 5.6	42.2 23.3 23.3 37.0 20.3 38.4 44.2	3 586 2 876 2 876 2 557 2 871 2 586 61 903	925 981 981 1 141 1 289 892 658	22.2 22.1 22.1 20.1 21.7 22.5	2 345 1 268 1 268 1 638 1 016 1 443 58 135	323 355 355 341 388 327 244	13.0 12.8 12.8 11.5 11.5 13.4	3 772 1 632 1 632 967 1 207 2 136	26.5 37.9 37.9 31.1 42.8 23.1	4.4 1.8 1.8 4.2 - 2.4 6.8	613 669 669 645 881 610	25.3 23.9 23.9 24.0 23.3 25.5
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	135 636	5.6	44.2	61 903	658	19.6	58 135	244	13.9	95 967	32.4	6.8	379	27.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	105 000	3.0		01 700	030	17.5	30 133			,,,,,,				
Fronklin Pork borough Hompton township Hompton Township COP McCondless township McCondless township McCondless Township COP (pt.) Pittsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township Robinson Township Ross township Ross Township COP Ross Township COP Ross Township COP Oistrict 15	3 083 4 774 4 774 8 284 8 0 168 3 139 3 139 10 270 10 270	10.2 7.9 7.9 8.2 8.2 5.1 6.5 6.5 6.3 6.3	19.8 30.3 30.3 24.8 24.8 48.3 36.9 36.9 38.9 38.9 35.4	2 283 3 169 3 169 5 487 5 2 586 1 626 1 626 5 443 77 806	1 425 892 892 923 923 571 799 799 751 751	21.4 20.8 20.8 20.5 20.5 19.2 19.8 19.8 19.3 21.5	555 1 247 1 247 2 177 2 177 37 497 1 072 1 072 4 041 4 041 55 528	312 283 283 300 300 233 295 276 276 238	13.2 13.2 13.2 12.8 12.8 14.3 13.4 12.7 12.7	160 601 2 240 2 240 73 315 1 090 1 090 3 375 3 375 60 507	25.0 27.8 27.8 37.8 37.8 32.5 51.3 36.6 36.6 34.6	5.0 8.7 8.7 1.3 1.3 7.3 4.6 4.6 1.9 1.9	672 548 548 523 523 368 562 562 467 467	23.4 24.4 24.4 22.5 22.5 28.7 21.5 21.5 25.2 25.2 25.8
COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.)	78 248 7 662	7.0 7.6	35.7 29.3	40 318 4 181	775 874	21.4 21.9	28 513 2 301	242 256	13.0 12.3	34 639 1 916	36.5 31.9	4.0 6.6 5.9	461 470 452	26.0 21.4 25.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	67 003	6.5	35.8	33 307	787	21.7	24 714	231	12.4	23 952	32.1	3.7	432	23.7
Allentown city 8ethlehem city	24 230 16 636 4 966 4 899 3 218 2 977 5 222 3 351 4 856 4 138 5 524 5 950	7.1 5.8 10.5 7.5 4.8 5.9 8.2 9.6 4.2 5.8 6.5 5.2	42.3 43.2 23.2 39.9 43.8 45.7 15.8 23.5 37.4 33.1 44.8	11 907 8 112 3 242 2 437 1 557 1 441 3 200 1 759 2 501 2 299 3 118 2 802 77 262	673 708 911 713 798 791 1 077 860 883 887 945 758	21.8 20.8 22.1 23.2 21.3 20.5 21.6 21.2 22.2 21.2 20.9 21.0	10 408 7 402 1 390 1 942 1 520 1 383 1 053 738 2 083 1 491 2 089 2 694	239 235 246 230 241 234 281 233 251 253 266 232	13.5 12.5 11.6 13.5 11.9 12.8 12.3 12.9 12.3 12.5 12.7 12.7	18 545 10 632 753 4 498 1 456 2 742 743 597 665 698 997 3 385	39.1 32.4 26.7 37.6 38.5 39.5 37.1 28.1 25.4 40.4 24.2 39.1	3.0 3.9 4.4 5.5 5.2 1.6 2.2 6.7 8.3 4.3 9.0 2.3	434 453 501 460 481 557 547 453 576 498 501 542	27.1 27.5 21.6 27.4 25.3 24.6 22.1 19.4 30.2 24.7 25.5 24.2
COUNTY	1,5 451		23.7	. , 202	0,,	21.0	3. 732		12.5		2.,,			
Chester County (pt.) Oelawore County (pt.) Loncaster County (pt.)	71 943 2 68 456	9.8 - 8.9	22.3 100.0 29.6	43 794 2 33 466	1 039 450 729	22.5 22.5 20.4	15 993 21 939	295 - 216	13.0 11.8	24 999 - 32 497	34.1 34.7	4.5 4.1	562 - 448	24.6 24.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Coatesville city	2 922 2 069 4 443 3 719 3 069 10 001 3 164 7 840	12.2 5.1 12.6 9.9 8.6 10.3 7.8 9.5	19.0 40.6 9.9 24.4 32.3 38.5 33.3 28.4	2 118 1 080 2 670 2 341 1 338 5 404 1 795 4 749	927 685 1 268 879 690 574 782 864	24.7 23.3 22.7 19.3 19.3 20.1 20.2 20.7	642 915 1 043 1 015 1 017 3 749 1 154 2 449	290 261 400+ 228 207 192 237 242	14.0 14.5 13.4 11.5 11.5 12.5 11.7	1 190 2 009 1 676 1 691 1 553 11 188 2 171 2 816	36.5 25.7 42.4 38.0 44.3 41.1 34.3 25.4	4.2 5.4 1.6 2.0 3.7 3.4 2.1 4.3	632 435 648 525 521 390 534 555	26.1 28.1 24.8 23.1 23.0 27.5 25.1 22.2

Table 31. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Ooto bosed on somple and subject to sompling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Luoto bosed on somple and subject to sompling		ner-occupied housing units				ed owner-occup	pied housing u	nits			All renter-o	occupied hou	sing units	
State Congressional District		Percent wir holder mo unit	ved into	w	ith o mortgoge		No	ot mortgoged	i		Percent with holder mo	ved into	Specified re cosh	
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Totol	Medion se- lected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly awner costs as a percentoge of house- hold income in 1989	Total	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Median gross rent (dollars)	Medion gross rent os o per- centage of household income in 1989
Oistrict 16—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Uwchlon township Worwick township West Brodford township West Chester borough West Goshen township West Whitelond township	3 504 3 314 2 978 2 405 4 634 3 248	12.9 9.6 6.1 6.9 8.2 15.9	10.5 18.4 11.4 38.7 25.8 15.6	2 875 1 849 2 195 1 302 3 266 2 529	1 155 795 1 081 876 1 070 1 116	21.6 20.5 23.3 21.3 21.2 23.0	411 853 339 847 1 017 459	299 226 296 283 287 289	11.9 11.3 12.9 12.5 11.2 11.5	1 033 656 186 3 705 1 849 1 353	37.9 34.1 32.3 42.7 35.5 42.4	.6 7.0 1.1 3.5 2.0 1.4	697 492 575 544 615 711	25.1 21.6 24.1 24.7 23.9 23.0
Oistrict 17	149 385	7.9	31.4	74 399	691	19.8	48 585	209	12.1	67 510	35.8	4.4	415	23.2
COUNTY Cumberlond County (pt.) Douphin County Loncoster County (pt.) Lebanon County Perry County (pt.)	13 674 60 708 36 296 30 315 8 392	9.2 6.6 10.0 7.4 7.3	27.5 35.2 26.2 33.2 26.5	7 997 30 639 19 195 13 240 3 328	757 684 727 638 639	19.3 18.6 21.1 19.8 20.2	3 880 21 336 10 254 10 919 2 196	217 211 211 205 194	11.4 12.2 12.0 12.1 12.1	4 559 34 556 13 707 12 373 2 315	43.7 36.3 34.4 32.7 37.1	2.4 4.2 4.8 5.3 4.8	474 428 429 355 344	23.2 23.9 22.6 22.2 21.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork COP	3 052 2 649 4 595 1 485 3 875 2 899 4 052 9 131 2 670 5 453	6.7 9.1 7.6 9.4 10.4 14.1 9.0 7.7 6.1 6.9	44.0 40.3 35.7 15.9 30.8 25.4 21.2 35.8 43.8 41.7	1 615 1 208 2 250 928 2 400 1 643 2 564 4 659 1 103 2 293	661 606 905 927 664 720 944 534 909 520	17.0 20.9 19.9 22.0 18.7 22.2 19.5 18.0 17.5 19.0	1 232 1 248 1 777 295 1 201 937 935 3 721 1 252 2 651	217 202 243 235 205 218 231 208 246 191	11.1 13.5 11.3 10.7 11.4 12.6 10.7 13.8 11.6 12.6	3 105 1 571 3 108 161 2 000 1 995 515 12 389 2 537 5 015	39.2 31.4 41.5 21.7 37.4 33.4 56.1 35.6 39.8 35.6	1.8 4.5 3.0 3.7 3.2 6.0 5.2 5.0 3.4 4.5	513 357 491 444 472 430 522 363 495 312	22.2 27.3 23.8 19.2 23.7 23.3 22.2 26.3 24.9 23.8
Lower Poxton township Monor township Susquehonno township Swotoro township West Hempfield township	9 924 4 017 5 556 5 427 3 591	7.9 10.0 6.4 5.5 12.3	31.9 32.0 34.6 44.6 17.5	6 274 2 125 3 216 2 969 2 359	768 707 763 695 767	19.1 20.1 19.4 18.5 21.6	2 934 1 234 1 870 2 076 729	220 205 234 209 198	11.5 11.8 12.2 12.3 10.9	6 130 1 243 2 123 2 198 928	41.3 39.3 33.7 33.9 35.2	1.9 6.1 3.2 4.7 2.7	518 457 462 416 453	22.3 22.7 23.1 23.9 26.4
Oistrict 18	162 349	5.0	46.3	77 217	666	19.7	72 130	252	13.7	69 888	30.3	6.4	394	25.6
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	162 349	5.0	46.3	77 217	666	19.7	72 130	252	13.7	69 888	30.3	6.4	394	25.6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Boldwin borough Brentwood borough Elizobeth township McKeesport city Mount Lebonon township Munholl borough Municipolity of Monroeville borough North Versoilles township North Versoilles COP	6 811 3 011 4 596 6 337 10 037 10 037 3 902 8 222 3 628 3 628	3.7 4.3 5.1 5.0 7.3 7.3 4.7 5.6 5.0	52.5 42.5 46.3 54.0 29.1 29.1 56.8 39.8 50.7 50.7	3 415 1 645 2 082 2 119 6 195 6 195 1 450 5 115 1 560 1 560	641 608 623 549 979 979 564 736 557	19.8 20.3 19.6 21.6 20.2 20.2 20.6 19.6 18.3 18.3	3 262 1 208 2 148 3 749 2 940 2 920 2 122 2 684 1 771 1 771	276 276 221 229 367 367 252 264 243 243	13.7 14.7 13.1 15.9 12.8 12.8 14.0 13.1 13.7	1 866 1 606 844 4 206 3 615 3 615 1 671 3 606 1 480	39.0 31.1 27.5 28.7 28.3 21.0 41.1 33.4 33.4	5.4 6.1 8.1 9.6 6.4 6.4 10.3 1.7 4.6 4.6	388 382 428 280 470 470 301 536 362 362	24.0 27.0 25.2 29.6 24.0 24.0 24.6 24.1 25.0 25.0
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP Ross Township COP (pt.) Scott township COP Sholer township COP Sholer township COP South Pork township South Pork Township South Pork Township COP Swissvole borough West Mifflin borough Whiteholl borough Wilkinsburg borough	15 978 15 969 - 5 066 5 066 9 959 9 959 3 859 2 724 7 794 4 403 4 140	4.1 4.1 - 6.8 6.8 4.6 4.6 4.6 6.3 6.3 6.1 4.3 4.4 5.0	46.2 46.2 - 42.5 42.5 43.2 43.2 24.4 24.4 47.7 55.1 46.8 40.4	8 986 8 986 	619 619 749 749 738 738 741 741 575 583 725 610	18.5 18.5 - 19.7 19.7 19.9 21.0 20.1 19.1 19.4 20.5	6 344 6 335 - 2 052 2 052 4 144 4 144 930 930 930 1 292 3 897 1 983 1 374	247 247 281 281 286 286 238 238 237 250 307 240	12.9 12.8 - 13.6 13.6 13.6 12.9 12.9 13.8 13.6 13.3 13.5	3 862 3 801 2 408 1 650 1 650 1 308 2 202 2 1844 1 755 5 689	32.5 31.4 - 39.3 39.3 27.5 27.5 27.5 38.9 38.9 35.1 25.4 30.0 32.3	3.7 3.7 - 3.6 3.6 3.6 7.9 7.9 1.6 1.6 4.2 13.7 1.8 3.3	430 433 520 520 460 460 474 474 402 276 373 392	26.0 25.7 21.6 21.6 21.8 23.4 23.4 24.4 25.8 26.3 27.0
Oistrict 19	155 283	8.2	29.7	73 660	689	19.6	48 333	199	11.9	56 669	37 1	47	416	23 1
COUNTY Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.) York County	20 578 39 035 95 670	8.5 8.1 8.2	28.1 30.3 29.8	8 505 19 032 46 123	688 711 680	21.6 19.2 19.2	6 164 11 879 30 290	197 213 195	11.9 11.8 11.9	7 489 16 184 32 996	36 1 38 7 36.5	6 0 4 2 4 6	386 449 409	21 8 23 0 23 4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corlisle borough Dover township Fairview township Hompden township (pt.) Hanover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township Springettsbury township	3 603 4 840 3 989 2 137 3 483 4 027 3 784 3 353 3 198 6 129	9.2 8.7 8.1 12.8 7.1 5.1 12.4 10.4 7.5 7.8	34.8 21.6 23.9 15.2 45.7 36.9 16.1 27.2 25.6 36.4	1 826 2 178 2 120 1 164 1 375 2 279 1 896 1 861 1 682 3 348	665 702 765 769 614 724 679 707 712 737	20.1 18.3 19.3 18.1 20.2 17.4 19.7 21.4 20.1 17.1	1 417 1 212 897 428 1 858 1 453 514 1 110 864 2 413	220 183 209 253 189 208 188 191 216 210	12.4 11.1 11.1 11.2 12.9 10.8 11.0 11.6 12.7	3 650 929 872 827 2 833 1 833 553 1 014 613 2 108	38.3 45.6 47.2 49.3 34.0 26.9 38.0 36.4 34.1 34.8	4 0 8 8 2.5 - 56 4 3 4 1 6 3 8 6 9 3 0	391 437 424 546 375 524 407 433 477 500	24 4 20 6 20 5 21 3 23 6 23 7 21 0 20 7 17 4 25 1

Table 31. Homeowner and Renter Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Doto bosed on somple and subject to sompling variobility, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	All owner-o	ccupied hous	ing units		Specifie	d owner-occu	pied housing u	nits			All renter-o	occupied hou	sing units	
State Congressional District		Percent wir holder mo unit	ved into	w	ith o mortgoge		No	t mortgoged			Percent with holder mo unit	ved into		enter paying rent
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Totol	1989 to Morch 1990	1969 or earlier	Totol	Medion se- lected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in 1989	Total	Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)	Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percentoge of house- hold income in 1989	Totol	1989 to March 1990	1969 or earlier	Medion gross rent (dollors)	Median gross rent os o per- centoge of household income in 1989
District 19—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Spring Garden township	3 550 3 384 4 405 8 411 5 638	8.1 9.8 7.7 9.0 6.6	40.2 19.5 35.2 37.4 29.7	1 801 2 168 2 336 4 069 2 931	732 837 674 532 735	18.2 19.4 20.2 18.4 19.2	1 562 716 1 565 3 406 1 780	214 252 191 194 214	11.8 11.3 11.9 12.5 11.5	566 1 057 1 402 8 476 2 1D3	34.6 36.0 50.7 37.0 34.6	7.6 1.4 1.9 4.9 1.7	423 500 518 357 513	21.5 21.9 23.9 27.3 22.7
District 20	163 035	5.7	41.4	64 173	636	18.6	66 929	194	12.7	54 823	31.7	7.0	332	26.3
COUNTY														
Allegheny County (pt.)	35 241 25 350 10 603 59 368 32 473	7.6 4.8 4.8 5.5 4.8	33.6 46.6 37.8 42.4 45.2	20 774 7 338 2 677 21 399 11 985	804 501 531 590 589	19.0 19.6 18.0 17.9 18.8	10 634 12 422 3 925 25 505 14 443	269 172 182 189 191	13.0 13.0 13.0 12.6 12.5	10 617 9 549 4 021 19 165 11 471	37.1 27.9 35.1 30.5 30.8	3.6 8.9 6.4 8.0 7.3	461 284 270 320 324	23.7 3D.2 27.9 27.0 25.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
8ethel Pork borough	10 262 2 396 3 616 12 719 5 303	6.5 9.0 4.3 5.4 8.9	36.2 31.0 44.5 37.8 29.3	6 699 1 507 1 678 5 813 3 399	788 779 616 643 820	20.1 18.1 18.7 18.8 18.9	2 868 531 1 559 4 320 1 304	271 316 205 197 294	12.9 13.3 12.4 12.2 12.8	2 430 1 454 3 321 2 780 1 914	28.3 54.5 35.7 34.4 55.4	1.4 1.9 3.3 7.2 1.5	509 502 307 357 507	25.3 23.5 26.7 25.2 23.2
Mount Lebanon CDP (pt.) Peters township Rostrover township South Foyette township South Union township Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir township	4 535 3 607 2 580 3 089 2 685 6 148	9.9 6.0 8.2 7.2 3.0 8.5	25.0 44.8 33.2 41.2 53.8 22.7	3 073 1 045 1 347 1 261 1 000 4 386	1 021 600 741 587 537 1 139	20.6 17.3 18.1 16.2 19.7	1 101 1 572 945 1 459 1 397	285 191 234 177 194 386	11.7 12.1 13.3 12.3 15.3 12.2	408 716 1 D70 875 2 588 478	32.6 13.1 36.7 23.0 33.3 31.4	7.8 14.0 2.6 10.1 5.6 2.1 2.1	577 351 458 319 294 860	21.2 21.2 17.9 31.7 30.9 27.8
Upper St. Cloir COP Woshington city	6 148 3 033	8.5 4.9	22.7 52.2	4 386 1 055	1 139 478	17.7 15.8	1 401 1 653	386 183	12.2 13.1	478 3 597	31.4 34.6	2.1 5.3	860 321	27.8 31.0
District 21	150 666	7.0	35.4	57 679	553	17.3	52 004	213	12.6	59 212	35.5	4.6	326	25.9
COUNTY														
8utler County (pt.)	29 528 17 249 69 705 34 184	5.9 6.6 7.7 6.9	35.5 31.4 33.6 41.1	10 163 5 567 30 607 11 342	562 513 575 505	17.1 17.3 17.5 17.1	10 396 5 022 22 571 14 015	190 209 222 214	12.0 12.9 12.7 13.0	9 379 6 567 31 859 11 407	33.9 35.0 37.4 31.9	4.9 5.9 4.2 4.5	332 306 329 321	26.3 26.7 25.5 26.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Butler city	3 197 5 446 23 838 3 948 4 591 2 614 13 536 4 530	4.8 5.3 6.2 4.8 7.1 8.2 8.5 6.5	46.7 43.4 41.7 31.5 47.5 37.8 29.5 49.7	1 205 2 344 10 868 2 112 1 827 1 124 6 992 1 589	486 594 523 579 563 603 687 455	16.7 15.6 17.6 16.2 16.8 19.4 17.9	1 676 2 617 9 767 1 224 2 137 1 157 4 295 2 646	182 191 233 200 232 220 225 212	12.8 11.6 13.5 11.6 12.7 13.2 11.9	3 688 1 368 18 293 964 1 567 3 115 4 861 2 656	33.6 28.3 37.3 31.8 32.4 33.3 36.7 31.5	4.0 3.3 4.7 4.3 5.5 5.2 1.6 3.8	306 377 314 329 387 297 387 293	28.4 23.9 26.6 24.8 25.4 26.5 22.3 26.1

Table 32. Selected Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[The above table was amitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 33. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990

State	Pers	ons				Median income in 19	89 (dollars)		
Congressional District				Household		Fomily		Nonfamily hou	sehold
County Place and [In Selected				90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent confide	nce bounds
States] County									
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]			Per capita income in 1989 (dollors)						
The State	100-percent count	Percent in somple	—Standard error	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	15 040	Upper 15 158
District 1	565 842	18.1	13 59	29 015 20 101	29 122 20 643	34 796 24 108	34 917 24 905	11 214	11 883
COUNTY	303 042	10.7	3,	20 101	20 043	24 100	14 703		
Delawore County (pt.)Philodelphia County (pt.)	76 949 488 893	13.1 10.4	135 65	25 610 19 127	26 896 19 801	29 852 22 736	31 150 23 648	11 934 11 029	13 988 11 749
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
Chester city (pt.)	41 72 9 10 9 55	11.5 14.9	176 365	19 708 29 417	21 910 31 842	23 865 31 288	25 961 34 700	9 003 14 307	11 229 21 922 21 922
Oorby Township COP Philodelphio city (pt.) Ridley township (pt.)	10 955 488 893	14.9 10.4	365 65	29 417 19 127	31 842 19 801	31 288 22 736	34 700 23 648	14 307 11 029	21 922 11 749
District 2	565 650	10.4	79	24 558	25 181	29 769	30 593	16 435	17 180
COUNTY									
Oeloware County (pt.) Philadelphio County (pt.)	34 832 530 818	13.0 10. 2	241 83	32 075 23 991	34 389 24 661	38 457 28 919	40 742 29 870	18 293 16 242	21 279 17 034
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
Darby borough Lansdowne borough Philodelphio city (pt.)	11 140 11 712 530 818	14.0 14.0 10.2	332 456 83	24 435 33 997 23 991	28 831 37 445 24 661	29 904 41 814 28 919	33 756 46 541 29 870	11 394 21 192 16 242	15 823 24 961 17 034
Yeodon borough	11 980	10.9	435	33 816	24 661 37 836	40 253	45 206	18 395	23 771
Oistrict 3	565 866	12.0	63	28 847	29 468	35 141	35 741	15 492	16 190
Philodelphio County (pt.)	565 866	12.0	63	28 847	29 468	35 141	35 741	15 492	16 190
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION							05.711	15.400	17, 100
Philodelphia city (pt.)	565 866 565 792	12.0 17.7	63 50	28 847 26 585	29 468 26 999	35 141 31 798	35 741 32 224	15 492 12 039	16 190 12 396
COUNTY									
Allegheny County (pt.)	83 817 186 093	16.7 17.5	151 80	31 840 23 923	32 987 24 630	36 933 29 035 38 510	38 200 29 875	14 458 11 354	16 021 11 944
Butler County (pt.) Lawrence Caunty Westmoreland County (pt.)	45 446 96 246 154 190	20.0 20.4 16.1	169 99 108	34 203 21 928 27 114	35 748 22 765 28 090	38 510 27 067 33 096	40 128 27 981 34 253	17 006 9 926 11 795	19 653 10 684 12 483
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION				<u>-</u>					
Aliquippo cityBeover Folls city	13 374 10 687	14.4 14.4	288 291	15 918 13 105	17 766 15 6 58	20 644 17 601	23 173 20 797	7 910 7 690	9 710 9 481
Center township Cronberry township Horrison township	10 742 14 816 11 763	11.9 16.2 14.6	407 318 314	32 978 39 645 23 474	36 861 42 318 26 284	36 713 41 868 29 592 29 592	41 089 44 854 32 323	13 947 26 613 10 658	17 986 31 468 13 306
Horrison Township COP Hopewell township	11 763 13 274	14.6 13.2	314 295	23 474 28 146	26 284 26 284 31 135	29 592 32 374 22 386	32 323 32 323 36 005 26 440	10 658 13 582 8 315	13 306 18 138 10 281
Jeannette city Lower Burrell city McCondless Township COP (pt.)	11 221 12 251 -	16.0 1 2 .0 –	291 411 -	17 374 24 328	19 571 27 310 -	22 386 28 678 —	26 440 34 052	10 264	13 714
Municipolity of Murrysville borough	17 240 28 334	13.8 13.7	528 176	48 329 16 419	53 082 17 953	54 163 22 035	58 524 24 584	18 438 8 311	22 816 9 660
New Kensington city North Huntingdon township	15 894 28 158	16.1 13.1	321 248	20 494 31 164	53 082 17 953 22 586 33 167 35 420 37 993	27 358 35 032	24 584 30 215 36 886	10 094 12 293	9 660 12 262 14 705 14 737
Penn township Plum borough West Oeer township	15 945 25 609 11 371	12.5 14.8 12.6	340 232 350	16 419 20 494 31 164 31 551 35 495 30 313	35 420 37 993 33 426	22 035 27 358 35 032 35 591 38 554 33 708	39 077 40 817 37 539	11 213 21 652 11 824	26 426 16 693
Oistrict 5	565 813	29.1	33	23 794	24 075	28 700	29 044	12 124	12 381
COUNTY					20 515	00.400	20 570	0.252	12 023
Armstrong County (pt.) Comeron County Centre County (pt.)	941 5 913 109 203	45.5 18.9 18.8	310 354 115	18 491 19 570 26 047	20 515 22 212 26 880	20 482 22 701 35 138 26 167	23 570 25 488 36 464	8 252 10 815 14 255	13 820
Clorion County (pt.)	40 548 54 37 182	39.0 48.1	87 1 331	26 047 21 407 7 923	22 127 42 133	26 167 8 597 26 149	26 957 44 467 27 002	10 454 5 347 10 657	15 236 11 150 36 965 11 552
Crawford Caunty (pt.)	23 509 34 878	33.5 39.0 20.4	110 131 140	7 923 21 684 22 176 24 134	20 515 22 212 26 880 22 127 42 133 22 573 23 215 25 564 20 090 22 440	25 545 29 399 21 948	26 674 30 773	9 915 9 710	11 250 11 069
Armstrong County (pt.) Comeron County Centre County (pt.) Clorion County (pt.) Cleorfield County (pt.) Clinton County Crawford County (pt.) Elk County Forest County Jefferson County	4 802 46 083	41.2 34.7	181 97	18 247 21 686	20 090 22 440	21 948 25 786	24 187 26 629	9 362 10 124	11 534 10 872
Lycoming County (pt.)	17 119 47 131	38.8 28.1	125 107	25 694 22 582 20 898	26 643 23 630	28 725 27 879	30 194 29 254	11 525 10 972 9 265	13 694 11 941 10 666
Tiogo County Union County	16 717 41 126 36 176	35.1 36.8 23.9	150 97 171	20 898 22 192 26 959	23 630 21 857 22 978 28 392 23 033 26 771	24 753 26 152 31 175	29 254 26 091 26 975 32 377	11 149 14 193	11 897 15 953
Tiogo County Union County Venango County Worren County	59 381 45 050	27.8 30.8	97 124	22 242 25 931	23 033 26 771	26 688 30 675	27 658 31 509	11 915 13 540	12 777 14 676
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION				10.525	01 550	04.047	07.005	11 261	13 635
Oil City city State College boraugh Warren city	11 949 38 923 11 122	15.9 13.9 16.0	324 206 456	19 387 17 387 23 815	21 558 19 116 26 136	24 047 37 764 29 821	27 295 43 529 32 391	12 265 13 542	13 765 16 165

Table 33. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of symb	Pers	ons				Medion income in 19	989 (dollors)		
Congressional District				Household		Fomily		Nonfomily house	hold
County Place and [In Selected				90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent confidence	e bounds
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in somple	Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) —Stondord error	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Oistrict 6	565 760	20.4	48	28 547	28 985	34 129	34 573	13 406	13 872
Berks County	336 523 25 767 50 885 152 585	18.4 13.8 23.2 24.8	70 258 127 68	31 805 29 548 24 612 22 720	32 291 31 510 25 617 23 335	37 414 34 482 30 024 28 685	38 120 36 909 31 013 29 396	16 129 13 847 11 806 9 800	16 779 16 463 12 830 10 298
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Cumru township	13 142 17 260 12 636 18 623 16 603 78 380 18 899 11 591	12.0 12.4 16.3 13.3 14.8 11.9 16.3	585 416 334 312 381 134 464 288	35 302 40 981 31 674 27 442 19 994 21 614 39 695 16 779	39 398 44 238 34 813 29 959 22 274 22 636 43 133 19 211	41 922 45 348 37 932 31 779 26 340 26 618 45 009 23 201	46 083 48 474 41 439 35 205 29 316 27 980 47 579 26 037	19 038 19 716 11 910 13 078 9 598 12 951 17 387 8 716	23 565 24 746 16 892 15 933 11 576 14 270 24 378 10 881
Oistrict 7	565 746	14.7	87	41 436	41 984	49 079	49 875	22 626	23 451
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Montgomery County (pt.)	95 521 435 862 34 363	13.6 15.0 14.0	272 91 359	49 324 39 951 41 409	51 124 40 584 43 323	57 828 46 978 48 878	60 354 47 803 51 751	27 648 21 269 25 613	30 064 21 984 28 656
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Ardmore COP (pt.) Aston township Broomoll COP Chester city (pt.) Orexel Hill COP Hoverford township King of Prussio COP Morple township Middlerown township Middlerown township Nether Providence township	5 321 15 080 10 930 127 29 744 49 848 18 406 23 123 14 130 13 229	11.5 14.2 15.3 15.7 15.1 14.8 14.1 14.9 13.7	942 334 448 2 273 320 291 426 392 511 667	43 661 42 624 41 192 20 717 36 841 46 966 43 591 45 744 48 554 49 889	51 687 45 599 46 274 55 709 39 952 49 440 46 504 50 110 53 123 55 893	51 171 45 142 48 220 21 558 45 884 53 203 52 238 53 207 54 487 56 679	58 524 48 975 54 250 56 600 48 602 55 745 56 430 57 115 60 856 62 092	20 099 20 674 18 540 20 155 21 342 30 778 21 404 25 317 20 482	28 426 28 510 22 763 10 000 22 267 25 012 33 575 26 403 34 332 30 496
Nether Providence Township COP Newtown township Phoenixville borough Rodnor township Rodnor township COP Rodnor Township (01) Springfield township Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township Upper Chichester township Upper Merion township (pt.) Woodlyn COP	13 229 11 366 15 066 28 703 28 705 31 169 24 160 28 028 15 004 81 177 25 613 10 151	13.4 15.0 12.5 11.2 11.2 14.8 14.8 12.9 13.7 14.2 14.3	667 776 379 665 663 246 332 332 584 337 169 433	49 889 47 272 30 394 49 199 49 132 33 420 48 108 59 089 38 741 31 788 45 505 29 519	55 893 52 516 33 440 54 522 54 447 35 923 50 837 50 837 63 234 41 672 33 121 47 824 33 460	56 679 56 079 37 765 67 974 67 854 39 346 51 962 51 962 72 410 43 459 39 163 53 844 35 606	62 092 62 340 40 918 76 014 75 892 42 340 54 744 54 744 78 188 47 013 40 720 57 463 40 837	20 482 24 409 18 613 22 225 22 225 22 225 16 578 19 101 19 101 35 749 16 229 19 431 31 139 12 623	30 496 31 496 21 871 26 650 26 651 20 522 22 411 40 268 21 934 20 832 33 968 20 500
Oistrict 8	565 787	14.2	75	43 115	43 851	48 637	49 359	23 695	24 624
COUNTY Bucks County Montgomery County (pt.)	541 174 24 613	14.3 13.7	77 376	42 976 45 025	43 718 47 140	48 484 50 422	49 218 53 241	23 430 26 301	24 393 30 513
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bensolem township Bristol borough Bristol township Doylestown township Folls township Hilltown township Horshom COP Horshom township Levitrown COP Lower Mokefield township	56 788 10 405 57 129 14 510 34 997 10 582 15 051 21 896 55 362 25 083	11.8 14.1 12.3 14.9 11.9 12.2 12.3 13.2 12.3	210 331 163 551 227 530 430 374 166 503	37 345 24 445 35 448 49 953 39 148 42 245 41 402 42 485 40 773 67 371	39 702 28 097 37 041 54 707 41 228 47 085 45 760 46 135 42 144 72 654	42 095 31 178 39 146 60 038 42 841 45 552 46 822 48 534 42 739 73 211	44 613 36 303 40 834 65 903 45 410 50 223 51 029 51 866 45 111 77 621	24 897 13 180 16 660 19 338 22 514 16 692 26 363 25 685 18 221 36 462	28 186 17 274 19 878 26 173 25 449 24 469 31 079 30 274 22 967 44 742
Lower Morelond township (pt.) Lower Southampton township Middletown township Newtown township Northompton township Upper Southampton township Worminster township Worminster township	2 717 19 860 43 063 13 685 35 406 16 076 32 832 12 169	17.0 12.3 12.7 12.8 13.9 14.4 15.1	1 331 381 239 525 353 478 238 460	57 094 41 640 45 812 57 913 57 964 45 673 42 032 43 206	69 677 44 760 47 751 61 613 60 660 50 305 44 398 49 762	61 856 46 450 49 856 61 241 61 585 52 662 46 784 49 501	77 121 50 299 52 387 64 993 64 550 57 211 49 277 55 298	27 867 21 394 27 822 39 438 31 382 19 630 19 293 25 455	39 457 26 239 31 934 46 576 38 962 25 531 22 723 32 582
District 9	565 803	26.4	35	24 164	24 454	28 749	29 077	11 651	11 929
COUNTY 8edford County	20 625 46 197	37.6 18.9 32.1 28.4 16.9 47.3 34.8 41.7 21.1	80 89 179 89 112 127 96 110 125	21 307 22 886 22 771 21 454 28 351 23 169 22 597 24 889 22 273 27 783	21 937 23 655 24 190 22 090 29 260 24 304 23 536 25 817 23 326 29 098	25 011 27 957 27 201 25 787 32 259 26 362 27 378 28 214 26 867 30 958	25 698 28 777 28 890 26 594 33 158 27 370 28 246 29 347 28 244 32 222	9 368 11 127 9 859 10 371 14 473 10 819 10 385 11 359 9 500 15 538	10 196 11 779 11 276 11 051 15 491 12 021 11 164 12 629 10 669 17 573 13 290

Table 33. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State	Pers	ons				Medion income in 19	289 (dollors)		
Congressional District				Household		Family	(dollars)	Nonfomily	household
County Place and [In Selected				90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent con	fidence bounds
States] County									
Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in somple	Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) — Stondord error	Lower	Upper	Łower	Upper	tower	Upper
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
Altoona city Antrim township Chombersburg borough	51 881 10 107	14.9 15.7	158 373	20 084 30 108	21 305 32 197	25 743 31 739	27 476 34 888 32 091	10 057 12 021	11 069 17 217 16 786 20 365 17 575 14 848 16 319
Chombersburg borough Greene township Guilford township	16 647 11 930	16.1 11.8	279 516	22 434 29 498	24 751	29 748 32 393	36 892	14 885 15 382	16 786 20 365
Logon township Woshington township	11 893 12 381 11 119	13.7 14.7 12.5	390 327 566	32 307 24 100 30 657	32 463 35 345 27 405 33 421	34 786 28 764 33 516	39 751 30 990 37 122	13 464 10 704 12 798	17 373 14 848 16 319
District 10	565 681	25.4	39	25 498	25 799	30 759	31 081	11 789	12 069
COUNTY					0.00				
Brodford County Lockowonna County Lycoming County (pt.)	60 967 219 039 101 591	33.1 18.7	92 82	23 550 24 466	24 390 25 145	27 499 31 149	28 330 31 799	10 806 10 693	11 544 11 190 13 686
Monroe County (pt.)	41 614 27 966	22.4 17.8 31.4	96 184 164	25 038 31 809 29 576	25 799 33 304 30 917	30 235 35 084 33 500	31 004 36 790 35 195	12 646 17 637 15 191	20 047
Monroe County (pf.) Pike County Sullivon County Susquehonno County	6 104 40 380	40.7 41.6	204 87	19 336 24 333	21 035 25 138 25 343	24 114 28 559	26 519 29 491	8 356 10 724	16 923 10 122 11 405 12 559 14 852
Wyoming County	39 944 28 076	32.8 39.7	120 113	24 316 26 704	25 343 27 756	27 841 30 923	28 949 31 959	11 624 12 492	12 559 14 852
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Corbondole city	10 444	14.0	205	10 272	21 072	22 514	27 212	7 903	9 978
Dunmore borough Loyolsock township	10 664 15 403 10 644	16.0 15.5 14.3	385 369 601	18 372 24 649 29 397	21 073 27 113 33 105	23 514 31 020 37 285	27 313 33 855 41 199	9 844 13 989	12 349 17 096
Scronton city Williomsport city	81 805 31 933	15.4 14.3	137 217	20 561 19 454	21 558 20 977	27 797 24 257	29 065 26 575	10 143 10 546	10 964 11 882
District 11	565 913	20.6	44	24 121	24 499	30 240	30 611	10 914	11 192
Corbon County	56 846	21.3	122	25 030	25 972	29 669	30 725	10 955	11 970
Columbio County Luzerne County	63 202 328 149	30.5 18.3	88 64	23 845 23 323	24 577 23 877	28 921 30 073	29 790 30 625	10 955 11 668 10 501 15 790 13 976	12 428
Monroe County (pt.)	54 095 17 735 45 886	16.6 29.1 23.8	171 221 119	31 875 26 552 19 065	33 468 28 118 20 081	36 199 32 161 24 430	37 674 34 078 25 510	15 790 13 976 8 043	17 714 15 653 8 720
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	43 000	23.0	117	17 003	20 001	24 430	23 310	0 045	0 720
Berwick boroughBloomsburg town	10 976 12 439	11.9 14.2	336 321	19 000 19 559	22 394 22 291	23 974 26 969	26 939 30 380	9 508 12 261	11 868 15 004
Honover township	12 050 24 730	15.3 14.8	323 265	20 029 20 108	22 896	24 594 25 950	27 988 27 810	9 779 9 804	11 868 15 004 11 579 11 101 14 048 9 129
Kingston borough Nonticoke city Ploins township	14 507 12 267 10 988	15.4 15.4 12.8	455 314 367	23 871 17 856 23 790	21 746 27 195 20 133 26 776	31 936 24 995 30 083	34 762 27 619 34 365	11 688 7 605 10 043	14 048 9 129 12 862
Stroud townshipWilkes-Borre city	10 600 47 523	15.3 15.4	482 158	37 693 18 822	41 394 20 223	42 204 26 689	46 307 28 367	15 924 9 527	12 862 20 945 10 579
District 12	565 794	24.0	36	21 889	22 159	26 550	26 856	10 554	10 813
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.)	72 537	27.2	94	22.240	22.042	27 (00	27 500	10 998	11 658
Combrio County (pt.)	163 029 1 151	27.3 24.1 48.6	86 67 623	22 249 21 229 16 016	23 043 21 695 19 256	26 698 26 173 21 674 22 100	26 737 25 766	10 096 8 159 8 565	10 543 10 914
Combrio Čounty	55 910 89 994	19.6 24.5	623 101 89	21 229 16 016 18 101 22 521 21 361 23 978	21 695 19 256 19 073 23 412 21 986 24 866	27 416	26 737 25 766 23 238 28 385 25 896 29 860	11 413	10 543 10 914 9 536 12 085 10 832 11 325
Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	78 218 104 955	27.9 20.3	91 106	23 978	24 866	25 202 28 862	29 860	10 248 10 584	11 325
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Derry township	15 446	13.8	269	23 066	25 602	26 543	29 180	9 149	11 706
Derry township Indiano borough Johnstown city Mount Pleosont township	15 174 28 134	12.4 15.8	316 [156]	17 204 14 253	20 718 I	32 428 19 474	39 027 21 140	10 602 7 692	12 866
	11 341 13 910 12 777	16.1 15.1 13.0	361 247 413	23 243 18 218	26 028 20 203	26 862 22 206 20 875	29 807 25 555 35 246	8 800 9 698	8 725 11 547 11 436
Richland township Unity township White township	20 109 13 788	11.5 13.8	412 436	17 204 14 253 23 243 18 218 25 892 27 723 26 517	15 463 26 028 20 203 28 674 31 178 29 657	20 002 22 206 30 875 33 091 31 497	36 689 36 348	11 237 11 813 13 684	14 438 15 501 18 849
District 13	565 793	14.6	98	44 402	45 111	52 375	53 189	25 200	25 911
COUNTY Mentagement County (st.)	E/E 702	14.4	00	44.400	45 111	60.076	52 100	25 200	25 911
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	565 793	14.6	98	44 402	45 111	52 375	53 189	25 200	23 711
Abington townshipArdmore CDP (pt.)	56 322 7 325	14.6 12.9	329 1 076	42 691 33 109	45 317 38 517	51 316 45 804	53 738 55 927	22 190 20 065	24 732 25 441
Cheltenham townshipEast Norriton township	34 923 13 324	14.0 14.1	451 416	45 579 45 277	48 736 49 621	57 411 50 485	41 A78 I	20 065 25 104 24 353 24 353 23 642 19 606	25 441 27 858 30 089 30 089
Eost Norritan CDP	13 324	14.1 13.3 15.8	416 367	45 277	49 621 42 873	50 485 45 079 40 954	55 490 55 490 48 050 44 186 87 437	24 353 23 642 19 606	30 089 27 623 22 198
Lower Merion township Lower Mareland township (pt.)	16 362 58 003 9 051	14.1 16.8	324 477 890	61 423 55 854	36 296 65 073 64 186	81 520 65 638 50 373 47 970	/4 942	28 811	32 250 20 325
Lonsdole borough. Lower Merion township Lower Mareland township (pt.) Lower Providence township Lower Solford township Montgomery township Montgomery township	19 351 10 735 12 179	14.3 14.2	346 491 557 278 482	33 683 61 423 55 854 44 172 42 635 49 194 27 353 42 220	64 186 47 768 47 329 55 314 29 980 46 092	50 373 47 970	54 656 52 310	25 577 21 574 26 008 17 323 23 980	27 623 27 623 22 198 32 250 20 325 28 756 28 248 36 415 20 332 29 244
Norristown boroughPlymouth township	30 749 15 958	12.9 10.7 14.3	278 482	27 353 42 220	29 980 46 092	55 401 33 792 49 366	59 642 36 190 52 795	17 323 23 980	20 332 29 244
у	. 13 738	14.3	402 1	42 220	40 072 1	47 300	32 /73 1	20 700	_,

Table 33. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of syml	Persons					Medion income in 198	9 (dollors)		
Congressional District			ŀ	Household		Family		Nonfamily house	ehold
County Place and [In Selected				90-percent confidence	e bounds	90-percent confidence	bounds	90-percent confidence	e bounds
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	100-percent count Percent	in	copito income 1989 (dollors) Stondord error	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Oistrict 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.									
Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towomencin township Upper Oublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Morion township (pt.) Upper Morelond township West Norriton township West Norriton COP Whitemorsh township Whitpoin township Whitpoin township Whitpoin township	3 208 19 612 14 167 24 028 12 197 109 25 313 15 209 14 863 15 673 16 325	10.3 16.0 16.1 15.7 15.3 17.4 15.1 11.5 11.5 14.9 12.8 15.3	886 467 416 504 551 9 477 335 522 522 655 726	26 642 47 289 45 894 59 805 54 338 30 903 37 759 41 953 50 453 58 118 38 006	34 414 51 102 50 957 63 762 58 750 105 346 40 571 45 966 45 966 55 727 63 764 41 050	31 623 55 030 55 566 66 334 59 520 30 034 44 481 49 770 49 770 58 204 63 492 44 038	39 083 58 589 59 121 71 489 64 417 118 471 47 310 54 140 63 165 71 158 47 891	11 315 20 572 24 449 33 122 30 881 - 22 131 28 982 28 982 28 930 35 925 22 175	19 730 26 755 28 833 39 921 36 296 42 500 25 397 33 883 33 242 46 716 26 026
Oistrict 14	565 787	14.7	72	24 494	25 007	31 976	32 586	13 586	14 131
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	565 787	14.7	72	24 494	25 007	31 976	32 586	13 586	14 131
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Fronklin Pork borough Hompton township	10 109 15 568 15 568 28 781 28 781 369 879 10 830 10 830 33 482 33 482	15.5 14.0 14.0 14.5 14.5 13.5 14.1 14.1 14.0 14.0	723 544 544 388 388 87 510 510 290 290	62 576 43 357 43 357 45 249 45 249 20 479 36 552 36 552 35 343 35 343	71 717 47 899 47 899 48 433 48 433 21 014 40 770 40 770 40 770 37 433 37 433	67 500 47 213 47 213 51 310 51 310 27 121 41 347 41 115 41 115 38 694	76 270 51 765 51 765 54 944 54 944 27 896 45 066 45 066 43 412 43 412 39 303	15 837 19 909 19 909 24 330 24 330 12 289 26 107 26 107 18 969 18 969	28 077 29 159 29 159 28 814 28 814 12 856 30 569 30 569 21 668 21 668
COUNTY Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.)	291 130 27 575	14.6 17.3	92	32 773 32 139 39 866	33 325 32 845 41 645	38 426 43 757	39 303 46 350	17 327 17 376	18 258 20 799
Northompton County	247 105	16.2	236 88	39 866 32 494	33 288	43 757 37 897	38 796	15 801	16 742
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city Bethlehem city Bethlehem township Eoston city Emmous borough Fullerton COP Lower Mocungie township North Whiteholl township Solisbury township South Whiteholl township South Whiteholl township Whiteholl township Whiteholl township South Whiteholl township Whiteholl township	105 090 71 428 16 425 26 276 11 157 13 127 16 871 10 827 14 965 13 401 18 261 22 779	12.7 14.6 14.4 13.3 11.4 14.2 13.0 14.7 15.7 15.9 16.1 14.0	139 178 388 233 546 356 562 424 393 549 453 254	25 472 27 616 40 785 25 102 31 014 31 370 47 118 37 839 38 681 40 958 42 053 32 096	26 493 29 133 43 571 27 614 35 459 34 258 51 988 41 633 41 538 44 666 45 716 34 508	31 387 34 056 43 559 30 357 37 941 36 648 52 671 41 570 42 074 45 740 47 771 37 207	32 571 35 876 46 274 32 770 41 582 40 451 57 577 46 680 46 229 49 158 51 384 39 667	15 801 15 939 21 233 14 010 15 988 18 711 21 104 20 074 15 313 20 162 15 384 16 740	17 005 17 514 26 622 16 707 21 395 23 300 27 095 24 836 19 446 25 295 23 032 20 472
Oistrict 16	565 835	17.6	63	37 303	37 852	42 592	43 272	20 877	21 487
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	280 875 8 284 952	18.8 25.0 16.5	93 - 82	43 471 32 423	44 449 27 500 33 097	50 091 37 060	50 895 27 500 37 789	24 051 - 18 398	25 195 - 19 223
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township Cost eswille city Eost Seshen township Eost Hempfield township (pt.) Eost Hempfield township (pt.) Eost Hempfield township Loncoster city Loncoster city Loncoster township Wonnick township Wornick township Wornick township West Brodford township West Chester borough West Chester borough West Whitelond township	11 997 11 038 15 138 13 919 11 999 55 551 13 187 28 880 12 999 11 622 10 406 18 041 18 082 12 403	13.4 14.2 13.1 13.6 15.3 14.7 13.8 13.9 12.8 14.0 15.9 12.6	365 314 633 588 476 144 541 379 506 357 402 327 434 498	39 290 22 300 49 355 41 178 33 212 21 638 34 097 40 394 54 648 40 074 52 520 29 885 49 425 48 729	42 899 26 581 54 601 45 844 36 431 22 838 37 620 42 509 60 399 42 632 56 283 32 681 53 045 52 513	42 523 26 707 62 043 47 857 38 352 26 049 40 012 45 564 61 693 42 068 54 806 36 668 55 313 52 863	46 966 31 185 67 734 51 783 41 746 27 931 44 306 47 825 66 660 45 258 59 534 41 453 59 400 57 195	22 727 11 441 30 084 23 059 18 556 15 068 21 339 21 351 31 162 19 460 20 191 22 385 24 871 31 940	27 586 15 131 33 538 28 055 23 562 16 395 25 641 24 294 37 150 27 645 29 131 26 439 28 718 38 691
Oistrict 17	565 742	16.4	55	31 643	32 040	37 024	37 479	17 606	18 222
COUNTY Cumberlond County (pt.) Oouphin County Loncoster County (pt.) Lebonon County Perry County (pt.)	47 274 237 813 137 870 113 744 29 041	13.5 15.9 14.4 16.5 33.3	250 92 111 114 109	36 703 30 674 33 719 28 997 29 398	38 762 31 295 34 740 29 941 30 510	43 397 36 871 37 954 33 857 32 684	45 743 37 661 39 054 34 908 33 803	20 759 18 222 16 996 14 307 16 288	22 379 19 056 18 486 15 375 18 275
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork COP Columbio borough Derry township Eost Hempfield township (pt.) Eost Pennsboro township	13 777 10 701 18 408 4 678 15 185	11.9 13.5 13.0 13.4 12.2	377 366 478 850 355	31 359 21 877 35 283 40 671 32 001	34 215 25 303 37 869 50 819 35 104	37 374 27 773 43 700 50 361 39 918	41 065 31 577 48 212 55 185 43 232	22 099 11 718 18 421 15 457 19 908	25 141 14 678 22 033 24 82 23 63

Table 33. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State	Pers	ons				Medion income in 19	989 (dollors)		
Congressional District County				Household	1	Family		Nonfamily hous	sehold
Place and [In Selected			<u> </u>	90-percent confiden	ice bounds	90-percent confiden	ce bounds	90-percent confiden	ce bounds
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or									
More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in somple	Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) —Stondord error	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Uppe
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—									
Con.									
Ephroto borough Hampden township (pt.)	12 133 12 701	14.1 12.4	400 609	29 217 47 808	32 505 52 560	33 862 52 486	36 772 57 642	14 567 21 966	18 188 28 690
Horrisburg city Hershey COP	52 376 11 860 24 800	12.5 13.1 12.8	195 556 264	19 597 30 691 20 748	21 114 35 075 22 490 38 813	23 214 40 114 25 643	57 642 25 753 44 757 27 578	15 108 16 192 11 246	21 069
Lebonon city Lower Poxton township Monor township	39 162 14 130	11.9	302 374	36 785 35 851 34 964	38 813 38 117	42 312 39 131	44 444 41 917	24 006 19 821	26 308 22 78
Swotoro township	18 636 19 661	12.8 13.0	448 291	32 640	38 117 37 699 34 993	41 348 38 037	44 565 40 913	20 029 16 076	26 570 16 544 21 069 12 924 26 300 22 786 22 749 19 778
West Hempfield township	12 942 565 781	13.6 15.1	402 68	36 580 28 745	40 382 29 262	40 260 35 081	43 159 35 606	17 264 15 219	23 13 15 718
COUNTY									
Allegheny County (pt.)	565 781	15.1	68	28 745	29 262	35 081	35 606	15 219	15 718
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8oldwin borough	21 923	13.9	233	30 731	33 020	36 114	38 684	13 729	16 382
8rentwood borough	10 823 14 712	11.6 14.6	388 327	26 022 28 975	29 356 31 697	33 552 32 609	38 247 35 966	13 195 11 3 9 0	16 941 14 529 9 215
McKeesport city	26 016 33 362 33 362	14.2 14.2 14.2	195 464 464	15 709 44 315 44 315	17 145 47 102 47 102	22 164 55 243 55 243	24 531 59 192 59 192	7 990 23 330 23 330	26 262
Municipolity of Monroeville borough	33 362 33 362 13 158 29 169	13.3 14.2	310 307	22 575 35 296	25 220 37 558	28 552 41 957	31 337 44 732	10 548 21 333	26 26 13 188 24 68
North Versoilles township North Versoilles COP	12 302 12 302	13.5 13.5	325 325	23 282 23 282	26 368 26 368	29 364 29 364	32 431 32 431	12 116 12 116	24 686 15 056 15 056
Penn Hills township Penn Hills COP	51 479 51 430	12.3 12.3	192 192	31 610 31 655	33 192 33 257	35 761 35 774	37 386 37 398	15 335 15 261	18 319 18 380
Ross Township COP (pt.)	17 118	13.8	403	_	-	40 690	44 141	_	
Scott Township COP	17 118 30 533	13.8 13.1	403 262	33 239 33 239 36 016 36 016	36 098 36 098 37 962	40 690 39 855	44 141 42 523	23 822 23 822 16 947 16 947 22 995 22 995 16 568	27 512 20 743
Sholer Township COP South Pork township South Pork Township COP	30 533 14 292 14 292	13.1 11.5 11.5	262 405 405	36 016 35 778 35 778	37 962 38 581	39 855 38 867 38 867	42 523 41 988 41 988	16 947 22 995 22 995	20 743 29 465 29 465
West Mifflin borough	10 637 23 644	15.7 13.7	363 258	22 534 25 747	38 581 38 581 25 011 28 068	25 191 30 897	28 225 33 180	16 568 11 614	27 512 27 512 20 742 20 743 29 465 29 465 20 336 14 556 19 256
Whiteholl borough	14 451 21 080	12.9 12.1	497 301	32 192 21 613	36 069 23 941	40 199 26 361	45 370 30 151	16 330 14 864	19 256 17 483
Oistrict 19	565 831	19.6	49	32 259	32 615	37 329	37 788	17 680	18 267
Adoms County	78 274	29.9	91	29 955	30 652	33 756	34 587	15 842	16 837
Cumberland County (pt.) York County	147 983 339 574	17.3 18.3	109 66	32 867 32 357	33 821 32 890	39 352 37 298	40 364 37 914	18 469 17 388	19 478 18 215
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
Corlisle borough Oover township	18 419 15 668	13.1 12.9	376 301	24 950 32 979	27 341 35 825	32 712 36 431	35 833 39 766	14 428 17 794	17 657 22 817
Foirview township Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough	13 258 7 683 14 399	13.9 12.1 16.2	378 732 358	36 020 36 293	39 248 40 501	40 291 41 178 31 446	44 456 44 694 34 477	17 385 20 780 12 979	22 429 25 712 15 144
Lower Allen townshipNewberry township	15 254 12 003	13.9 12.7	419 299	35 048 33 451	26 048 39 483 36 405	42 733 36 316	46 197 40 011	19 092 21 858	15 144 22 108 26 011
Penn township South Middleton township	11 658 10 340	13.6 12.5	417 411	36 293 23 804 35 048 33 451 32 066 35 009	35 252 39 168	36 025 39 217	39 669 43 059	13 536 14 365	18 778 19 388
Springettsbury township Spring Gorden township	21 564 11 207	14.8 15.5	350	35 9/1	39 319 40 446	42 604 41 990	45 360 48 097	17 135 16 121	22 551 20 756
Upper Allen township	13 347 14 369	12.2 13.7	686 530 352	35 121 40 891 30 950	45 784 33 905 22 398 38 626	48 246 36 511	52 123 40 419	22 298 15 447	20 756 28 384 19 286
York cityYork township	42 192 19 231	15.1 13.1	162 412	21 225 35 848	22 398 38 626	24 411 41 857	26 109 44 807	14 636 21 745	16 557 25 701
Oistrict 20	565 815	19.2	55	26 094	26 494	31 727	32 170	12 214	12 591
Allegheny County (pt.)	121 064	15.4	179	20.001	40.000	45 740	47 191	19 322	20 941
Foyette County (pt.)	89 441 39 550	15.4 18.8 25.7	173 113 119	38 881 19 171 19 428	40 290 20 064 20 492	45 768 23 695 24 554	24 857 25 866	9 322 10 041	10 225 10 966
Woshington County Westmoreland County (pt.)	89 441 39 550 204 584 111 176	22.5 15.1	77 117	25 173 24 092	25 765 25 134	24 554 30 922 29 834	24 857 25 866 31 556 30 896	11 339 11 431	10 225 10 966 11 838 12 410
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION									
8ethel Pork borough	33 823 10 187	14.3 11.8	292 560 375	40 257 36 186	42 042 41 231	45 149 43 952	48 213 50 379	18 887 22 073 10 983	21 674 29 061 13 796
Greensburg city Hempfield township Moon township	16 318 42 609 19 631	12.9 13.5 13.2	3/5 217 423	36 186 19 059 28 791 39 986	21 415 30 736 44 318	25 574 33 668 46 759	48 213 50 379 29 712 35 620 50 885	10 983 12 940 23 942	15 523 30 661
Moon township	14 467	16.6 12.4	588 375	51 081		53 959	58 782 31 736	21 870	33 467
Rostraver township South Foyette township South Union township	11 224 10 329 10 223	11.6	419	24 057 33 089 23 920 14 430	55 194 27 095 38 131 27 858 16 524	28 114 38 116 29 716	42 713 I	8 454 19 864 9 496	11 833 26 947 13 361
Uniontown city Upper St. Cloir township	12 034 19 692	16.0 15.4 16.1	560 385 541	65 150	/0 386	20 081 69 561	33 522 22 496 75 331	8 685 23 693	26 947 13 361 10 834 32 981 32 981 11 531
Upper St. Cloir CDP	19 692	16.1	541	65 150	70 386	69 561	75 331	23 693 9 519	32 981

Table 33. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for Population Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State	Pers	ons					Medion income in	1989 (dollars)		
Congressional District					Househ	old	Family		Nonfomily hous	ehold
Place and [in Selected				90-pe	rcent confic	lence bounds	90-percent confide	ence bounds	90-percent confidence	e bounds
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Per copito income in 1989 (dollors) —Standard error		Lower	Upper	Lower	Up p er	Lower	Upper
District 21	565 802	21.5	43		25 676	26 015	30 960	31 327	12 676	13 116
COUNTY										
Butler County (pt.) Crowford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	106 567 62 660 275 572 121 003	24.3 29.1 17.9 23.6	89 96 72 81		26 559 22 822 26 324 24 236	27 406 23 637 26 839 24 961	31 948 28 063 31 853 28 991	32 857 29 015 32 437 29 702	12 090 11 849 13 566 11 368	12 842 12 620 14 259 11 993
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION										
Butler city	15 714 17 625 108 718 15 108 15 300 14 318 46 820 17 493	15.7 16.2 14.8 16.2 14.4 12.5 14.4	254 344 107 245 349 402 249 290		16 558 30 443 21 637 31 620 25 734 17 048 32 286 19 781	18 310 32 594 22 428 34 161 28 299 20 374 33 921 21 593	23 235 36 199 27 124 35 405 30 936 24 109 37 880 24 541	25 808 39 002 28 451 38 133 34 126 28 328 39 699 26 889	9 461 12 732 12 128 12 652 11 647 10 847 17 075 9 639	10 980 15 597 13 095 19 160 14 289 13 197 19 181 11 775

Table 34. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990

State Congressional District	Hausing	units	Median sele	cted manth	ly awner casts	(dallars)			owner casts as a l incame in 1989		Median gra (dalla		Median grass percentage of incame in	household
County Place and [In Selected			With a ma	rtgage	Nat marts	gaged	With a ma	ortgage	Not mortg	aged	90-percent c		90-percent c	
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or			90-percent co		90-percent co baund		90-percent co		90-percent ca bounds					
More Persons]	100-percent caunt	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lawer	Upper
The State	4 938 140	18.6	681	683	226	226	20.2	20.2	13.2	13.3	404	405	26.1	26.2
Oistrict 1	233 392	10.9	520	532	224	228	19.8	20.5	15.4	16.0	400	408	30.7	31.8
COUNTY Oelaware Caunty (pt.)	29 868	13.3	613	639	256	266	20.5	21.7	14.8	16.4	439	460	27.2	28.9
Philadelphia County (pt.) PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	203 524	10.6	499	512	220	224	19.4	20.3	15.3	16.0	394	403	31.3	32.5
Chester city (pt.)	16 463	12.1	544	579	247	263 279	19.1	21.8	15.7	18.2	374	407	28.3	30.6 30.8
Oarby tawnship Oarby Township COP Philadelphio city (pt.)	3 941 3 941 203 524	15.2 15.2 10.6	605 605 499	662 662 512	258 258 220	279 279 224	21.1 21.1 19.4	23.5 23.5 20.3	12.5 12.5 15.3	15.7 15.7 16.0	523 523 394	568 568 403	26.6 26.6 31.3	30.8 30.8 32.5
Ridley tawnship (pt.)	252 645	10.7	- 578	593	244	249	19.1	20.0	14.9	15.5	475	482	28.9	29.6
COUNTY	252 645	10.7	370	373	244	247	17.1	20.0	14.7	13.3	4/3	402	20.7	27.0
Oelaware Caunty (pt.) Philadelphia Caunty (pt.)	14 176 238 469	13.2 10.5	737 558	772 574	303 241	323 245	21.6 18.7	23.1 19.5	15.0 14.8	17.5 15.4	505 472	528 480	24.6 29.1	27.1 29.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Oarby boraugh Lansdawne baraugh Philadelphia city (pt.)	4 042 5 115 238 469	14.5 13.7 10.5	587 817 558	633 916 574	253 337 241	275 385 245	21.0 21.0 18.7	23.8 23.5	14.1 13.3 14.8	17.9 17.4 15.4	431 515 472	484 554 480	29.4 23.9 29.1	34.8 28.6 29.9
Yeadan barough	5 019	11.7	779	838	320	352	21.3	19.5	14.9	19.9	510	536	21.0	24.2
Oistrict 3	232 906	12.0	610	621	235	238	18.7	19.4	13.8	14.2	469	476	28.1	28.9
Philadelphia County (pt.)	232 906	12.0	610	621	235	238	18.7	19.4	13.8	14.2	469	476	28.1	28.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Philadelphia city (pt.)	232 906	12.0	610	621	235	238	18.7	19.4	13.8	14.2	469	476	28.1	28.9
Oistrict 4	232 700	17.8	610	620	233	222	19.3	19.4	13.0	13.3	329	335	25.7	26.3
COUNTY														
Allegheny County (pt.) Beaver County Butler County (pt.)	33 128 76 336 17 282	16.7 17.7 20.5	705 575 710	730 589 737	226 231 218	233 235 226	20.4 19.3 19.1	21.2 20.2 20.4	12.4 13.4 11.3	13.4 14.0 12.7	376 317 427	393 326 456	23.4 26.2 21.2	25.1 27.3 22.9
Lawrence Caunty	38 844 62 738	20.5 16.2	503 610	520 630	215 201	219 205	17.5 18.5	18.8 19.5	13.2 12.3	14.0	293 321	304 332	27.9 24.7	29.3 26.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													A = (
Aliquippa city Beaver Folls city Center tawnship	6 118 4 667 3 997	14.8 14.4 12.0	492 471 627	541 523 710	225 217 233	238 236 254	19.3 18.9 14.9	24.6 23.6 18.9	13.5 13.7 11.4	16.1 17.3 14.6	245 270 431	281 298 504	27.6 28.4 17.8	30.8 33.5 25.7
Cranberry tawnship Harrisan tawnship Harrison Tawnship COP	5 449 5 300 5 300	16.1 14.4 14.4	763 562 562	804 633 633	214 206 206	247 222 222	20.8 17.8 17.8	22.2 21.5 21.5	10.0 11.7 11.7	14.3 14.0 14.0	566 298 298	621 353 353	20.8 24.2 24.2	24.1 27.9 27.9
Jeonnette city	5 459 5 159	13.2 15.9	605 487	658 557	237 174	251 186	17.6 18.6	21.0 22.3	11.6 12.0	14.0 14.5	376 291	449 332	24.2 25.3	30.4 28.7
McCandless Tawnship COP (pt.)	4 916	12.1	547 -	617	213	226	17.5 -	21.1	11.5	14.1	316	372	22.8	27.8
Municipality af Murrysville boraugh New Castle city New Kensingtan city	6 217 12 463 7 269	13.7 14.1 15.7	881 465 535	988 494 598	233 218 209	253 227 223 214	18.5 17.4 16.5	20.9 20.6 20.1	10.4 13.6 12.1	12.9 15.4 14.3	406 265 265	489 282 296	15.4 27.7 23.9	21.6 30.1 26.6
Narth Huntingdan township Penn township Plum borough	10 473 5 640 9 289	13.4 12.5	535 550 643 688	583 713 724	204 194	212	16.8 17.7	19.0 20.6	11.2 11.4	12.9 14.1	371 349 498	399 415 523	19.9 17.2 20.4	24.4 30.6
West Oeer tawnship	4 304	14.6 12.8	671	731	235 219	253 244	19.9 20.7	21.2 23.3	11.2 11.9	13.4 15.4	353	407	18.8	23.0 27.5
Oistrict 5	256 769	31.5	524	530	194	195	18.1	18.5	12.5	12.8	333	336	27.0	27.4
Armstrong Caunty (pt.)Cameran Caunty	548 4 399	48.0 28.9	345 399 673	399 446	136 185	156 197	14.4 15.2	21.9 19.1	10.2 12.1	13.8 14.6	200 256	269 275	16.5 20.1	31.6 24.0
Clarian County (pt.)	39 790 17 432	19.2 41.0	486	696 502	201 177	209 182	20.0 17.5	20.9 18.8	11.0 12.0	12.0 12.8	453 298	465 307	30.8 27.8	32.7 29 .6
Clearfield County (pt.) Clintan Caunty Crawfard Caunty (pt.)	16 478 10 059	45.5 35.4 39.0	248 500 474	427 522 491	224 202 192	607 208 200	4.8 17.8 18.7	21.4 19.2 20.5	5.8 13.5 12.8	68.5 14.4 14.0	289 296	400 301 311	25.9 26.6	100.0 27.0 28.5 27.0
Elk County Farest Caunty Jefferson Caunty	17 249 8 445 21 242	25.2 47.3 35.3	490 402 482	511 439 498	188 152 188	194 163 193	15.9 15.9 19.3	17.4 19.1 20.5	12.4 12.0 12.1	13.5 13.7 12.8	281 278 280	298 301 289	24.6 21.0 26.1	27.0 24.5 27.9
Lycaming Caunty (pt.) Mc Kean Caunty	8 032 21 454	39.5	529 449	552	206	215	17.5	19.3	13.1	14.6	314	328 297	23.2 24.5	25.4 26.3
Potter Caunty Tioga Caunty	11 334 18 202	30.2 40.2 38.1	469 497	464 494 516	184 176 196	189 183 202	15.3 17.3 17.4	16.5 19.3 18.9	12.3 12.9 12.2	14.3 13.1	287 291 281 340	306 291	25.4 25.9	27.3 27.3
Unian County Venanga Caunty Warren Caunty	12 886 26 961 22 236	26.2 28.8 29.9	592 472 507	621 486 527	205 190 203	213 194 209	18.3 16.4 16.6	20.1 17.6 17.9	12.0 12.1 11.9	13.3 13.0 12.8	340 300 299	361 310 309	22.8 25.4 22.7	24.5 26.9 24.2
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		2,,	•	J2 .	200		.0.0	.,,,		2.0				
Oil City city State College boraugh Warren city	5 449 11 623 5 223	16.1 13.1	440 876	480 975	186 245	198 273	15.0 16.4	18.6 20.5 18.7	11.7 9.1 11.0	14.2 12.1	293 480 294	319 501 313	25.0 42.1 22.6	28.1 47.3 25.3
icii diyaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa	5 223	16.2	476	524	215	229 l	15.1	18.71	11.0	13.5 l	274	313 1	22.0	23.3

Table 34. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meonings of symbol	ols, see text]												Median gross	rent os a
State Congressional District	Housing	units	Median sele	cted month	y owner costs ((dollars)	Median selecte oge o	ed manthly of household	owner costs as o I income in 1989	percent-	Medion gro (dollor		percentage of income in	household
County Place and [In Selected			With a mo	rtgoge	Nat mortg	joged	With o mo	rtgoge	Not mortgo	ged	90-percent co		90-percent o	
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or			90-percent co		90-percent co		90-percent co		90-percent cor bounds					
More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
District 6	232 771	20.3	633	642	204	206	18.9	19.4	12.9	13.2	364	370	24.2	24.7
8erks County	134 482	18.5	695	709	213	216	19.4	20.0	12.3	12.8	409	417	24.3	25.0
Montgomery County (pt.) Northumberland County (pt.) Schuylkill County	10 996 20 836 66 457	13.4 22.5 24.4	718 520 491	761 542 502	264 191 187	279 197 190	21.1 17.1 16.9	22.8 18.6 17.8	14.4 11.8 13.5	17.0 12.9 14.0	430 299 280	454 310 287	23.6 22.9 23.7	25.6 24.2 24.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION												5.00	00.5	0/.0
Cumru township Exeter township Muhlenberg township	5 697 6 780 5 159	11.9 12.3 16.0	786 787 667	886 844 719	217 209 209	237 228 222	17.1 16.6 16.8	20.5 19.4 20.1	10.3 10.5 11.3	13.3 13.2 13.4	523 569 421	547 627 500	22.5 15.3 24.5	26.0 22.0 30.1
Pottstown borough (pt.) Pottsville city Reading city	8 300 7 306 34 276	13.0 13.4 15.0	690 492 496	744 540 517	262 190 200	279 203 208	21.4 15.2	23.7 18.7	14.8 12.8 13.0	17.9 15.2 14.1	424 257 346	452 283 358	23.6 24.3 26.1	26.1 27.3 27.3
Spring townshipSunbury city	7 437 5 116	12.0 16.1	809 434	877 481	222 187	237 205	16.6 17.8 17.0	18.2 20.6 21.2	10.5 12.1	12.9 15.3	506 288	529 309	24.4 24.7	28.6 27.1
District 7	219 919	14.7	918	933	313	318	21.1	21.5	13.3	13.8	564	572	25.2	25.9
COUNTY Chester County (pt.) Delawore County (pt.)	37 954 166 977	13.6 15.1	1 124 883	1 174 897	322 313	339 318	21.0 21,1	21.9 21.5	12.3 13.4	13.6 14.0	631 543	655 551	24.0 25.8	25.2 26.7
Montgomery County (pt.) PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	14 988	13.7	867	928	283	301	19.3	21.1	12.0	13.9	618	639	22.2	23.9
Ardmore COP (pt.)	2 090 5 262	12.0 14,4	942 836	1 083 904	304 286	337 305	18.1 19.0	22.6 21.6	10.9 11.0	15.6 13.7	578 511	868 563	16.6 21.8	29.8 28.6
Stroomall COP	4 280 49	15.2 14.3	825 657	897 831	301	323 801	17.4 4.5	20.8 54.9	11.4	14.0 100.0	606	635 650	24.4	31.9 35.0
Orexel Hill COP	12 257 18 210 8 376	14.8 14.8 13.8	864 958 865	913 1 002 946	323 346 296	351 359 319	20.2 20.1 18.8	21.7 21.3 21.3	12.6 12.5 11.4	14.5 13.9 14.2	540 612 671	560 647 695	24.5 25.5 21.4	27.2 28.6 23.2
Marple township	8 433 4 482 5 045	14.8 14.9 13.5	909 1 029 1 105	968 1 118 1 219	314 301 411	333 324 492	19.6 19.7 21.7	21.6 22.3 23.7	11.5 10.6 13.6	13.4 13.4 17.2	611 657 599	642 699 698	24.4 24.1 19.6	31.5 30.1 28.4
Nether Providence Township COP Newtown township	5 045 4 433	13.5 15.0	1 105 1 096	1 219 1 249	411 322	492 354	21.7 19.1	23.7 22.3	13.6 10.2	17.2 13.0	599 643	698 704	19.6 28.0	28.4 35.9
Phoenixville boroughRadnor township	6 623 10 580	12.4 12.0	760 1 333	835 1 487	241 363	262 456	21.3 18.4	24.1 21.0	12.7 12.2	15.9 15.3	534 724	560 747 747	24.4 27.0 27.0	27.0 30.9 30.9
Rodnor Township COP Ridley township (pt.) Springfield township	10 579 12 276 8 604	11.9 12.2 14.8	1 336 789 934	1 490 838 993	363 295 359	456 310 377	18.5 19.4 20.2	21.1 21.5 21.9	12.2 13.7 12.2	15.3 15.8 14.0	724 466 661	490 703	24.8 23.4	27.6 28.4
Springfield COP Tredyffrin township Upper Chichester township	8 604 11 924 5 749	14.8 12.6 13.3	934 1 321 816	993 1 417 907	359 391 283	377 457 306	20.2 19.6 21.0	21.9 21.4 23.1	12.2 11.6 12.9	14.0 14.2 16.3	661 709 546	703 734 580	23.4 24.2 23.8	28.4 26.8 27.0
Upper Oorby township Upper Merion township (pt.) Woodlyn COP	34 115 11 151 4 048	14.0 14.0 11.5	755 930 729	782 999 836	283 294 284	293 314 312	21.2 18.7 18.5	22.2 20.9 22.2	14.0 11.5 12.4	15.2 13.7 16.4	508 671 369	522 695 414	25.4 21.5 24.5	27.0 23.2 28.1
District 8	209 434	14.2	1 010	1 026	318	323	22.9	23.3	13.2	13.8	604	613	25.6	26.2
COUNTY 8ucks County	199 934	14.2	1 009	1 026	317	323	22.9	23.3	13.2	13.8	599	609	25.7	26.4
Montgomery County (pt.)	9 500	13.4	997	1 065	318	350	22.3	23.8	11.6	14.4	645	675	22.9	24.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8ensolem township 8ristol borough	22 713 4 137	11.5 13.9	940 715	989 792	303 274	327 293	23.2 21.3	24.5 24.3	12.9 14.9	15.3 19.1	610 449	637 486	24.6 25.9	26.1 29.9
Bristol township	20 073 4 857	12.4 15.6	819 1 147	857 1 275	306 385	319 491	22.8 21.6	24.0 24.0	13.1 10.8	14.9 14.6	488 718	510 872	26.6 27.5	28.8 30.7
Falls township Hilltown township Horshom COP	13 307 3 659 6 045	11.6 11.7 12.3	885 850 930	939 967 985	303 258 282	322 286 304	21.5 20.9 21.3	23.0 23.6 23.4	12.0 10.0 11.5	14.5 13.9 15.5	617 512 613	643 621 680	23.9 22.6 22.1	26.6 27 1 24.5
Horshom township Levittown COP Lower Mokefield township	8 599 18 468 8 861	13.1 12.3 13.4	977 828 1 424	1 040 862 1 507	297 316 473	328 327 541	22.5 21.5 22.3	24.1 22.7 23.8	11.9 12.1 11.5	15.2 13.7 14.5	644 596 850	675 637 898	22 9 27.6 21.3	24.8 31 1 24.2
Lower Moreland township (pt.)	901 7 263	16.3 12.4	1 144 983	1 371	398 316	538 337	17.7 21.6	23.0 23.8	8.9 12.2	13.7	595	1 000 625	24.2	100.0 27.9
Newtown township	14 942 5 329	12.6 12.7	1 033 1 300	1 089 1 380	336 348	354 383	22.6 24.6	23.9 26.4	11.7 10.2	13.9 15.9	640 892	675 964	24 2 22 8	26 5 26 6
Northampton township Upper Southampton township Warminster township	11 486 5 918 11 207	13.8 14.5 14.8	1 158 981 872	1 212 1 078 931	369 336 325	391 360 342	21.6 20.4 20.3	22.9 22.5 21.9	11.0 11.5 12.8	13 4 14 2 15 2	934 640 571	1 122 698 602	28 2 30.0 23 8	35 9 42 9 26 4
Oistrict 9	4 458 238 208	12.7 26.8	1 039 519	1 151 526	322 186	363 187	22.3 18.3	24.8 18.7	10.9 12.6	15.6 12.9	673 303	717 307	25.5 23.8	29 4
COUNTY							,,,,							
8edford County	21 738 54 349	37.4 18.4	481 485	496 498	175 196	179 199	19.4 16.5	20.5 17.5 20.3	12 2 12.8	13 0 13.6	275 295 262	284 303 281	23 8 26 1 25 5	25 5 27 4 28 7
Centre County (pt.) Cleorfield County (pt.) Fronklin County	6 405 34 278 48 629	30.7 28.5 17.4	514 503 586	552 519 605	186 192 175	195 196 180	18.0 19 2 17.6	20.3 20.3 18.8	12.5 13.2 11.4	14 2 13.9 12 2	290 339	300 349	25 7 20 7	26 9 21 9
Fulton County Huntingdon County Junioto County	6 184 19 286 8 505	46.6 37.6 42.7	475 481 483	504 495 502	176 182 165	184 186 171	16.6 18.1 17.8	18.7 19.4 19.5	12.0 12.9 11.2	13.3 13.8 12.2	288 274 273	302 283 288	21 4 23 7 17 8	26 9 21 9 23 7 25 2 19 8
Mifflin County Perry County (pt.) Snyder County	19 641 5 564	20.9 47.6 37.0	464 568	486 595 564	178 170 189	184 178 194	18.4 20.6	20 2 21 8 20.5	12 1 11 6	13 2 13 0 12 3	281 324 318	291 343 330	22 2 19 0 21 9	24 5 22 0 23 3
,,		37.0	. 545	304	. 107	17-4	. 17.3	20.5		123		000		

Table 34. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State Congressional District	Housing	units	Median selec	ted monthl	y owner costs (dollars)	Medion selecte	ed monthly of	owner costs as a income in 1989	percent-	Median gro (dollar		Median gross percentage of income in	household
County Place and [In Selected			With o moi	tgoge	Not mortg	aged	With a mo	rtgage	Not mortg	oged	90-percent co		90-percent co	
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or			90-percent co		90-percent co		90-percent co		90-percent co-					
More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
District 9—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	/										4-0			00.7
Altoono city	22 698 3 652 7 618 4 897	14.4 15.6 15.7 12.2	439 554 538 601	459 607 604 678	196 166 171 157	203 181 185 174	15.5 15.0 17.0 15.0	17.3 18.8 20.4 18.9	13.0 9.7 10.7 9.8	14.3 12.5 12.8 12.6	279 316 329	291 405 346 388 438	27.7 14.1 21.8 16.1	29.6 20.1 23.9 22.3
Guilford township Logon township Washington township	4 372 4 770 4 355	13.9 13.7 12.5	614 499 581	674 554 666	166 176 186	183 192 210	17.1 14.6 17.1	20.7 18.0 20.9	10.3 11.7 10.5	13.1 14.6 13.7	346 390 327 379	438 382 439	15.7 20.0 16.8	22.2 25.5 23.0
District 10	283 288	27.7	620	628	218	220	20.4	20.7	13.5	13.8	337	341	24.9	25.4
COUNTY Brodford County Lockowanno County	27 058 91 707	34.5 18.9	533 613	551 631	208 224	213 228	18.0 18.5	19.2 19.5	13.0 13.7	13.9 14.4	313 320	322 326	24.9 24.4	26.1 25.2
Lycoming County (pt.) Monroe County (pt.) Pike County	41 548 26 020 30 852	22.4 19.3 35.5	560 801 806	575 834 833	215 218 211	220 229 219	18.4 23.6 25.3	19.5 24.8 26.6	12.4 12.5 13.5	13.2 14.1 14.7	332 488 535	340 519 564 270	24.9 24.6 25.4	26.0
Sullivan County Susquehonno County Woyne County	5 458 20 308 28 480	46.9 43.2 36.2	468 554 599	507 571 627	186 199 199	195 205 205	19.2 19.4 21.8	22.1 20.6 22.9	13.6 13.4 13.4	15.6 14.3 14.4	248 337 378	347 393	22.9 24.8 25.0	26.6 27.9 25.5 26.7 26.9 24.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	11 857	41.2	579	597	222	229	18.2	19.6	12.5	13.7	353	367	23.1	24.9
Carbondole city Dunmore borough Loyolsock township	4 489 6 307 4 381	15.8 15.8 14.9	517 575 639	593 672 731	221 227 223	235 246 243	13.9 16.2 16.3	18.3 20.3 20.2	12.9 13.2 10.9	15.9 15.9 13.6	260 331 384	292 357 418	26.1 19.0 25.1	29.4 22.7 29.0
Scronton city Williomsport city District 11	35 357 13 326 248 454	15.5 13.8 20.9	639 556 527 560	587 569 568	222 219 202	229 231 204	17.7 18.3 18.7	19.7 21.3 19.2	13.7 12.7 13.5	14.9 15.0 13.8	315 315 324	325 328 329	25.5 26.3 25.0	26.7 28.2 25.6
COUNTY	240 434	20.7			202	204	10.7	17.2	13.3	13.0	324	327		
Corbon County Columbio County Luzerne County	27 380 25 598 138 724	25.0 31.1 18.1	550 522 542 789 570	569 540 554 825	198 197 208	203 201 211	19.7 17.2 17.8	20.8 18.4 18.5	12.6 12.8 13.8	13.4 13.6 14.2	328 333 316	342 341 322	25.0 23.9 24.8	27.0 24.9 25.6
Monroe County (pt.) Montour County Northumberland County (pt.)	28 803 6 885 21 064	17.9 28.1 23.2	789 570 414	825 602 438	208 227 198 168	237 208 172	22.2 15.7 16.9	23.4 17.8 18.5	12.3 11.1 13.0	13.7 12.8 13.9	514 320 254	540 338 264	26.8 21.3 25.5	29.1 23.1 27.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Berwick borough	4 890	11.8	432	495	187	202	15.2	20.8	12.5	15.8	321	349	22.9	27.1
Bloomsburg town Honover township Hozleton city	4 192 5 106 11 343	14.7 15.4 14.8	525 511 497	603 578 544	197 201 209	221 216 222	14.1 15.7 17.7	19.7 19.5 20.8	11.4 12.9 13.7	14.9 15.7 15.6	345 250 296 360 274	349 373 286 316	24.8 23.3 23.0 23.9	28.8 26.2 25.4 26.4
Kingston borough Nonticoke city Ploins township Stroud township	6 570 5 635 4 379 4 894	15.5 15.6 12.7 14.9	561 443 549 787	544 634 500 628 922	219 194 204 234	238 207 224 256	16.8 14.0 16.0 21.2	20.2 18.1 20.7 23.9	12.7 13.5 12.1 11.1	16.0 16.2 15.1 14.4	298	387 295 338 582	25.2 21.6 23.2	28.4 29.1 30.6
Wilkes-Borre city District 12	20 734	15.5	472 527	499 534	197 192	206	16.6	18.8	13.3 12.9	14.9	486 310 291	324 294	26.2 26.1	27.7 26.7
COUNTY Armstrong County (pt.)	31 209	27.5	496	514	186	190	18.0	19.3	12.5	13.2	286	294	25.9	27.4
Combrio County Clorion County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.)	67 374 590 23 456	23.6 48.1 20.2	505 444 475	518 532 495	200 181 168	204 196 174	18.3 12.7 19.8	19.2 19.0 21.3	13.1 10.7 12.3	13.6 13.6 13.3	273 222 273	280 249	24.6 25.4 28.7	25.5 27.8
Indiono County Somerset County Westmoreland County (pt.)	34 770 35 713 44 062	25.0 29.3 20.8	576 499 564	595 516 581	198 186 190	204 190 194	20.5 19.4 19.6	21.3 20.5 20.6	12.6 13.0 12.4	13.4 13.7 13.1	330 279 301	283 338 287 312	28.9 23.9 24.6	30.6 30.7 25.3 26.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Oerry township	6 039	14.1	503	562	181	194	19.6	22.2	11.4	13.7	275	316	20.7	30.1
Indiano borough Johnstown city Mount Pleosont township	4 803 14 667 4 508	12.7 14.8 16.1	602 399 531	704 446 596	210 183 176	232 190 189 177	18.4 15.6 20.1	22.6 18.9 23.0	10.4 12.7 11.2	13.9 14.4 13.7	334 232 278	367 246 320	34.1 25.4 20.7	44.4 27.2 29.2 31.6
North Union township Richland township Unity township White township	5 761 4 765 7 586 5 777	15.6 13.1 11.6	449 570 648	493 641 712	163 212 191	228 206	16.9 16.5 17.4	21.2 20.5 20.8	11.4 11.0 11.1	13.6 13.7 13.5	269 334 356 339	301 375 391 374	27.4 21.3 21.3 24.1	25.4 27.3 27.9
District 13	220 507	13.6 14.4	720 1 009	803 1 026	226 338	255 343	17.9 21.4	21.5	11.0 12.8	14.1	596	604	24.9	25.5
COUNTY Montgomery County (pt.)	220 507	14.4	1 009	1 026	338	343	21.4	21.7	12.8	13.2	596	604	24.9	25.5
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Abington township	22 116	14.5	946	985	367	380	20.6	21.9	13.0	14.4	610	643	26.6	28.8
Cheltenham township	3 477 14 467 5 201	13.3 13.8 14.1	857 1 114 987	1 083 1 194 1 080	291 447 320	342 495 340	16.0 21.2 21.2	21.3 22.7 23.2	10.8 12.2 11.6	15.3 14.2 14.6	579 545 675	631 579 704	25.3 22.9 23.4	28.8 24.9 27.2
Eost Norriton COP	5 201 6 087 7 009	14.1 13.1 15.7	987 940 781	1 080 1 002 849	320 249 241	340 274 261 489	21.2 21.1 20.1	23.2 22.8 22.2	11.6 10.8 10.8	14.6 14.8 13.4	675 568 520	704 593 545	23.4 23.4 23.3 24.7	27.2 25.8 25.1 26.9 29.7 24.8
Lower Merion fownship Lower Morelond township Lower Providence township Lower Solford township	23 868 3 342 6 826 3 832	13.8 16.2 14.2 14.3	1 432 1 090 891 1 032	849 1 552 1 237 976 1 120	451 398 304 305	489 484 325 340	17.5 16.7 20.3 23.7	19.1 20.2 22.3 25.8	11.6 10.5 11.7 9.3	13.1 13.4 14.6 13.5	648 404 637 603	545 684 439 669 654	24.7 25.5 22.6 22.6	29.7 24.8 25.2
Montgomery township Norristown borough Plymouth township	4 825 13 080 6 392	12.7 11.0 14.1	1 189 691 857	1 295 738 951	317 274 311	366 292 337	23.5 21.4 18.5	25.4 23.6 21.2	9.1 1 3 .6 11.6	13.1 16.2 14.2	603 747 494 630	654 949 515 664	22.6 21.2 27.1 22.0	25.2 30.4 29.4 24.9

Table 34. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meonings of symbol State							Medion selecte	d monthly o	owner costs os o	percent-	Median gro	ss rent	Medion gross	
Congressional District	Housing	units	Medion sele	cted month	y owner costs ((dollors)			income in 1989		(dollor	s)	percentage of income in 90-percent co	1989
Place and [In Selected States] County			With o mo	rtgoge	Not mortg	joged	With o mor	tgoge	Not mortgo	aged	90-percent co bound		bound	
Subdivision [10,000 or			90-percent co		90-percent co bound		90-percent co bounds		90-percent co bounds					
More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in somple	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
District 13—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.	-													
Pottstown borough (pt.) Springfield township Towomencin township Upper Dublin township Upper Gwynedd township Upper Morelond township Upper Morelond township West Norriton township West Norriton township Whitemorsh township Whitemorsh township Whitemorsh township Whitpoin township Willow Grove CDP District 14	1 400 7 194 5 389 8 403 4 358 5 51 10 362 6 568 6 568 6 5718 5 703 6 619 252 583	10.3 15.9 15.4 15.8 15.0 13.7 14.6 11.8 15.0 12.8 15.1	583 1 0D9 1 040 1 191 1 116 	746 1 089 1 123 1 268 1 210 4 001 958 1 011 1 011 1 197 1 377 931 663	225 240 321 397 303 187 315 338 328 370 317 243	249 358 357 457 349 652 331 370 370 355 422 336	18.0 19.5 20.9 19.6 21.2 21.3 21.2 21.2 18.5 20.6 21.5	24.8 21.7 22.5 21.4 23.0 25.0 23.1 22.9 21.5 22.7 23.4	1D.4 12.4 10.4 11.8 10.9 3.2 11.9 11.1 10.3 10.0 12.0	16.5 14.4 14.5 14.0 15.3 16.8 14.1 14.4 12.6 13.1 14.8	509 582 591 669 724 603 649 649 625 848 594	563 621 652 702 823 690 690 662 915 626 382	23.4 24.9 25.1 20.4 22.7 24.2 22.7 22.7 22.7 22.2 22.0 24.1	34.8 29.3 27.5 22.9 26.6 25.3 25.3 26.0 24.6 27.5 28.0
COUNTY Allegheny County (pt.)	252 583	14.8	652	663	243	246	19.3	19.9	13.6	14.1	377	382	27.5	28.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION	2 402	1/ 0	1 205	1 510	200	222	00.4	00.4	,,,	15.4	617	881	16.7	32.8
Fronklin Pork borough Hompton township Hompton Township CDP McCondless township CDP (pt.) Pittsburgh city Robinson township Robinson Township Ross township District 15	3 420 5 526 5 526 10 933 10 933 170 159 4 498 4 498 14 124 14 124 223 545	16.0 14.2 14.2 14.3 13.8 13.7 13.7 13.9 13.9	1 335 855 855 892 892 565 759 759 732 732	1 512 931 935 955 955 577 859 859 770 77D	292 274 274 292 292 293 283 283 271 271	330 292 292 310 310 235 309 309 282 282 239	20.4 19.8 19.8 19.7 19.7 18.8 17.8 17.8 18.2 18.2	22.4 21.8 21.8 21.1 21.1 19.7 21.3 20.2 20.2 21.7	11.1 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7	15.4 14.7 14.7 13.9 13.9 14.6 15.1 15.1 13.5 13.5	517 510 510 516 516 365 535 535 535 452 452	584 584 531 531 371 589 589 481 481	19.6 19.6 21.2 21.2 28.4 19.6 19.6 24.2 24.2	27.3 27.3 23.8 23.8 29.1 23.3 23.3 26.5 26.5
COUNTY														
Lehigh County Montgomery County (pt.) Northompton County	118 335 9 865 95 345	14.5 17.6 16.2	766 852 778	784 897 795	240 250 229	245 262 233	21.1 21.2 21.4	21.6 22.5 21.9	12.7 11.4 12.1	13.3 13.2 12.7	457 456 447	465 485 457	25.6 20.2 25.5	26.4 22.6 26.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Allentown city Bethlehem city Bethlehem township Eoston city Emmous borough Fullerton COP Lower Mocungie township North Whiteholl township Solisbury township Solisbury township South Whiteholl township Whiteholl township Whiteholl township	45 636 28 486 5 925 10 309 4 870 6 054 6 171 4 059 5 647 5 071 6 689 9 762	12.6 14.5 14.1 13.9 11.9 13.7 13.1 14.8 15.9 16.0 15.8	661 690 866 682 757 739 1 021 817 849 906 726	685 725 952 741 838 831 1 133 902 917 962 984 791	235 231 236 222 232 227 259 224 244 242 256 226	243 239 258 239 250 241 304 242 259 269 275 238	21.3 20.2 21.2 22.0 20.0 18.6 20.8 20.2 21.3 20.1 20.0 20.1	22.4 21.3 23.0 24.4 22.6 22.0 22.5 22.3 23.1 22.3 21.7 21.9	12.9 11.9 10.3 12.2 10.5 11.4 10.7 11.0 11.3 11.7 11.8	14.1 13.1 12.8 14.8 13.3 14.2 13.9 14.8 13.3 13.8 13.8	428 444 479 450 461 545 519 428 558 483 443 531	439 463 527 471 501 569 692 492 594 517 560 553	26.6 26.8 18.1 26.3 23.4 23.6 20.1 16.2 27.5 21.8 24.0 23.3	27.6 28.1 25.5 28.5 27.3 26.1 24.2 26.0 34.0 27.3 27.0 25.3
District 16	206 629	17.5	873	886	243	247	21.4	21.8	12.0	12.5	496	503	24.2	24 7
Chester County (pt.) Delowore County (pt.) Loncoster County (pt.)	101 643 3 104 983	18.8 33.3 16.4	1 029 - 721	1 D5D 500 736	292 - 214	298 	22.3	22.7 25.0 20.7	12.6 - 11.5	13.3 12.1	557 - 443	567 - 452	24.2	24 9 - 24.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coln township	4 268 4 391 6 535 5 741 4 794 22 468 5 534 11 009 4 743 4 077 3 217 6 457 6 802 4 900	13.1 14.1 13.3 13.2 15.8 15.0 14.2 13.6 12.7 14.1 15.8 13.5 13.1	888 654 1 206 838 660 560 742 840 1 114 766 1 043 828 1 025 1 D74	970 718 1 358 919 721 588 825 887 1 196 830 1 119 928 1 114 1 159	275 246 428 217 196 187 223 235 284 214 275 266 274 276	304 277 514 240 217 197 250 249 335 238 318 301 299 305	23.5 20.9 21.7 17.6 17.3 19.1 18.5 20.0 20.6 18.9 22.3 19.4 20.3 21.9	25.7 25.6 23.8 20.5 20.9 20.8 21.4 21.5 21.5 24.3 22.9 22.1 24.1	11.7 12.6 11.6 10.0 10.1 11.7 10.3 10.8 9.4 9.7 10.2 10.7 9.7	16.4 16.5 15.1 13.0 12.8 13.3 13.1 12.7 14.5 12.9 15.5 14.3 12.7 13.8	610 420 637 508 504 383 523 534 674 471 524 531 603 687	655 451 666 542 539 396 545 577 733 524 726 558 627 740	23.3 26.3 23.4 21.6 21.6 28.7 23.4 21.1 23.5 19.0 16.3 23.9 22.3 21.6	3D.3 29 9 26 6 24 6 24 4 28 2 26 8 23 3 27 3 23 9 28.0 26 2 25 6 24 4
District 17	229 228	16.4	687	696	208	211	19.5	20.D	11.9	12.3	412	418	23 0	23 4
COUNTY Cumberlond County (pt.) Douphin County Loncaster County (pt.) Lebanon County Perry County (pt.)	18 932 102 684 51 479 44 634 11 499	13.8 15.7 14.6 16.6 33.7	738 676 718 628 627	776 691 736 648 651	212 209 2D7 202 191	222 213 214 208 198	18.4 18.2 20.7 19.1 19.6	20.1 19.1 21.4 20.2 20.7	10.7 11.9 11.6 11.6 11.5	12.2 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5	465 423 423 349 339	482 432 435 361 350	22 4 23 6 22.0 21 7 21 0	24 0 24 2 23 1 22 7 22 6
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Coloniol Pork CDP	6 546 4 452 8 164 1 705 6 118	11.9 14.0 13.1 13.6 12.4	631 576 870 865 631	691 630 948 976 698	208 194 234 215 195	226 214 252 256 216	15 1 19 4 18.1 20.3 17.0	18.9 22.0 20.9 23.7 20.2	9 7 11 9 10.2 8 1 9 9	12.5 15.0 12.5 13.3 12.8	504 335 477 371 462	521 383 504 536 482	21 2 25 8 22 5 12 8 22 5	23 2 28 8 25 2 23 9 24 8

Table 34. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State Housing units Congressional District		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollors)				Medion selected monthly owner costs os o percent- oge of household income in 1989				Median gross rent (dollors)		Median gross rent os o percentage of household income in 1989		
County Place and [In Selected				With o mortgoge		Not mortgoged		With a mortgage		Not mortgoged		90-percent confidence bounds		confidence ds
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or			90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds					
More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in somple	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Oistrict 17—Con. PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.														
Ephrata borough Hampden township (pt.) Horrisburg city Hershey COP	5 047 4 741 24 590 5 490	14.4 12.6 12.5 13.2	696 889 517 851	743 1 003 551 953	208 219 201 236	229 243 214 257	20.9 17.8 16.9 15.3	23.6 20.7 19.2 19.7	11.0 9.2 12.8 10.2	14.3 12.3 14.8 13.0	419 494 355 479	441 550 371 509	22.0 18.7 25.5 23.4	24.7 25.3 27.1 26.4
Lebonon city Lower Poxton township Monor township Susquehonna township Swotara township	10 996 16 895 5 431 8 090 7 900	12.7 11.9 14.4 12.9 12.8	496 748 679 735 669	546 787 736 790 719	185 213 196 226 200	197 226 216 242 217	17.3 18.0 18.4 17.9 17.0	20.4 20.1 21.0 20.6 20.0	11.5 10.5 10.5 11.0 11.2	13.6 12.4 13.2 13.4 13.5	303 512 442 444 400	321 524 475 479 432	22.8 21.6 21.3 22.0 22.3	24.8 23.0 24.2 24.2 25.6
West Hempfield township District 18	4 639 246 887	13.5	743 662	791 671	186 251	210 254	20.7	22.5	9.2	12.6	415 391	432 472 397	23.9 25.3	29.0 25.9
COUNTY	210 007	15.5	302	0,1	251	254	17.4	20.0	15.5	10.7	371	377	23.0	20.7
Allegheny County (pt.)	246 887	15.3	662	671	251	254	19.4	20.0	13.5	13.9	391	397	25.3	25.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION 8oldwin borough Elizobeth township McKeesport city Mount Lebonon township Mount Lebonon COP (pt.) Munholl borough Municipolity of Monroeville borough North Versoilles township	8 917 4 775 5 673 12 535 14 159 14 159 5 835 12 644 5 328	13.9 12.0 14.2 14.0 14.3 14.3 13.5 14.3	620 583 594 529 954 954 540 714 533	662 639 651 569 1 006 1 006 588 757 581	270 265 214 223 356 356 244 257 234	282 287 229 235 378 378 261 272 251	18.4 18.3 17.9 20.4 19.3 19.0 18.5 16.4	20.8 21.3 20.8 22.8 20.9 20.9 21.7 20.5 20.2	12.7 12.9 12.0 14.8 11.8 11.8 12.7 12.1 12.3	14.6 16.6 14.3 16.9 13.7 13.7 15.2 14.1	379 366 411 266 454 454 273 523 346	396 398 445 294 486 486 328 549 380	22.5 24.6 22.9 28.6 23.0 23.0 22.9 23.0 23.3	25.7 29.4 30.1 30.9 24.9 26.5 25.1 26.8
North Versailles COP	5 328 20 467	13.6 12.4	533 605	581 633	234 243	251 252	16.4 17.7	20.2 19.4	12.3 12.1	15.0 13.6	346 414	380 446	23.3 24.5	26.8 27.6 27.5
Penn Hills CDP	20 439 - 7 797	12.4 - 14.0	605 - 723	633 - 776	243 - 271	251 _ 290	17.7 - 18.0	19.4 - 20.9	12.1 - 12.3	13.5 - 14.8	417 - 507	449 - 533	24.2 - 20.4	27.5 - 22.7
Scott Township COP Shaler township COP Shaler Township COP South Pork township COP South Park Township COP Swissvole borough West Mifflin borough Whiteholl borough Whiteholl borough Oistrict 19	7 797 11 830 11 830 5 368 5 284 9 948 6 346 11 354 223 078	14.0 13.1 13.1 11.6 11.6 15.4 13.9 12.9 12.7	723 715 715 718 718 718 548 548 564 699 585	776 760 760 764 764 602 603 752 640	271 279 279 279 226 226 228 245 298 231	270 292 292 292 251 251 245 256 316 250	18.0 18.7 18.7 20.0 20.0 17.9 17.6 17.6 18.8	20.9 20.7 20.7 22.1 21.7 20.3 20.8 22.1	12.3 12.7 12.7 11.0 11.0 12.3 12.7 12.0 12.0	14.8 14.5 14.5 14.8 14.8 15.3 14.5 14.5 15.1	3507 445 445 450 450 384 245 347 382	533 475 475 498 498 416 310 401 402	20.4 19.7 19.7 21.4 21.4 22.8 23.8 24.1 25.9	22.7 23.9 23.9 25.6 25.6 26.1 27.7 28.7 28.1
COUNTY			•••											
Adoms County Cumberland County (pt.) York County	30 141 58 176 134 761	30.1 17.6 18.2	678 702 675	697 720 686	194 210 193	199 216 196	21.3 18.7 18.9	21.9 19.7 19.5	11.5 11.4 11.7	12.3 12.2 12.2	381 443 406	390 455 412	21.2 22.6 23.1	22.3 23.4 23.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Carlisle borough Oover township Foirview township Hompden township (pt.) Honover borough Lower Allen township Newberry township Penn township South Middleton township SoringetSbury township	7 690 5 906 5 024 3 144 6 622 6 117 4 546 4 540 3 939 8 581	13.9 13.0 13.9 12.1 16.0 14.1 12.8 13.6 12.9 15.0	623 653 732 718 585 695 654 677 712	706 731 798 827 647 753 706 743 746 762	210 176 199 218 184 198 177 182 204	230 189 219 273 195 219 199 200 228 217	18.2 16.7 17.6 15.8 18.3 15.9 17.7 20.3 18.1 15.9	21.3 20.0 20.6 20.4 21.4 18.9 20.8 22.6 21.5	11.1 9.7 9.6 8.8 11.7 9.7 8.9 10.2 10.8	13.8 12.4 12.7 13.6 14.0 12.0 13.1 13.1 14.5 12.2	381 396 404 532 364 502 380 404 451 489	401 469 444 562 386 546 448 460 508 515	23.4 17.9 17.4 19.0 22.5 22.3 17.6 18.2 14.2 23.6	25.8 22.5 23.1 23.0 24.7 25.0 23.4 22.7 20.7 26.7
Spring Gorden township Upper Allen township West Monchester township York city York township Oistrict 20	4 225 4 539 6 022 18 407 8 066 232 939	16.0 12.1 14.0 15.4 13.2	694 802 641 518 708	773 872 706 545 762	205 237 185 189 206	224 266 198 199 222	16.6 17.6 18.7 17.3 17.7	19.8 20.8 21.1 19.5 20.4	10.7 9.4 10.7 11.7 10.4	13.0 13.1 13.2 13.4 12.7	387 475 495 351 502 329	466 525 539 364 524	17.8 20.1 22.4 26.4 21.3 26.0	25.4 23.8 25.6 28.1 24.1 26.6
COUNTY								100						
Allegheny County (pt.) Foyette County (pt.) Greene County Woshington County Westmorelond County (pt.)	48 140 37 950 15 982 84 113 46 754	15.5 19.0 26.4 22.9 15.1	793 491 515 583 578	816 513 547 596 600	264 170 178 188 189	273 174 186 191 193	18.5 18.8 17.0 17.5 18.1	19.5 20.3 18.9 18.2 19.4	12.5 12.6 12.4 12.4 12.1	13.4 13.4 13.6 12.9 12.9	452 279 263 316 319	469 290 277 323 329	23.1 29.3 26.8 26.5 24.3	24.2 31.1 29.1 27.6 25.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Bethel Pork borough Cornot-Moon COP Greensburg city Hempfield township Moon township Moon tobanon COP (pt.) Peters township Sostraver township South Fayette township Uniontown city Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair township Upper St. Clair COP	12 997 4 256 7 552 16 100 7 857 5 105 4 622 3 775 4 190 5 881 6 806 6 806	14.2 11.9 13.1 13.2 13.1 - 16.5 12.3 12.2 15.7 15.5 16.4	770 735 579 624 790 - 979 547 713 543 510 1 101	807 828 667 661 848 - 1 065 645 769 632 564 1 176	265 299 197 192 282 — 273 183 220 170 186 364	278 332 214 202 306 - 297 199 248 185 204 416	19.2 16.0 16.7 17.8 17.5 - 19.6 14.9 15.9 14.4 17.3 16.7	20.7 20.1 20.5 19.9 20.2 - 21.5 19.6 20.3 17.9 21.9 21.9 18.7	11.9 10.7 11.1 11.4 11.3 - 10.4 10.8 11.4 11.0 13.7 11.0	13.9 15.8 13.7 13.0 14.3 — 13.0 13.5 15.2 13.5 16.9 13.4	495 479 297 345 483 - 516 294 434 291 282 692 692	522 530 317 369 531 - 632 372 476 350 304 1 081 1 081	24.0 21.8 25.4 23.7 21.7 17.7 17.6 15.4 28.7 29.4 24.3	27.0 25.3 28.0 26.7 24.7 24.5 20.3 34.2 32.6 34.3 34.3 32.6

Table 34. Percent in Sample and Confidence Bounds for Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

State Congressional District	Housing units		Median selected manthly owner costs (dallors)				Median selected monthly awner costs as a percent- age of household incame in 1989				Median grass rent (dollars)		Median gross rent as a percentage af hausehold incame in 1989	
County Place and [In Selected			With a mortgage 90-percent confidence bounds		Nat mortgaged 90-percent confidence bounds		With a martgage 90-percent canfidence bounds		Nat mortgaged 90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent confidence bounds		90-percent canfidence bounds	
States] County Subdivision [10,000 or														
More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lawer	Upper	Lower	Upper
District 21	229 456	21.9	550	557	211	214	17.1	17.6	12.4	12.8	324	328	25.6	26.2
COUNTY														
Butler County (pt.) Crawford County (pt.) Erie County Mercer County	41 779 30 403 108 585 48 689	24.6 30.7 17.6 23.6	554 504 569 498	570 522 580 513	188 206 220 212	192 211 224 216	16.6 16.7 17.2 16.6	17.5 17.9 17.9 17.6	11.6 12.4 12.4 12.6	12.3 13.3 13.0 13.3	327 301 326 318	336 311 332 325	25.6 26.0 25.0 25.8	27.1 27.3 25.9 26.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Butler city	7 414 7 051 45 424 5 158 6 359 6 150 19 285 7 670	15.7 15.9 14.8 16.1 14.5 12.9 14.4 14.4	464 570 514 560 537 564 670 439	510 618 532 599 589 642 704 470	176 186 230 192 225 210 220 206	188 196 235 210 238 229 230 217	14.9 14.4 17.0 14.9 15.2 16.9 17.0	18.5 16.8 18.3 17.5 18.4 21.1 18.7	11.6 10.7 12.9 10.4 11.6 11.5 11.2	14.0 12.5 14.0 12.9 13.8 14.9 12.6 14.3	297 365 310 304 374 287 378 281	316 389 318 354 401 308 396 304	27.1 21.7 26.1 22.4 23.7 25.2 21.4 24.8	29.7 26.3 27.2 27.6 27.7 27.9 23.3 27.5

Table 35. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

(The above table was amitted because there were na qualifying areas)

APPENDIX A. Area Classifications

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village (ANV) (See American Indian and Alaska	
Native Area) Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (See American Indian	
and Alaska Native Area)	
American Indian and Alaska Native Area	. A-
American Indian Reservation (See American Indian and Alaska	
Native Area, see County Subdivision) American Indian Reservation and Trust Land (See American	
Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Samoa (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see	
State)	
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Block	A-0
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Biock Numbering Area (BNA) (See Census Tract and Block	
Numbering Area)	
Borough (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) (See County)	
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Census Block (See Block)	
Census Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census County Division (CCD) (See County Subdivision)	
Census Designated Place (CDP) (See Place)	
Census Division (See Census Region and Census Division)	
Census Geographic Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census Region and Census Division	A-4
Census Subarea (Alaska) (See County Subdivision)	
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area	A-5
Central City (See Metropolitan Area)	
Central Piace (See Urbanized Area)	
Clty (See Place) Congressional District (CD)	
Consolidated City (See Place)	A-6
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) (See	
Metropolitan Area)	
County	A-6
County Subdivision	A-6
Crews of Vessels (See Area Measurement, see Block, see	
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Division (See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)	
Election District (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
Extended City (See Urban and Rural) Farm (See Urban and Rural)	

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Guam (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State) Hierarchical Presentation (See Geographic Presentation) Historic Areas of Oklahoma (See American Indian and

Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)

Inventory Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)

Geographic Block Group (See Block Group)

(See Geographic Code)

Gore (See County Subdivision)
Grant (See County Subdivision)

Incorporated Place (See Place)

Land Area (See Area Measurement)

Independent City (See County)

Internal Point

CONTENTS

Latitude (See Internal Point)	
Longitude (See Internal Point)	
Magisterial District (See County Subdivision)	
Metropolitan Area (MA)	Α-
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) (See Metropolitan Area)	
Minor Civil Division (MCD) (See County Subdivision)	
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States, see State)	
Outlying Areas of the United States	A-
Palau (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Parish (Louisiana) (See County)	
Parish Governing Authority District (See County Subdivision)	Α-
Place	Α-
Plantation (See County Subdivision)	
Population or Housing Unit Density	A-1
Precinct (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
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Metropolitan Area)	
Puerto Rico (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Purchase (See County Subdivision)	
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Selected States (See County Subdivision, see State)	
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State Supervisors' District (See County Subdivision)	74-1
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	A-1
TIGER Town (See County Subdivision, see Place)	V-1
Township (See County Subdivision)	
Tract (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
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Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) (See American	
Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
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ZIP Code®	A-1

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial" waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries: therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

- 1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
- 2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
- 3. Establishment of new governmental units.
- 4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
- 5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-ofvessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware. Hawaii. New Jersev. and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a threedigit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
Region
Division
State
County
County subdivision
Place (or part)
Census tract/block numbering area
(or part)
Block group (or part)
Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"

County "B"

County "C"

Place "X"

Place "Y"

Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively freestanding MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

- 1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
- In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
- 3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computerreadable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

- Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
- 2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
- 3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

- 1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
- 2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

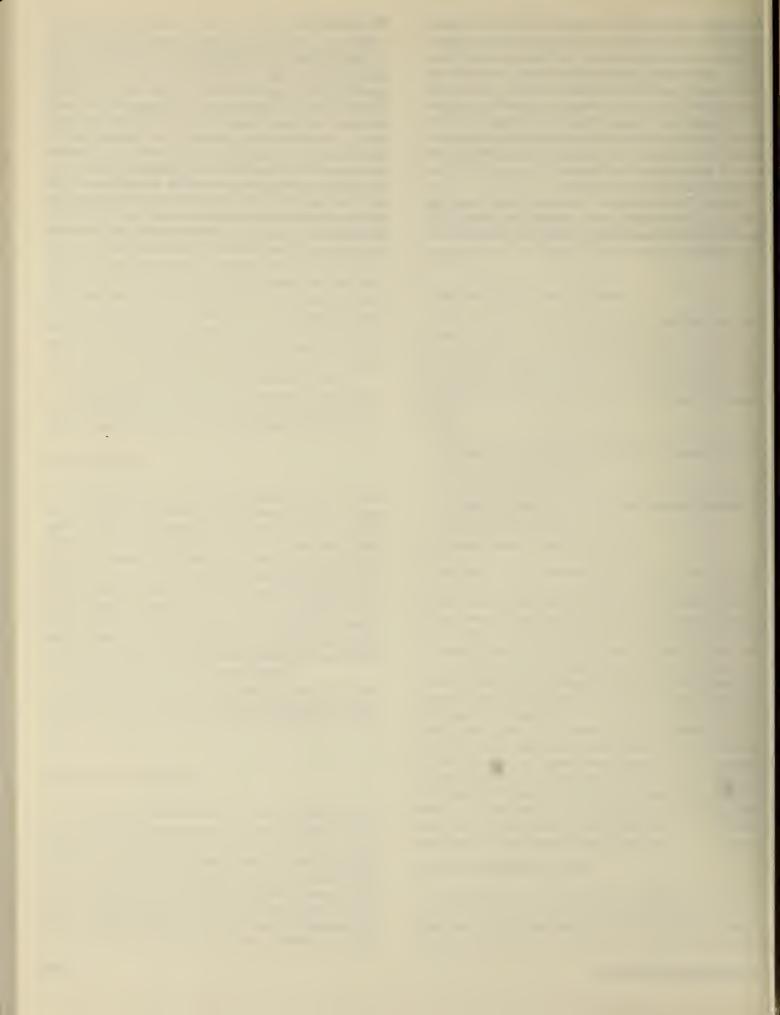
A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes, each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-13



APPENDIX B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual. The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The openended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, Social and Economic Characteristics and the 1990 CPH-3, Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were nativeborn and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"-persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report guestionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be "high school dropouts." There is no restriction on when they "dropped out" of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, "Median school years completed" was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. "Percent high school graduate or higher" and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, "Percent high school graduate or higher" can be calculated and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether "completed the fourth year of college," "completed the senior year of college," and "college graduate" were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of "college graduates" from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and "Associate" degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as "Not in Labor Force.". In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- · Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- · Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, prerelease centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically III—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as "Public" and "Private."

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters")—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes "community-based homes" that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally III—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private," and "Ownership not known." Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as "Federal," "State," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used entirely for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used partially for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide temporary sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide temporary sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, "shelters for abused women" are included in the category "other noninstitutional group quarters."

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or "T-Night" enumeration at YMCA's, YWCA's, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of "types of group quarters":

 Misclassification of Group Quarters—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an "I," for institutional, or an "N," for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.) 2. No Classification (unknowns)—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an "Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List." (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, General Population Characteristics.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America's total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

- 1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
- 2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
- 3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
- 4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
- 5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
- How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by censustakers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of "care" only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: "halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)" and "wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere," which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, "Group homes" is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with "Other group homes" only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase "inmates of institutions" was changed to "institutionalized persons." Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as "other persons in group quarters," and the phrase "staff residents" was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include "hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse" and "military hospitals for the chronically ill." The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families" or "married-couple households" in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of "married persons with spouse present" in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as "spouse." For sample tabulations, the number of "married persons with spouse present" includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the house-holder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the house-holder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either oneparent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

- Wage or Salary Income—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piecerate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
- 2. Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
- 3. Farm Self-Employment Income—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
- 4. Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

- Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
- 6. Public Assistance Income—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
- 7. Retirement or Disability Income—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
- 8. All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm selfemployment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

· Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- · Net farm self-employment income
- · Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- · Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- · Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- · Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- · Public assistance or welfare payments
- · Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns. for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples				
	Casaish	Spanish, Ladino				
Spanish	Spanish					
Other Indo- European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole				
	Italian					
	Portuguese					
	German Yiddish					
	Other West	Afrikaans, Dutch,				
	Germanic	Pennsylvania Dutch				
	Scandanavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish				
	Polish					
	Russian					
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene				
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukranian				
	Greek					
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi,				
	Other Indo-	Romany, Sinhalese Armenian, Gaelic,				
	European, not elsewhere classified	Lithuanian, Persian				
Languages of	Chinese					
Languages of Asia and the	Japanese					
Pacific	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian				
	Tagalog					
	Korean					
	Vietnamese	Ot a second Description				
	Other languages	Chamorro, Dravidian				
	(part)	Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish				
All other lan-	Arabic					
guages	Hungarian					
	Native North					
	American languages Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other				
		Languages of Africa				

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so at home, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed---Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as "separated."

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of "now married, spouse present" males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term "never married" which replaces the term "single" in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as "Born abroad, country not specified."

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as "Native." Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

 The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

- 2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
- 3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted	Related children under 18 years								
	average thresh- olds	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual). Under 65 years	\$6,310 6 451 5,947	\$6,451 5,947								
Two persons Householder under 65 years Householder 65 years and over	8,076 8,343 7,501	8,303 7,495	\$8,547 8,515							
Three persons Four persons Five persons Six persons Seven persons Eight persons Nine or more persons	9,885 12,674 14,990 16,921 19,162 21,328 25,480	9,699 12,790 15,424 17,740 20,412 22,830 27,463	9,981 12,999 15,648 17,811 20,540 23,031 27,596	\$9,990 12,575 15,169 17,444 20,101 22,617 27,229	\$12,619 14,798 17,092 19,794 22,253 26,921	\$14,572 16,569 19,224 21,738 26,415	\$16,259 18,558 21,084 25,719	\$17,828 20,403 25,089	\$20,230 24,933	\$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.)" and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on inmigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Inmigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of inmigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of inmigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net inmigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of inmigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of inmigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the inmigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school, Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school. company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

Level of School in Which Enrolled-Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to guestion 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college," Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service-Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two "Korean conflict" categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report "2 years").

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, "September 1980 or later" was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1989." All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1989." Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as "Did not work in 1989."

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.) Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renteroccupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, saw-mill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel-Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability-The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for yearround units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and twopersons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more"

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly over-reported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category "1989 or March 1990" was used. For a house-boat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially "Built in 1939 or earlier." The introduction of the "Don't know" category (see the discussion on "Comparability") may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, "Don't Know," was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (-).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C. Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages-Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machinereadable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

- 1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- 2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
- 3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percentin-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- 1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
- For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

 $SE_{\hat{x}}$ and $SE_{\hat{y}}$ of estimates \hat{X} and \hat{Y} :

$$SE_{(\hat{X}+\hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X}-\hat{Y})} = \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2 + (SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

- 1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
- 2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X}/\hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2} + \frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

Medians-For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

 Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

- Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
- Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two
 estimated standard errors below the estimate to
 two estimated standard errors above the estimate
 would contain the average result from all possible
 samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

SE(9,948) =
$$\sqrt{5(9,948)(1-9,948/21,220)}$$

= 163 persons.

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7$$
 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE(6.7) = \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2}$$

= 1.34 percentage points

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/9314 = 1.07$$
SE (1.07) = $\left(\frac{9948}{9314}\right)\sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}}$
= .029

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6. all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

2

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

STAGE I: TYPE	OF HOUSEHOLD
Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters
STAGE II: SAM	IPLING RATES
1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2

Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

ACCURACY OF THE DATA

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White				
	Persons of Hispanic Origin				
1	Male 0 to 4 years				
2	5 to 14 years				
3	15 to 19 years				
4	20 to 24 years				
5	25 to 34 years				
6	35 to 54 years				
7	55 to 64 years				
8	65 to 74 years				
9	75 years and over				
40.40	Female				
10-18	Same age categories as groups				
	1 through 9.				
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin				
19-36	Same sex and age categories				
	as groups 1 through 18.				
•	Black				
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin cate-				
	gories as groups 1 through 36.				
	Asian or Pacific Islander				
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin cate-				
70 100	gories as groups 1 through 36.				
100 111	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin cate-				
	gories as groups 1 through 36.				
	Other Race (includes those races not				
145 400	listed above)				
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin cate-				
	gories as groups 1 through 36.				

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-instructure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
	Own Children Onder 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: T	YPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.		Renter
11 12-16	All Other Housing Units 1 person in housing unit 2 through 8 or more persons in		White Householder Householder of Hispanic origin Rent
	housing unit	101 102	Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199
STAGE II: S	SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY	103 104	\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399
1 2	Sampling rate loss than 1 in 2	105	\$400 to \$499
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2	106	\$500 to \$599
STAGE III:	UNITS IN STRUCTURE	107 108	\$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999
1 2	Single unit structure Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer	109	\$1,000 or more
2	than 10 individual units	110	No cash rent
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units	111-120	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
	TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR RENT	121-140	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/rent cate-
Group	Owner White Householder Householder of Hispanic Origin		gories as groups 101 through 120
1	Value Less than \$20,000		Asian or Pacific Islander House- holder
2 3 4	\$20,000 to \$39,999 \$40,000 to \$59,999 \$60,000 to \$79,999	141-160	Same Hispanic origin/rent cate- gories as groups 101 through 120
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$149,999		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
7 8 9	\$150,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$299,999 \$300,000 or more	161-180	Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
10	Other ¹		Householder of Other Race
11-20	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same value categories as groups 1 through 10	181-200	Same Hispanic origin/rent cate- gories as groups 101 through 120
	Black Householder		Vacant Housing Units
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/value cate- gories as groups 1 through 20	1 2	Vacant for rent Vacant for sale
41-60	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/value cate-	3	Other vacant
	gories as groups 1 through 20	The estim	ates produced by this procedure realize some

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Householder

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut

Householder of Other Race

Same Hispanic origin/value cate-

gories as groups 1 through 20

Same Hispanic origin/value cate-

gories as groups 1 through 20

61-80

81-100

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts
 of the country, the Census Bureau created the address
 list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and
 updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled
 USPS corrections and updated through a field operation.
 In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing
 block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the
 USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a
 listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census
 questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing
 areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained
 via the purchased address list noted above, census
 questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau
 enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
Estimated Total	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500		35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	•	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500		-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000		•			110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-		170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-		-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-			250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	•	•	-	-	-		310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-		-				-		-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	•	•				-	-	-				-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

Ŷ = Estimate of characteristic total

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
Latinated Percentage	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	8.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

SE(
$$\hat{p}$$
)= $\sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$

B = Base of estimated percentage

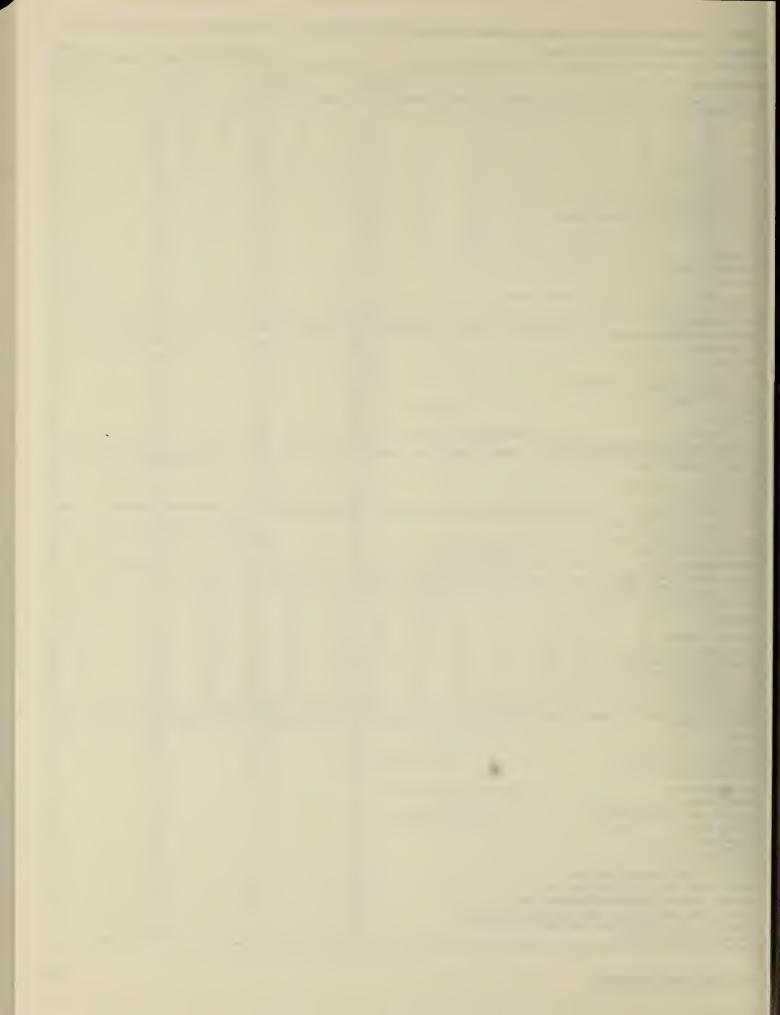
p = Estimated percentage

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Pennsylvania

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.1
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5 0.8
Ancestry	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1
Place of birth	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.7
Citizenship	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.9
Residence in 1985	2.2	1.9	1.1	0.5
Year of entry	1.4	1.2		
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural)	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.2
Household type	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Group quarters	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Class of worker	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Number of workers in family	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural)	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
Condominium status	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Units in structure	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Tenure	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
House heating fuel	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs				
as a percentage of income	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5



APPENDIX D. Collection and Processing Procedures

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Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
Processing Procedures	D-4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE BULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

- 1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
- 2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
- 3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
- 4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanishlanguage questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

- A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
- A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

- 1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
- 2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
- 3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

- All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
- Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
- A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
- 4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

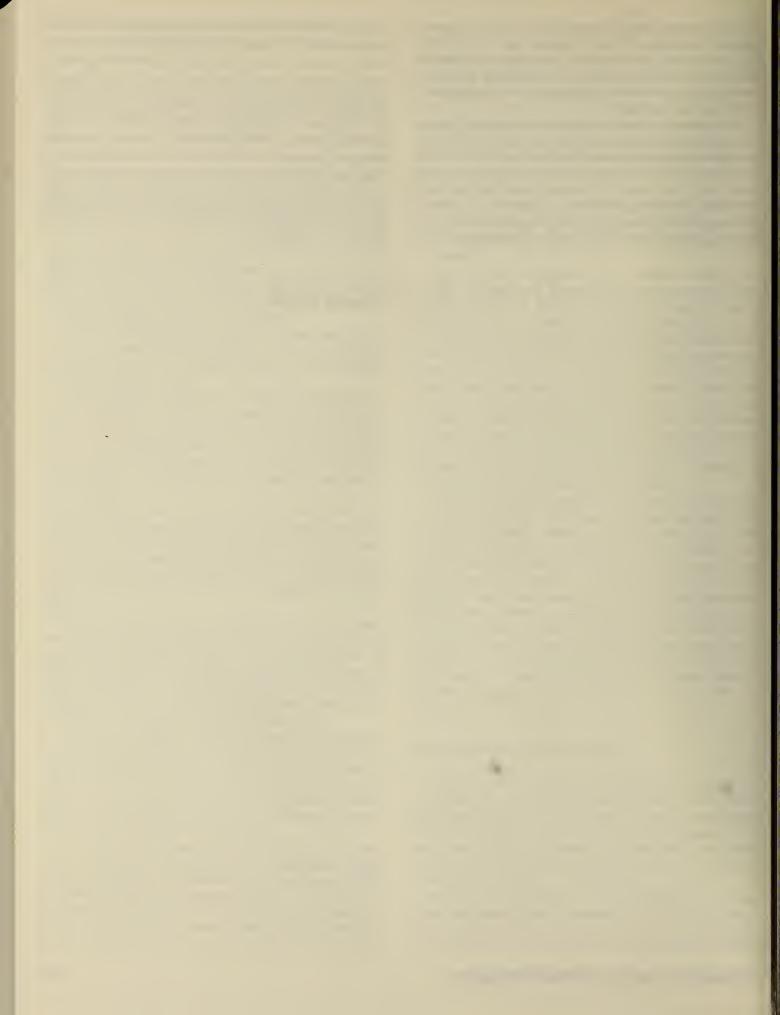
Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.



APPENDIX E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire. After you have filled out your form, please return it in the envelope we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain	
questions	12
CENSUS '90	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
	D4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age b. Year of bi	irth	a. Age	b. Year of	birth
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00 00 00 1 80 0	000	000000	1 80	0000
	0 10	101010	9 •	1010
	0 20	2020	<u> </u>	2020
	030	3030) _	3030
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 0	4040) i 🗖 📗	4040
	050	5050		5050
1	0 60	i6 O 6 C) i	6060
7070 7	0 70	7070)	7070
	080	8080)	8 • 80
9090	0 9	909		9090

Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.
 - If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.
- **b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.
- 2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If Other relative of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the Stepson/stepdaughter of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark Stepson/stepdaughter but do not mark Natural-born or adopted son/daughter. In other words, Stepson/stepdaughter takes precedence over Adopted son/daughter.

4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the Other API circle [under Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the Other API category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the Other race circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be White, Black or Negro,
Eskimo or Aleut, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in
the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the Example on page 2 of this guide.
- **6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
- 7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guaternalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the No (not Spanish/Hispanic) circle. Note that the term "Mexican-Am." refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as Yes. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as No.
 - b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as Yes. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as No.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. Attached means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of A one-family house attached to one or more houses is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

- H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.
- H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage) if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark Occupied without payment of cash rent if the unit is not owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is not paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

- **H5a.** Answer H5a and H5b If you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.
 - b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.
- H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year .	3
By the week		2 times a year .	6
Every other wee	≥k 2	Once a year	12

b. Answer Yes if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

- H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.
- H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.
- H10. Mark Yes, have all three facilities if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark No if any of the three facilities is not present.
- H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.
- **H12.** Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.
- H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.
- H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark A public system. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for Individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet wide.

- H16. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.
- H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

- H18. A condominium is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark No.
- H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.
 - **b.** This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts,

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

- H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.
- **H22.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.
- **H23a.** The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.
 - b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

- **H24a.** A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.
 - b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.
- H25. A condominium fee is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.
- H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else.

 Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

- 9. A person should fill the Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents circle.
- 10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.
- 11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has successfully completed or the highest degree the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for **Questions 14a through 19**

- 14a. Mark Yes if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark No if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
 - **b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark No, lived outside the city/town limits in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark Yes if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

15. Mark Yes if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two Yes, active duty circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark No. Count World War II Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18. Mark Yes to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark Yes to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.
- 21a. Count as work Mark Yes:
 - Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 - Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 - Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 - Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 - Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work - Mark No:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.
- 22a. Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e. If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.
- 23a. If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.
 - b. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for Drove alone.

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

24a. Give the time of day the person usually left home to go to work. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work. If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon, fill the a.m. circle.

If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00

- o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight, fill the p.m. circle. **b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public
- transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark No.
- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
 - **b**. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

- Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
 - **b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following -

Do not enter -Metal furniture manufacturing Furniture company Retail grocery store Grocery store Petroleum refining Oil company Cattle ranch Ranch

Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:

Enter a description like the following -

Do not enter -Production clerk Clerk Carpenter's helper Helper Auto engine mechanic Mechanic Registered nurse Nurse

30. Mark Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT ...

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate government category; for example, mark State GOVERNMENT employee for a state university, or mark Local GOVERNMENT employee for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- **31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
 - **b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the No circle for the other person.

- a. Include wages and salaries from all jobs before deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of incorporated businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- **b.** Include NONFARM profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. Exclude profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- C. Include FARM profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. Exclude profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also exclude amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose primary source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

- e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers before Medicare deductions.
- 1. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. Exclude assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About -

Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years—or until the year 2062—only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else—no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency—is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started-and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census. Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana -

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: 1-800-CUENTAN (o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628 Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- · Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- · Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle —— o and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

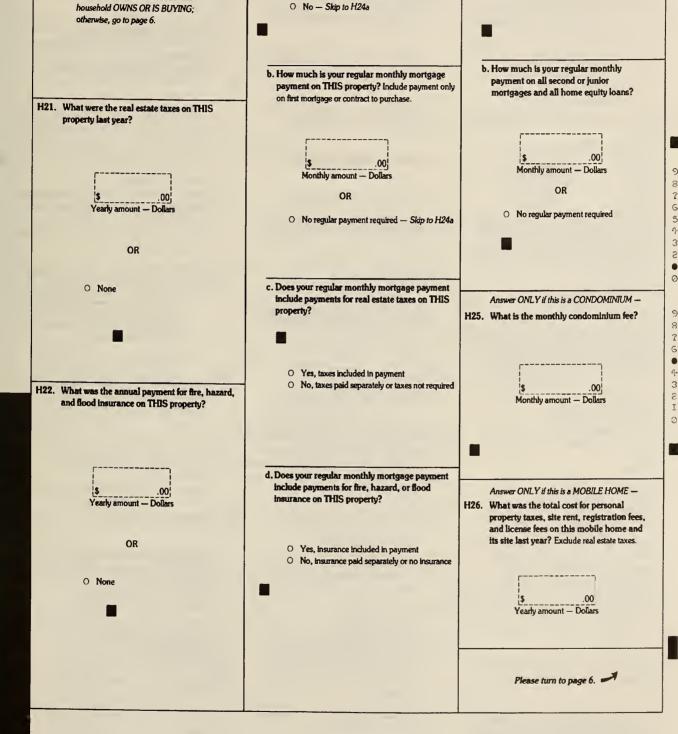
House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number	
City	State	ZIP Code	
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets of	or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

PERSON 1 PERSON 2						
Please fill one column for each person listed in	Last name	Last name				
Question 1a on page 1.	First name Middle Initial	First name Middle initial				
2. How is this person related to PERSON 1? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law,	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with	If a RELATIVE of Person 1: O Husband/wife O Brother/sister O Natural-born O Father/mother or adopted O Grandchild son/daughter O Other relative O Stepson/ stepdaughter				
niece, cousin, and so on. 3. Sex	any adult household member.	If NOT RELATED to Person 1: O Roomer, boarder, O Unmarried or foster child partner O Housemate, O Other nonrelative				
Fill ONE circle for each person.	O Male O Female	O Male O Fernale				
4. Race Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be. If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.	O White O Black or Negro O Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)	O White O Black or Negro Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)				
	O Eskimo O Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) O Chinese O Japanese	Eskimo Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) Chinese Japanese				
If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on.	O Filipino O Asian Indian O Hawaiian O Samoan O Korean O Guamanian O Vietnamese O Other API	O Filipino Asian Indian O Hawaiian O Samoan O Korean O Guamanian O Vietnamese O Other API				
If Other race, print race.	Other race (Print race)	Other race (Print race)				
Age and year of birth Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.	a. Age b. Year of birth 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 • 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	a. Age b. Year of birth 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 • 8 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0				
Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0	2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0				
6. Marital status Fill ONE circle for each person.	O Now married O Separated O Widowed O Never married O Divorced	O Now married O Separated O Widowed O Never married O Divorced				
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? Fill ONE circle for each person. If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic,	No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Arm., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)				
FOR CENSUS USE	0	0				

Hand the least of the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? Natural-born or adopted or father/mother or adopted or of content child son/daughter of the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? O Yes, please print the name(s) O No and reason(s). — If NOT RELATED to Person 1: Roomer, boarder, O Unmarried or foster child partner of the partner oncommate or normelative Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though now were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? Male Female H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? O White Black or Negro Male Female Did you leave anyone on to sure if the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? O White Black or Negro O Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) — Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, et., even if you or someone in this house on ten or more acres? H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? Whe a business (such as a store or barber sho or a medical office on this property? O Yes Diabete of this property? O Yes Diabete on this property? O Yes Diabete on this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house and lot or condominium used you think this house and lot or condominium used you think this house and lot or condominium used	PERSON 7	NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a - H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD
O Natural-born of Father/mother or adopted of Grandchild son, /daughter Other relative Stepson / stepdaughter Stepson I: O Roomer, boarder, O Unmarried or foster child partner of that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? O White O Black or Negro O Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) The stay of this property; that is, how me do you think this house and lot or condominium usually lives somewhere else? O White O Stay of the stay of this property; that is, how me do you think this house and lot or condominium usually lives somewhere else? O White O Stay of the stay of this property; that is, how me do you think this house and lot or condominium usually lives somewhere else? O White O Stay of the stay of the stay of the stay of the stay of this property; that is, how me do you think this house and lot or condominium usually lives somewhere else? O White O Stay of the stay o	If a RELATIVE of Person 1:	H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop)
O Roomer, boarder, O Unmarried or foster child partner that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? O White O Black or Negro Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) Housemate, O Other norwelative O White O Black or Negro Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. O A mobile home or trailer	O Natural-born O Father/mother or adopted O Grandchild son/daughter O Other relative	O Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s). O Yes O No Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS
### ### ##############################	If NOT RELATED to Person 1: O Roomer, boarder, O Unmarried or foster child partner O Housemate, roommate O Other norwelative O Male O Female	do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? Less than \$10,000 \cdot \$70,000 \to \$74,999 \$10,000 \to \$14,999 \cdot \$75,000 \to \$79,999 \$15,000 \to \$14,999 \cdot \$89,999 \$20,000 \to \$24,999 \cdot \$90,000 \to \$99,999 \$25,000 \to \$29,999 \cdot \$100,000 \to \$149,999 \$30,000 \to \$34,999 \cdot \$125,000 \to \$149,999
O Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) O Chinese O Japanese O Filipino O Asian Indian O A one-family house detached from any other house O A one-family house attrached to one or more houses O A building with 2 apartments O A building with 3 or 4 apartments O A building with 5 to 9 processors	enrolled or principal tribe.) City is a constant of the const	12. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. A mobile home or trailer \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999 \$200,000 to \$249,999 \$50,000 to \$54,999 \$250,000 to \$299,999 \$500,000 to \$59,999 \$500,000 to \$399,999 \$60,000 to \$64,999 \$60,000 to \$64,999 \$60,000 to \$69,999 \$60,000 to \$60,000 to \$69,999 \$60,000 to \$69,000 to \$60,000 to \$69,000 to \$69,
O Korean O Guamanian O Vietnamese O Other API O Other race (Print race) A building with 10 to 19 apartments O Other O Other race (Print race) A building with 50 or more apartments O Other A building with 50 or more apartments O Other Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment? Less than \$80 \$375 to \$399 \$80 to \$99 \$400 to \$424 H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment? Less than \$80 \$375 to \$399 \$80 to \$99 \$400 to \$424 \$425 to \$449 \$450 to \$474 \$475 to \$199 \$450 to \$474 \$5150 to \$174 \$475 to \$499 \$550 to \$524	O Korean O Guamanian O Vietnamese O Other API O Other race (Print race)	O A building with 10 to 19 apartments O A building with 20 to 49 apartments O A building with 50 or more apartments O Other H3a. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment → H7a. What is the monthly rent? Less than \$80
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1	101010 901010 2020 2020 3030 3030 4040 5050 5050	1 room
7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 0 0 0 0	8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 9 0 9 0	O Rented for cash rent? O Occupied without payment of cash rent? O Yes O No
O Now married O Separated O Widowed O Never married O Divorced A. Total persons B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant O No (not Spanish/Hispanic) O Yes, Mexican-Arm., Chicano O Yes, Mexican-Arm., Chicano O Yes, Puerto Rican O Yes, Cuban O Yes, Cuban O Yes, Other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on)— Salvadoran, Spaniard, and spaniard, an	O Widowed O Never married Divorced No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Arm., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan,	A. Total persons B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant O First form O Regular O Cont'n O Usual home elsewhere I I C. Vacancy status O For rent O For seas/O For sale only rec/occ O Rented or O For minuant D. Months vacant O Less than 1 O 6 up to 12 O 1 up to 2 O 12 up to 24 O 2 up to 6 O 24 or more E. Complete after O LR O TC Q QA JIC 1 O P/F O RE O I/T O 2 O 2 O 0 O 0 O 0 O 0 O 0 O 0 O 0 O 0
Sold, not occupied Sold, n		Sold, not workers occupied Other vacant O P1 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P3 O P6 O P3 O P5 O P3

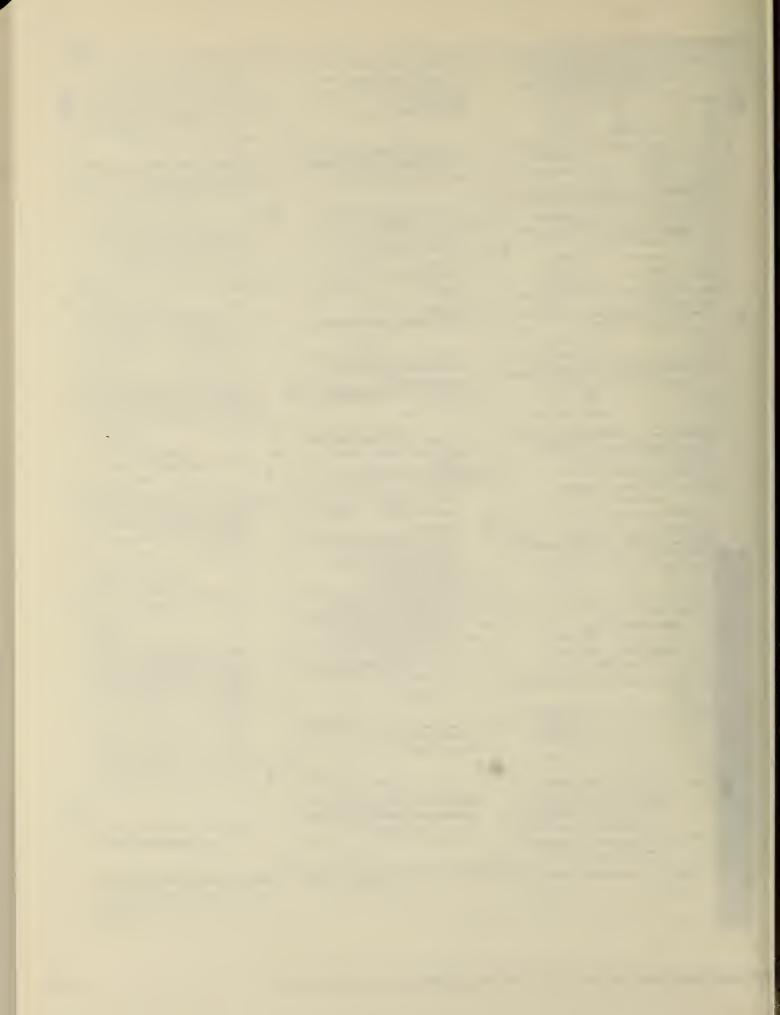
H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?	H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?	H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment?
0 1000 1000		If you have lived here less than 1 year,
O 1989 or 1990	Gas: from underground pipes	estimate the yearly cost.
O 1985 to 1988	serving the neighborhood	
O 1980 to 1984	O Gas: bottled, tank, or LP	
O 1970 to 1979	Electricity	a. Electricity
O 1960 to 1969	O Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	
O 1959 or earlier	O Coal or coke	
	O Wood	r
110 (1)	O Solar energy	\$.00
H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how	O Other fuel	Yearly cost — Dollars
many bedrooms would you list if this house or	■ ○ No fuel used	
apartment were on the market for sale or rent?		OR
		OR
O No bedroom	H15. Do you get water from -	
O 1 bedroom		O Included in rent or in condominium fee
O 2 bedrooms	A public system such as a city water	No charge or electricity not used
O 3 bedrooms	department, or private company?	
	An individual drilled well?	
O 4 bedrooms	O An individual dug well?	
O 5 or more bedrooms		b. Gas
	O Some other source such as a spring,	
	creek, river, cistern, etc.?	_
H10 Do you have COMPLETE . 1 . 1 . 1		
H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities	H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?	
in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and	a and samples controlled to a paone sewer:	
cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a	O Yes, connected to public sewer	\$.00
bathtub or shower?	O No, connected to septic tank or cesspool	
		Yearly cost — Dollars
O March But A day	O No, use other means	
O Yes, have all three facilities		OR
- O No	H17. About when was this building first built?	OR
		O Included in rent or in condominium fee
	O 1989 or 1990	No charge or gas not used
	0 1985 to 1988	O THO CHANGE OF GAS HON LAND
H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities;	O 1980 to 1984	
that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range	O 1970 to 1979	
	O 1960 to 1969	c. Water
or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?		
	O 1950 to 1959	
O Yes	O 1940 to 1949	
O No	O 1939 or earlier	
0 110	O Don't know	
		\$.00
_		Li
	H18. Is this house or apartment part of a	Yearly cost — Dollars
U10 D	condominium?	OR
H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or		On I
apartment?	O Yes	
	O No	O Included in rent or in condominium fee
	0 110	No charge
O Yes		
O No		
1	If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.	100
	H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?	d Oil coal kerserne mad etc
	11174. IS this house on less than 1 acre?	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of	O Yes — Skip to H20	
one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for	O No	
use by members of your household?		
use by members of your nousehold?		
	b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural	s .00
O No.	products from this property?	Yearly cost — Dollars
O None	products from the property:	Teatly cost — Doubles
0 1		
0 2	O None	OP
0 3	O \$1 to \$999	OR
0 4	0 \$1,000 to \$2,499	
0 5		O brokeded in cost on to condemication for
	O \$2,500 to \$4,999	o included in rent or in condominium fee
0 6	○ \$5,000 to \$9,999	No charge or these fuels not used
O 7 or more	O \$10,000 or more	



PERSON 1 Last name First name Middle initial 8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born?	14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? O Born after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person Yes — Skip to 15a No	18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which — a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? O Yes O No
(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.) 9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? O Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 O Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas O Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents O Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization No, not a citizen of the United States	b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country— (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S.— 7	b. Prevents this person from working at a job? O Yes O No 19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? O Yes O No
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? 1987 to 1990 1985 or 1986 1982 to 1984 1980 or 1981 1980 or 1981 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1964 1980 or 1981 1975 to 1979	(3) Name of city or town in the U.S. (4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? O Yes O No, lived outside the city/town limits	b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? O Yes O No If this person is a female— 20. How many bables has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private school, private college	15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? O Yes O No — Skip to 16 b. What is this language? (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)	she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more O O O O O O O O O O O 21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? O Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. No school completed Nursery school Kindergarten	c. How well does this person speak English? O Very well O Not well Well Not at all 16. When was this person born? Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person	in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) O No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade 9th grade 10th grade 11th grade 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) Some college but no degree	17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. O Yes, now on active duty Yes, on active duty in past, but not now Yes, service in Reserves or National	22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street)
Associate degree in college - Occupational program Associate degree in college - Academic program Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) Doctorate degree	Guard only — Skip to 18 O No — Skip to 18 b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. O September 1980 or later O May 1975 to August 1980 O Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)	(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office c. Is the work location inside the limits of
(For example: PhD, EdD) 13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) [For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun,	February 1955—July 1964 Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) World War II (September 1940—July 1947) World War I (April 1917—November 1918) Any other time c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?	that city or town? Yes No, outside the city/town limits d. County
Cape Vereal, Dominican, Ecuadorar, riaman, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)	Years	e. State 7 f. ZIP Code 7

		Pag
23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance. Car, truck, or van Motorcycle Bus or trolley bus Bicycle Streetcar or trolley car Wallked Subway or elevated Worked at home Railroad Skip to 28 Ferryboat Other method Taxicab If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a. b. How many people, including this person,	28. Industry or Employer a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle	32. INCOME IN 1989 — Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989. For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. O Yes —— No Annual amount — Dollars
usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK? O Drove alone O 5 people O 2 people O 3 people O 7 to 9 people O 4 people O 10 or more people	retail bakery) c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle Manufacturing Other (agriculture, Wholesale trade construction, service, Retail trade government, etc.) 29. Occupation	b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses. O Yes —— No Annual amount — Dollars
24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK? O a.m. O p.m. b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK? Minutes — Skip to 28	a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?	c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. O Yes — \$.00 Annual amount — Dollars d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.
25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK? O Yes, on layoff Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.	(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes) 30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle © Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or	O Yes O No Annual amount — Dollars e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement O Yes No Annual amount — Dollars f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to
O No 26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? O Yes O No — Skip to 27 b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK	business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.) State GOVERNMENT employee Federal GOVERNMENT employee SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm	Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments. O Yes No Annual amount — Dollars G. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.
if one had been offered? No, already has a job No, temporarily ill No, other reasons (in school, etc.) Yes, could have taken a job 27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?	O SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm O Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm 31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm? O Yes	No Series No Annual amount — Dollars h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments
O 1990 O 1989 O 1988 O 1985 to 1987 Go O 1980 to 1984 to 0 1979 or earlier to 32	No — Skip to 32 b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service. Weeks	such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home. Yes No No Annual amount — Dollars 33. What was this person's total income in 1989? Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract
28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for hts/her last job or business since 1985.	c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week? Hours	any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. C None OR \$.00 Annual amount — Dollars

The same and answer questions for resource in page 1. It into is the tast person tasted in question 12 on page 1, go to the oach of the form



APPENDIX F. Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
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The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATATM. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH), 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP), and 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATATM, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATATM is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATATM provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Super-intendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The Geographic Identification Code Scheme report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/LineTM files. TIGER/LineTM files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/LineTM files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/LineTM files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/BoundaryTM and TIGER/DataBaseTM, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- 1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- Census '90 Basics. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- Strength in Numbers. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base. A
 free booklet describing the structure and uses of the
 Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- Census and You. The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- Monthly Product Announcement. A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services
- Census Catalog and Guide. A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATATM, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The Census Catalog and Guide includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- People: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- Business and industry: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- Housing and construction: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- Farms: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- Governments: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- Foreign trade: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- Other nations: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual Census Catalog and Guide. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold. Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual Statistical Abstract of the United States, the County and City Data Book (published every 5 years), and the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book (published approximately every 4 years).

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship

Sex Race

Age Marital status Hispanic origin Housing

Number of units in structure Number of rooms in unit Tenure—owned or rented Value of home or monthly rent

Congregate housing (meals included in rent)

Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

Social characteristics:

Education-enrollment and attainment

Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.

Ancestry

Language spoken at home Migration (residence in 1985)

Disability Fertility

Veteran status

Economic characteristics:

Labor force

Occupation, industry, and class of worker

Place of work and journey to work

Work experience in 1989

Income in 1989

Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence

Number of bedrooms

Plumbing and kitchen facilities

Telephone in unit

Vehicles available

Heating fuel

Source of water and method of sewage disposal

Year structure built

Condominium status

Farm residence

Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
199	00 CENSUS OF POPUL	ATION AND HOUSING (1990 C	PH)
	100	-Percent Data	
Summary Popula- tion and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivi- sions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
	100-Perce	nt and Sample Data	
Population and Housing Charac- teristics for Cen- sus Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
Population and Housing Charac- teristics for Con- gressional Districts of the 103rd Con- gress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	S	ample Data	
Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Charac- teristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	100-	Percent Data	
General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
	Population and Housing Unit Counts Population and Housing Unit Counts Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the 103rd Congress Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	Title 1990 CENSUS OF POPUL 1000 Summary Population and Housing Characteristics Population and Housing U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands 100-Perce Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of the 103rd Congress Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics of Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics 1990 CENSUS O 1000- Ceneral Population Characteristics U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Title Issued for Description 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CI00-Percent Data Summary Population and Housing Characteristics U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands Population and Housing U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands Population and Housing U.S. Virgin Islands 100-Percent and Sample Data Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas Population and Housing Characteristics or Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress States and DC States and DC Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects States and DC Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing Subjects States and DC Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing Subjects States and DC Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing Subjects Summary Social, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands Sumple Data Sumple Data Sumple Data Sumple Data Sumple population and housing subjects Sample Data Sumple Data Sumple population and housing subjects Sumple population and housing subjects Sumple population and housing subjects 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP) 100-Percent Data General Population U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin status, and house-hold relationship unit counts and housing subjects severage, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house-hold relationship to the ractive and restriction and housing subjects severage and restriction and housing subjects

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF P	OPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.	
		100-Per	rcent Data—Con.	
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sa	ample Data	
1990 CP-2	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics for Metropoli- tan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
			OF HOUSING (1990 CH) Percent Data	
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
-		Sa	ample Data	
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabit- ants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape F (STF 1A, 1B, etc. and data type (100 percent or			
sample)1		Geographic areas	Description
	A ²³	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C³	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/items of 100- percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	В	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/items of 100- percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabula- tions for the total population and
	С	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	separate presentations of tabula- tions by race and Hispanic origin
	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	Вз	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C ₃	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

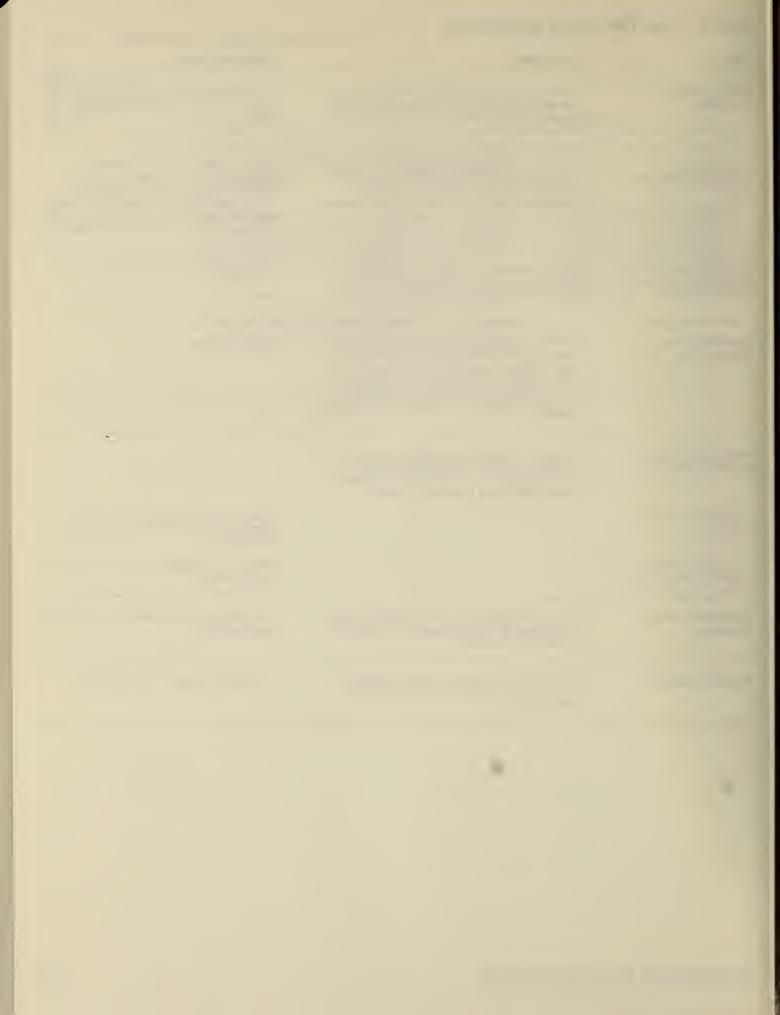
Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

(STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample) ¹	e	Geographic areas	Description
	Α	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	В	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presenta-
	С	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	tions of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
²Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.
³Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

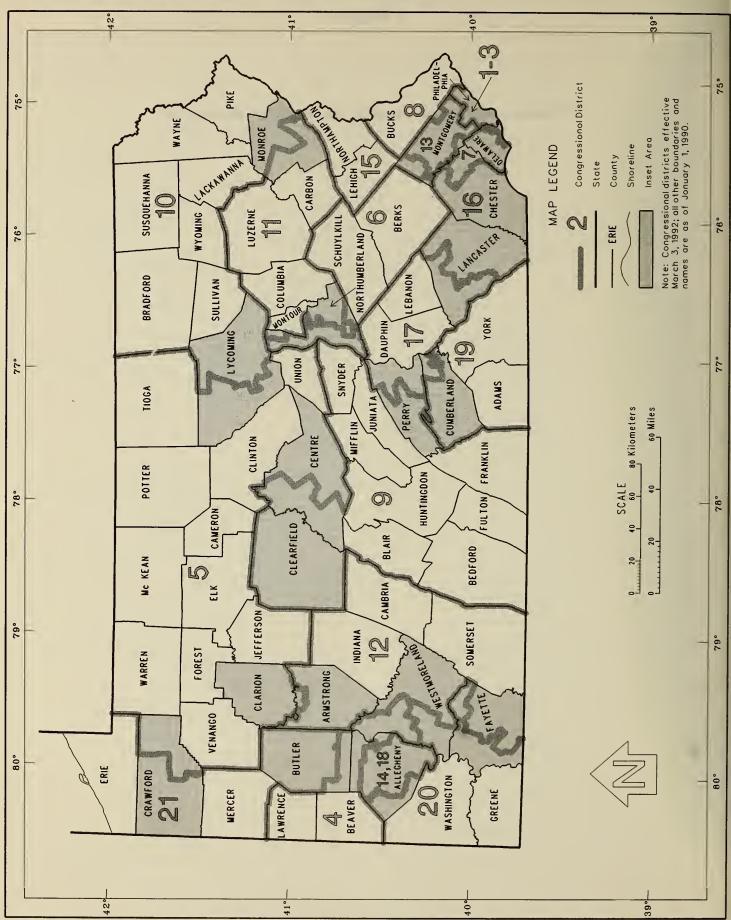
Titie	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employ- ment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to- county migration streams and significant inter- state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteris- tics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metro- politan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on print- outs, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geo- graphic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

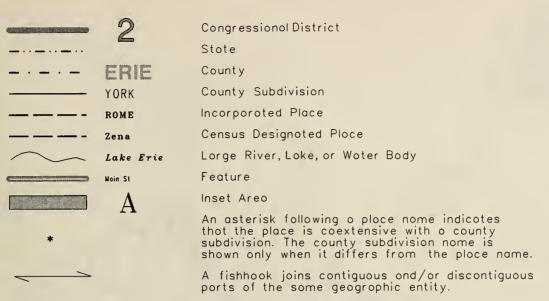


APPENDIX G. Maps

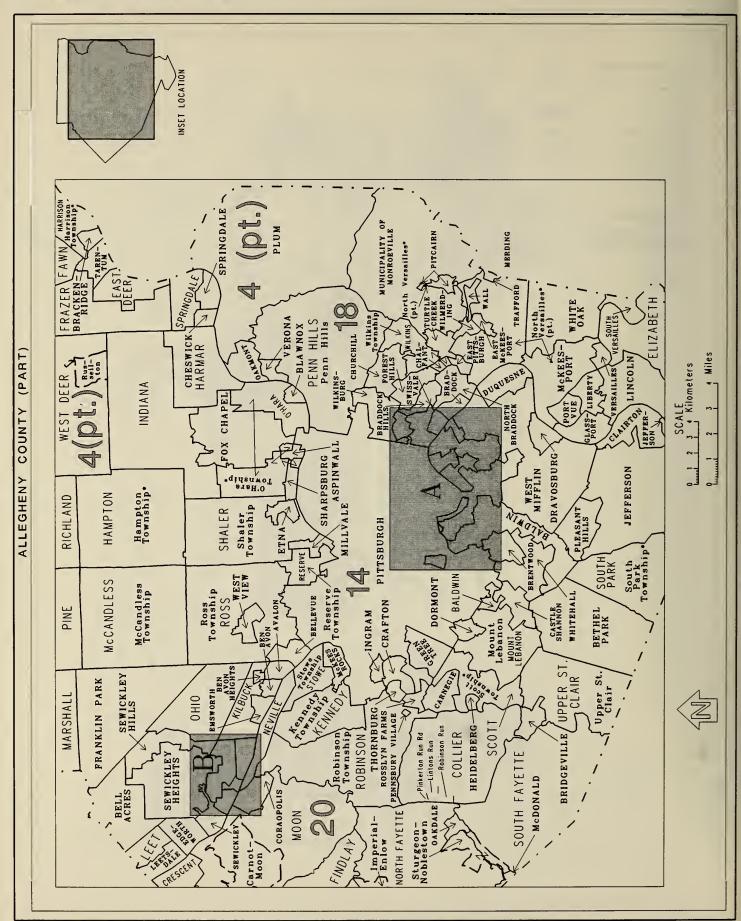
Maps showing geographic areas for this report begin on page G-2.

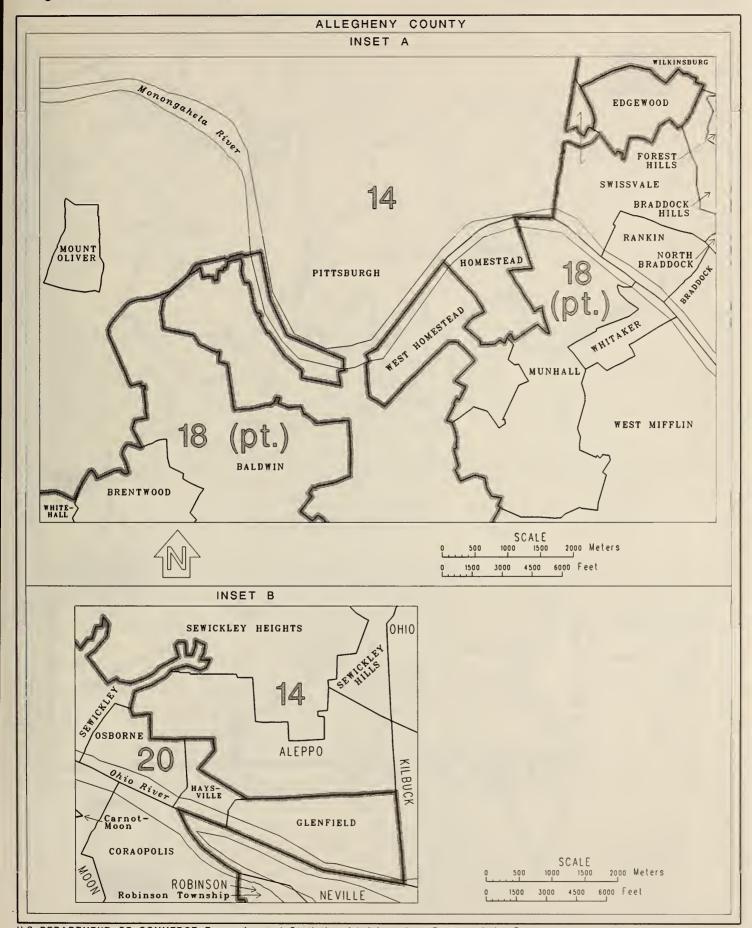
MAPS

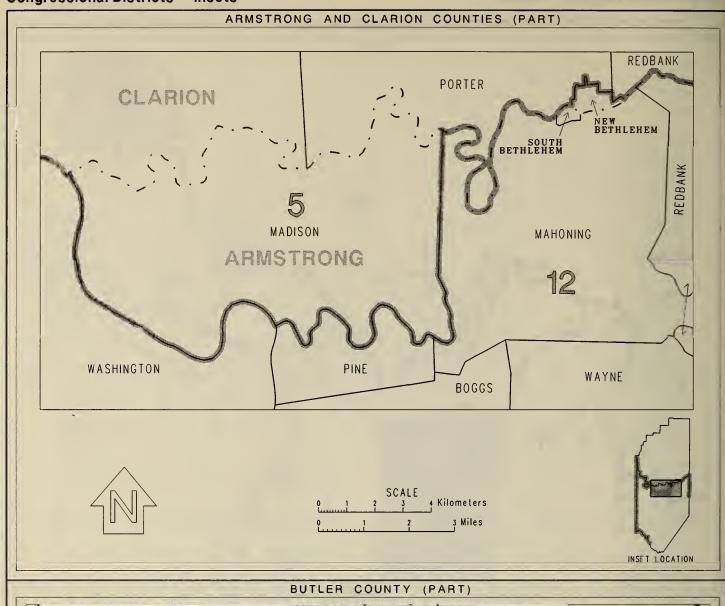


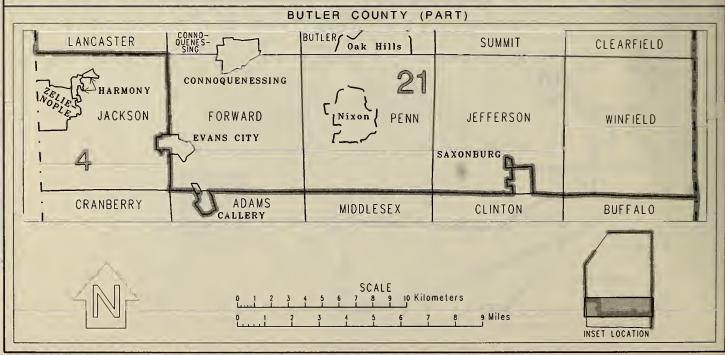


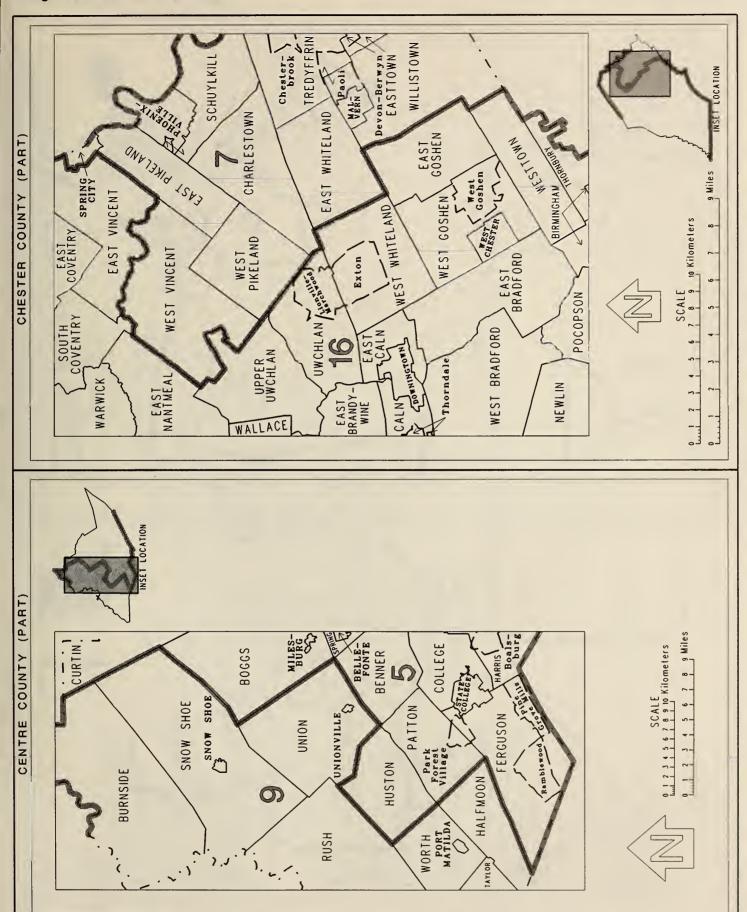
Note: Congressional districts effective Morch 3, 1992; all other boundaries and names are as of January 1, 1990. Where State, county, and/or county subdivision boundaries coincide, the map shows the boundary symbol for only the highest-ranking of these geographic entities. Where a State, county, and/or county subdivision boundary coincides with a place boundary, the map does not show the place boundary symbol.

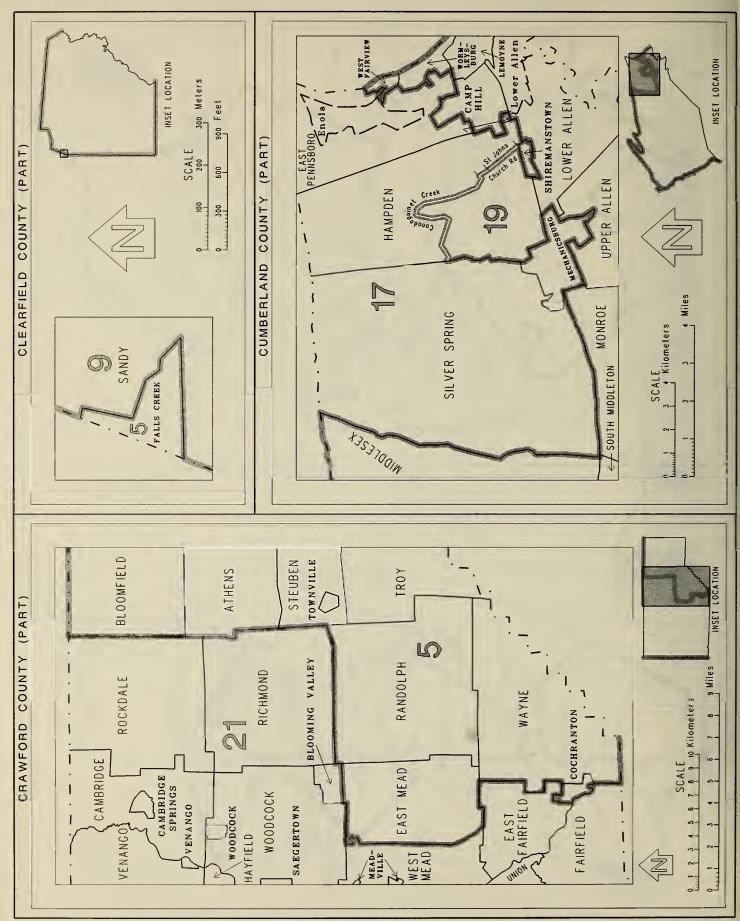


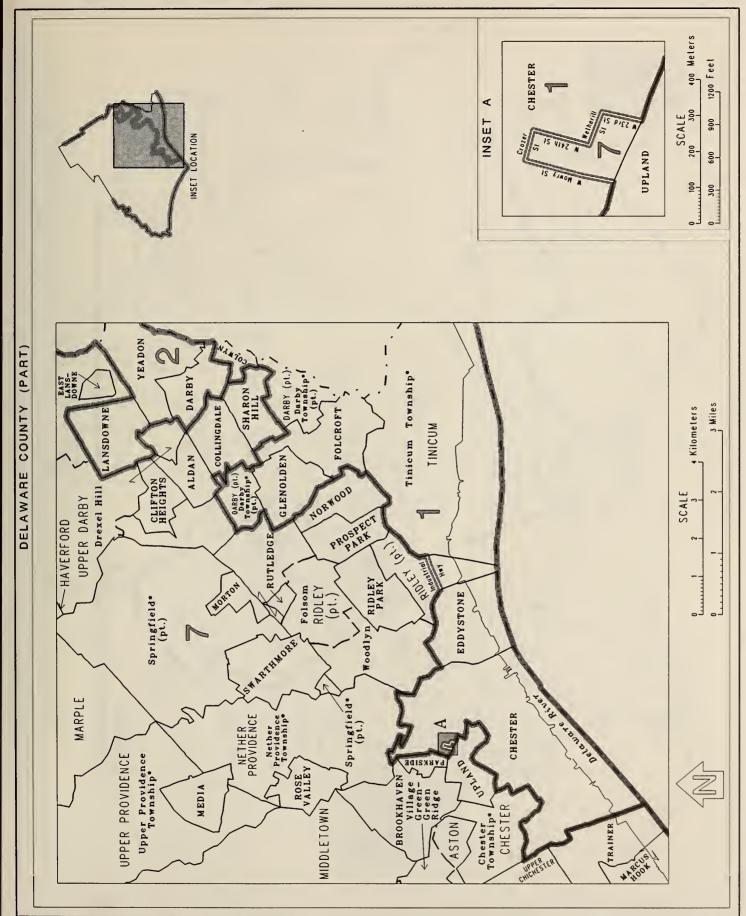


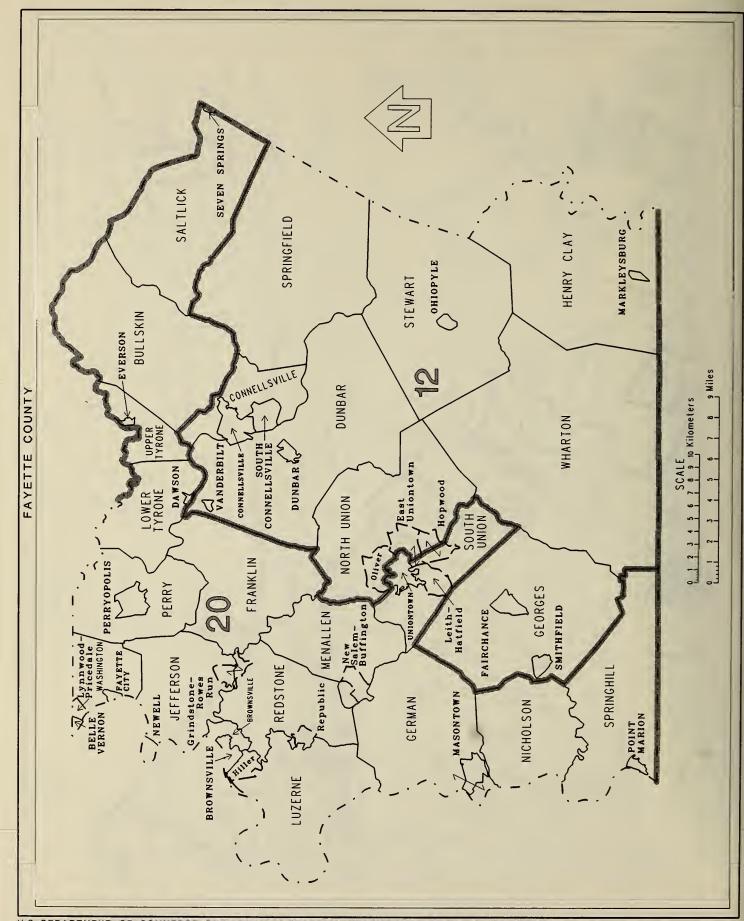


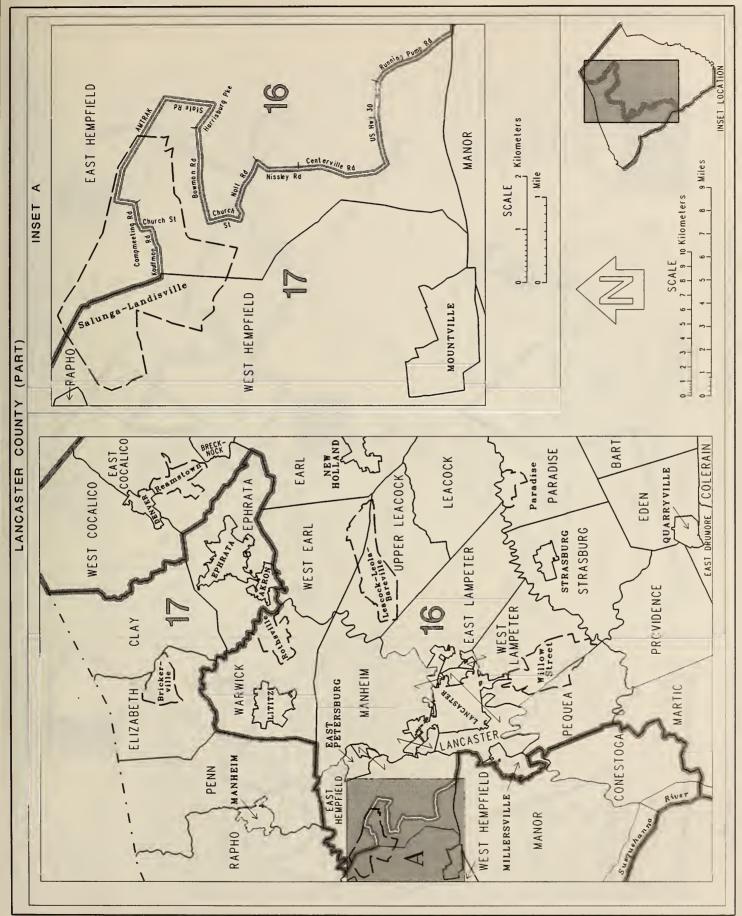


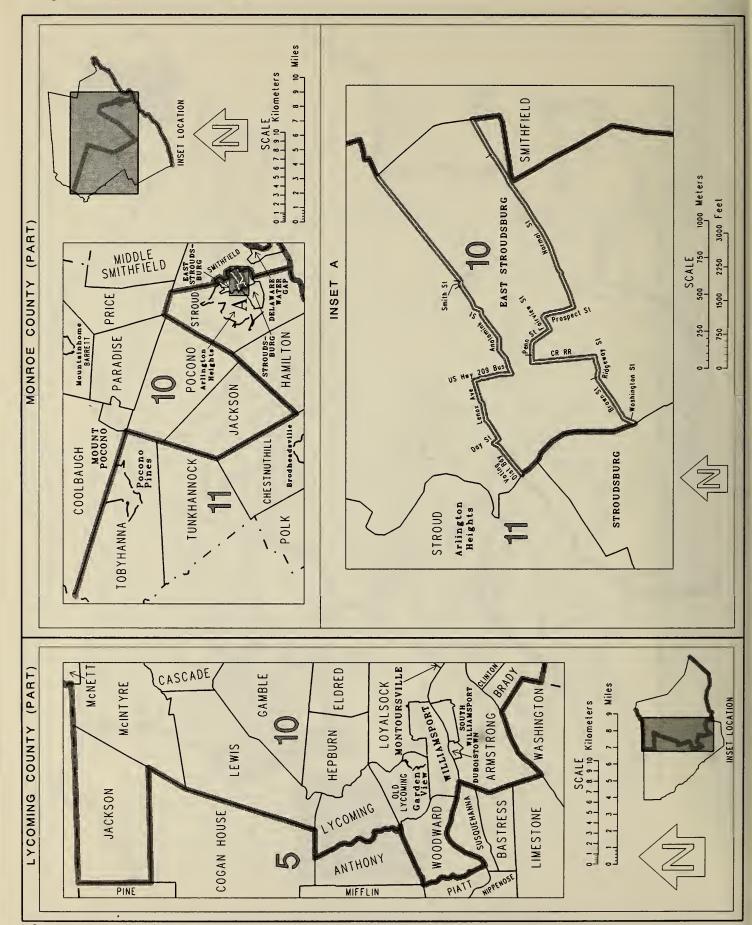


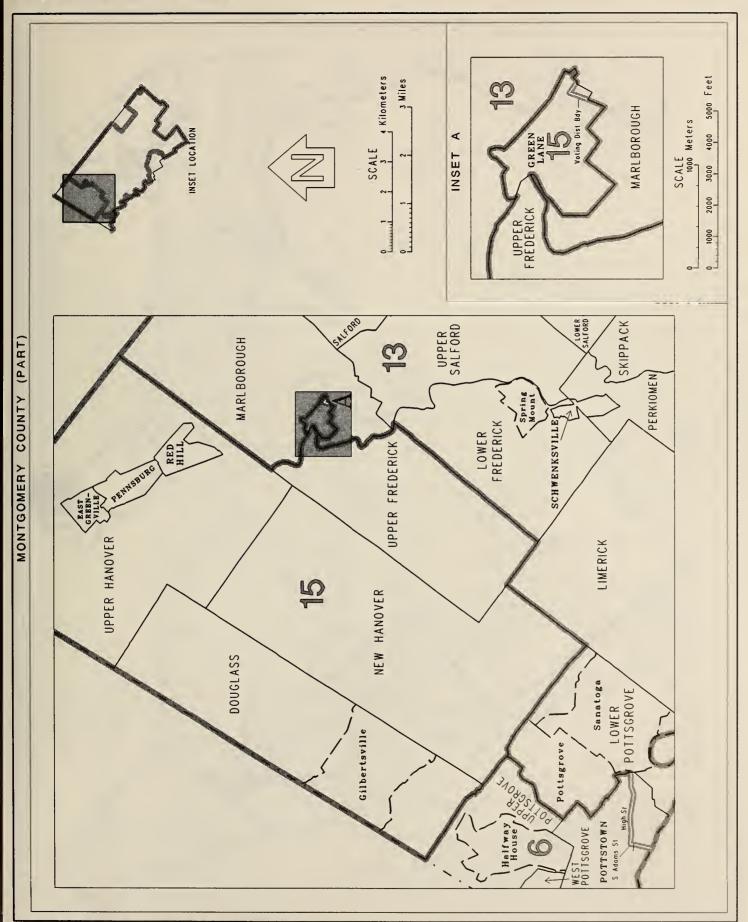


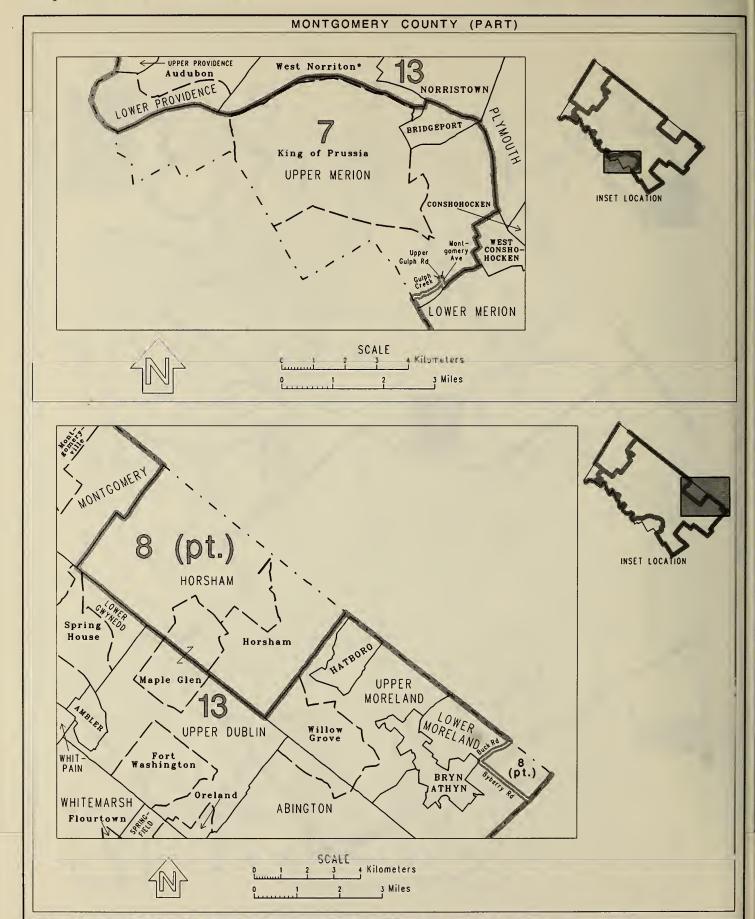


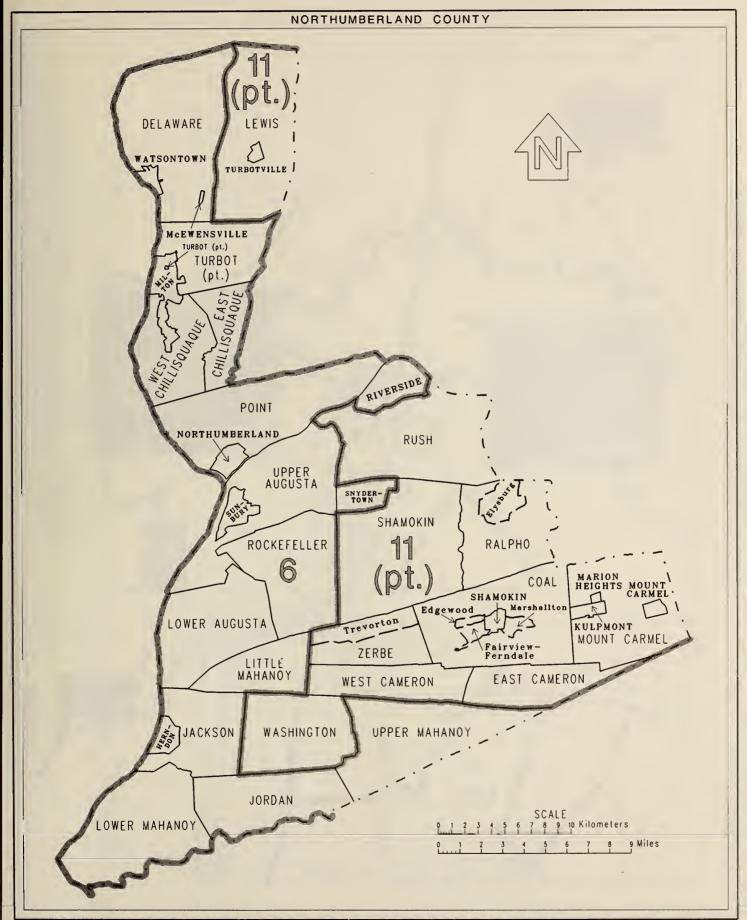


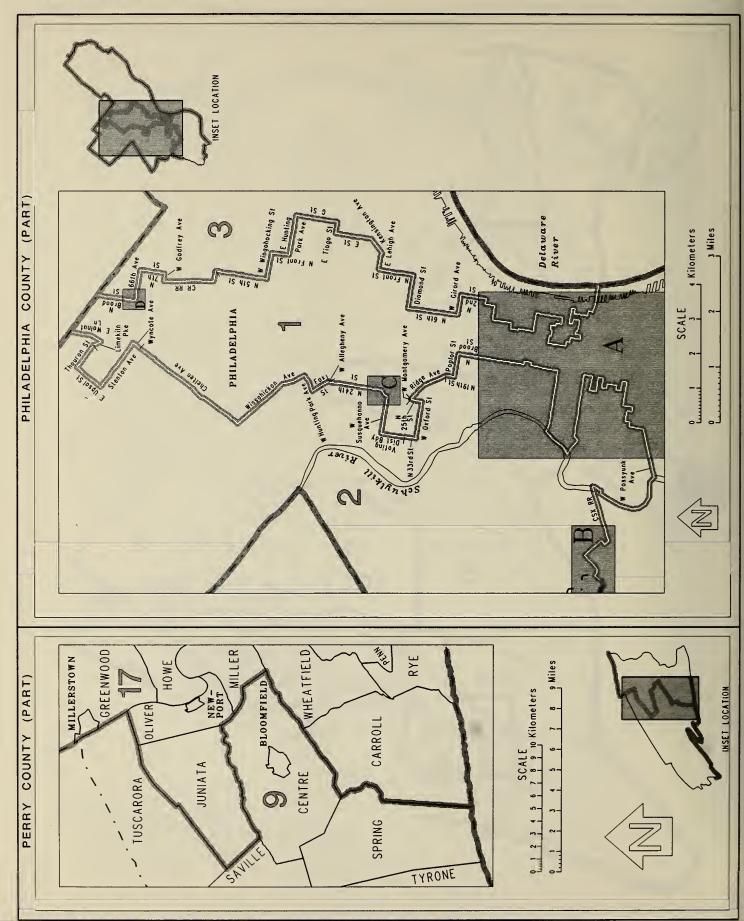


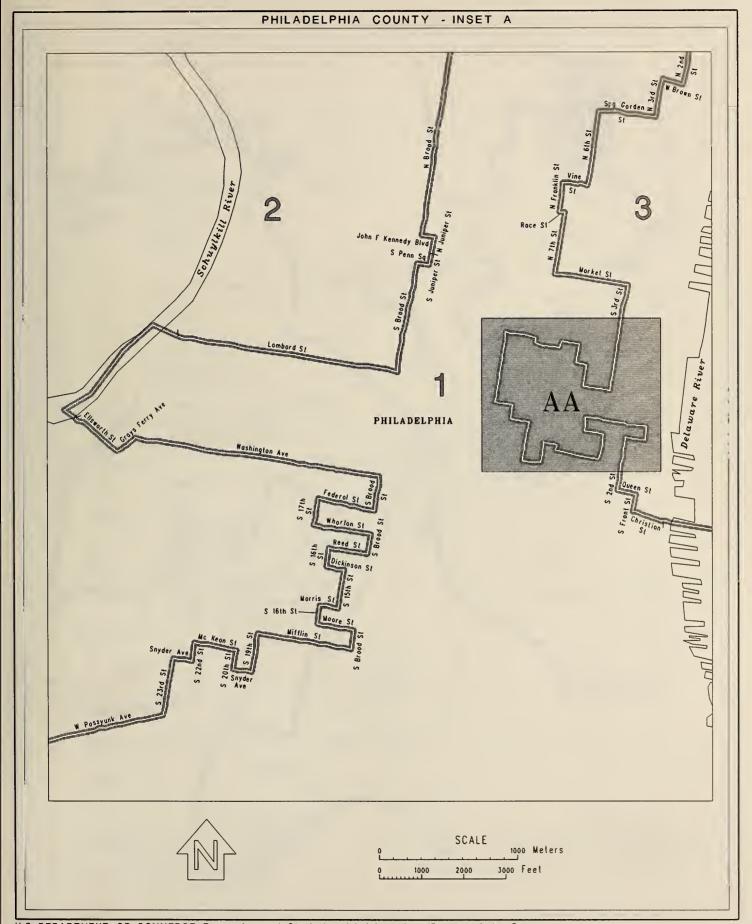


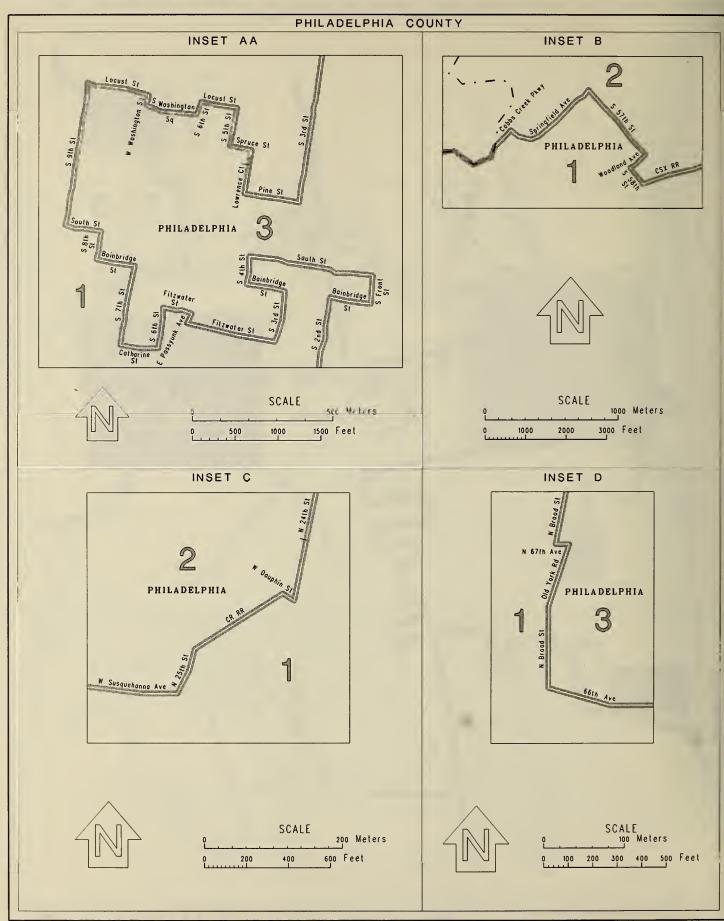


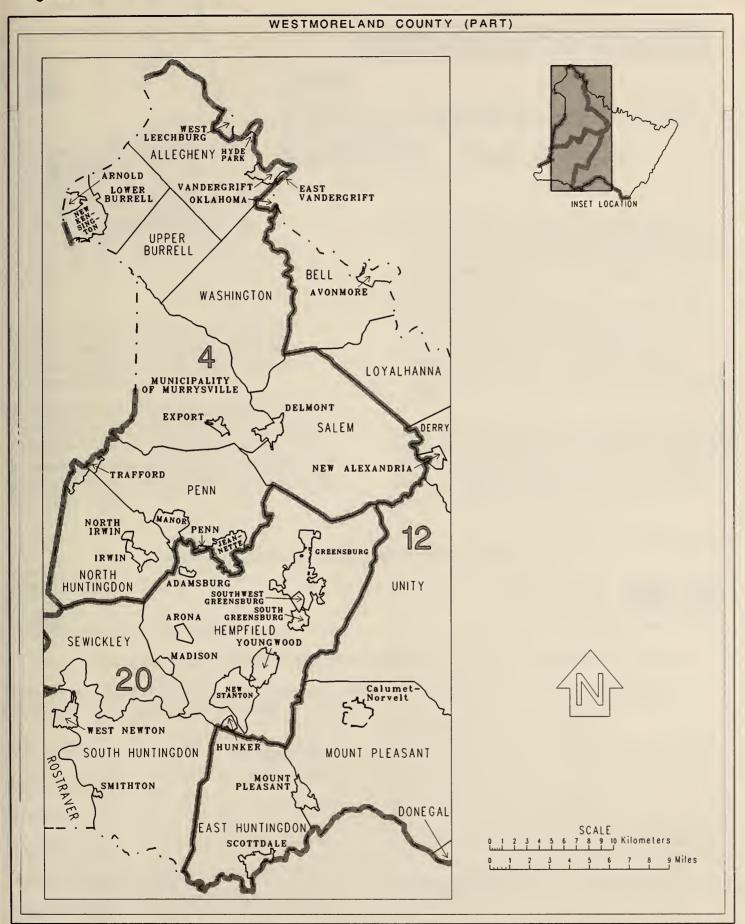


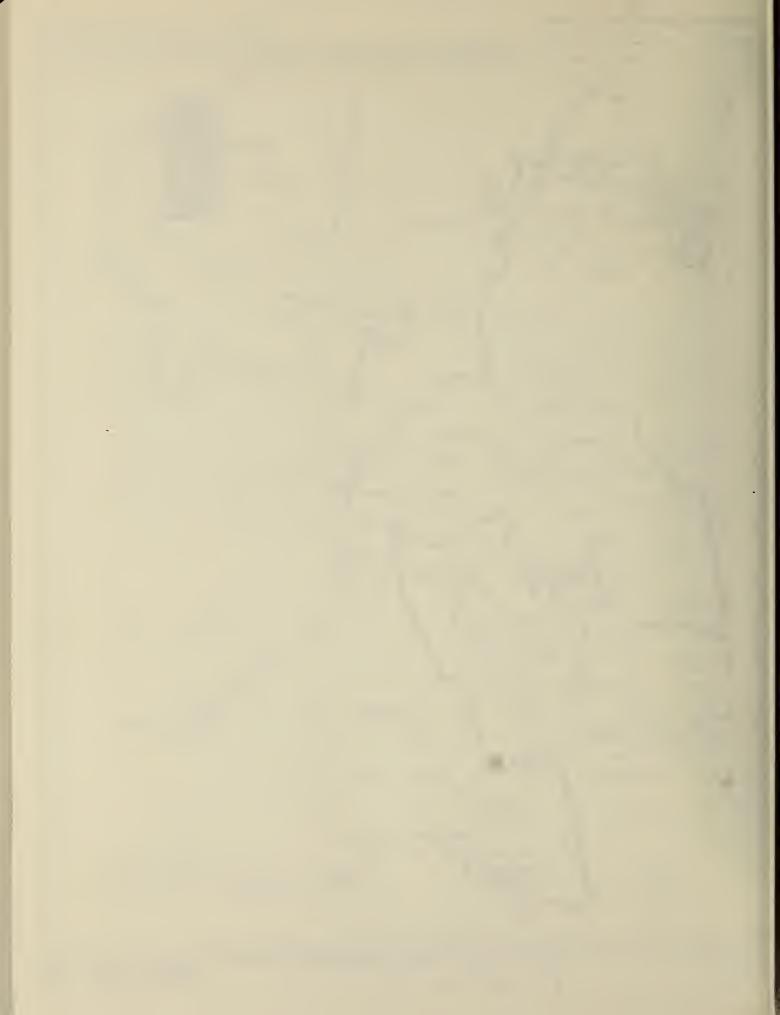


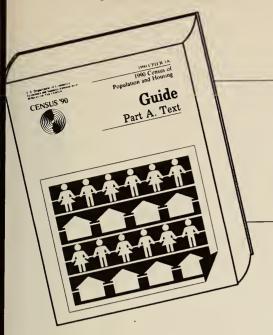












Make 1990 Census Data Work for You!

1990 Census of Population and Housing Guide, Part A. Text

- ▶ Where to find assistance—Describes services to help you obtain and use data, then lists over 1,700 data center organizations, 200 Census Bureau data specialists, Federal statistical agencies, and other sources of assistance.
- ▶ Population and housing concepts—What they mean. How they've changed from the '80 census.
- ➤ Census procedures—Efforts to encourage response. How State and local governments helped. The full range of collection and processing activities.

Part A, Text is the first of a 3-part *Guide*. Part A (1990 CPH-R-1A) costs \$11.00 (S/N 003-024-08574-7) and is sold by the Superintendent of Documents. Still to come, a glossary of terms and an index to the 1990 census Summary Tape Files.

If you are using 1990 census results, you will find the *Guide*, Part A, Text an indispensable reference. It offers the information you need on such subjects as:

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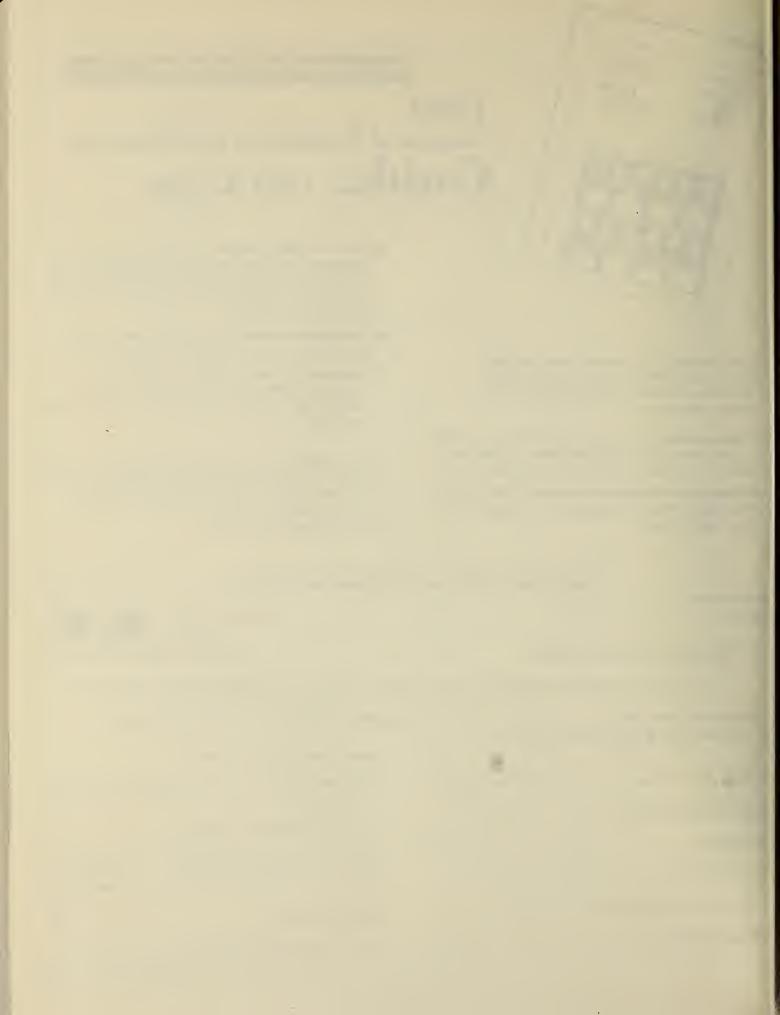
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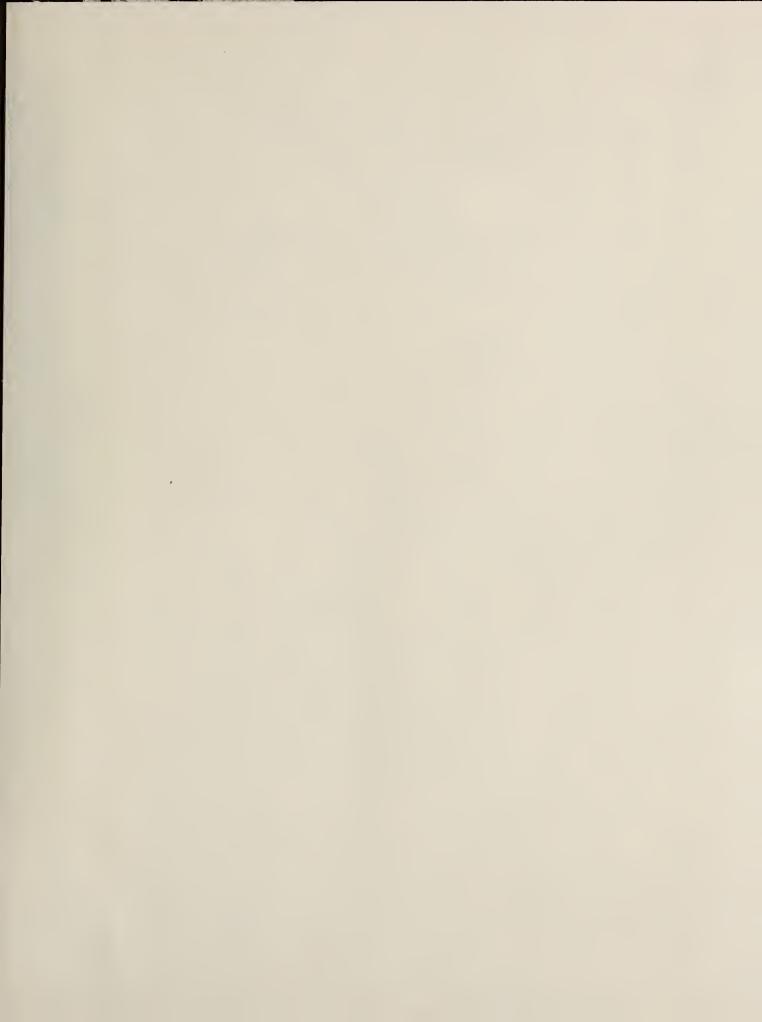
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